



United Kingdom Balance of Payments



The Pink Book

2015 Edition

Editor: Melanie Edwards

Office for National Statistics

A Summary of balance of payments in 2014

£ million

| | Credits | Debits |
|---|----------------|----------------|
| 1. Current account | | |
| A. Goods and services | 515 191 | 549 723 |
| 1. Goods | 295 432 | 419 104 |
| 2. Services | 219 759 | 130 619 |
| 2.1. Manufacturing physical inputs owned by others | 1 965 | 709 |
| 2.2. Maintenance and repair | 2 444 | 359 |
| 2.3. Transport | 26 706 | 19 369 |
| 2.4. Travel | 28 341 | 38 428 |
| 2.5. Construction | 1 965 | 2 185 |
| 2.6. Insurance and pension services | 20 110 | 1 374 |
| 2.7. Financial | 49 223 | 10 004 |
| 2.8. Intellectual property | 10 941 | 5 924 |
| 2.9. Telecommunications, computer and information services | 16 332 | 9 413 |
| 2.10. Other business | 57 135 | 35 508 |
| 2.11. Personal, cultural and recreational services | 2 126 | 3 143 |
| 2.12. Government | 2 471 | 4 203 |
| B. Primary income | 144 450 | 177 558 |
| 1. Compensation of employees | 1 074 | 1 517 |
| 2. Investment income | 141 067 | 173 081 |
| 2.1. Direct investment | 72 642 | 70 642 |
| 2.2. Portfolio investment | 44 705 | 67 652 |
| 2.3. Other investment | 23 074 | 34 787 |
| 2.4. Reserve assets | 646 | – |
| 3. Other primary income | 2 309 | 2 960 |
| C. Secondary income | 19 177 | 44 426 |
| 1. General government | 5 032 | 25 933 |
| 2. Other sectors | 14 145 | 18 493 |
| Total current account | 678 818 | 771 707 |
| 2. Capital account | | |
| 1. Capital transfers | 1 478 | 1 727 |
| 2. Acquisition/disposal of non-produced, non-financial assets | 546 | 1 059 |
| Total capital account | 2 024 | 2 786 |

| | Net acquisition of financial assets | Net incurrence of liabilities |
|---|--|----------------------------------|
| 3. Financial account | | |
| 1. Direct investment | –53 408 | 28 192 |
| Abroad | –53 408 | – |
| 1.1. Equity capital other than reinvestment of earnings | –69 380 | – |
| 1.2. Reinvestment of earnings | –9 724 | – |
| 1.3. Debt instruments ¹ | 25 696 | – |
| In United Kingdom | – | 28 192 |
| 1.1. Equity capital other than reinvestment of earnings | – | 16 019 |
| 1.2. Reinvestment of earnings | – | 11 227 |
| 1.3. Debt instruments ² | – | 946 |
| 2. Portfolio investment | 17 595 | 99 553 |
| Assets | 17 595 | – |
| 2.1. Equity and investment fund shares | –17 314 | – |
| 2.2. Debt securities | 34 909 | – |
| Liabilities | – | 99 553 |
| 2.1. Equity and investment fund shares | – | 11 664 |
| 2.2. Debt securities | – | 87 889 |
| 3. Financial derivatives and employee stock options (net) | –13 955 | – |
| 4. Other investment | 112 026 | 31 034 |
| Assets | 112 026 | – |
| 4.1. Other equity | 261 | – |
| 4.2. Currency and deposits | 70 876 | – |
| 4.3. Loans | 41 326 | – |
| 4.4. Trade credit and advances | –127 | – |
| 4.5. Other accounts receivable | –310 | – |
| Liabilities | – | 31 034 |
| 4.1. Currency and deposits | – | –7 902 |
| 4.2. Loans | – | 37 561 |
| 4.3. Insurance, pensions and standardised guarantee schemes | – | –251 |
| 4.4. Trade credit and advances | – | – |
| 4.5. Other accounts payable | – | 1 626 |
| 4.6. Special drawing rights | – | – |
| 5. Reserve assets | 7 113 | – |
| 5.1. Monetary gold | – | – |
| 5.2. Special drawing rights | –14 | – |
| 5.3. Reserve position in the IMF | –513 | – |
| 5.4. Other reserve assets | 7 640 | – |
| Total financial account | 69 371 | 158 779 |

1 Debt instrument transactions on direct investment abroad represents claims on affiliated enterprises plus claims on direct investors.

2 Debt instrument transactions on direct investment in the United Kingdom represents liabilities to direct investors plus liabilities to affiliated enterprises

Source: Office for National Statistics

1.1 Summary of balance of payments Balances (net credits less net debits)

£ million

| | Current account | | | | | | | | | | | | | Net errors & omissions |
|------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|-------------------|---------|------------------------|
| | Trade in goods | Trade in services | Total goods and services | Compensation of employees | Investment income | Other primary income | Total primary income | Secondary income | Current balance | Current balance as % of GDP ¹ | Capital account | Financial account | | |
| | LQCT | KTMS | KTMY | KTMP | HMBM | MT5W | HMBP | KTNF | HBOG | AA6H | FKMJ | HBNT | HHDH | |
| 1946 | -101 | -274 | -375 | -20 | 76 | - | 56 | 166 | -153 | .. | -21 | -181 | -7 | |
| 1947 | -358 | -197 | -555 | -19 | 140 | - | 121 | 123 | -311 | .. | -21 | -552 | -220 | |
| 1948 | -152 | -64 | -216 | -20 | 223 | - | 203 | 96 | 83 | 0.7 | -17 | 58 | -8 | |
| 1949 | -138 | -43 | -181 | -20 | 206 | - | 186 | 29 | 34 | 0.3 | -12 | 103 | 80 | |
| 1950 | -55 | -4 | -59 | -21 | 378 | - | 357 | 39 | 337 | 2.6 | -10 | 447 | 119 | |
| 1951 | -693 | 32 | -661 | -21 | 322 | - | 301 | 29 | -331 | -2.3 | -15 | -426 | -81 | |
| 1952 | -274 | 123 | -151 | -22 | 231 | - | 209 | 169 | 227 | 1.5 | -15 | 229 | 15 | |
| 1953 | -246 | 123 | -123 | -25 | 207 | - | 182 | 143 | 202 | 1.2 | -13 | 177 | -14 | |
| 1954 | -213 | 115 | -98 | -27 | 227 | - | 200 | 55 | 157 | 0.9 | -13 | 174 | 27 | |
| 1955 | -319 | 42 | -277 | -27 | 149 | - | 122 | 43 | -112 | -0.6 | -15 | -34 | 89 | |
| 1956 | 44 | 26 | 70 | -30 | 203 | - | 173 | 2 | 245 | 1.2 | -13 | 250 | 12 | |
| 1957 | -39 | 121 | 82 | -32 | 223 | - | 191 | -5 | 268 | 1.2 | -13 | 313 | 48 | |
| 1958 | 22 | 119 | 141 | -34 | 261 | - | 227 | 4 | 372 | 1.6 | -10 | 411 | 37 | |
| 1959 | -128 | 118 | -10 | -37 | 233 | - | 196 | - | 186 | 0.8 | -5 | 68 | -125 | |
| 1960 | -417 | 39 | -378 | -35 | 201 | - | 166 | -6 | -218 | -0.8 | -6 | 7 | 218 | |
| 1961 | -160 | 51 | -109 | -35 | 223 | - | 188 | -9 | 70 | 0.3 | -12 | -23 | -97 | |
| 1962 | -120 | 50 | -70 | -37 | 301 | - | 264 | -14 | 180 | 0.6 | -12 | 195 | 11 | |
| 1963 | -143 | 4 | -139 | -38 | 364 | - | 326 | -37 | 150 | 0.5 | -16 | 30 | -124 | |
| 1964 | -574 | -34 | -608 | -33 | 365 | - | 332 | -74 | -350 | -1.0 | -17 | -392 | -48 | |
| 1965 | -288 | -66 | -354 | -34 | 405 | - | 371 | -75 | -58 | -0.2 | -18 | -49 | 2 | |
| 1966 | -144 | 44 | -100 | -39 | 358 | - | 319 | -91 | 128 | 0.3 | -19 | -22 | -164 | |
| 1967 | -647 | 157 | -490 | -39 | 354 | - | 315 | -118 | -293 | -0.7 | -25 | -179 | 93 | |
| 1968 | -770 | 341 | -429 | -48 | 303 | - | 255 | -119 | -293 | -0.7 | -26 | -688 | -431 | |
| 1969 | -283 | 392 | 109 | -47 | 468 | - | 421 | -109 | 421 | 0.9 | -23 | 794 | 327 | |
| 1970 | -94 | 455 | 361 | -56 | 527 | - | 471 | -89 | 743 | 1.4 | -22 | 818 | 21 | |
| 1971 | 121 | 617 | 738 | -63 | 454 | - | 391 | -90 | 1 039 | 1.7 | -23 | 1 330 | 230 | |
| 1972 | -828 | 722 | -106 | -52 | 350 | - | 298 | -142 | 50 | 0.1 | -35 | -477 | -584 | |
| 1973 | -2 676 | 907 | -1 769 | -68 | 970 | - | 902 | -336 | -1 203 | -1.5 | -39 | -1 031 | 108 | |
| 1974 | -5 357 | 1 292 | -4 065 | -92 | 1 010 | - | 918 | -302 | -3 449 | -3.9 | -34 | -3 185 | 182 | |
| 1975 | -3 379 | 1 708 | -1 671 | -102 | 257 | - | 155 | -313 | -1 829 | -1.7 | -36 | -1 569 | 162 | |
| 1976 | -4 080 | 2 872 | -1 208 | -140 | 760 | - | 620 | -534 | -1 122 | -0.9 | -12 | -507 | 477 | |
| 1977 | -2 440 | 3 704 | 1 264 | -152 | -678 | - | -830 | -889 | -455 | -0.3 | 11 | 3 286 | 3 561 | |
| 1978 | -1 711 | 4 215 | 2 504 | -140 | -300 | - | -440 | -1 420 | 644 | 0.4 | -79 | 2 655 | 1 913 | |
| 1979 | -3 514 | 4 573 | 1 059 | -130 | -342 | - | -472 | -1 777 | -1 190 | -0.6 | -103 | -864 | 241 | |
| 1980 | 1 124 | 4 414 | 5 538 | -82 | -2 268 | - | -2 350 | -1 653 | 1 535 | 0.6 | -4 | 2 157 | 421 | |
| 1981 | 2 986 | 4 776 | 7 762 | -66 | -1 883 | - | -1 949 | -1 219 | 4 594 | 1.7 | -79 | 5 312 | 545 | |
| 1982 | 1 614 | 4 261 | 5 875 | -95 | -2 336 | - | -2 431 | -1 476 | 1 968 | 0.7 | 6 | 1 233 | -1 006 | |
| 1983 | -1 893 | 5 406 | 3 513 | -89 | -1 050 | - | -1 139 | -1 391 | 983 | 0.3 | 75 | 3 287 | 1 954 | |
| 1984 | -5 736 | 6 101 | 365 | -94 | -326 | - | -420 | -1 566 | -1 621 | -0.5 | 107 | 7 130 | 8 317 | |
| 1985 | -3 754 | 8 499 | 4 745 | -120 | -2 609 | - | -2 729 | -2 924 | -908 | -0.2 | 185 | 1 657 | 2 042 | |
| 1986 | -9 968 | 8 182 | -1 786 | -156 | 71 | - | -85 | -2 094 | -3 965 | -1.0 | 135 | 122 | 3 601 | |
| 1987 | -12 093 | 8 926 | -3 167 | -174 | -785 | - | -959 | -3 437 | -7 563 | -1.7 | 159 | -9 690 | -2 286 | |
| 1988 | -22 028 | 7 238 | -14 790 | -64 | -1 234 | - | -1 298 | -3 293 | -19 381 | -3.8 | -39 | -15 271 | 4 149 | |
| 1989 | -25 214 | 7 239 | -17 975 | -138 | -2 367 | - | -2 505 | -4 228 | -24 708 | -4.4 | -56 | -9 988 | 14 776 | |
| 1990 | -19 280 | 8 518 | -10 762 | -110 | -4 644 | - | -4 754 | -4 802 | -20 318 | -3.3 | 222 | -23 090 | -2 994 | |
| 1991 | -10 919 | 8 693 | -2 226 | -63 | -5 691 | - | -5 754 | -999 | -8 979 | -1.4 | -55 | -5 711 | 3 323 | |
| 1992 | -13 788 | 9 239 | -4 549 | -49 | -990 | - | -1 039 | -5 228 | -10 816 | -1.6 | 35 | -17 720 | -6 939 | |
| 1993 | -13 881 | 11 596 | -2 285 | 35 | -2 488 | - | -2 453 | -5 056 | -9 794 | -1.4 | 32 | -23 696 | -13 934 | |
| 1994 | -11 972 | 12 107 | 135 | -170 | 1 625 | - | 1 455 | -5 187 | -3 597 | -0.5 | -252 | 3 259 | 7 108 | |
| 1995 | -12 985 | 15 627 | 2 642 | -296 | -435 | - | -731 | -7 363 | -5 452 | -0.7 | 97 | -1 297 | 4 058 | |
| 1996 | -14 736 | 16 652 | 1 916 | 93 | -2 351 | - | -2 258 | -4 539 | -4 881 | -0.6 | 806 | -2 030 | 2 045 | |
| 1997 | -12 892 | 17 032 | 4 140 | 83 | -299 | 686 | 470 | -6 097 | -1 487 | -0.2 | 509 | 6 544 | 7 522 | |
| 1998 | -22 343 | 14 783 | -7 560 | -10 | 11 792 | 819 | 12 601 | -8 878 | -3 837 | -0.4 | -261 | 563 | 4 661 | |
| 1999 | -29 418 | 13 546 | -15 872 | 201 | -1 530 | 711 | -618 | -7 864 | -24 354 | -2.5 | -258 | -21 261 | 3 351 | |
| 2000 | -33 472 | 13 286 | -20 186 | 150 | 6 673 | 441 | 7 264 | -10 053 | -22 975 | -2.2 | 393 | -13 653 | 8 929 | |
| 2001 | -41 913 | 15 952 | -25 961 | 66 | 10 615 | 579 | 11 260 | -6 893 | -21 594 | -2.0 | 73 | -30 063 | -8 542 | |
| 2002 | -48 953 | 16 195 | -32 758 | 67 | 17 861 | 968 | 18 896 | -9 382 | -23 244 | -2.1 | -675 | -22 441 | 1 478 | |
| 2003 | -50 959 | 20 803 | -30 156 | 59 | 19 324 | 1 272 | 20 655 | -10 822 | -20 323 | -1.7 | -65 | -14 153 | 6 235 | |
| 2004 | -61 941 | 26 683 | -35 258 | -494 | 22 696 | 1 279 | 23 481 | -11 090 | -22 867 | -1.8 | 90 | -13 517 | 9 260 | |
| 2005 | -70 160 | 33 774 | -36 386 | -610 | 32 094 | 1 147 | 32 631 | -12 865 | -16 620 | -1.2 | -843 | -12 309 | 5 154 | |
| 2006 | -78 963 | 42 840 | -36 123 | -958 | 16 594 | 892 | 16 528 | -12 702 | -32 297 | -2.3 | -1 527 | -28 644 | 5 180 | |
| 2007 | -90 540 | 50 807 | -39 733 | -734 | 16 626 | 540 | 16 432 | -13 977 | -37 278 | -2.5 | -169 | -26 556 | 10 891 | |
| 2008 | -95 026 | 48 596 | -46 430 | -715 | 5 634 | 415 | 5 334 | -14 094 | -55 190 | -3.6 | 220 | -39 301 | 15 669 | |
| 2009 | -86 624 | 51 913 | -34 711 | -259 | 4 863 | 766 | 5 370 | -15 836 | -45 177 | -3.0 | 404 | -29 024 | 15 749 | |
| 2010 | -97 384 | 54 339 | -43 045 | -389 | 20 468 | 114 | 20 193 | -20 662 | -43 514 | -2.8 | 3 | -30 276 | 13 235 | |
| 2011 | -93 542 | 67 332 | -26 210 | -173 | 20 427 | 229 | 20 483 | -21 673 | -27 400 | -1.7 | -380 | -18 239 | 9 541 | |
| 2012 | -106 498 | 72 615 | -33 883 | -148 | 1 519 | -273 | 1 098 | -21 913 | -54 698 | -3.3 | -167 | -44 821 | 10 044 | |
| 2013 | -115 231 | 80 998 | -34 233 | -326 | -16 036 | -471 | -16 833 | -26 842 | -77 908 | -4.5 | -472 | -69 139 | 9 241 | |
| 2014 | -123 672 | 89 140 | -34 532 | -443 | -32 014 | -651 | -33 108 | -25 249 | -92 889 | -5.1 | -762 | -89 408 | 4 243 | |

1 Using series YBHA: GDP at current market prices.

Source: Office for National Statistics

1.2 Current account

£ million

| | | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
|-------------------------------------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Credits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of goods and services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of goods | LQAD | 122 229 | 135 143 | 153 577 | 167 196 | 172 110 | 163 997 | 166 539 | 188 130 | 189 624 | 186 776 | 188 546 |
| Exports of services | KTMQ | 47 953 | 53 035 | 59 149 | 65 037 | 67 325 | 70 326 | 75 909 | 81 693 | 88 416 | 93 222 | 104 592 |
| Total exports of goods and services | KTMW | 170 182 | 188 178 | 212 726 | 232 233 | 239 435 | 234 323 | 242 448 | 269 823 | 278 040 | 279 998 | 293 138 |
| Primary income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Compensation of employees | KTMN | 595 | 681 | 887 | 911 | 1 007 | 840 | 960 | 1 032 | 1 087 | 1 121 | 1 116 |
| Investment income | HMBN | 71 212 | 72 883 | 85 797 | 90 122 | 96 180 | 105 941 | 103 423 | 134 480 | 139 884 | 124 178 | 124 908 |
| Other primary income | MT5S | – | – | – | – | 3 068 | 2 937 | 2 781 | 2 571 | 2 679 | 2 912 | 3 227 |
| Total primary income | HMBQ | 71 807 | 73 564 | 86 684 | 91 033 | 100 255 | 109 718 | 107 164 | 138 083 | 143 650 | 128 211 | 129 251 |
| Secondary income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General government | FJUM | 2 826 | 2 138 | 1 730 | 2 828 | 2 393 | 1 767 | 3 542 | 2 465 | 4 991 | 3 663 | 3 968 |
| Other sectors | FJUN | 9 085 | 8 918 | 10 213 | 11 372 | 8 503 | 8 439 | 6 215 | 6 280 | 6 020 | 7 695 | 8 148 |
| Total secondary income | KTND | 11 911 | 11 056 | 11 943 | 14 200 | 10 896 | 10 206 | 9 757 | 8 745 | 11 011 | 11 358 | 12 116 |
| Total | HBOE | 253 900 | 272 798 | 311 353 | 337 466 | 350 586 | 354 247 | 359 369 | 416 651 | 432 701 | 419 567 | 434 505 |
| Debits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports of goods and services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports of goods | LQBL | 136 110 | 147 115 | 166 562 | 181 932 | 185 002 | 186 340 | 195 957 | 221 602 | 231 537 | 235 729 | 239 505 |
| Imports of services | KTMR | 36 357 | 40 928 | 43 522 | 48 385 | 50 293 | 55 543 | 62 363 | 68 407 | 72 464 | 77 027 | 83 789 |
| Total imports of goods and services | KTMX | 172 467 | 188 043 | 210 084 | 230 317 | 235 295 | 241 883 | 258 320 | 290 009 | 304 001 | 312 756 | 323 294 |
| Primary income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Compensation of employees | KTMO | 560 | 851 | 1 183 | 818 | 924 | 850 | 759 | 882 | 1 021 | 1 054 | 1 057 |
| Investment income | HMBO | 73 700 | 71 258 | 86 232 | 92 473 | 96 479 | 94 149 | 104 953 | 127 807 | 129 269 | 106 317 | 105 584 |
| Other primary income | MT5U | – | – | – | – | 2 382 | 2 118 | 2 070 | 2 130 | 2 100 | 1 944 | 1 955 |
| Total primary income | HMBR | 74 260 | 72 109 | 87 415 | 93 291 | 99 785 | 97 117 | 107 782 | 130 819 | 132 390 | 109 315 | 108 596 |
| Secondary income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General government | FJUO | 4 156 | 4 795 | 4 811 | 5 081 | 8 370 | 10 701 | 10 913 | 11 819 | 11 056 | 11 968 | 13 648 |
| Other sectors | FJUP | 12 811 | 11 448 | 14 495 | 13 658 | 8 623 | 8 383 | 6 708 | 6 979 | 6 848 | 8 772 | 9 290 |
| Total secondary income | KTNE | 16 967 | 16 243 | 19 306 | 18 739 | 16 993 | 19 084 | 17 621 | 18 798 | 17 904 | 20 740 | 22 938 |
| Total | HBOF | 263 694 | 276 395 | 316 805 | 342 347 | 352 073 | 358 084 | 383 723 | 439 626 | 454 295 | 442 811 | 454 828 |
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trade in goods and services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trade in goods | LQCT | -13 881 | -11 972 | -12 985 | -14 736 | -12 892 | -22 343 | -29 418 | -33 472 | -41 913 | -48 953 | -50 959 |
| Trade in services | KTMS | 11 596 | 12 107 | 15 627 | 16 652 | 17 032 | 14 783 | 13 546 | 13 286 | 15 952 | 16 195 | 20 803 |
| Total trade in goods and services | KTMY | -2 285 | 135 | 2 642 | 1 916 | 4 140 | -7 560 | -15 872 | -20 186 | -25 961 | -32 758 | -30 156 |
| Primary income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Compensation of employees | KTMP | 35 | -170 | -296 | 93 | 83 | -10 | 201 | 150 | 66 | 67 | 59 |
| Investment income | HMBM | -2 488 | 1 625 | -435 | -2 351 | -299 | 11 792 | -1 530 | 6 673 | 10 615 | 17 861 | 19 324 |
| Other primary income | MT5W | – | – | – | – | 686 | 819 | 711 | 441 | 579 | 968 | 1 272 |
| Total primary income | HMBP | -2 453 | 1 455 | -731 | -2 258 | 470 | 12 601 | -618 | 7 264 | 11 260 | 18 896 | 20 655 |
| Secondary income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General government | FJUQ | -1 330 | -2 657 | -3 081 | -2 253 | -5 977 | -8 934 | -7 371 | -9 354 | -6 065 | -8 305 | -9 680 |
| Other sectors | FJUR | -3 726 | -2 530 | -4 282 | -2 286 | -120 | 56 | -493 | -699 | -828 | -1 077 | -1 142 |
| Total secondary income | KTNF | -5 056 | -5 187 | -7 363 | -4 539 | -6 097 | -8 878 | -7 864 | -10 053 | -6 893 | -9 382 | -10 822 |
| Total (Current balance) | HBOG | -9 794 | -3 597 | -5 452 | -4 881 | -1 487 | -3 837 | -24 354 | -22 975 | -21 594 | -23 244 | -20 323 |

