Selling a property?

What you need to know

Office of Fair Trading
If you are selling property through an estate agent, the agent must comply with laws that protect consumers in the UK from unfair sales and marketing practices.

As a seller, what can I expect from estate agents that comply with these laws?

- **Honest credentials**
  If they say they belong to a professional body or a redress scheme, this should be true and up-to-date, and they should be able to prove it.

- **Fair comparisons**
  If they compare themselves with rival estate agents, the comparisons should be fair, objective and supported by facts.

- **Truthful claims**
  What they say or write should be true and accurate.

- **A fair and honest market appraisal of your property**
  Made in good faith and supported by evidence of current market conditions (such as sales of similar properties in your locality).

- **Open, honest, clear and timely advice**
  While your property is marketed, for example, keeping you informed about the interest shown in your property and passing on all offers promptly and in writing.

Before they enter into an agreement with you, they must provide:

- **Clear explanations** of the services they will provide.
- **A breakdown of all fees and charges**, how they will be calculated and when they are payable.
- **Terms of the agreement**, for example how long it will last and what cancellation rights apply.
- **Details of their complaints handling procedures and redress scheme**.
Details of potential conflicts of interest that may arise if they act for you, for example because they will be offering services to potential buyers or because they have a personal interest in the sale

Once you enter into an agreement with an estate agent, they will act on your behalf. However, they also have wider legal duties beyond those owed directly to you. They must:

- **Represent your property accurately in marketing.** What they say, write or show in pictures must be truthful and balanced, and must not mislead.
- **Disclose and not hide important information**
- **Act with care and diligence**, so they may need to ask you questions or for proof of your identity or what you say.

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How can I help the process run smoothly?

- **Take time to find out about the home selling process.**
  For example, look at the ‘Selling a Home’ pages on [www.adviceguide.org.uk](http://www.adviceguide.org.uk)

- **Get asking prices from more than one estate agent**
  And shop around for the services that work best for you

- **Check that the estate agent is registered with an approved redress scheme**
  Or is a law firm covered by other redress arrangements

- **Before you sign any agreement, read it carefully**
  Be clear what services you will and won’t get, and look out for long tie-ins and hidden charges. Don’t be afraid to negotiate on the charges and tie-in period. Make sure verbal promises are included in the contract and, if you later agree any changes, ensure that these are in writing too

- **Do not rush or be pressured into a decision you are not comfortable with**
  For example, your agent cannot force you to meet or use a particular financial advisor, legal representative or building surveyor

- **Keep written records of important conversations**
  And share them with the agent to ensure you both agree the key points
Be honest and accurate when answering questions
Giving incorrect information or leaving important things out is likely to be uncovered later in the process and may harm the sale

Maintain regular contact
Tell your agent if there are errors in marketing materials or if your position or circumstances change

What should I do if I am not happy?

Most estate agents act with integrity, reasonable care, skill and good faith. But, if you are not happy with your agent’s service, tell them and give them a chance to investigate and resolve your complaint.

If you are not satisfied with the way your complaint is dealt with, you can refer the matter to the relevant redress scheme, Citizens Advice or Trading Standards, amongst others. See www.oft.gov.uk/business-advice/estate-agents/estate-agent-complaints for more information.

There are two approved estate agents redress schemes: The Property Ombudsman (www.tpos.co.uk or call 01722 333306) and Ombudsman Services: Property (www.ombudsman-services.org/property.html, 01925 530270).

If the agent is a Scottish legal firm, contact the Scottish Legal Complaints Commission (www.scottishlegalcomplaints.com, 0131 528 5111).

The Citizens Advice consumer service provides free, confidential and impartial advice on consumer issues. Visit www.adviceguide.org.uk or call the Citizens Advice consumer helpline on 08454 040506. Call charges will apply.