1.2 Current account

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|-------------------------------------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Credits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of goods and services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of goods | LQAD | 191 608 | 212 053 | 243 957 | 222 964 | 254 577 | 229 107 | 270 196 | 308 171 | 304 302 | 306 226 | 295 432 |
| Exports of services | KTMQ | 114 683 | 129 265 | 145 837 | 157 653 | 166 245 | 169 507 | 174 176 | 188 908 | 197 432 | 214 813 | 219 759 |
| Total exports of goods and services | KTMW | 306 291 | 341 318 | 389 794 | 380 617 | 420 822 | 398 614 | 444 372 | 497 079 | 501 734 | 521 039 | 515 191 |
| Primary income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Compensation of employees | KTMN | 931 | 974 | 938 | 984 | 1 046 | 1 176 | 1 097 | 1 121 | 1 124 | 1 094 | 1 074 |
| Investment income | HMBN | 140 914 | 193 049 | 249 298 | 307 890 | 287 868 | 175 117 | 174 003 | 199 995 | 170 406 | 148 507 | 141 067 |
| Other primary income | MT5S | 3 449 | 3 408 | 3 221 | 2 952 | 3 051 | 3 411 | 3 059 | 3 166 | 2 625 | 2 455 | 2 309 |
| Total primary income | HMBQ | 145 294 | 197 431 | 253 457 | 311 826 | 291 965 | 179 704 | 178 159 | 204 282 | 174 155 | 152 056 | 144 450 |
| Secondary income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General government | FJUM | 4 299 | 4 385 | 4 471 | 4 408 | 5 720 | 6 271 | 3 843 | 3 536 | 3 711 | 4 295 | 5 032 |
| Other sectors | FJUN | 8 563 | 10 665 | 15 806 | 9 416 | 14 568 | 10 602 | 11 699 | 10 699 | 12 745 | 14 678 | 14 145 |
| Total secondary income | KTND | 12 862 | 15 050 | 20 277 | 13 824 | 20 288 | 16 873 | 15 542 | 14 235 | 16 456 | 18 973 | 19 177 |
| Total | HBOE | 464 447 | 553 799 | 663 528 | 706 267 | 733 075 | 595 191 | 638 073 | 715 596 | 692 345 | 692 068 | 678 818 |
| Debits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports of goods and services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports of goods | LQBL | 253 549 | 282 213 | 322 920 | 313 504 | 349 603 | 315 731 | 367 580 | 401 713 | 410 800 | 421 457 | 419 104 |
| Imports of services | KTMR | 88 000 | 95 491 | 102 997 | 106 846 | 117 649 | 117 594 | 119 837 | 121 576 | 124 817 | 133 815 | 130 619 |
| Total imports of goods and services | KTMX | 341 549 | 377 704 | 425 917 | 420 350 | 467 252 | 433 325 | 487 417 | 523 289 | 535 617 | 555 272 | 549 723 |
| Primary income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Compensation of employees | KTMO | 1 425 | 1 584 | 1 896 | 1 718 | 1 761 | 1 435 | 1 486 | 1 294 | 1 272 | 1 420 | 1 517 |
| Investment income | HMBO | 118 218 | 160 955 | 232 704 | 291 264 | 282 234 | 170 254 | 153 535 | 179 568 | 168 887 | 164 543 | 173 081 |
| Other primary income | MT5U | 2 170 | 2 261 | 2 329 | 2 412 | 2 636 | 2 645 | 2 945 | 2 937 | 2 898 | 2 926 | 2 960 |
| Total primary income | HMBR | 121 813 | 164 800 | 236 929 | 295 394 | 286 631 | 174 334 | 157 966 | 183 799 | 173 057 | 168 889 | 177 558 |
| Secondary income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General government | FJUO | 13 803 | 15 596 | 16 063 | 16 382 | 16 966 | 19 268 | 20 900 | 21 716 | 21 989 | 27 015 | 25 933 |
| Other sectors | FJUP | 10 149 | 12 319 | 16 916 | 11 419 | 17 416 | 13 441 | 15 304 | 14 192 | 16 380 | 18 800 | 18 493 |
| Total secondary income | KTNE | 23 952 | 27 915 | 32 979 | 27 801 | 34 382 | 32 709 | 36 204 | 35 908 | 38 369 | 45 815 | 44 426 |
| Total | HBOF | 487 314 | 570 419 | 695 825 | 743 545 | 788 265 | 640 368 | 681 587 | 742 996 | 747 043 | 769 976 | 771 707 |
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trade in goods and services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trade in goods | LQCT | -61 941 | -70 160 | -78 963 | -90 540 | -95 026 | -86 624 | -97 384 | -93 542 | -106 498 | -115 231 | -123 672 |
| Trade in services | KTMS | 26 683 | 33 774 | 42 840 | 50 807 | 48 596 | 51 913 | 54 339 | 67 332 | 72 615 | 80 998 | 89 140 |
| Total trade in goods and services | KTMY | -35 258 | -36 386 | -36 123 | -39 733 | -46 430 | -34 711 | -43 045 | -26 210 | -33 883 | -34 233 | -34 532 |
| Primary income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Compensation of employees | KTMP | -494 | -610 | -958 | -734 | -715 | -259 | -389 | -173 | -148 | -326 | -443 |
| Investment income | HMBM | 22 696 | 32 094 | 16 594 | 16 626 | 5 634 | 4 863 | 20 468 | 20 427 | 1 519 | -16 036 | -32 014 |
| Other primary income | MT5W | 1 279 | 1 147 | 892 | 540 | 415 | 766 | 114 | 229 | -273 | -471 | -651 |
| Total primary income | HMBP | 23 481 | 32 631 | 16 528 | 16 432 | 5 334 | 5 370 | 20 193 | 20 483 | 1 098 | -16 833 | -33 108 |
| Secondary income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General government | FJUQ | -9 504 | -11 211 | -11 592 | -11 974 | -11 246 | -12 997 | -17 057 | -18 180 | -18 278 | -22 720 | -20 901 |
| Other sectors | FJUR | -1 586 | -1 654 | -1 110 | -2 003 | -2 848 | -2 839 | -3 605 | -3 493 | -3 635 | -4 122 | -4 348 |
| Total secondary income | KTNF | -11 090 | -12 865 | -12 702 | -13 977 | -14 094 | -15 836 | -20 662 | -21 673 | -21 913 | -26 842 | -25 249 |
| Total (Current balance) | HBOG | -22 867 | -16 620 | -32 297 | -37 278 | -55 190 | -45 177 | -43 514 | -27 400 | -54 698 | -77 908 | -92 889 |

Source: Office for National Statistics

1.3 Summary of international investment position, financial account and investment income

£ billion

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Investment abroad | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| International investment position | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct investment | N2V3 | 845.9 | 918.0 | 953.1 | 1 099.7 | 1 364.3 | 1 189.9 | 1 271.7 | 1 297.1 | 1 348.1 | 1 267.5 | 1 227.0 |
| Portfolio investment | HHZZ | 1 120.0 | 1 383.1 | 1 556.2 | 1 722.8 | 1 696.8 | 1 923.3 | 2 144.2 | 2 130.5 | 2 347.5 | 2 443.6 | 2 510.1 |
| Financial derivatives | JX96 | 709.4 | 820.1 | 853.7 | 1 378.2 | 4 040.2 | 2 176.4 | 2 962.9 | 3 617.8 | 3 060.1 | 2 424.4 | 2 828.6 |
| Other investment | HLXV | 2 132.1 | 2 730.8 | 2 929.7 | 3 697.6 | 4 160.5 | 3 467.8 | 3 753.1 | 4 039.8 | 3 711.2 | 3 487.5 | 3 538.4 |
| Reserve assets | LTEB | 23.2 | 24.7 | 22.9 | 26.7 | 36.3 | 40.1 | 49.7 | 56.8 | 61.7 | 61.4 | 67.7 |
| Total | HBQA | 4 830.6 | 5 876.8 | 6 315.7 | 7 924.9 | 11 298.1 | 8 797.6 | 10 181.6 | 11 141.9 | 10 528.5 | 9 684.3 | 10 171.7 |
| Financial account transactions ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct investment | -N2SV | 70.6 | 87.8 | 77.0 | 184.1 | 200.1 | -32.8 | 35.8 | 50.0 | 7.7 | -19.0 | -53.4 |
| Portfolio investment | -HHZC | 146.7 | 160.5 | 144.8 | 100.5 | -113.0 | 179.8 | 100.8 | 12.5 | 131.9 | -5.7 | 17.6 |
| Financial derivatives (net) | -ZPNN | 6.8 | -5.8 | -20.6 | 27.0 | 121.7 | -29.1 | -25.5 | 3.0 | -30.1 | 13.9 | -14.0 |
| Other investment | -XBMM | 330.4 | 498.3 | 394.7 | 660.5 | -652.0 | -350.1 | 238.5 | 103.2 | -233.7 | -208.7 | 112.0 |
| Reserve assets | -LTCV | 0.2 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 1.2 | -1.3 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 7.1 |
| Total | -HBNR | 554.7 | 741.5 | 595.5 | 973.2 | -444.6 | -226.5 | 355.7 | 173.6 | -116.7 | -214.5 | 69.4 |
| Investment income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct investment | N2QP | 66.0 | 83.5 | 91.7 | 101.1 | 86.6 | 74.3 | 92.9 | 104.6 | 87.2 | 75.3 | 72.6 |
| Portfolio investment | HLXV | 38.0 | 46.9 | 57.0 | 68.8 | 69.7 | 56.1 | 50.0 | 53.9 | 50.9 | 46.9 | 44.7 |
| Other investment | A1OP | 36.2 | 61.9 | 99.9 | 137.5 | 130.8 | 43.9 | 30.3 | 40.7 | 31.7 | 25.6 | 23.1 |
| Reserve assets | HHCB | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Total | HMBN | 140.9 | 193.0 | 249.3 | 307.9 | 287.9 | 175.1 | 174.0 | 200.0 | 170.4 | 148.5 | 141.1 |
| Investment in the UK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| International investment position | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct investment | N2UG | 522.1 | 686.8 | 769.0 | 782.4 | 937.7 | 874.8 | 941.1 | 986.5 | 1 243.0 | 1 212.9 | 1 375.0 |
| Portfolio investment | HLXV | 1 259.0 | 1 499.1 | 1 744.2 | 2 023.7 | 2 040.0 | 2 437.6 | 2 565.9 | 2 515.7 | 2 529.7 | 2 479.7 | 2 619.2 |
| Financial derivatives | JX97 | 715.0 | 831.1 | 890.5 | 1 392.2 | 3 915.3 | 2 096.8 | 2 895.0 | 3 554.9 | 3 032.2 | 2 376.7 | 2 806.5 |
| Other investment | HLXD | 2 483.9 | 2 975.5 | 3 110.3 | 3 906.3 | 4 331.9 | 3 614.5 | 3 906.3 | 4 206.6 | 4 071.2 | 3 859.0 | 3 825.2 |
| Total | HBQB | 4 980.0 | 5 992.5 | 6 514.0 | 8 104.7 | 11 224.9 | 9 023.7 | 10 308.3 | 11 263.7 | 10 876.1 | 9 928.3 | 10 625.9 |
| Financial account transactions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct investment | N2SA | 47.6 | 139.7 | 113.0 | 104.6 | 142.4 | 6.2 | 42.3 | 16.6 | 29.7 | 23.4 | 28.2 |
| Portfolio investment | HHZF | 145.8 | 206.6 | 199.3 | 206.9 | 132.4 | 210.8 | 87.0 | 0.2 | -81.1 | 45.0 | 99.6 |
| Other investment | XBMN | 374.7 | 407.5 | 311.9 | 688.3 | -680.2 | -414.4 | 256.6 | 175.0 | -20.4 | -213.8 | 31.0 |
| Total | HBNS | 568.2 | 753.8 | 624.2 | 999.8 | -405.3 | -197.4 | 386.0 | 191.8 | -71.8 | -145.4 | 158.8 |
| Investment income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct investment | N2Q4 | 26.9 | 32.1 | 51.9 | 61.7 | 60.5 | 50.6 | 45.1 | 51.1 | 52.3 | 56.5 | 70.6 |
| Portfolio investment | HLZC | 39.9 | 49.5 | 62.8 | 71.8 | 77.5 | 61.5 | 63.9 | 72.5 | 69.0 | 69.6 | 67.7 |
| Other investment | HLZN | 51.4 | 79.3 | 118.0 | 157.8 | 144.3 | 58.2 | 44.5 | 55.9 | 47.5 | 38.5 | 34.8 |
| Total | HMBO | 118.2 | 161.0 | 232.7 | 291.3 | 282.2 | 170.3 | 153.5 | 179.6 | 168.9 | 164.5 | 173.1 |
| Net investment | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| International investment position | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct investment | MU7O | 323.8 | 231.3 | 184.1 | 317.2 | 426.6 | 315.1 | 330.6 | 310.6 | 105.0 | 54.6 | -148.0 |
| Portfolio investment | CGNH | -139.0 | -116.0 | -188.0 | -300.9 | -343.2 | -514.3 | -421.6 | -385.2 | -182.2 | -36.1 | -109.2 |
| Financial derivatives | JX98 | -5.6 | -11.0 | -36.8 | -14.1 | 124.9 | 79.6 | 67.8 | 62.9 | 27.9 | 47.7 | 22.1 |
| Other investment | CGNG | -351.8 | -244.7 | -180.6 | -208.7 | -171.3 | -146.7 | -153.2 | -166.8 | -360.0 | -371.6 | -286.8 |
| Reserve assets | LTEB | 23.2 | 24.7 | 22.9 | 26.7 | 36.3 | 40.1 | 49.7 | 56.8 | 61.7 | 61.4 | 67.7 |
| Net investment position | HBQC | -149.4 | -115.7 | -198.4 | -179.7 | 73.2 | -226.1 | -126.8 | -121.8 | -347.6 | -244.0 | -454.1 |
| Financial account transactions ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct investment | -MU7M | 22.9 | -51.9 | -36.0 | 79.5 | 57.7 | -39.0 | -6.5 | 33.3 | -22.0 | -42.5 | -81.6 |
| Portfolio investment | -HHZD | 0.9 | -46.1 | -54.4 | -106.4 | -245.4 | -31.0 | 13.8 | 12.3 | 213.0 | -50.7 | -82.0 |
| Financial derivatives | -ZPNN | 6.8 | -5.8 | -20.6 | 27.0 | 121.7 | -29.1 | -25.5 | 3.0 | -30.1 | 13.9 | -14.0 |
| Other investment | -HHYR | -44.3 | 90.8 | 82.8 | -27.9 | 28.1 | 64.3 | -18.1 | -71.8 | -213.4 | 5.1 | 81.0 |
| Reserve assets | -LTCV | 0.2 | 0.7 | -0.4 | 1.2 | -1.3 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 7.1 |
| Net transactions | -HBNT | -13.5 | -12.3 | -28.6 | -26.6 | -39.3 | -29.0 | -30.3 | -18.2 | -44.8 | -69.1 | -89.4 |
| Investment income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct investment | MU7E | 39.0 | 51.4 | 39.7 | 39.4 | 26.1 | 23.8 | 47.8 | 53.5 | 34.9 | 18.8 | 2.0 |
| Portfolio investment | HLZX | -1.8 | -2.6 | -5.7 | -3.0 | -7.8 | -5.4 | -13.9 | -18.6 | -18.2 | -22.7 | -22.9 |
| Other investment | CGNA | -15.2 | -17.4 | -18.1 | -20.4 | -13.4 | -14.2 | -14.2 | -15.2 | -15.8 | -12.8 | -11.7 |
| Reserve assets | HHCB | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Net earnings | HMBM | 22.7 | 32.1 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 1.5 | -16.0 | -32.0 |

¹ When downloading data from the Pink Book dataset users should reverse the sign of series that have an identifier that is prefixed with a minus sign.

Source: Office for National Statistics

2.1 Trade in goods

Summary table

£ million

| | | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------------|-----------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | SITC¹ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports (Credits) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | BQMV | 0+1 | 10 877 | 11 062 | 11 076 | 12 179 | 14 135 | 14 864 | 17 598 | 21 120 | 19 033 | 19 709 | 19 064 |
| Basic materials | ELBK | 2+4 | 3 644 | 3 858 | 4 888 | 5 506 | 6 615 | 5 194 | 7 346 | 9 004 | 8 456 | 7 638 | 6 996 |
| Oil | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude oil | BQNX | 333 | 9 464 | 11 068 | 12 795 | 12 615 | 16 615 | 12 498 | 15 850 | 17 070 | 19 151 | 19 324 | 17 502 |
| Oil products | BQNY | 334+335 | 6 662 | 8 704 | 9 832 | 9 826 | 15 297 | 12 124 | 15 475 | 20 933 | 20 378 | 19 837 | 15 186 |
| Total oil | BOKL | 33 | 16 126 | 19 772 | 22 627 | 22 441 | 31 912 | 24 622 | 31 325 | 38 003 | 39 529 | 39 161 | 32 688 |
| Coal, gas and electricity | BQNF | 32+34+35 | 1 628 | 1 641 | 2 087 | 1 902 | 3 506 | 2 316 | 3 786 | 4 665 | 4 190 | 3 587 | 3 184 |
| Semi-manufactured goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemicals | BQOB | 5 | 31 904 | 33 168 | 37 202 | 38 882 | 43 875 | 47 029 | 50 909 | 53 111 | 52 947 | 48 992 | 47 975 |
| Precious stones and silver ² | BQOD | 667+681.1 | 5 096 | 5 842 | 5 461 | 5 565 | 7 124 | 4 207 | 6 508 | 8 812 | 6 919 | 6 628 | 2 938 |
| Other | BQOC | Rest of 6 | 19 472 | 20 694 | 22 219 | 23 736 | 25 234 | 20 305 | 22 671 | 25 986 | 25 349 | 25 114 | 26 015 |
| Total semi-manufactured goods | BQMX | 5+6 | 56 472 | 59 704 | 64 882 | 68 183 | 76 233 | 71 541 | 80 088 | 87 909 | 85 215 | 80 734 | 76 928 |
| Finished manufactured goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor cars | BQOE | 781 | 12 045 | 13 032 | 12 603 | 14 267 | 15 448 | 11 906 | 17 243 | 20 256 | 21 634 | 24 570 | 25 918 |
| Other consumer goods ³ | BQOF | | 15 331 | 17 155 | 18 140 | 18 473 | 18 983 | 18 182 | 20 447 | 21 679 | 23 663 | 24 426 | 25 672 |
| Intermediate goods ³ | BQOG | | 36 765 | 38 632 | 42 420 | 35 454 | 38 418 | 36 925 | 40 541 | 44 700 | 44 787 | 46 854 | 45 939 |
| Capital goods ³ | BQOH | | 29 537 | 38 373 | 55 769 | 32 544 | 35 498 | 31 234 | 35 058 | 39 007 | 38 087 | 38 261 | 37 871 |
| Ships and aircraft | BQOI | 792+793 | 7 378 | 6 970 | 7 350 | 8 290 | 9 016 | 8 826 | 10 580 | 11 139 | 11 767 | 12 309 | 12 061 |
| Total finished manufactured goods | BQMQ | 7+8 | 101 056 | 114 162 | 136 282 | 109 028 | 117 363 | 107 073 | 123 869 | 136 781 | 139 938 | 146 420 | 147 461 |
| Commodities and transactions not classified according to kind | BOKJ | 9 | 1 805 | 1 854 | 2 115 | 3 725 | 4 813 | 3 497 | 6 184 | 10 689 | 7 941 | 8 977 | 9 111 |
| Total | LQAD | | 191 608 | 212 053 | 243 957 | 222 964 | 254 577 | 229 107 | 270 196 | 308 171 | 304 302 | 306 226 | 295 432 |
| Imports (Debits) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | BQMW | 0+1 | 22 526 | 24 008 | 25 310 | 27 063 | 31 580 | 32 826 | 33 948 | 36 412 | 37 024 | 38 755 | 38 490 |
| Basic materials | BQNA | 2+4 | 6 347 | 6 797 | 7 867 | 9 527 | 10 980 | 7 594 | 10 247 | 11 884 | 10 640 | 12 428 | 11 760 |
| Oil | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude oil | BQNM | 333 | 8 294 | 11 353 | 14 228 | 13 593 | 20 259 | 14 225 | 19 182 | 27 681 | 29 833 | 25 180 | 21 291 |
| Oil products | BQOA | 334+335 | 7 431 | 11 052 | 12 219 | 13 534 | 18 134 | 13 800 | 16 831 | 21 714 | 23 971 | 23 965 | 21 755 |
| Total oil | BQAQ | 33 | 15 725 | 22 405 | 26 447 | 27 127 | 38 393 | 28 025 | 36 013 | 49 395 | 53 804 | 49 145 | 43 046 |
| Coal, gas and electricity | BQNG | 32+34+35 | 2 213 | 3 956 | 4 879 | 5 078 | 10 501 | 7 385 | 8 790 | 12 235 | 11 363 | 12 350 | 11 231 |
| Semi-manufactured goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemicals | BQOJ | 5 | 30 006 | 31 201 | 33 216 | 36 743 | 40 423 | 41 665 | 47 175 | 50 899 | 53 156 | 51 134 | 52 681 |
| Precious stones and silver ² | BQOL | 667+681.1 | 4 793 | 5 392 | 6 315 | 5 462 | 5 876 | 5 770 | 6 526 | 9 338 | 11 220 | 8 129 | 4 091 |
| Other | BQOK | | 27 264 | 27 891 | 31 317 | 34 263 | 36 019 | 30 117 | 37 016 | 39 709 | 38 539 | 38 313 | 39 709 |
| Total semi-manufactured goods | BQMR | 5+6 | 62 063 | 64 484 | 70 848 | 76 468 | 82 318 | 77 552 | 90 717 | 99 946 | 102 915 | 97 576 | 96 481 |
| Finished manufactured goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor cars | BQOM | 781 | 19 431 | 19 666 | 19 377 | 21 737 | 19 742 | 16 461 | 19 987 | 21 256 | 21 562 | 24 433 | 28 402 |
| Other consumer goods ³ | BQON | | 32 442 | 34 735 | 39 182 | 41 990 | 44 001 | 43 602 | 47 403 | 49 864 | 50 872 | 51 390 | 54 015 |
| Intermediate goods ³ | BQOO | | 42 055 | 45 880 | 53 042 | 47 123 | 50 682 | 44 183 | 52 562 | 57 681 | 57 432 | 60 035 | 60 799 |
| Capital goods ³ | BQOP | | 41 125 | 50 174 | 63 367 | 45 309 | 47 038 | 41 453 | 48 401 | 50 595 | 51 318 | 54 299 | 55 443 |
| Ships and aircraft | BQOQ | 792+793 | 7 645 | 7 829 | 9 287 | 9 208 | 10 348 | 11 589 | 15 469 | 7 711 | 9 239 | 10 502 | 12 123 |
| Total finished manufactured goods | BQMY | 7+8 | 142 698 | 158 284 | 184 255 | 165 367 | 171 811 | 157 288 | 183 822 | 187 107 | 190 423 | 200 659 | 210 782 |
| Commodities and transactions not classified according to kind | BQAO | 9 | 1 977 | 2 279 | 3 314 | 2 874 | 4 020 | 5 061 | 4 043 | 4 734 | 4 631 | 10 544 | 7 314 |
| Total | LQBL | | 253 549 | 282 213 | 322 920 | 313 504 | 349 603 | 315 731 | 367 580 | 401 713 | 410 800 | 421 457 | 419 104 |

1 Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 4.

2 Includes net exports of gold.

3 Derived from the Classification by Broad Economic Categories defined in terms of SITC, published by the United Nations.

2.1 Trade in goods

Summary table

continued

£ million

| | | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | SITC ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | BQOS | 0+1 | -11 649 | -12 946 | -14 234 | -14 884 | -17 445 | -17 962 | -16 350 | -15 292 | -17 991 | -19 046 | -19 426 |
| Basic materials | BQOR | 2+4 | -2 703 | -2 939 | -2 979 | -4 021 | -4 365 | -2 400 | -2 901 | -2 880 | -2 184 | -4 790 | -4 764 |
| Oil | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude oil | BQMG | 333 | 1 170 | -285 | -1 433 | -978 | -3 644 | -1 727 | -3 332 | -10 611 | -10 682 | -5 856 | -3 789 |
| Oil products | BQMH | 334+335 | -769 | -2 348 | -2 387 | -3 708 | -2 837 | -1 676 | -1 356 | -781 | -3 593 | -4 128 | -6 569 |
| Total oil | BQNE | 33 | 401 | -2 633 | -3 820 | -4 686 | -6 481 | -3 403 | -4 688 | -11 392 | -14 275 | -9 984 | -10 358 |
| Coal, gas and electricity | BQNH | 32+34+35 | -585 | -2 315 | -2 792 | -3 176 | -6 995 | -5 069 | -5 004 | -7 570 | -7 173 | -8 763 | -8 047 |
| Semi-manufactured goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemicals | BQMI | 5 | 1 898 | 1 967 | 3 986 | 2 139 | 3 452 | 5 364 | 3 734 | 2 212 | -209 | -2 142 | -4 706 |
| Precious stones and silver ² | BQMK | 667+681.1 | 303 | 450 | -854 | 103 | 1 248 | -1 563 | -18 | -526 | -4 301 | -1 501 | -1 153 |
| Other | BQMJ | Rest of 6 | -7 792 | -7 197 | -9 098 | -10 527 | -10 785 | -9 812 | -14 345 | -13 723 | -13 190 | -13 199 | -13 694 |
| Total semi-manufactured goods | BQOT | 5+6 | -5 591 | -4 780 | -5 966 | -8 285 | -6 085 | -6 011 | -10 629 | -12 037 | -17 700 | -16 842 | -19 553 |
| Finished manufactured goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor cars | BQML | 781 | -7 386 | -6 634 | -6 774 | -7 470 | -4 294 | -4 555 | -2 744 | -1 000 | 72 | 137 | -2 484 |
| Other consumer goods ³ | BQMM | | -17 111 | -17 580 | -21 042 | -23 517 | -25 018 | -25 420 | -26 956 | -28 185 | -27 209 | -26 964 | -28 343 |
| Intermediate goods ³ | BQMN | | -5 290 | -7 248 | -10 622 | -11 669 | -12 264 | -7 258 | -12 021 | -12 981 | -12 645 | -13 181 | -14 860 |
| Capital goods ³ | BQMO | | -11 588 | -11 801 | -7 598 | -12 765 | -11 540 | -10 219 | -13 343 | -11 588 | -13 231 | -16 038 | -17 572 |
| Ships and aircraft | BQMP | 792+793 | -267 | -859 | -1 937 | -918 | -1 332 | -2 763 | -4 889 | 3 428 | 2 528 | 1 807 | -62 |
| Total finished manufactured goods | BQOV | 7+8 | -41 642 | -44 122 | -47 973 | -56 339 | -54 448 | -50 215 | -59 953 | -50 326 | -50 485 | -54 239 | -63 321 |
| Commodities and transactions not classified according to kind | BQOU | 9 | -172 | -425 | -1 199 | 851 | 793 | -1 564 | 2 141 | 5 955 | 3 310 | -1 567 | 1 797 |
| Total | LQCT | | -61 941 | -70 160 | -78 963 | -90 540 | -95 026 | -86 624 | -97 384 | -93 542 | -106 498 | -115 231 | -123 672 |

1 Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 4.

2 Includes net exports of gold.

3 Derived from the Classification by Broad Economic Categories defined in terms of SITC, published by the United Nations.

Source: Office for National Statistics

2.2 Trade in goods: volume indices

2012=100

| | | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | | SITC¹ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports (Credits) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | BQPP | 0+1 | 75 | 76 | 74 | 80 | 84 | 84 | 97 | 111 | 100 | 99 | 102 |
| Basic materials | BQPQ | 2+4 | 71 | 71 | 75 | 89 | 104 | 95 | 105 | 104 | 100 | 96 | 94 |
| Oil | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude oil | BOGH | 333 | 169 | 138 | 133 | 128 | 124 | 120 | 113 | 89 | 100 | 102 | 107 |
| Oil products | BOGO | 334+335 | 72 | 89 | 91 | 90 | 103 | 107 | 103 | 104 | 100 | 98 | 87 |
| Total oil | BONC | 33 | 113 | 112 | 111 | 108 | 113 | 114 | 108 | 97 | 100 | 100 | 97 |
| Coal, gas and electricity | BOGP | 32+34+35 | 104 | 88 | 95 | 84 | 116 | 101 | 122 | 111 | 100 | 87 | 89 |
| Semi-manufactured goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemicals | BQLB | 5 | 77 | 79 | 86 | 89 | 91 | 91 | 95 | 95 | 100 | 92 | 95 |
| Precious stones and silver ² | BQLD | 667+681.1 | 93 | 103 | 96 | 90 | 89 | 53 | 88 | 119 | 100 | 97 | 44 |
| Other | BQLC | Rest of 6 | 105 | 104 | 111 | 116 | 109 | 85 | 92 | 98 | 100 | 99 | 107 |
| Total semi-manufactured goods | BQPR | 5+6 | 86 | 88 | 95 | 97 | 97 | 86 | 94 | 98 | 100 | 94 | 94 |
| Finished manufactured goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor cars | BQLE | 781 | 62 | 67 | 64 | 72 | 75 | 55 | 77 | 92 | 100 | 110 | 121 |
| Other consumer goods ³ | BQLF | | 81 | 90 | 95 | 97 | 91 | 82 | 92 | 95 | 100 | 100 | 106 |
| Intermediate goods ³ | BQLG | | 97 | 104 | 115 | 97 | 97 | 87 | 94 | 102 | 100 | 101 | 101 |
| Capital goods ³ | BQLH | | 80 | 107 | 159 | 101 | 103 | 87 | 94 | 102 | 100 | 101 | 102 |
| Ships and aircraft | BQLI | 792+793 | 84 | 78 | 82 | 92 | 91 | 85 | 101 | 104 | 100 | 99 | 100 |
| Total finished manufactured goods | BQPS | 7+8 | 83 | 94 | 114 | 94 | 94 | 81 | 91 | 100 | 100 | 102 | 105 |
| Total | BPBP | | 83.1 | 89.8 | 101.8 | 93.6 | 94.9 | 84.9 | 94.5 | 100.8 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 100.6 |
| Imports (Debits) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | BQPT | 0+1 | 87 | 92 | 94 | 98 | 99 | 97 | 99 | 99 | 100 | 102 | 103 |
| Basic materials | BQPU | 2+4 | 103 | 105 | 108 | 118 | 121 | 88 | 104 | 111 | 100 | 118 | 128 |
| Oil | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude oil | BQPV | 333 | 100 | 94 | 99 | 90 | 93 | 87 | 88 | 93 | 100 | 85 | 84 |
| Oil products | BQPW | 334+335 | 110 | 117 | 110 | 131 | 108 | 105 | 95 | 91 | 100 | 100 | 106 |
| Total oil | ELAM | 33 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 107 | 100 | 95 | 91 | 92 | 100 | 92 | 94 |
| Coal, gas and electricity | BQPX | 32+34+35 | 47 | 56 | 59 | 71 | 97 | 75 | 96 | 108 | 100 | 107 | 105 |
| Semi-manufactured goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemicals | BQLQ | 5 | 75 | 75 | 78 | 85 | 84 | 83 | 92 | 96 | 100 | 96 | 100 |
| Precious stones and silver ² | BQLS | 667+681.1 | 74 | 79 | 87 | 76 | 73 | 73 | 75 | 85 | 100 | 75 | 41 |
| Other | BQLR | Rest of 6 | 98 | 96 | 102 | 108 | 106 | 88 | 103 | 101 | 100 | 103 | 113 |
| Total semi-manufactured goods | BQPY | 5+6 | 83 | 83 | 88 | 93 | 91 | 84 | 94 | 96 | 100 | 96 | 98 |
| Finished manufactured goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor cars | BQLT | 781 | 96 | 98 | 97 | 108 | 94 | 79 | 94 | 97 | 100 | 114 | 141 |
| Other consumer goods ³ | BQLU | | 77 | 80 | 90 | 97 | 94 | 90 | 98 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 106 |
| Intermediate goods ³ | BQLV | | 90 | 97 | 112 | 99 | 97 | 79 | 93 | 100 | 100 | 103 | 107 |
| Capital goods ³ | BQLW | | 81 | 104 | 133 | 100 | 98 | 80 | 93 | 98 | 100 | 107 | 111 |
| Ships and aircraft | BQLX | 792+793 | 100 | 98 | 114 | 113 | 119 | 129 | 173 | 84 | 100 | 110 | 126 |
| Total finished manufactured goods | BQPZ | 7+8 | 85 | 94 | 110 | 100 | 97 | 85 | 98 | 98 | 100 | 105 | 113 |
| Total | BQBJ | | 84.4 | 90.5 | 100.8 | 97.6 | 96.1 | 86.5 | 96.5 | 97.6 | 100.0 | 102.4 | 106.5 |

1 Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 4.

2 Includes net exports of gold.

3 Derived from the Classification by Broad Economic Categories defined in terms of SITC, published by the United Nations.

Source: Office for National Statistics

2.3 Trade in goods: price indices

2012=100

| | | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------------|-----------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | | SITC¹ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports (Credits) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | BPAI | 0+1 | 75 | 75 | 77 | 78 | 88 | 92 | 94 | 100 | 100 | 104 | 93 |
| Basic materials | BPAW | 2+4 | 57 | 61 | 74 | 71 | 74 | 64 | 83 | 102 | 100 | 93 | 87 |
| Oil | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude oil | BQAC | 333 | 29 | 42 | 49 | 51 | 72 | 55 | 72 | 99 | 100 | 98 | 95 |
| Oil products | BQAD | 334+335 | 45 | 48 | 53 | 54 | 74 | 56 | 74 | 99 | 100 | 99 | 84 |
| Total oil | BQAL | 33 | 35 | 45 | 51 | 52 | 73 | 55 | 73 | 99 | 100 | 98 | 89 |
| Coal, gas and electricity | BQAF | 32+34+35 | 36 | 45 | 52 | 53 | 75 | 58 | 74 | 99 | 100 | 99 | 97 |
| Semi-manufactured goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemicals | BQLJ | 5 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 89 | 96 | 99 | 104 | 100 | 101 | 100 |
| Precious stones and silver ² | BQLL | 667+681.1 | 73 | 75 | 76 | 84 | 119 | 119 | 108 | 108 | 100 | 98 | 104 |
| Other | BQLK | Rest of 6 | 72 | 78 | 78 | 80 | 91 | 93 | 96 | 104 | 100 | 101 | 100 |
| Total semi-manufactured goods | BQAA | 5+6 | 74 | 77 | 78 | 80 | 92 | 97 | 99 | 104 | 100 | 101 | 100 |
| Finished manufactured goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor cars | BQPM | 781 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 92 | 96 | 100 | 103 | 102 | 100 | 103 | 108 |
| Other consumer goods ³ | BQLM | | 79 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 88 | 93 | 94 | 96 | 100 | 103 | 104 |
| Intermediate goods ³ | BQLN | | 86 | 85 | 84 | 81 | 88 | 95 | 96 | 98 | 100 | 103 | 100 |
| Capital goods ³ | BQLO | | 89 | 87 | 85 | 82 | 88 | 92 | 98 | 100 | 100 | 99 | 97 |
| Ships and aircraft | BQLP | 792+793 | 75 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 84 | 89 | 89 | 91 | 100 | 106 | 100 |
| Total finished manufactured goods | BQAB | 7+8 | 86 | 85 | 84 | 82 | 89 | 94 | 97 | 98 | 100 | 102 | 101 |
| Total | BQKR | | 72.2 | 74.9 | 76.1 | 75.7 | 86.1 | 86.9 | 92.8 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 97.7 |
| Imports (Debits) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | ELAN | 0+1 | 68 | 69 | 71 | 73 | 85 | 90 | 92 | 99 | 100 | 103 | 103 |
| Basic materials | ELAO | 2+4 | 53 | 56 | 64 | 71 | 83 | 78 | 89 | 99 | 100 | 98 | 86 |
| Oil | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude oil | ELAS | 333 | 30 | 43 | 51 | 53 | 74 | 55 | 73 | 99 | 100 | 99 | 92 |
| Oil products | ELAT | 334+335 | 28 | 39 | 47 | 44 | 71 | 55 | 73 | 99 | 100 | 99 | 94 |
| Total oil | ELBB | 33 | 29 | 41 | 49 | 48 | 73 | 55 | 73 | 99 | 100 | 99 | 93 |
| Coal, gas and electricity | ELAU | 32+34+35 | 36 | 55 | 65 | 59 | 93 | 81 | 78 | 98 | 100 | 105 | 95 |
| Semi-manufactured goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chemicals | BQLY | 5 | 73 | 75 | 77 | 79 | 89 | 93 | 95 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 105 |
| Precious stones and silver ² | BQMA | 667+681.1 | 44 | 46 | 48 | 48 | 56 | 65 | 70 | 96 | 100 | 94 | 133 |
| Other | BQLZ | Rest of 6 | 70 | 73 | 78 | 81 | 87 | 88 | 93 | 102 | 100 | 98 | 93 |
| Total semi-manufactured goods | ELAQ | 5+6 | 69 | 72 | 75 | 77 | 85 | 88 | 92 | 101 | 100 | 99 | 104 |
| Finished manufactured goods | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor cars | BQMB | 781 | 94 | 93 | 93 | 93 | 98 | 96 | 98 | 101 | 100 | 99 | 96 |
| Other consumer goods ³ | BQMC | | 82 | 84 | 85 | 84 | 91 | 95 | 95 | 99 | 100 | 101 | 100 |
| Intermediate goods ³ | BQMD | | 82 | 83 | 83 | 82 | 90 | 97 | 98 | 101 | 100 | 101 | 99 |
| Capital goods ³ | BQME | | 95 | 91 | 90 | 87 | 93 | 100 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 99 | 100 |
| Ships and aircraft | BQMF | 792+793 | 83 | 87 | 88 | 88 | 94 | 97 | 97 | 99 | 100 | 103 | 133 |
| Total finished manufactured goods | ELAR | 7+8 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 86 | 92 | 97 | 98 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 101 |
| Total | BQKS | | 70.8 | 73.9 | 76.2 | 76.4 | 86.9 | 87.8 | 92.1 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 100.2 |

1 Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 4.

2 Includes net exports of gold.

3 Derived from the Classification by Broad Economic Categories defined in terms of SITC, published by the United Nations.

Source: Office for National Statistics

2.4 Adjustments to trade in goods on a balance of payments basis

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Exports (Credits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overseas trade statistics (f.o.b.) | HGAA | 188 557 | 209 716 | 245 384 | 220 938 | 249 514 | 225 844 | 262 895 | 295 865 | 296 117 | 300 651 | 287 963 |
| Coverage adjustments | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Second-hand ships | HBYK | 251 | 250 | 250 | 250 | 250 | 250 | 250 | 250 | 250 | 250 | 250 |
| Repairs to ships and aircraft | EPAQ | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Goods not changing ownership | HCLJ | -2 065 | -2 847 | -2 586 | -2 477 | -628 | -536 | -635 | -663 | -756 | -3 113 | -1 723 |
| Goods procured in ports | KTPB | 876 | 1 234 | 1 020 | 1 318 | 1 925 | 1 634 | 1 732 | 2 121 | 2 127 | 2 085 | 2 015 |
| Nonmonetary gold | DEJO | 632 | 217 | 342 | 1 570 | 1 695 | 187 | 769 | 1 842 | 1 388 | 2 577 | 4 238 |
| Other | BQPO | 63 | 65 | 63 | 62 | 63 | 63 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 64 | 64 |
| Total coverage adjustments | EHHH | -232 | -1 070 | -900 | 734 | 3 316 | 1 609 | 2 191 | 3 625 | 3 084 | 1 874 | 4 855 |
| Merchanting | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net exports of goods | FJFT | 549 | 942 | 327 | 1 140 | 1 148 | 983 | 3 992 | 7 915 | 3 305 | 2 858 | 798 |
| Other adjustments | EPAR | 2 734 | 2 465 | -854 | 152 | 599 | 671 | 1 118 | 766 | 1 796 | 843 | 1 816 |
| Total | LQAD | 191 608 | 212 053 | 243 957 | 222 964 | 254 577 | 229 107 | 270 196 | 308 171 | 304 302 | 306 226 | 295 432 |
| Imports (Debits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Overseas trade statistics (c.i.f.) | HGAD | 249 298 | 268 946 | 304 335 | 312 487 | 343 052 | 309 438 | 362 383 | 397 006 | 403 976 | 413 303 | 409 007 |
| Coverage adjustments | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Second-hand ships | HBTY | 224 | 224 | 224 | 224 | 224 | 224 | 224 | 224 | 224 | 224 | 224 |
| Ships delivered abroad | CGER | 302 | 497 | 302 | 302 | 302 | 302 | 302 | 302 | 302 | 302 | 302 |
| Repairs to ships and aircraft | EPBA | 54 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 |
| Goods not changing ownership | HBYB | -1 992 | -2 738 | -2 457 | -2 302 | -307 | -199 | -227 | -214 | -211 | -853 | -489 |
| Goods procured in ports | KTPC | 2 493 | 3 512 | 2 902 | 3 751 | 5 480 | 4 615 | 4 929 | 6 036 | 6 054 | 5 934 | 5 733 |
| Nonmonetary gold | DEJP | 370 | 620 | 842 | 692 | 789 | 1 332 | 118 | -646 | -927 | 6 421 | 870 |
| Smuggling - alcohol | QHCP | 362 | 330 | 513 | 528 | 511 | 719 | 705 | 716 | 683 | 824 | 792 |
| Smuggling - illegal drugs | MT5G | 1 824 | 1 668 | 1 638 | 2 118 | 2 481 | 2 682 | 2 463 | 2 162 | 3 921 | 2 764 | 2 939 |
| Smuggling - tobacco | QHCT | 1 148 | 1 109 | 1 032 | 1 007 | 1 101 | 961 | 938 | 967 | 1 000 | 1 076 | 1 160 |
| Other | EHHI | 4 | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 12 | 12 |
| Total coverage adjustments | EHHJ | 4 789 | 5 283 | 5 057 | 6 384 | 10 645 | 10 698 | 9 514 | 9 609 | 11 108 | 16 759 | 11 598 |
| Valuation adjustments | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Freight | BPGF | -5 479 | -5 519 | -5 533 | -5 521 | -5 517 | -5 506 | -5 491 | -5 477 | -5 522 | -5 422 | -5 449 |
| Insurance | ENAG | -728 | -771 | -845 | -874 | -933 | -851 | -981 | -1 074 | -1 084 | -1 109 | -1 110 |
| Total valuation adjustments | HCLT | -6 207 | -6 290 | -6 378 | -6 395 | -6 450 | -6 357 | -6 472 | -6 551 | -6 606 | -6 531 | -6 559 |
| Other adjustments | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Impact of MTIC fraud | BQHF | 2 688 | 11 057 | 22 378 | 2 138 | 2 272 | 2 031 | 2 522 | 2 755 | 2 235 | 1 815 | 798 |
| Other adjustments | EPBB | 2 981 | 3 217 | -2 472 | -1 110 | 84 | -79 | -367 | -1 106 | 87 | -3 889 | 4 260 |
| Total other adjustments | CLAK | 5 669 | 14 274 | 19 906 | 1 028 | 2 356 | 1 952 | 2 155 | 1 649 | 2 322 | -2 074 | 5 058 |
| Total | LQBL | 253 549 | 282 213 | 322 920 | 313 504 | 349 603 | 315 731 | 367 580 | 401 713 | 410 800 | 421 457 | 419 104 |

Source: Office for National Statistics

3.1 Trade in services

Summary table

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Exports (Credits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing on physical inputs owned by others | MEX3 | 89 | 115 | 135 | 197 | 343 | 361 | 445 | 502 | 597 | 2 556 | 1 965 |
| Maintenance and repair | MEY3 | 41 | 51 | 61 | 90 | 154 | 162 | 201 | 224 | 268 | 1 365 | 2 444 |
| Transport | FJOD | 17 082 | 18 473 | 16 497 | 17 141 | 20 584 | 18 216 | 18 973 | 21 258 | 22 944 | 23 626 | 26 706 |
| Travel | FJPF | 15 620 | 17 092 | 19 026 | 19 531 | 19 882 | 19 666 | 21 338 | 22 301 | 23 617 | 26 708 | 28 341 |
| Construction | FJPI | 280 | 602 | 798 | 1 011 | 1 228 | 1 487 | 1 377 | 1 514 | 1 610 | 2 249 | 1 965 |
| Insurance and pension services | FJPJ | 7 755 | 11 018 | 13 085 | 11 696 | 13 242 | 15 161 | 11 897 | 14 473 | 19 157 | 19 893 | 20 110 |
| Financial | FJPK | 24 707 | 29 856 | 36 905 | 45 157 | 43 266 | 43 613 | 44 776 | 50 284 | 48 685 | 50 102 | 49 223 |
| Intellectual property | FJPM | 6 961 | 8 482 | 8 777 | 8 915 | 8 839 | 10 442 | 10 704 | 10 583 | 9 597 | 10 943 | 10 941 |
| Telecommunication, computer and information services | FJPL | 7 942 | 7 900 | 9 359 | 9 630 | 10 543 | 11 430 | 12 032 | 13 119 | 15 379 | 14 999 | 16 332 |
| Other business | FJPN | 29 957 | 31 353 | 36 859 | 40 249 | 43 761 | 44 686 | 47 965 | 49 213 | 49 808 | 56 730 | 57 135 |
| Personal, cultural and recreational services | FJPR | 2 220 | 2 334 | 2 268 | 1 903 | 2 182 | 1 974 | 2 202 | 3 123 | 3 430 | 3 048 | 2 126 |
| Government | FJPU | 2 029 | 1 989 | 2 067 | 2 133 | 2 221 | 2 309 | 2 266 | 2 314 | 2 340 | 2 594 | 2 471 |
| Total | KTMQ | 114 683 | 129 265 | 145 837 | 157 653 | 166 245 | 169 507 | 174 176 | 188 908 | 197 432 | 214 813 | 219 759 |
| Imports (Debits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing on physical inputs owned by others | MEY8 | 5 | 8 | 18 | 21 | 25 | 25 | 38 | 50 | 55 | 761 | 709 |
| Maintenance and repair | MF27 | 18 | 31 | 57 | 65 | 78 | 80 | 117 | 155 | 171 | 463 | 359 |
| Transport | FJPV | 18 275 | 19 848 | 19 012 | 18 731 | 19 637 | 18 355 | 19 211 | 17 723 | 18 901 | 19 698 | 19 369 |
| Travel | APQA | 32 079 | 34 314 | 35 944 | 37 834 | 40 484 | 35 643 | 36 042 | 35 363 | 36 115 | 37 391 | 38 428 |
| Construction | FJRA | 146 | 579 | 636 | 814 | 1 121 | 1 399 | 1 387 | 1 179 | 1 723 | 1 945 | 2 185 |
| Insurance and pension services | FJRB | 3 963 | 3 007 | 3 515 | 2 029 | 1 658 | 3 977 | 3 087 | 2 328 | 1 561 | 1 347 | 1 374 |
| Financial | FJRE | 5 614 | 6 960 | 8 043 | 9 359 | 10 545 | 9 162 | 8 817 | 9 882 | 9 131 | 11 640 | 10 004 |
| Intellectual property | FJRG | 5 282 | 5 538 | 5 527 | 4 584 | 6 152 | 5 900 | 6 263 | 6 922 | 5 859 | 6 417 | 5 924 |
| Telecommunication, computer and information services | FJRF | 4 292 | 5 199 | 5 978 | 6 300 | 7 164 | 8 260 | 8 807 | 8 271 | 8 961 | 9 484 | 9 413 |
| Other business | FJRH | 14 393 | 16 117 | 19 954 | 22 179 | 24 612 | 28 288 | 29 290 | 33 266 | 35 416 | 36 749 | 35 508 |
| Personal, cultural and recreational services | FJRL | 1 167 | 1 248 | 1 447 | 1 657 | 1 954 | 1 718 | 2 391 | 2 338 | 2 474 | 3 263 | 3 143 |
| Government | FJRO | 2 766 | 2 642 | 2 866 | 3 273 | 4 219 | 4 787 | 4 387 | 4 099 | 4 450 | 4 657 | 4 203 |
| Total | KTMR | 88 000 | 95 491 | 102 997 | 106 846 | 117 649 | 117 594 | 119 837 | 121 576 | 124 817 | 133 815 | 130 619 |
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing on physical inputs owned by others | MSG7 | 84 | 107 | 117 | 176 | 318 | 336 | 407 | 452 | 542 | 1 795 | 1 256 |
| Maintenance and repair | MSGC | 23 | 20 | 4 | 25 | 76 | 82 | 84 | 69 | 97 | 902 | 2 085 |
| Transport | FJRP | -1 193 | -1 375 | -2 515 | -1 590 | 947 | -139 | -238 | 3 535 | 4 043 | 3 928 | 7 337 |
| Travel | FJSR | -16 459 | -17 222 | -16 918 | -18 303 | -20 602 | -15 977 | -14 704 | -13 062 | -12 498 | -10 683 | -10 087 |
| Construction | FJSU | 134 | 23 | 162 | 197 | 107 | 88 | -10 | 335 | -113 | 304 | -220 |
| Insurance and pension services | FJSV | 3 792 | 8 011 | 9 570 | 9 667 | 11 584 | 11 184 | 8 810 | 12 145 | 17 596 | 18 546 | 18 736 |
| Financial | FJTA | 19 093 | 22 896 | 28 862 | 35 798 | 32 721 | 34 451 | 35 959 | 40 402 | 39 554 | 38 462 | 39 219 |
| Intellectual property | FJTC | 1 679 | 2 944 | 3 250 | 4 331 | 2 687 | 4 542 | 4 441 | 3 661 | 3 738 | 4 526 | 5 017 |
| Telecommunication, computer and information services | FJTB | 3 650 | 2 701 | 3 381 | 3 330 | 3 379 | 3 170 | 3 225 | 4 848 | 6 418 | 5 515 | 6 919 |
| Other business | FJTD | 15 564 | 15 236 | 16 905 | 18 070 | 19 149 | 16 398 | 18 675 | 15 947 | 14 392 | 19 981 | 21 627 |
| Personal, cultural and recreational services | FJTH | 1 053 | 1 086 | 821 | 246 | 228 | 256 | -189 | 785 | 956 | -215 | -1 017 |
| Government | FJUL | -737 | -653 | -799 | -1 140 | -1 998 | -2 478 | -2 121 | -1 785 | -2 110 | -2 063 | -1 732 |
| Total | KTMS | 26 683 | 33 774 | 42 840 | 50 807 | 48 596 | 51 913 | 54 339 | 67 332 | 72 615 | 80 998 | 89 140 |

Source: Office for National Statistics

3.2 Transport

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Exports (Credits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sea transport | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passenger | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passenger revenue | FJAL | 810 | 557 | 407 | 357 | 394 | 546 | 791 | 1 291 | 1 177 | 1 941 | 1 719 |
| Time charter receipts | FJAM | 36 | 51 | 37 | 73 | 75 | 75 | 96 | 158 | 90 | 57 | 37 |
| Total passenger | FJOF | 846 | 608 | 444 | 430 | 469 | 621 | 887 | 1 449 | 1 267 | 1 998 | 1 756 |
| Freight | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dry cargo | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Freight on UK exports | HECV | 444 | 544 | 530 | 552 | 636 | 538 | 644 | 639 | 370 | 402 | 363 |
| Freight on cross-trades | HDVI | 3 874 | 4 623 | 2 005 | 1 928 | 2 170 | 1 537 | 1 377 | 1 516 | 2 260 | 2 010 | 2 671 |
| Time charter receipts | FJAO | 640 | 912 | 1 049 | 1 491 | 1 939 | 2 110 | 2 289 | 2 641 | 2 470 | 1 394 | 714 |
| Wet cargo | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Freight on UK exports | HEIX | 173 | 174 | 130 | 142 | 219 | 120 | 135 | 116 | 70 | 82 | 99 |
| Freight on cross-trades | HECX | 1 305 | 1 194 | 1 222 | 1 395 | 2 530 | 1 315 | 1 446 | 1 311 | 1 471 | 1 076 | 1 175 |
| Time charter receipts | FJAP | 472 | 748 | 603 | 554 | 763 | 580 | 413 | 437 | 600 | 417 | 229 |
| Total Freight | FJOG | 6 908 | 8 195 | 5 539 | 6 062 | 8 257 | 6 200 | 6 304 | 6 660 | 7 241 | 5 381 | 5 251 |
| Disbursements in the UK | FJAR | 801 | 802 | 940 | 898 | 869 | 924 | 914 | 1 046 | 1 031 | 1 087 | 1 070 |
| Total sea transport | FJOE | 8 555 | 9 605 | 6 923 | 7 390 | 9 595 | 7 745 | 8 105 | 9 155 | 9 539 | 8 466 | 8 077 |
| Air transport | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passenger revenue | FJOJ | 3 918 | 4 033 | 4 342 | 4 085 | 4 351 | 3 245 | 3 592 | 4 023 | 4 705 | 5 345 | 7 824 |
| Freight on UK exports and cross trades | FJOK | 394 | 397 | 391 | 493 | 562 | 332 | 449 | 471 | 451 | 437 | 429 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Disbursements in the UK | FJAX | 2 302 | 2 506 | 2 973 | 3 310 | 4 173 | 5 054 | 4 930 | 5 662 | 6 010 | 6 893 | 7 380 |
| Other revenue | HBWB | 267 | 182 | 183 | 225 | 127 | 95 | 123 | 145 | 113 | 123 | 528 |
| Total other | FJOL | 2 569 | 2 688 | 3 156 | 3 535 | 4 300 | 5 149 | 5 053 | 5 807 | 6 123 | 7 016 | 7 908 |
| Total air transport | FJOI | 6 881 | 7 118 | 7 889 | 8 113 | 9 213 | 8 726 | 9 094 | 10 301 | 11 279 | 12 798 | 16 161 |
| Other transport | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rail | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passenger | FJOS | 112 | 133 | 139 | 173 | 206 | 182 | 205 | 200 | 186 | 187 | 191 |
| Freight | FJOT | 16 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 11 | 15 | 16 | 19 | 16 | 16 |
| Total rail | FJOR | 128 | 150 | 156 | 189 | 222 | 193 | 220 | 216 | 205 | 203 | 207 |
| Road | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passenger | FJOW | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Freight | FJOX | 1 055 | 1 070 | 998 | 891 | 839 | 565 | 560 | 583 | 861 | 928 | 943 |
| Total road | FJOV | 1 055 | 1 070 | 998 | 891 | 839 | 565 | 560 | 583 | 861 | 928 | 943 |
| Pipeline transport ¹ | FJPD | 19 | 19 | 30 | 24 | 43 | 34 | 52 | 68 | 60 | 59 | 60 |
| Total other transport | FJOM | 1 202 | 1 239 | 1 184 | 1 104 | 1 104 | 792 | 832 | 867 | 1 126 | 1 190 | 1 210 |
| Postal and courier services ² | FJED | 444 | 511 | 501 | 534 | 672 | 953 | 942 | 935 | 1 000 | 1 172 | 1 258 |
| Total | FJOD | 17 082 | 18 473 | 16 497 | 17 141 | 20 584 | 18 216 | 18 973 | 21 258 | 22 944 | 23 626 | 26 706 |

1 Pipeline transport new methodology now includes electricity transmission.

2 Postal and courier services are reclassified from communication services.

3.2 Transport

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Imports (Debits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sea transport | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passenger | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passenger expenditure | FJBP | 476 | 463 | 533 | 627 | 437 | 489 | 476 | 482 | 490 | 476 | 483 |
| Time charter payments | FJBQ | 25 | 15 | 38 | 48 | 50 | 124 | 113 | 190 | 235 | 160 | 207 |
| Total passenger | FJPX | 501 | 478 | 571 | 675 | 487 | 613 | 589 | 672 | 725 | 636 | 690 |
| Freight | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dry cargo | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Freight on UK imports | HCJO | 2 940 | 2 873 | 3 063 | 2 991 | 3 103 | 3 075 | 3 033 | 815 | 1 027 | 471 | 425 |
| Time charter payments | FJBS | 667 | 562 | 279 | 58 | 135 | 143 | 101 | 328 | 362 | 431 | 224 |
| Wet cargo | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Freight on UK imports | HCNJ | 417 | 434 | 422 | 407 | 360 | 371 | 386 | 398 | 424 | 363 | 352 |
| Time charter payments | FJBT | 359 | 636 | 655 | 721 | 1 257 | 1 099 | 915 | 640 | 577 | 511 | 375 |
| Freight on UK coastal routes | HFAA | 177 | 194 | 188 | 187 | 189 | 99 | 131 | 132 | 103 | 84 | 116 |
| Total Freight | FJPY | 4 560 | 4 699 | 4 607 | 4 364 | 5 044 | 4 787 | 4 566 | 2 313 | 2 493 | 1 860 | 1 492 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Disbursements - dry cargo | FJBU | 1 917 | 2 505 | 1 202 | 843 | 1 093 | 956 | 1 395 | 1 656 | 1 657 | 1 950 | 2 019 |
| Disbursements - wet cargo | FJBW | 138 | 183 | 164 | 215 | 267 | 245 | 238 | 243 | 252 | 162 | 255 |
| Total other | FJpz | 2 055 | 2 688 | 1 366 | 1 058 | 1 360 | 1 201 | 1 633 | 1 899 | 1 909 | 2 112 | 2 274 |
| Total sea transport | FJpw | 7 116 | 7 865 | 6 544 | 6 097 | 6 891 | 6 601 | 6 788 | 4 884 | 5 127 | 4 608 | 4 456 |
| Air transport | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passenger expenditure | FJQB | 5 503 | 6 010 | 6 300 | 5 949 | 6 134 | 5 618 | 6 316 | 7 557 | 8 145 | 8 745 | 9 094 |
| Freight | FJQC | 681 | 688 | 666 | 650 | 646 | 695 | 639 | 638 | 641 | 631 | 686 |
| Disbursements abroad | FJCA | 2 692 | 2 798 | 2 996 | 3 172 | 2 878 | 2 659 | 2 639 | 2 935 | 2 986 | 3 169 | 3 327 |
| Total air transport | FJQA | 8 876 | 9 496 | 9 962 | 9 771 | 9 658 | 8 972 | 9 594 | 11 130 | 11 772 | 12 545 | 13 107 |
| Other transport | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rail | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passenger | FJQK | 167 | 170 | 187 | 193 | 208 | 187 | 204 | 208 | 217 | 212 | 233 |
| Freight | FJQL | 47 | 44 | 43 | 51 | 44 | 26 | 35 | 41 | 48 | 45 | 50 |
| Total rail | FJQJ | 214 | 214 | 230 | 244 | 252 | 213 | 239 | 249 | 265 | 257 | 283 |
| Road | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passenger | FJQO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Freight | FJQP | 1 567 | 1 746 | 1 778 | 1 990 | 2 049 | 1 896 | 1 848 | 724 | 908 | 673 | 541 |
| Total road | FJQN | 1 567 | 1 746 | 1 778 | 1 990 | 2 049 | 1 896 | 1 848 | 724 | 908 | 673 | 541 |
| Pipeline transport ¹ | FJQV | 27 | 51 | 59 | 65 | 145 | 82 | 102 | 114 | 104 | 213 | 176 |
| Total other transport | FJQE | 1 808 | 2 011 | 2 067 | 2 299 | 2 446 | 2 191 | 2 189 | 1 087 | 1 277 | 1 143 | 1 000 |
| Postal and courier services ² | FJEI | 475 | 476 | 439 | 564 | 642 | 591 | 640 | 622 | 725 | 1 402 | 806 |
| Total | FJpv | 18 275 | 19 848 | 19 012 | 18 731 | 19 637 | 18 355 | 19 211 | 17 723 | 18 901 | 19 698 | 19 369 |

1 Pipeline transport new methodology now includes electricity transmission.

2 Postal and courier services are reclassified from communication services.

3.2 Transport

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sea transport | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passenger | FJRR | 345 | 130 | -127 | -245 | -18 | 8 | 298 | 777 | 542 | 1 362 | 1 066 |
| Freight | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dry cargo | FJNJ | 1 351 | 2 644 | 242 | 922 | 1 507 | 967 | 1 176 | 3 653 | 3 711 | 2 904 | 3 099 |
| Wet cargo | FJNM | 1 174 | 1 046 | 878 | 963 | 1 895 | 545 | 693 | 826 | 1 140 | 701 | 776 |
| Other | FJVC | -177 | -194 | -188 | -187 | -189 | -99 | -131 | -132 | -103 | -84 | -116 |
| Total Freight | FJRS | 2 348 | 3 496 | 932 | 1 698 | 3 213 | 1 413 | 1 738 | 4 347 | 4 748 | 3 521 | 3 759 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dry cargo | FJVF | -1 917 | -2 505 | -1 202 | -843 | -1 093 | -956 | -1 395 | -1 656 | -1 657 | -1 950 | -2 019 |
| Wet cargo | FJVG | -138 | -183 | -164 | -215 | -267 | -245 | -238 | -243 | -252 | -162 | -255 |
| Other | FJVI | 801 | 802 | 940 | 898 | 869 | 924 | 914 | 1 046 | 1 031 | 1 087 | 1 070 |
| Total other | FJRT | -1 254 | -1 886 | -426 | -160 | -491 | -277 | -719 | -853 | -878 | -1 025 | -1 204 |
| Total sea transport | FJRQ | 1 439 | 1 740 | 379 | 1 293 | 2 704 | 1 144 | 1 317 | 4 271 | 4 412 | 3 858 | 3 621 |
| Of which: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ships owned or chartered-in by UK residents | FLMZ | 4 648 | 4 902 | 3 645 | 4 607 | 5 924 | 4 254 | 4 429 | 4 740 | 5 210 | 4 164 | 3 803 |
| Ships operated by non-residents | FLNF | -3 209 | -3 162 | -3 266 | -3 314 | -3 220 | -3 110 | -3 112 | -781 | -1 013 | -308 | -306 |
| Air transport | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passenger | FJRV | -1 585 | -1 977 | -1 958 | -1 864 | -1 783 | -2 373 | -2 724 | -3 534 | -3 440 | -3 400 | -1 270 |
| Freight | FJRW | -287 | -291 | -275 | -157 | -84 | -363 | -190 | -167 | -190 | -194 | -257 |
| Other | FJRX | -123 | -110 | 160 | 363 | 1 422 | 2 490 | 2 414 | 2 872 | 3 137 | 3 847 | 4 581 |
| Total air transport | FJRU | -1 995 | -2 378 | -2 073 | -1 658 | -445 | -246 | -500 | -829 | -493 | 253 | 3 054 |
| Other transport | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rail | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passenger | FJSE | -55 | -37 | -48 | -20 | -2 | -5 | 1 | -8 | -31 | -25 | -42 |
| Freight | FJSF | -31 | -27 | -26 | -35 | -28 | -15 | -20 | -25 | -29 | -29 | -34 |
| Total rail | FJSD | -86 | -64 | -74 | -55 | -30 | -20 | -19 | -33 | -60 | -54 | -76 |
| Road | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Passenger | FJSI | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Freight | FJSJ | -512 | -676 | -780 | -1 099 | -1 210 | -1 331 | -1 288 | -141 | -47 | 255 | 402 |
| Total road | FJSH | -512 | -676 | -780 | -1 099 | -1 210 | -1 331 | -1 288 | -141 | -47 | 255 | 402 |
| Pipeline transport ¹ | FJSP | -8 | -32 | -29 | -41 | -102 | -48 | -50 | -46 | -44 | -154 | -116 |
| Total other transport | FJRY | -606 | -772 | -883 | -1 195 | -1 342 | -1 399 | -1 357 | -220 | -151 | 47 | 210 |
| Postal and courier services ² | FJEE | -31 | 35 | 62 | -30 | 30 | 362 | 302 | 313 | 275 | -230 | 452 |
| Total | FJRP | -1 193 | -1 375 | -2 515 | -1 590 | 947 | -139 | -238 | 3 535 | 4 043 | 3 928 | 7 337 |

1 Pipeline transport new methodology now includes electricity transmission.

2 Postal and courier services are reclassified from communication services.

Source: Office for National Statistics

3.3 Travel

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Exports (Credits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Expenditure by seasonal & border workers | FJCQ | 203 | 234 | 270 | 263 | 260 | 184 | 268 | 261 | 313 | 355 | 363 |
| Travel business other | FJNO | 3 735 | 4 110 | 4 749 | 4 627 | 4 574 | 3 744 | 4 106 | 4 460 | 4 530 | 5 155 | 5 271 |
| Total business travel | FJPG | 3 938 | 4 344 | 5 019 | 4 890 | 4 834 | 3 928 | 4 374 | 4 721 | 4 843 | 5 510 | 5 634 |
| Personal | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Health related | FJCX | 68 | 71 | 78 | 81 | 83 | 69 | 132 | 113 | 109 | 123 | 132 |
| Education related | FJDD | 3 072 | 3 357 | 3 694 | 3 860 | 3 957 | 3 802 | 5 021 | 4 477 | 5 880 | 6 439 | 6 922 |
| Travel personal other | FJDG | 8 542 | 9 320 | 10 235 | 10 700 | 11 008 | 11 867 | 11 811 | 12 990 | 12 785 | 14 636 | 15 653 |
| Total personal travel | FJTU | 11 682 | 12 748 | 14 007 | 14 641 | 15 048 | 15 738 | 16 964 | 17 580 | 18 774 | 21 198 | 22 707 |
| Total | FJPF | 15 620 | 17 092 | 19 026 | 19 531 | 19 882 | 19 666 | 21 338 | 22 301 | 23 617 | 26 708 | 28 341 |
| Imports (Debits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Expenditure by seasonal & border workers | FJDO | 159 | 202 | 214 | 222 | 228 | 221 | 123 | 245 | 244 | 233 | 225 |
| Travel business other | FJNP | 4 243 | 4 695 | 4 962 | 5 142 | 5 282 | 4 408 | 4 502 | 4 700 | 4 848 | 4 630 | 4 470 |
| Total business travel | FJQY | 4 402 | 4 897 | 5 176 | 5 364 | 5 510 | 4 629 | 4 625 | 4 945 | 5 092 | 4 863 | 4 695 |
| Personal | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Health related | FJDT | 45 | 60 | 63 | 66 | 69 | 81 | 62 | 70 | 50 | 53 | 55 |
| Education related | FJDV | 117 | 165 | 172 | 179 | 187 | 159 | 223 | 223 | 219 | 230 | 239 |
| Travel personal other | APPW | 27 515 | 29 192 | 30 533 | 32 225 | 34 718 | 30 774 | 31 132 | 30 125 | 30 754 | 32 245 | 33 439 |
| Total personal travel | APQW | 27 677 | 29 417 | 30 768 | 32 470 | 34 974 | 31 014 | 31 417 | 30 418 | 31 023 | 32 528 | 33 733 |
| Total | APQA | 32 079 | 34 314 | 35 944 | 37 834 | 40 484 | 35 643 | 36 042 | 35 363 | 36 115 | 37 391 | 38 428 |
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Expenditure by seasonal & border workers | FJCR | 44 | 32 | 56 | 41 | 32 | -37 | 145 | 16 | 69 | 122 | 138 |
| Travel business other | FJCW | -508 | -585 | -213 | -515 | -708 | -664 | -396 | -240 | -318 | 525 | 801 |
| Total business travel | FJSS | -464 | -553 | -157 | -474 | -676 | -701 | -251 | -224 | -249 | 647 | 939 |
| Personal | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Health related | FJCY | 23 | 11 | 15 | 15 | 14 | -12 | 70 | 43 | 59 | 70 | 77 |
| Education related | FJDE | 2 955 | 3 192 | 3 522 | 3 681 | 3 770 | 3 643 | 4 798 | 4 254 | 5 661 | 6 209 | 6 683 |
| Travel personal other | FJDH | -18 973 | -19 872 | -20 298 | -21 525 | -23 710 | -18 907 | -19 321 | -17 135 | -17 969 | -17 609 | -17 786 |
| Total personal travel | FJTW | -15 995 | -16 669 | -16 761 | -17 829 | -19 926 | -15 276 | -14 453 | -12 838 | -12 249 | -11 330 | -11 026 |
| Total | FJSR | -16 459 | -17 222 | -16 918 | -18 303 | -20 602 | -15 977 | -14 704 | -13 062 | -12 498 | -10 683 | -10 087 |

Source: Office for National Statistics

3.4 Insurance and pension services¹

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--------------------------------------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Exports (Credits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct insurance | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Life insurance | FJEU | -717 | -1 498 | -1 261 | -526 | -264 | -619 | 333 | 313 | 429 | -279 | 453 |
| Freight insurance | FJLJ | 90 | 72 | 43 | 141 | 133 | 230 | 538 | 753 | 605 | 887 | 903 |
| Other direct insurance ² | FJEW | 6 141 | 10 195 | 11 058 | 10 112 | 9 661 | 11 513 | 8 419 | 10 548 | 15 240 | 15 947 | 14 762 |
| Total direct insurance | MSH9 | 5 514 | 8 769 | 9 840 | 9 727 | 9 530 | 11 124 | 9 290 | 11 614 | 16 274 | 16 555 | 16 118 |
| Reinsurance | FJEX | 1 023 | 970 | 1 691 | 399 | 2 037 | 2 136 | 698 | 564 | 549 | 902 | 981 |
| Auxiliary insurance services | FJBY | 1 214 | 1 245 | 1 557 | 1 546 | 1 686 | 1 935 | 1 909 | 2 295 | 2 334 | 2 436 | 3 011 |
| Pensions and standardised guarantees | MSI2 | 4 | 34 | -3 | 24 | -11 | -34 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total³ | FJFJ | 7 755 | 11 018 | 13 085 | 11 696 | 13 242 | 15 161 | 11 897 | 14 473 | 19 157 | 19 893 | 20 110 |
| Imports (Debits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct insurance | MSI4 | 839 | 900 | 98 | 1 031 | 1 119 | 1 017 | 1 578 | 2 328 | 1 561 | 1 199 | 1 191 |
| Reinsurance | FJFD | 3 124 | 2 107 | 3 417 | 998 | 539 | 2 960 | 1 509 | - | - | - | - |
| Auxiliary insurance services | FJFE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 148 | 183 |
| Pensions and standardised guarantees | MSI5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | FJRB | 3 963 | 3 007 | 3 515 | 2 029 | 1 658 | 3 977 | 3 087 | 2 328 | 1 561 | 1 347 | 1 374 |
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct insurance | MSH2 | 4 675 | 7 869 | 9 742 | 8 696 | 8 411 | 10 107 | 7 712 | 9 286 | 14 713 | 15 356 | 14 927 |
| Reinsurance | FJJN | -2 101 | -1 137 | -1 726 | -599 | 1 498 | -824 | -811 | 564 | 549 | 902 | 981 |
| Auxiliary insurance services | FJJO | 1 214 | 1 245 | 1 557 | 1 546 | 1 686 | 1 935 | 1 909 | 2 295 | 2 334 | 2 288 | 2 828 |
| Pensions and standardised guarantees | MSH3 | 4 | 34 | -3 | 24 | -11 | -34 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | FJSV | 3 792 | 8 011 | 9 570 | 9 667 | 11 584 | 11 184 | 8 810 | 12 145 | 17 596 | 18 546 | 18 736 |

1 The latest year's data for trade in services are provisional as these figures are subject to annual benchmarking.

2 Other direct insurance by UK insurance companies includes facultative reinsurance on marine, aviation and transport business.

3 Exports of insurance services are net of expenditure abroad by UK insurance companies.

Source: Office for National Statistics

3.5 Financial services¹

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Exports (Credits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Explicitly charged and other financial services (non-FISIM²) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fund managers | FNMM | 1 925 | 2 632 | 3 199 | 4 856 | 5 035 | 3 590 | 4 405 | 4 279 | 5 254 | 4 629 | 6 128 |
| Securities dealers | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commissions and fees | CDFI | 4 316 | 4 628 | 6 316 | 8 429 | 8 362 | 6 957 | 4 835 | 5 137 | 3 633 | 4 260 | 4 356 |
| Spread earnings | QZCM | 1 666 | 1 918 | 2 544 | 2 815 | 1 779 | 861 | 468 | 650 | 555 | 659 | 1 155 |
| Total securities dealers | ZXTF | 5 982 | 6 546 | 8 860 | 11 244 | 10 141 | 7 818 | 5 303 | 5 787 | 4 188 | 4 919 | 5 511 |
| Baltic exchange ³ | APRJ | 577 | 777 | 744 | 802 | 999 | 724 | 779 | 890 | 465 | 271 | 237 |
| Monetary financial institutions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commissions and fees | APUP | 3 458 | 4 198 | 5 562 | 6 676 | 6 172 | 6 300 | 6 779 | 8 010 | 8 027 | 8 554 | 8 274 |
| Spread earnings | APVA | 5 382 | 6 648 | 7 803 | 11 199 | 14 305 | 14 290 | 11 495 | 13 467 | 12 335 | 11 154 | 9 382 |
| Total monetary financial institutions excluding FISIM ² | ZXTE | 8 840 | 10 846 | 13 365 | 17 875 | 20 477 | 20 590 | 18 274 | 21 477 | 20 362 | 19 708 | 17 656 |
| Other financial institutions | ZSHJ | 3 227 | 3 052 | 3 557 | 3 410 | 2 466 | 5 048 | 7 885 | 9 921 | 11 080 | 12 197 | 12 392 |
| Total non-FISIM² | C9NI | 20 551 | 23 853 | 29 725 | 38 187 | 39 118 | 37 770 | 36 646 | 42 354 | 41 349 | 41 724 | 41 924 |
| Financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM²) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FISIM on loans | TGWM | 3 123 | 3 156 | 3 147 | 1 366 | 2 257 | 6 290 | 6 470 | 3 043 | 3 772 | 5 872 | 5 015 |
| of which: £ | LOFR | 1 556 | 1 416 | 1 315 | -720 | -3 039 | 2 095 | 949 | 783 | 729 | 1 058 | 647 |
| FISIM on deposits | TGWP | 1 033 | 2 847 | 4 033 | 5 605 | 1 891 | -447 | 1 660 | 4 887 | 3 565 | 2 506 | 2 284 |
| of which: £ | LOFU | 620 | 1 299 | 1 702 | 2 417 | -4 595 | -4 967 | 73 | 376 | 358 | 39 | 290 |
| Total FISIM² | C6FD | 4 156 | 6 003 | 7 180 | 6 971 | 4 147 | 5 843 | 8 129 | 7 930 | 7 337 | 8 378 | 7 299 |
| Total (FISIM & non-FISIM)² | FJPK | 24 707 | 29 856 | 36 905 | 45 157 | 43 266 | 43 613 | 44 776 | 50 284 | 48 685 | 50 102 | 49 223 |
| Imports (Debits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Explicitly charged and other financial services (non-FISIM²) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fund managers | FNMS | 420 | 527 | 574 | 727 | 874 | 689 | 885 | 964 | 1 199 | 1 081 | 905 |
| Securities dealers ⁴ | RWNG | 862 | 1 244 | 1 643 | 985 | 1 119 | 716 | 437 | 332 | 353 | 266 | 178 |
| Baltic Exchange ³ | APSZ | 26 | 42 | 38 | 33 | 51 | 10 | 33 | 50 | 41 | 43 | 44 |
| Monetary financial institutions | APVW | 1 556 | 1 693 | 2 002 | 2 336 | 3 055 | 2 339 | 3 100 | 3 536 | 3 042 | 3 358 | 3 066 |
| Other financial institutions | ZXTG | 1 170 | 1 627 | 1 636 | 2 839 | 2 659 | 2 892 | 2 017 | 2 732 | 2 236 | 4 427 | 3 395 |
| Total non-FISIM² | C9NJ | 4 034 | 5 133 | 5 893 | 6 920 | 7 758 | 6 646 | 6 472 | 7 614 | 6 871 | 9 175 | 7 588 |
| Financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM²) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other financial institutions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FISIM on loans | TGZJ | 574 | 654 | 777 | 914 | 1 102 | 1 115 | 1 014 | 971 | 958 | 1 037 | 945 |
| FISIM on deposits | TGZU | 1 006 | 1 173 | 1 373 | 1 525 | 1 685 | 1 401 | 1 331 | 1 297 | 1 302 | 1 428 | 1 471 |
| Total FISIM² | C6F7 | 1 580 | 1 827 | 2 150 | 2 439 | 2 787 | 2 516 | 2 345 | 2 268 | 2 260 | 2 465 | 2 416 |
| Total (FISIM & non-FISIM)² | FJRE | 5 614 | 6 960 | 8 043 | 9 359 | 10 545 | 9 162 | 8 817 | 9 882 | 9 131 | 11 640 | 10 004 |
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Explicitly charged and other financial services (non-FISIM²) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fund managers | ZXLW | 1 505 | 2 105 | 2 625 | 4 129 | 4 161 | 2 901 | 3 520 | 3 315 | 4 055 | 3 548 | 5 223 |
| Securities dealers | ZXLX | 5 120 | 5 302 | 7 217 | 10 259 | 9 022 | 7 102 | 4 866 | 5 455 | 3 835 | 4 653 | 5 333 |
| Baltic Exchange ³ | ZXLY | 551 | 735 | 706 | 769 | 948 | 714 | 746 | 840 | 424 | 228 | 193 |
| Monetary financial institutions | ZXLV | 7 284 | 9 153 | 11 363 | 15 539 | 17 422 | 18 251 | 15 174 | 17 941 | 17 320 | 16 350 | 14 590 |
| Other financial institutions | ZXLZ | 2 057 | 1 425 | 1 921 | 571 | -193 | 2 156 | 5 868 | 7 189 | 8 844 | 7 770 | 8 997 |
| Total non-FISIM² | IH3L | 16 517 | 18 720 | 23 832 | 31 267 | 31 360 | 31 124 | 30 174 | 34 740 | 34 478 | 32 549 | 34 336 |
| Total FISIM² | IH3K | 2 576 | 4 176 | 5 030 | 4 531 | 1 361 | 3 327 | 5 785 | 5 662 | 5 076 | 5 913 | 4 883 |
| Total (FISIM & non-FISIM)² | FJTA | 19 093 | 22 896 | 28 862 | 35 798 | 32 721 | 34 451 | 35 959 | 40 402 | 39 554 | 38 462 | 39 219 |

1 The latest year's data for trade in services are provisional as these figures are subject to annual benchmarking.

Source: Office for National Statistics

2 FISIM is an acronym for Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured. It represents the implicit charge for the service provided by monetary financial institutions paid for by the interest differential between borrowing and lending rather than through fees and commissions.

3 The latest year's data for Baltic Exchange are provisional.

4 For security dealers, the move to gross presentation means that imports of non-financial services are moved to other business services accounts (see table 3.8).

3.6 Intellectual property^{1,2}

| | | £ million | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Exports (Credits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Franchise and trademarks | EAI5 | 3 733 | 1 911 | 1 630 | 1 572 | 1 798 | 2 504 | 2 607 | 2 130 | 2 527 | 4 388 | 5 094 |
| Outcomes of research and development | EAI7 | 522 | 1 109 | 1 148 | 1 172 | 1 067 | 1 581 | 1 740 | 1 666 | 1 374 | 1 445 | 1 333 |
| Distribution of computer software | FJFN | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | 719 | 177 |
| Distribution of audio-visual and related products | FJFO | 2 706 | 5 462 | 5 999 | 6 171 | 5 974 | 6 357 | 6 357 | 6 787 | 5 696 | 4 391 | 4 337 |
| Total | FJPM | 6 961 | 8 482 | 8 777 | 8 915 | 8 839 | 10 442 | 10 704 | 10 583 | 9 597 | 10 943 | 10 941 |
| Imports (Debits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Franchise and trademarks | EAI8 | 1 962 | 1 959 | 1 896 | 1 752 | 1 129 | 1 822 | 1 783 | 1 590 | 1 624 | 2 895 | 2 641 |
| Outcomes of research and development | EAJ2 | 267 | 277 | 284 | 317 | 427 | 533 | 572 | 748 | 582 | 669 | 504 |
| Distribution of computer software | FJFP | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | 510 | 434 |
| Distribution of audio-visual and related products | FJFQ | 3 053 | 3 302 | 3 347 | 2 515 | 4 596 | 3 545 | 3 908 | 4 584 | 3 653 | 2 343 | 2 345 |
| Total | FJRG | 5 282 | 5 538 | 5 527 | 4 584 | 6 152 | 5 900 | 6 263 | 6 922 | 5 859 | 6 417 | 5 924 |
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Franchise and trademarks | MSH4 | 1 771 | –48 | –266 | –180 | 669 | 682 | 824 | 540 | 903 | 1 493 | 2 453 |
| Outcomes of research and development | MSH5 | 255 | 832 | 864 | 855 | 640 | 1 048 | 1 168 | 918 | 792 | 776 | 829 |
| Distribution of computer software | MUT6 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | 209 | –257 |
| Distribution of audio-visual and related products | MSH6 | –347 | 2 160 | 2 652 | 3 656 | 1 378 | 2 812 | 2 449 | 2 203 | 2 043 | 2 048 | 1 992 |
| Total | FJTC | 1 679 | 2 944 | 3 250 | 4 331 | 2 687 | 4 542 | 4 441 | 3 661 | 3 738 | 4 526 | 5 017 |

1 The latest year's data for trade in services are provisional as these figures are subject to annual benchmarking.

2 Formerly royalties and license fees.

Source: Office for National Statistics

3.7 Telecommunication, computer and information services^{1,2}

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|----------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Exports (Credits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Telecommunication services | FJAS | 2 039 | 2 215 | 2 744 | 2 740 | 3 433 | 3 914 | 4 319 | 4 278 | 5 805 | 5 828 | 6 762 |
| Computer services | FJCN | 4 218 | 4 107 | 4 515 | 4 828 | 4 715 | 5 014 | 5 327 | 6 923 | 7 671 | 6 549 | 6 930 |
| Information services | FJCO | 1 685 | 1 578 | 2 100 | 2 062 | 2 395 | 2 502 | 2 386 | 1 918 | 1 903 | 2 622 | 2 640 |
| Total | FJPL | 7 942 | 7 900 | 9 359 | 9 630 | 10 543 | 11 430 | 12 032 | 13 119 | 15 379 | 14 999 | 16 332 |
| Imports (Debits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Telecommunication services | FJAT | 2 196 | 2 740 | 3 189 | 3 383 | 3 502 | 4 071 | 4 039 | 3 958 | 4 117 | 4 090 | 4 255 |
| Computer services | FJDL | 1 580 | 1 977 | 2 411 | 2 528 | 3 106 | 3 550 | 4 192 | 3 733 | 4 271 | 4 707 | 3 831 |
| Information services | FJDM | 516 | 482 | 378 | 389 | 556 | 639 | 576 | 580 | 573 | 687 | 1 327 |
| Total | FJRF | 4 292 | 5 199 | 5 978 | 6 300 | 7 164 | 8 260 | 8 807 | 8 271 | 8 961 | 9 484 | 9 413 |
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Telecommunication services | FJAQ | -157 | -525 | -445 | -643 | -69 | -157 | 280 | 320 | 1 688 | 1 738 | 2 507 |
| Computer services | FJJP | 2 638 | 2 130 | 2 104 | 2 300 | 1 609 | 1 464 | 1 135 | 3 190 | 3 400 | 1 842 | 3 099 |
| Information services | FJJQ | 1 169 | 1 096 | 1 722 | 1 673 | 1 839 | 1 863 | 1 810 | 1 338 | 1 330 | 1 935 | 1 313 |
| Total | FJTB | 3 650 | 2 701 | 3 381 | 3 330 | 3 379 | 3 170 | 3 225 | 4 848 | 6 418 | 5 515 | 6 919 |

1 The latest year's data for trade in services are provisional as these figures are subject to annual benchmarking.

2 Includes telecommunications services reclassified from communications services.

Source: Office for National Statistics

3.8 Other business services^{1,2}

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Exports (Credits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Research and development | FJDP | 3 945 | 3 596 | 3 698 | 4 031 | 4 615 | 4 024 | 4 030 | 4 162 | 4 232 | 5 260 | 5 675 |
| Professional and management consulting services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Legal, accounting and management consulting | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Law society | FJGE | 1 470 | 1 615 | 2 139 | 2 611 | 2 897 | 3 435 | 3 472 | 3 829 | 3 366 | 3 531 | 4 338 |
| Commercial bar association | FJCP | 86 | 116 | 113 | 107 | 76 | 84 | 101 | 99 | 90 | 132 | 145 |
| Legal services | FJGD | 435 | 553 | 450 | 358 | 498 | 71 | 130 | 144 | 469 | 412 | 279 |
| Accounting, auditing, book-keeping and tax consulting | FJBX | 892 | 1 087 | 1 327 | 1 343 | 1 393 | 1 137 | 1 111 | 1 117 | 1 170 | 1 680 | 1 615 |
| Business management and management consulting | FJNV | 3 288 | 3 998 | 5 328 | 6 250 | 7 543 | 10 205 | 10 146 | 10 886 | 13 385 | 11 344 | 12 613 |
| of which: Recruitment | TVLQ | 350 | 342 | 387 | 389 | 520 | 625 | 788 | 722 | 931 | 1 412 | 1 085 |
| Advertising and market research | FJGP | 1 965 | 2 403 | 2 295 | 2 373 | 2 632 | 2 652 | 2 918 | 3 301 | 3 478 | 3 338 | 5 033 |
| Total professional and management consulting services | FJPPQ | 8 136 | 9 772 | 11 652 | 13 042 | 15 039 | 17 584 | 17 878 | 19 376 | 21 958 | 20 437 | 24 023 |
| Technical, trade-related and other business services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Architectural, engineering and other technical services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Architectural | FJGT | 110 | 95 | 178 | 271 | 357 | 297 | 378 | 369 | 351 | 484 | 440 |
| Engineering | FJGU | 3 501 | 3 291 | 3 643 | 3 596 | 4 343 | 4 021 | 4 150 | 5 409 | 5 628 | 7 068 | 6 717 |
| Scientific and other technical services | FJGV | 1 835 | 1 842 | 1 590 | 1 194 | 1 489 | 1 513 | 1 908 | 1 594 | 1 757 | 1 844 | 1 528 |
| Waste treatment and de-pollution, agriculture and mining services | FJHC | 104 | 93 | 126 | 114 | 289 | 351 | 319 | 193 | 226 | 1 229 | 1 545 |
| Operational leasing services | FJPP | 342 | 329 | 508 | 394 | 804 | 803 | 416 | 427 | 371 | 1 636 | 1 222 |
| Trade related services | FJFX | 1 698 | 1 780 | 1 850 | 1 750 | 1 740 | 1 495 | 1 216 | 1 124 | 1 074 | 1 515 | 1 603 |
| Other business services | FJHH | 10 286 | 10 555 | 13 614 | 15 857 | 15 085 | 14 598 | 17 670 | 16 559 | 14 211 | 17 257 | 14 382 |
| of which: Other business services exported by UK banks | APVQ | 1 892 | 2 134 | 2 156 | 2 250 | 2 442 | 1 937 | 2 149 | 131 | 36 | 22 | 21 |
| of which: Services between affiliated enterprises, n.i.e. | FJHF | 2 142 | 2 379 | 3 050 | 3 929 | 4 856 | 7 127 | 6 908 | 7 613 | 9 578 | 11 663 | 10 347 |
| Total technical, trade-related, and other business services | MSH7 | 17 876 | 17 985 | 21 509 | 23 176 | 24 107 | 23 078 | 26 057 | 25 675 | 23 618 | 31 033 | 27 437 |
| Total | FJPN | 29 957 | 31 353 | 36 859 | 40 249 | 43 761 | 44 686 | 47 965 | 49 213 | 49 808 | 56 730 | 57 135 |
| Imports (Debits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Research and development | FJDQ | 1 539 | 1 744 | 1 913 | 1 947 | 3 299 | 3 226 | 3 646 | 3 277 | 3 502 | 3 828 | 3 012 |
| Professional and management consulting services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Legal, accounting and management consulting | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Legal services | FJHX | 416 | 429 | 534 | 533 | 659 | 816 | 777 | 713 | 799 | 845 | 1 190 |
| Accounting, auditing, book-keeping and tax consulting | FJVJ | 324 | 328 | 358 | 314 | 431 | 424 | 409 | 476 | 667 | 806 | 937 |
| Business management and management consulting | FJNW | 2 328 | 2 601 | 2 970 | 3 481 | 4 443 | 5 761 | 5 979 | 4 815 | 5 539 | 1 827 | 2 841 |
| of which: Recruitment | TVLV | 357 | 121 | 134 | 142 | 184 | 212 | 407 | 236 | 299 | 764 | 567 |
| Advertising and market research | FJID | 842 | 1 100 | 1 398 | 1 802 | 1 970 | 2 017 | 2 189 | 2 011 | 2 049 | 1 910 | 2 473 |
| Total professional and management consulting services | FJRK | 3 910 | 4 458 | 5 260 | 6 130 | 7 503 | 9 018 | 9 354 | 8 015 | 9 054 | 5 388 | 7 441 |
| Technical, trade-related and other business services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Architectural, engineering and other technical services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Architectural | FJIF | 11 | 4 | 21 | 11 | 21 | 19 | 25 | 29 | 37 | 111 | 93 |
| Engineering | FJIG | 1 325 | 1 067 | 1 278 | 1 525 | 1 422 | 1 338 | 1 122 | 1 113 | 1 503 | 1 241 | 1 330 |
| Scientific and other technical services | FJIH | 432 | 644 | 473 | 493 | 499 | 558 | 591 | 636 | 687 | 486 | 365 |
| Waste treatment and de-pollution, agriculture and mining service | FJIN | 40 | 61 | 47 | 50 | 113 | 88 | 64 | 121 | 70 | 213 | 282 |
| Operational leasing services | FJRJ | 784 | 687 | 807 | 799 | 945 | 1 017 | 881 | 1 053 | 970 | 1 208 | 1 575 |
| Trade related services | MEZ7 | 1 122 | 608 | 589 | 639 | 664 | 631 | 717 | 834 | 749 | 830 | 729 |
| Other business services | FJIP | 5 230 | 6 844 | 9 566 | 10 585 | 10 146 | 12 393 | 12 890 | 18 188 | 18 844 | 23 444 | 20 681 |
| of which: Other business services imported by UK banks | APWA | 497 | 591 | 528 | 820 | 994 | 1 123 | 869 | 9 | 2 | 32 | 5 |
| of which: Other business services imported by Security dealers | RWMH | 1 462 | 3 036 | 4 234 | 5 496 | 5 050 | 5 398 | 5 491 | 5 767 | 5 706 | 5 927 | 6 183 |
| of which: Services between affiliated enterprises, n.i.e. | FJHG | 1 198 | 1 438 | 1 757 | 1 990 | 2 612 | 3 570 | 3 674 | 4 262 | 4 811 | 8 424 | 7 904 |
| Total technical, trade-related and other business services | MSI3 | 8 944 | 9 915 | 12 781 | 14 102 | 13 810 | 16 044 | 16 290 | 21 974 | 22 860 | 27 533 | 25 055 |
| Total | FJRH | 14 393 | 16 117 | 19 954 | 22 179 | 24 612 | 28 288 | 29 290 | 33 266 | 35 416 | 36 749 | 35 508 |

1 The latest year's data for trade in services are provisional as these figures are subject to annual benchmarking.

2 Merchanting is now measured as a good rather than a service and therefore excluded from these estimates.

3.8 Other business services^{1,2}

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Research and development | FJGS | 2 406 | 1 852 | 1 785 | 2 084 | 1 316 | 798 | 384 | 885 | 730 | 1 432 | 2 663 |
| Professional and management consulting services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Legal, accounting and management consulting | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Legal services | FJGG | 1 575 | 1 855 | 2 168 | 2 543 | 2 812 | 2 774 | 2 926 | 3 359 | 3 126 | 3 230 | 3 572 |
| Accounting, auditing, book-keeping and tax consulting | FJGI | 568 | 759 | 969 | 1 029 | 962 | 713 | 702 | 641 | 503 | 874 | 678 |
| Business management and management consulting | FJGK | 960 | 1 397 | 2 358 | 2 769 | 3 100 | 4 444 | 4 167 | 6 071 | 7 846 | 9 517 | 9 772 |
| Advertising and market research | FJGQ | 1 123 | 1 303 | 897 | 571 | 662 | 635 | 729 | 1 290 | 1 429 | 1 428 | 2 560 |
| Total professional and management consulting services | MSG8 | 4 226 | 5 314 | 6 392 | 6 912 | 7 536 | 8 566 | 8 524 | 11 361 | 12 904 | 15 049 | 16 582 |
| Technical, trade-related and other business services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Architectural, engineering and other technical services | FJGY | 3 678 | 3 513 | 3 639 | 3 032 | 4 247 | 3 916 | 4 698 | 5 594 | 5 509 | 8 044 | 6 897 |
| Waste treatment and de-pollution, agricultural and mining services | FJHD | 64 | 32 | 79 | 64 | 176 | 263 | 255 | 72 | 156 | 1 016 | 1 263 |
| Operational leasing services | FJTF | -442 | -358 | -299 | -405 | -141 | -214 | -465 | -626 | -599 | 428 | -353 |
| Trade related services | MUT2 | 576 | 1 172 | 1 261 | 1 111 | 1 076 | 864 | 499 | 290 | 325 | 685 | 874 |
| Other business services | FJHI | 5 056 | 3 711 | 4 048 | 5 272 | 4 939 | 2 205 | 4 780 | -1 629 | -4 633 | -6 673 | -6 299 |
| Total technical, trade-related and other business services | MSG9 | 8 932 | 8 070 | 8 728 | 9 074 | 10 297 | 7 034 | 9 767 | 3 701 | 758 | 3 500 | 2 382 |
| Total | FJTD | 15 564 | 15 236 | 16 905 | 18 070 | 19 149 | 16 398 | 18 675 | 15 947 | 14 392 | 19 981 | 21 627 |

1 The latest year's data for trade in services are provisional as these figures are subject to annual benchmarking.

2 Merchanting is now measured as a good rather than a service and therefore excluded from these estimates.

Source: Office for National Statistics

3.9 Personal, cultural and recreational services¹

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Exports (Credits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Audiovisual and related services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Film and television | FKJO | 1 274 | 1 357 | 1 248 | 989 | 1 080 | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Other audiovisual and related services | FFWH | 286 | 215 | 200 | 162 | 281 | 854 | 1 784 | 2 174 | 2 025 | 3 064 | 1 110 |
| Total audiovisual and related services | FJPS | 1 560 | 1 572 | 1 448 | 1 151 | 1 361 | 854 | 1 784 | 2 174 | 2 025 | 3 064 | 1 110 |
| Other personal, cultural and recreational services | FJPT | 660 | 762 | 820 | 752 | 821 | 1 120 | 418 | 949 | 1 405 | –16 | 1 016 |
| Total | FJPR | 2 220 | 2 334 | 2 268 | 1 903 | 2 182 | 1 974 | 2 202 | 3 123 | 3 430 | 3 048 | 2 126 |
| Imports (Debits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Audiovisual and related services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Film and television | FKJX | 587 | 584 | 571 | 755 | 867 | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Other audiovisual and related services | FFWN | 89 | 44 | 68 | 70 | 68 | 323 | 362 | 325 | 390 | 896 | 444 |
| Total audiovisual and related services | FJRM | 676 | 628 | 639 | 825 | 935 | 323 | 362 | 325 | 390 | 896 | 444 |
| Other personal, cultural and recreational services ² | FJRN | 491 | 620 | 808 | 832 | 1 019 | 1 395 | 2 029 | 2 013 | 2 084 | 2 367 | 2 699 |
| of which: Remote gambling service charge ³ | MF24 | 283 | 417 | 591 | 705 | 860 | 1 145 | 1 474 | 1 775 | 1 859 | 2 200 | 2 596 |
| Total | FJRL | 1 167 | 1 248 | 1 447 | 1 657 | 1 954 | 1 718 | 2 391 | 2 338 | 2 474 | 3 263 | 3 143 |
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Audiovisual and related services | FJTI | 884 | 944 | 809 | 326 | 426 | 531 | 1 422 | 1 849 | 1 635 | 2 168 | 666 |
| Other personal, cultural and recreational services | FJTJ | 169 | 142 | 12 | –80 | –198 | –275 | –1 611 | –1 064 | –679 | –2 383 | –1 683 |
| Total | FJTH | 1 053 | 1 086 | 821 | 246 | 228 | 256 | –189 | 785 | 956 | –215 | –1 017 |

1 The latest year's data for trade in services are provisional as these figures are subject to annual benchmarking.

2 Some components are negative due to balancing adjustments.

3 Remote gambling now included as an import only.

Source: Office for National Statistics

3.10 Government services

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Exports (Credits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Embassies and consulates | FJUK | 401 | 405 | 409 | 413 | 418 | 421 | 425 | 429 | 433 | 437 | 440 |
| Expenditure by US forces in UK | FJKB | 264 | 264 | 264 | 264 | 264 | 264 | 264 | 264 | 264 | 264 | 264 |
| Other military units and agencies | HCOJ | 312 | 286 | 366 | 309 | 177 | 193 | 184 | 226 | 200 | 176 | 219 |
| Military units and agencies | FJIX | 576 | 550 | 630 | 573 | 441 | 457 | 448 | 490 | 464 | 440 | 483 |
| Other government EU institutions | FKIE | 543 | 565 | 586 | 607 | 666 | 663 | 738 | 738 | 725 | 733 | 741 |
| Other non-EU government services | HCOQ | 509 | 469 | 442 | 540 | 696 | 768 | 655 | 657 | 718 | 984 | 807 |
| Other government goods and services | FJJA | 1 052 | 1 034 | 1 028 | 1 147 | 1 362 | 1 431 | 1 393 | 1 395 | 1 443 | 1 717 | 1 548 |
| Total | FJPU | 2 029 | 1 989 | 2 067 | 2 133 | 2 221 | 2 309 | 2 266 | 2 314 | 2 340 | 2 594 | 2 471 |
| Imports (Debits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Embassies and consulates | FJUJ | 177 | 167 | 187 | 110 | 82 | 193 | 84 | 35 | 12 | -22 | -9 |
| Military units and agencies | FJJD | 1 892 | 1 817 | 2 124 | 2 499 | 3 106 | 3 310 | 3 213 | 3 013 | 3 068 | 3 330 | 3 011 |
| Other government goods and services | FJJF | 697 | 658 | 555 | 664 | 1 031 | 1 284 | 1 090 | 1 051 | 1 370 | 1 349 | 1 201 |
| Total | FJRO | 2 766 | 2 642 | 2 866 | 3 273 | 4 219 | 4 787 | 4 387 | 4 099 | 4 450 | 4 657 | 4 203 |
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Embassies and consulates | FJIW | 224 | 238 | 222 | 303 | 336 | 228 | 341 | 394 | 421 | 459 | 449 |
| Military units and agencies | FJIY | -1 316 | -1 267 | -1 494 | -1 926 | -2 665 | -2 853 | -2 765 | -2 523 | -2 604 | -2 890 | -2 528 |
| Other government goods and services | FJJB | 355 | 376 | 473 | 483 | 331 | 147 | 303 | 344 | 73 | 368 | 347 |
| Total | FJUL | -737 | -653 | -799 | -1 140 | -1 998 | -2 478 | -2 121 | -1 785 | -2 110 | -2 063 | -1 732 |

Source: Office for National Statistics

4.1 Primary income Summary table

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Credits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Compensation of employees | KTMN | 931 | 974 | 938 | 984 | 1 046 | 1 176 | 1 097 | 1 121 | 1 124 | 1 094 | 1 074 |
| Investment income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings on direct investment abroad ¹ | N2QP | 65 964 | 83 537 | 91 669 | 101 073 | 86 588 | 74 345 | 92 933 | 104 618 | 87 182 | 75 273 | 72 642 |
| Earnings on portfolio investment abroad | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings on equity and investment funds shares | HCPL | 12 100 | 14 471 | 18 612 | 22 667 | 21 473 | 17 353 | 18 185 | 19 259 | 21 308 | 21 111 | 22 490 |
| Earnings on debt securities | HLYW | 25 940 | 32 475 | 38 434 | 46 088 | 48 190 | 38 725 | 31 855 | 34 670 | 29 546 | 25 830 | 22 215 |
| Total portfolio investment | HLYX | 38 040 | 46 946 | 57 046 | 68 755 | 69 663 | 56 078 | 50 040 | 53 929 | 50 854 | 46 941 | 44 705 |
| Earnings on other investment abroad | AIOP | 36 205 | 61 907 | 99 938 | 137 452 | 130 840 | 43 911 | 30 318 | 40 687 | 31 676 | 25 644 | 23 074 |
| Earnings on reserve assets | HHCB | 705 | 659 | 645 | 610 | 777 | 783 | 712 | 761 | 694 | 649 | 646 |
| Total investment income | HMBN | 140 914 | 193 049 | 249 298 | 307 890 | 287 868 | 175 117 | 174 003 | 199 995 | 170 406 | 148 507 | 141 067 |
| Other primary income ² | MT5S | 3 449 | 3 408 | 3 221 | 2 952 | 3 051 | 3 411 | 3 059 | 3 166 | 2 625 | 2 455 | 2 309 |
| Total | HMBQ | 145 294 | 197 431 | 253 457 | 311 826 | 291 965 | 179 704 | 178 159 | 204 282 | 174 155 | 152 056 | 144 450 |
| Debits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Compensation of employees | KTMO | 1 425 | 1 584 | 1 896 | 1 718 | 1 761 | 1 435 | 1 486 | 1 294 | 1 272 | 1 420 | 1 517 |
| Investment income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign earnings on direct investment in the UK ¹ | N2Q4 | 26 933 | 32 128 | 51 941 | 61 650 | 60 469 | 50 590 | 45 101 | 51 130 | 52 320 | 56 466 | 70 642 |
| Foreign earnings on portfolio investment in the UK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings on equity and investment funds shares | ZMRB | 16 437 | 18 449 | 21 728 | 23 153 | 26 365 | 21 861 | 22 361 | 26 846 | 27 328 | 33 143 | 30 046 |
| Earnings on debt securities | HLZB | 23 446 | 31 075 | 41 024 | 48 618 | 51 117 | 39 647 | 41 547 | 45 662 | 41 715 | 36 460 | 37 606 |
| Total portfolio investment | HLZC | 39 883 | 49 524 | 62 752 | 71 771 | 77 482 | 61 508 | 63 908 | 72 508 | 69 043 | 69 603 | 67 652 |
| Earnings on other investment in the UK | HLZN | 51 402 | 79 303 | 118 011 | 157 843 | 144 283 | 58 156 | 44 526 | 55 930 | 47 524 | 38 474 | 34 787 |
| Total investment income | HMBO | 118 218 | 160 955 | 232 704 | 291 264 | 282 234 | 170 254 | 153 535 | 179 568 | 168 887 | 164 543 | 173 081 |
| Other primary income ² | MT5U | 2 170 | 2 261 | 2 329 | 2 412 | 2 636 | 2 645 | 2 945 | 2 937 | 2 898 | 2 926 | 2 960 |
| Total | HMBR | 121 813 | 164 800 | 236 929 | 295 394 | 286 631 | 174 334 | 157 966 | 183 799 | 173 057 | 168 889 | 177 558 |
| Balances (Net earnings) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Compensation of employees | KTMP | -494 | -610 | -958 | -734 | -715 | -259 | -389 | -173 | -148 | -326 | -443 |
| Investment income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct investment ¹ | MU7E | 39 031 | 51 409 | 39 728 | 39 423 | 26 119 | 23 755 | 47 832 | 53 488 | 34 862 | 18 807 | 2 000 |
| Portfolio investment | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings on equity and investment funds shares | HLZO | -4 337 | -3 978 | -3 116 | -486 | -4 892 | -4 508 | -4 176 | -7 587 | -6 020 | -12 032 | -7 556 |
| Earnings on debt securities | HLZP | 2 494 | 1 400 | -2 590 | -2 530 | -2 927 | -922 | -9 692 | -10 992 | -12 169 | -10 630 | -15 391 |
| Total portfolio investment | HLZX | -1 843 | -2 578 | -5 706 | -3 016 | -7 819 | -5 430 | -13 868 | -18 579 | -18 189 | -22 662 | -22 947 |
| Other investment | CGNA | -15 197 | -17 396 | -18 073 | -20 391 | -13 443 | -14 245 | -14 208 | -15 243 | -15 848 | -12 830 | -11 713 |
| Reserve assets | HHCB | 705 | 659 | 645 | 610 | 777 | 783 | 712 | 761 | 694 | 649 | 646 |
| Total investment income | HMBM | 22 696 | 32 094 | 16 594 | 16 626 | 5 634 | 4 863 | 20 468 | 20 427 | 1 519 | -16 036 | -32 014 |
| Other primary income ² | MT5W | 1 279 | 1 147 | 892 | 540 | 415 | 766 | 114 | 229 | -273 | -471 | -651 |
| Total | HMBP | 23 481 | 32 631 | 16 528 | 16 432 | 5 334 | 5 370 | 20 193 | 20 483 | 1 098 | -16 833 | -33 108 |

1 The latest year's data for foreign direct investment are provisional as these figures are subject to annual benchmarking.

2 Other primary income which includes taxes and subsidies on products and production was previously classified to secondary income (Chapter 5).

Source: Office for National Statistics

4.2 Investment Income Sector analysis

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Credits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Earnings of UK residents on investment abroad) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | CGND | 53 713 | 76 894 | 111 930 | 154 001 | 151 082 | 62 098 | 46 350 | 59 679 | 46 001 | 37 328 | 32 636 |
| Central government | CGNY | 716 | 671 | 654 | 718 | 790 | 781 | 742 | 805 | 698 | 677 | 656 |
| Local authorities | L67Y | – | – | 16 | 24 | 27 | 29 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Public corporations | CGNP | 908 | 1 448 | 720 | 874 | 897 | 281 | 303 | 254 | 229 | 245 | 230 |
| Other sectors | CGNW | 85 577 | 114 036 | 135 978 | 152 273 | 135 072 | 111 928 | 126 581 | 139 229 | 123 450 | 110 229 | 107 517 |
| Total | HMBN | 140 914 | 193 049 | 249 298 | 307 890 | 287 868 | 175 117 | 174 003 | 199 995 | 170 406 | 148 507 | 141 067 |
| Debits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Foreign earnings on investment in UK) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | CGPN | 47 552 | 70 402 | 109 206 | 155 504 | 159 470 | 66 673 | 53 396 | 67 203 | 51 085 | 40 334 | 34 986 |
| Central government | CGNZ | 5 011 | 6 390 | 7 469 | 9 666 | 10 949 | 9 043 | 14 416 | 16 770 | 15 483 | 16 028 | 14 967 |
| Local authorities | CGOB | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Public corporations | CGOD | 24 | 26 | 26 | 22 | 23 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 20 | 25 | 24 |
| Other sectors | CGSE | 65 631 | 84 137 | 116 003 | 126 072 | 111 792 | 94 534 | 85 715 | 95 587 | 102 299 | 108 156 | 123 104 |
| Total | HMBO | 118 218 | 160 955 | 232 704 | 291 264 | 282 234 | 170 254 | 153 535 | 179 568 | 168 887 | 164 543 | 173 081 |
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net earnings) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | CGSO | 6 161 | 6 492 | 2 724 | –1 503 | –8 388 | –4 575 | –7 046 | –7 524 | –5 084 | –3 006 | –2 350 |
| Central government | CGOE | –4 295 | –5 719 | –6 815 | –8 948 | –10 159 | –8 262 | –13 674 | –15 965 | –14 785 | –15 351 | –14 311 |
| Local authorities | L67Q | – | – | 16 | 24 | 27 | 29 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Public corporations | CGOF | 884 | 1 422 | 694 | 852 | 874 | 277 | 295 | 246 | 209 | 220 | 206 |
| Other sectors | CGTX | 19 946 | 29 899 | 19 975 | 26 201 | 23 280 | 17 394 | 40 866 | 43 642 | 21 151 | 2 073 | –15 587 |
| Total | HMBM | 22 696 | 32 094 | 16 594 | 16 626 | 5 634 | 4 863 | 20 468 | 20 427 | 1 519 | –16 036 | –32 014 |

Source: Office for National Statistics

4.3 Earnings on direct investment¹

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Credits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Earnings of UK residents on direct investment) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings on equity | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dividends and distributed branch profits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dividends | CNZN | 26 620 | 29 623 | 30 673 | 24 343 | 30 459 | 52 392 | 50 565 | 57 088 | 56 756 | 62 608 | 71 162 |
| Distributed branch profits | M79N | 3 664 | 6 441 | 5 823 | 5 476 | 5 808 | 5 682 | 8 655 | 11 781 | 3 498 | 4 239 | 3 214 |
| Total dividends and distributed branch profits | HMAE | 30 284 | 36 064 | 36 496 | 29 819 | 36 267 | 58 074 | 59 220 | 68 869 | 60 254 | 66 847 | 74 373 |
| Reinvested earnings | -HDNY | 29 804 | 41 961 | 46 221 | 63 434 | 39 760 | 10 986 | 27 569 | 29 564 | 20 517 | 1 421 | -9 724 |
| Total earnings on equity | HMAK | 60 088 | 78 025 | 82 717 | 93 253 | 76 027 | 69 060 | 86 789 | 98 433 | 80 771 | 68 268 | 64 649 |
| of which: Earnings on property investment | HHBW | 609 | 653 | 664 | 733 | 950 | 1 312 | 1 435 | 1 559 | 1 365 | 1 187 | 1 048 |
| Earnings on other capital ² | N2PH | 5 876 | 5 512 | 8 952 | 7 820 | 10 561 | 5 285 | 6 144 | 6 185 | 6 411 | 7 005 | 7 993 |
| Total | N2QP | 65 964 | 83 537 | 91 669 | 101 073 | 86 588 | 74 345 | 92 933 | 104 618 | 87 182 | 75 273 | 72 642 |
| Debits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Earnings of non-UK residents on direct investment) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings on equity | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dividends and distributed branch profits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dividends | BCEA | 10 461 | 14 758 | 15 292 | 18 274 | 22 898 | 26 401 | 25 527 | 36 025 | 38 003 | 32 014 | 44 829 |
| Distributed branch profits | M8LN | 995 | 879 | 3 474 | 4 828 | 14 200 | 7 928 | 7 461 | 9 364 | 4 551 | 5 743 | 3 182 |
| Total dividends and distributed branch profits | HMAH | 11 456 | 15 637 | 18 766 | 23 102 | 37 098 | 34 329 | 32 988 | 45 389 | 42 554 | 37 757 | 48 012 |
| Reinvested earnings | CYFV | 7 581 | 5 073 | 19 847 | 24 456 | 6 965 | 6 878 | 4 839 | -2 368 | -886 | 11 094 | 11 227 |
| Total earnings on equity | HMAG | 19 037 | 20 710 | 38 613 | 47 558 | 44 063 | 41 207 | 37 827 | 43 021 | 41 668 | 48 851 | 59 239 |
| of which: Earnings on property investment | HESG | 45 | 52 | 49 | 64 | 81 | 78 | 86 | 91 | 85 | 84 | 94 |
| Earnings on other capital ² | N2OZ | 7 896 | 11 418 | 13 328 | 14 092 | 16 406 | 9 383 | 7 274 | 8 109 | 10 652 | 7 615 | 11 403 |
| Total | N2Q4 | 26 933 | 32 128 | 51 941 | 61 650 | 60 469 | 50 590 | 45 101 | 51 130 | 52 320 | 56 466 | 70 642 |
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net earnings) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings on equity | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dividends and distributed branch profits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dividends | LTMA | 16 159 | 14 865 | 15 381 | 6 069 | 7 561 | 25 991 | 25 038 | 21 063 | 18 753 | 30 594 | 26 333 |
| Distributed branch profits | MTR7 | 2 669 | 5 562 | 2 349 | 648 | -8 392 | -2 246 | 1 194 | 2 417 | -1 053 | -1 504 | 32 |
| Total dividends and distributed branch profits | HHZA | 18 828 | 20 427 | 17 730 | 6 717 | -831 | 23 745 | 26 232 | 23 480 | 17 700 | 29 090 | 26 361 |
| Reinvested earnings | LTMC | 22 223 | 36 888 | 26 374 | 38 978 | 32 795 | 4 108 | 22 730 | 31 932 | 21 403 | -9 673 | -20 951 |
| Total earnings on equity | HHYY | 41 051 | 57 315 | 44 104 | 45 695 | 31 964 | 27 853 | 48 962 | 55 412 | 39 103 | 19 417 | 5 410 |
| of which: Earnings on property investment | LTMD | 564 | 601 | 615 | 669 | 869 | 1 234 | 1 349 | 1 468 | 1 280 | 1 103 | 954 |
| Earnings on other capital ² | MU7D | -2 020 | -5 906 | -4 376 | -6 272 | -5 845 | -4 098 | -1 130 | -1 924 | -4 241 | -610 | -3 410 |
| Total | MU7E | 39 031 | 51 409 | 39 728 | 39 423 | 26 119 | 23 755 | 47 832 | 53 488 | 34 862 | 18 807 | 2 000 |

¹ The latest year's data for foreign direct investment are provisional as these figures are subject to annual benchmarking.

² Earnings on other capital consists of interest accrued to/from direct investors from/to associated enterprises abroad.

Source: Office for National Statistics

4.4 Earnings on direct investment¹

Sector analysis

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Credits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Earnings of UK residents on direct investment) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | N2QR | 3 706 | 5 424 | 6 479 | 6 895 | 4 461 | 762 | 2 307 | 6 339 | 5 283 | 6 226 | 5 519 |
| Insurance companies | N2QS | 3 499 | 4 278 | 4 343 | 5 341 | 33 | 2 815 | 3 842 | 3 747 | 3 466 | 4 177 | 2 485 |
| Other financial intermediaries | N2QT | 5 127 | 6 850 | 7 374 | 8 246 | 2 123 | 3 678 | 8 445 | 6 985 | 13 046 | 12 163 | 11 169 |
| Private non-financial corporations | N2QQ | 52 862 | 66 171 | 72 582 | 79 247 | 78 486 | 65 656 | 76 770 | 85 854 | 63 888 | 51 383 | 52 289 |
| Other ² | MU7P | 770 | 814 | 891 | 1 344 | 1 485 | 1 434 | 1 569 | 1 693 | 1 499 | 1 324 | 1 180 |
| Total | N2QP | 65 964 | 83 537 | 91 669 | 101 073 | 86 588 | 74 345 | 92 933 | 104 618 | 87 182 | 75 273 | 72 642 |
| Debits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Earnings of non-UK residents on direct investment) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | N2Q6 | 236 | -2 490 | -174 | 7 820 | 19 325 | 11 923 | 9 993 | 13 283 | 7 867 | 8 136 | 5 907 |
| Insurance companies | N2Q7 | 1 994 | 2 317 | 3 721 | 2 643 | 1 940 | 808 | 642 | 877 | 1 250 | 1 820 | 3 187 |
| Other financial intermediaries | N2Q8 | 1 664 | 3 162 | 4 095 | 6 643 | -700 | 9 895 | 4 279 | 4 160 | 7 050 | 10 417 | 8 737 |
| Private non-financial corporations | N2Q5 | 22 986 | 29 079 | 44 242 | 44 476 | 39 817 | 27 882 | 30 093 | 32 711 | 36 060 | 36 000 | 52 709 |
| Other ² | MU7Q | 53 | 60 | 57 | 68 | 87 | 82 | 94 | 99 | 93 | 93 | 102 |
| Total | N2Q4 | 26 933 | 32 128 | 51 941 | 61 650 | 60 469 | 50 590 | 45 101 | 51 130 | 52 320 | 56 466 | 70 642 |
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net earnings) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | MU7S | 3 470 | 7 914 | 6 653 | -925 | -14 864 | -11 161 | -7 686 | -6 944 | -2 584 | -1 910 | -388 |
| Insurance companies | MU7T | 1 505 | 1 961 | 622 | 2 698 | -1 907 | 2 007 | 3 200 | 2 870 | 2 216 | 2 357 | -702 |
| Other financial intermediaries | MU7U | 3 463 | 3 688 | 3 279 | 1 603 | 2 823 | -6 217 | 4 166 | 2 825 | 5 996 | 1 746 | 2 432 |
| Private non-financial corporations | MU7V | 29 876 | 37 092 | 28 340 | 34 771 | 38 669 | 37 774 | 46 677 | 53 143 | 27 828 | 15 383 | -420 |
| Other ² | MU7R | 717 | 754 | 834 | 1 276 | 1 398 | 1 352 | 1 475 | 1 594 | 1 406 | 1 231 | 1 078 |
| Total | MU7E | 39 031 | 51 409 | 39 728 | 39 423 | 26 119 | 23 755 | 47 832 | 53 488 | 34 862 | 18 807 | 2 000 |

1 The latest year's data for foreign direct investment are provisional as these figures are subject to annual benchmarking.

2 The other sector includes public corporations, households, government and non-profit institutions serving households.

Source: Office for National Statistics

4.5 Earnings on portfolio investment

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Credits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Earnings of UK residents on portfolio investment abroad) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings on equity and investment fund shares | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings on equity securities by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | MT4A | 2 676 | 3 410 | 4 132 | 4 478 | 3 475 | 3 321 | 2 770 | 2 522 | 3 216 | 2 332 | 2 707 |
| Central government | MT4B | – | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 4 | – | – | – | – | – |
| Insurance companies and pension funds | MT4C | 3 571 | 4 280 | 5 021 | 5 300 | 6 783 | 5 937 | 5 555 | 6 879 | 7 492 | 7 618 | 7 903 |
| Other financial intermediaries | MT4D | 4 202 | 4 501 | 6 291 | 9 006 | 7 863 | 5 625 | 5 538 | 7 029 | 7 241 | 7 631 | 7 850 |
| Private non-financial corporations | MT4E | 126 | 135 | 167 | 190 | 244 | 225 | 205 | 238 | 250 | 270 | 299 |
| Household sector ¹ | MS8B | 153 | 247 | 379 | 429 | 598 | 579 | 500 | 561 | 595 | 595 | 628 |
| Total earnings on equity securities | MS7Z | 10 728 | 12 581 | 15 997 | 19 411 | 18 971 | 15 691 | 14 568 | 17 229 | 18 794 | 18 446 | 19 387 |
| Earnings on investment fund shares by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Insurance companies and pension funds | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dividends | MT3O | 502 | 667 | 884 | 1 092 | 860 | 577 | 1 260 | 703 | 873 | 913 | 1 057 |
| Reinvested earnings | MT3P | 782 | 1 043 | 1 386 | 1 711 | 1 346 | 902 | 1 970 | 1 099 | 1 365 | 1 426 | 1 654 |
| Total | MS82 | 1 284 | 1 710 | 2 270 | 2 803 | 2 206 | 1 479 | 3 230 | 1 802 | 2 238 | 2 339 | 2 711 |
| Other financial intermediaries | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dividends | MT3Q | 17 | 29 | 61 | 88 | 79 | 58 | 144 | 85 | 106 | 126 | 153 |
| Reinvested earnings | MT3R | 26 | 45 | 96 | 138 | 123 | 92 | 223 | 135 | 166 | 197 | 239 |
| Total | MS83 | 43 | 74 | 157 | 226 | 202 | 150 | 367 | 220 | 272 | 323 | 392 |
| Household sector ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dividends | MT3S | 17 | 42 | 73 | 89 | 37 | 14 | 8 | 4 | – | – | – |
| Reinvested earnings | MT3T | 28 | 64 | 115 | 138 | 57 | 19 | 12 | 4 | 4 | 3 | – |
| Total | MS84 | 45 | 106 | 188 | 227 | 94 | 33 | 20 | 8 | 4 | 3 | – |
| Total earnings on investment fund shares | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dividends | MT3U | 536 | 738 | 1 018 | 1 269 | 976 | 649 | 1 412 | 792 | 979 | 1 039 | 1 210 |
| Reinvested earnings | MT3V | 836 | 1 152 | 1 597 | 1 987 | 1 526 | 1 013 | 2 205 | 1 238 | 1 535 | 1 626 | 1 893 |
| Total | MS85 | 1 372 | 1 890 | 2 615 | 3 256 | 2 502 | 1 662 | 3 617 | 2 030 | 2 514 | 2 665 | 3 103 |
| Total earnings on equity and investment fund shares | HCPL | 12 100 | 14 471 | 18 612 | 22 667 | 21 473 | 17 353 | 18 185 | 19 259 | 21 308 | 21 111 | 22 490 |
| Earnings on debt securities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings on short-term debt securities by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | HBMX | 1 451 | 1 665 | 1 937 | 2 001 | 1 873 | 732 | 1 145 | 952 | 883 | 896 | 902 |
| Central government | LSPA | 9 | 2 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Other financial intermediaries | NHQV | 249 | 319 | 464 | 563 | 297 | 115 | 69 | 133 | 170 | 72 | 48 |
| Private non-financial corporations | HGBX | 445 | 496 | 728 | 710 | 340 | 47 | 22 | 48 | 22 | 14 | 11 |
| Total earnings on short-term debt securities | HCHG | 2 154 | 2 482 | 3 129 | 3 274 | 2 510 | 894 | 1 236 | 1 133 | 1 075 | 982 | 961 |
| Earnings on long-term debt securities by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | HPCQ | 17 672 | 21 649 | 25 647 | 33 037 | 33 034 | 23 227 | 17 287 | 17 680 | 12 850 | 10 372 | 7 834 |
| Central government | HF6Q | – | – | – | 98 | 4 | –5 | 30 | 45 | 4 | 28 | 10 |
| Insurance companies and pension funds | CGOZ | 2 583 | 3 003 | 3 402 | 4 031 | 5 454 | 7 218 | 6 031 | 7 563 | 7 975 | 6 915 | 6 605 |
| Other financial intermediaries | CGPA | 3 079 | 4 859 | 5 808 | 5 239 | 6 695 | 6 899 | 6 849 | 7 704 | 7 207 | 7 051 | 6 448 |
| Private non-financial corporations | EGNF | 213 | 210 | 169 | 120 | 181 | 197 | 153 | 262 | 168 | 233 | 119 |
| Household sector ¹ | HEOH | 239 | 272 | 279 | 289 | 312 | 295 | 269 | 283 | 267 | 249 | 238 |
| Total earnings on long-term debt securities | HCPK | 23 786 | 29 993 | 35 305 | 42 814 | 45 680 | 37 831 | 30 619 | 33 537 | 28 471 | 24 848 | 21 254 |
| Total earnings on debt securities | HLYW | 25 940 | 32 475 | 38 434 | 46 088 | 48 190 | 38 725 | 31 855 | 34 670 | 29 546 | 25 830 | 22 215 |
| Total | HLYX | 38 040 | 46 946 | 57 046 | 68 755 | 69 663 | 56 078 | 50 040 | 53 929 | 50 854 | 46 941 | 44 705 |

¹ The household sector includes non-profit institutions serving households.

4.5 Earnings on portfolio investment

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Debits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Foreign earnings on portfolio investment in the UK) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings on UK equity and investment fund shares | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings on equity securities (shares) issued by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | HBQJ | 133 | 150 | 176 | 272 | 371 | 347 | 399 | 307 | 25 | – | – |
| Other sectors ¹ | MS86 | 16 270 | 18 256 | 21 488 | 22 811 | 25 955 | 21 495 | 21 923 | 26 520 | 27 284 | 33 125 | 30 022 |
| Total foreign earnings on equity securities | MS87 | 16 403 | 18 406 | 21 664 | 23 083 | 26 326 | 21 842 | 22 322 | 26 827 | 27 309 | 33 125 | 30 022 |
| Earnings on investment fund shares | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dividends | MT3W | 14 | 17 | 24 | 28 | 15 | 8 | 16 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Reinvested earnings | MT3X | 20 | 26 | 40 | 42 | 24 | 11 | 23 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 16 |
| Total | MS88 | 34 | 43 | 64 | 70 | 39 | 19 | 39 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 24 |
| Total foreign earnings on equity securities and investment fund shares | ZMRB | 16 437 | 18 449 | 21 728 | 23 153 | 26 365 | 21 861 | 22 361 | 26 846 | 27 328 | 33 143 | 30 046 |
| Earnings on UK debt securities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings on short-term debt securities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Issues by monetary financial institutions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Certificates of deposit | HCEE | 2 507 | 3 915 | 5 304 | 6 412 | 7 136 | 3 418 | 2 373 | 2 584 | 1 260 | 787 | 655 |
| Other short-term debt | HCEF | 841 | 1 443 | 2 054 | 2 159 | 2 086 | 886 | 590 | 603 | 304 | 201 | 188 |
| Total | HCED | 3 348 | 5 358 | 7 358 | 8 571 | 9 222 | 4 304 | 2 963 | 3 187 | 1 564 | 988 | 843 |
| Issues by central government | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sterling treasury bills | XAMR | 120 | 144 | 153 | 281 | 427 | 120 | 145 | 129 | 107 | 63 | 98 |
| Euro treasury bills | HHNV | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Other short-term debt | N447 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total | HHZU | 120 | 144 | 153 | 281 | 427 | 120 | 145 | 129 | 107 | 63 | 98 |
| Issued by other sectors ¹ | HHZT | 457 | 832 | 1 039 | 832 | 654 | 191 | 95 | 96 | 126 | 86 | 81 |
| Total foreign earnings on short-term debt securities | HLYZ | 3 925 | 6 334 | 8 550 | 9 684 | 10 303 | 4 615 | 3 203 | 3 412 | 1 797 | 1 137 | 1 022 |
| Earnings on long-term debt securities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Issues by monetary financial institutions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | HBOT | 5 578 | 7 155 | 9 341 | 11 774 | 13 047 | 12 819 | 12 774 | 13 848 | 11 996 | 9 264 | 9 135 |
| Issues by central government | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign currency bonds and notes | ZMRA | 37 | 38 | 37 | 36 | 18 | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Other long-term debt | N448 | 160 | 342 | 410 | 464 | 463 | 485 | 667 | 680 | 643 | 601 | 478 |
| Total issues of bonds and notes | MWC2 | 197 | 380 | 447 | 500 | 481 | 485 | 667 | 680 | 643 | 601 | 478 |
| Earnings on British government stocks (gilts) by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign central banks (exchange reserves) | HESK | 1 110 | 1 190 | 1 309 | 1 628 | 1 876 | 1 761 | 2 812 | 3 167 | 2 827 | 2 752 | 2 398 |
| Other foreign residents | HCEV | 3 509 | 4 594 | 5 451 | 7 200 | 8 123 | 6 663 | 10 763 | 12 754 | 11 896 | 12 604 | 11 982 |
| Total foreign earnings on British government stocks | HENI | 4 619 | 5 784 | 6 760 | 8 828 | 9 999 | 8 424 | 13 575 | 15 921 | 14 723 | 15 356 | 14 380 |
| Total issues by central government | HBQU | 4 816 | 6 164 | 7 207 | 9 328 | 10 480 | 8 909 | 14 242 | 16 601 | 15 366 | 15 957 | 14 858 |
| Local authorities' bonds | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Public corporations' bonds | HHGH | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Issues by other sectors ¹ | HESY | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| | HGUW | 9 127 | 11 422 | 15 926 | 17 832 | 17 287 | 13 304 | 11 328 | 11 801 | 12 556 | 10 102 | 12 591 |
| Total foreign earnings on long-term debt securities | HLZA | 19 521 | 24 741 | 32 474 | 38 934 | 40 814 | 35 032 | 38 344 | 42 250 | 39 918 | 35 323 | 36 584 |
| Total foreign earnings on UK debt securities | HLZB | 23 446 | 31 075 | 41 024 | 48 618 | 51 117 | 39 647 | 41 547 | 45 662 | 41 715 | 36 460 | 37 606 |
| Total | HLZC | 39 883 | 49 524 | 62 752 | 71 771 | 77 482 | 61 508 | 63 908 | 72 508 | 69 043 | 69 603 | 67 652 |

¹ These series relate to non-governmental sectors other than monetary financial institutions.

4.5 Earnings on portfolio investment

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (net earnings) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings on equity and investment fund shares | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity securities | MS89 | -5 675 | -5 825 | -5 667 | -3 672 | -7 355 | -6 151 | -7 754 | -9 598 | -8 515 | -14 679 | -10 635 |
| Investment fund shares | MS8A | 1 338 | 1 847 | 2 551 | 3 186 | 2 463 | 1 643 | 3 578 | 2 011 | 2 495 | 2 647 | 3 079 |
| Total earnings on equity and investment fund shares | HLZO | -4 337 | -3 978 | -3 116 | -486 | -4 892 | -4 508 | -4 176 | -7 587 | -6 020 | -12 032 | -7 556 |
| Earnings on debt securities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term | HLZR | -1 771 | -3 852 | -5 421 | -6 410 | -7 793 | -3 721 | -1 967 | -2 279 | -722 | -155 | -61 |
| Long-term | HLZQ | 4 265 | 5 252 | 2 831 | 3 880 | 4 866 | 2 799 | -7 725 | -8 713 | -11 447 | -10 475 | -15 330 |
| Total earnings on debt securities | HLZP | 2 494 | 1 400 | -2 590 | -2 530 | -2 927 | -922 | -9 692 | -10 992 | -12 169 | -10 630 | -15 391 |
| Total | HLZX | -1 843 | -2 578 | -5 706 | -3 016 | -7 819 | -5 430 | -13 868 | -18 579 | -18 189 | -22 662 | -22 947 |

Source: Office for National Statistics

4.6 Earnings on portfolio investment Sector analysis

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Credits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Earnings of UK residents on portfolio investment abroad) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings from portfolio investment abroad by UK: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | AIND | 21 799 | 26 724 | 31 716 | 39 516 | 38 382 | 27 280 | 21 202 | 21 154 | 16 949 | 13 600 | 11 443 |
| Central government | LOEO | 9 | 10 | 7 | 106 | 12 | -1 | 30 | 45 | 4 | 28 | 10 |
| Insurance companies and pension funds | AINE | 7 438 | 8 993 | 10 693 | 12 134 | 14 443 | 14 634 | 14 816 | 16 244 | 17 705 | 16 872 | 17 219 |
| Other financial intermediaries | AINF | 7 573 | 9 753 | 12 720 | 15 034 | 15 057 | 12 789 | 12 823 | 15 086 | 14 890 | 15 077 | 14 738 |
| Private non-financial corporations | AINI | 784 | 841 | 1 064 | 1 020 | 765 | 469 | 380 | 548 | 440 | 517 | 429 |
| Household sector ¹ | AINK | 437 | 625 | 846 | 945 | 1 004 | 907 | 789 | 852 | 866 | 847 | 866 |
| Total | HLYX | 38 040 | 46 946 | 57 046 | 68 755 | 69 663 | 56 078 | 50 040 | 53 929 | 50 854 | 46 941 | 44 705 |
| Debits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Foreign earnings on portfolio investment in the UK) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign earnings from portfolio investment in UK: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | HBXI | 9 059 | 12 663 | 16 875 | 20 617 | 22 640 | 17 470 | 16 136 | 17 562 | 14 035 | 10 563 | 10 301 |
| Central government | HBXM | 4 936 | 6 308 | 7 360 | 9 609 | 10 907 | 9 029 | 14 387 | 16 730 | 15 473 | 16 020 | 14 956 |
| Local authorities | HHGH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Public corporations | HESY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other sectors | HBXR | 25 888 | 30 553 | 38 517 | 41 545 | 43 935 | 35 009 | 33 385 | 38 216 | 39 535 | 43 020 | 42 395 |
| Total | HLZC | 39 883 | 49 524 | 62 752 | 71 771 | 77 482 | 61 508 | 63 908 | 72 508 | 69 043 | 69 603 | 67 652 |
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net earnings) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | LTMI | 12 740 | 14 061 | 14 841 | 18 899 | 15 742 | 9 810 | 5 066 | 3 592 | 2 914 | 3 037 | 1 142 |
| Central government | ZPOF | -4 927 | -6 298 | -7 353 | -9 503 | -10 895 | -9 030 | -14 357 | -16 685 | -15 469 | -15 992 | -14 946 |
| Local authorities | -HHGH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Public corporations | -HESY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other sectors | LTMJ | -9 656 | -10 341 | -13 194 | -12 412 | -12 666 | -6 210 | -4 577 | -5 486 | -5 634 | -9 707 | -9 143 |
| Total | HLZX | -1 843 | -2 578 | -5 706 | -3 016 | -7 819 | -5 430 | -13 868 | -18 579 | -18 189 | -22 662 | -22 947 |

¹ The household sector includes non-profit institutions serving households.

Source: Office for National Statistics

4.7 Earnings on other investment

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Credits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Earnings of UK residents on other investment abroad) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings on deposits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By UK monetary financial institutions (banks) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sterling deposits | IFD7 | 6 604 | 7 688 | 10 406 | 24 249 | 27 542 | 4 686 | 3 479 | 3 654 | 3 530 | 2 720 | 2 917 |
| Foreign currency deposits | IFD8 | 21 406 | 36 823 | 63 071 | 83 058 | 80 429 | 29 130 | 19 121 | 28 356 | 19 960 | 14 604 | 12 619 |
| Total deposits by UK banks | IFD9 | 28 010 | 44 511 | 73 477 | 107 307 | 107 971 | 33 816 | 22 600 | 32 010 | 23 490 | 17 324 | 15 536 |
| Deposits by local authorities | L670 | – | – | 16 | 24 | 27 | 29 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Deposits by other financial corporations | MT8I | 4 086 | 9 405 | 15 930 | 18 089 | 13 151 | 5 917 | 4 890 | 6 056 | 5 574 | 5 485 | 4 797 |
| Deposits by other non-financial sectors | MT8J | 2 401 | 4 213 | 7 165 | 8 391 | 5 878 | 2 111 | 1 680 | 1 816 | 1 849 | 1 980 | 2 009 |
| Total earnings on deposits abroad | CGJQ | 34 497 | 58 129 | 96 588 | 133 811 | 127 027 | 41 873 | 29 197 | 39 910 | 30 941 | 24 817 | 22 370 |
| Earnings on loans | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term loans | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Long-term | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bank loans under ECGD ¹ guarantee | AINM | 198 | 235 | 258 | 283 | 268 | 240 | 241 | 176 | 279 | 178 | 138 |
| Inter-government loans by the UK | XBGI | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | –1 | – | –1 | – | – | – |
| By other financial intermediaries | MT8K | 396 | 1 885 | 2 213 | 2 702 | 2 834 | 1 327 | 400 | 172 | 41 | 225 | 135 |
| By public corporations | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commonwealth Development Corporation | HGEN | 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 74 |
| Export Credits Guarantee Department | CY95 | 673 | 1 213 | 419 | 189 | 288 | 85 | 95 | 46 | 21 | 34 | 24 |
| Total long-term loans | AIOO | 1 343 | 3 409 | 2 966 | 3 250 | 3 465 | 1 725 | 810 | 467 | 415 | 511 | 371 |
| Total earnings on loans | CGKJ | 1 379 | 3 445 | 3 002 | 3 286 | 3 501 | 1 761 | 846 | 503 | 451 | 547 | 407 |
| Earnings on trade credit and advances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central government | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other sectors ² | XBGJ | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| | HGQD | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total earnings on trade credit and advances | AIOH | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Earnings on other assets | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trusts and annuities ² | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign currency exchanges ² | HHLF | 329 | 333 | 348 | 355 | 312 | 277 | 275 | 274 | 284 | 280 | 297 |
| Miscellaneous central government receipts | HHKX | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| | HPPK | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total earnings on other assets | CGKM | 329 | 333 | 348 | 355 | 312 | 277 | 275 | 274 | 284 | 280 | 297 |
| Total | AIOF | 36 205 | 61 907 | 99 938 | 137 452 | 130 840 | 43 911 | 30 318 | 40 687 | 31 676 | 25 644 | 23 074 |

1 Export Credits Guarantee Department now operates under the name UK Export Finance.

2 These series relate to non-governmental sectors other than monetary financial institutions.

4.7 Earnings on other investment

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Debits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Foreign earnings on other investment in the UK) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings on deposits ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Monetary financial institutions) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sterling deposits | JJT3 | 10 672 | 13 194 | 16 427 | 29 482 | 26 543 | 3 976 | 6 283 | 6 107 | 6 140 | 4 573 | 4 440 |
| Foreign currency deposits | JJT4 | 27 585 | 47 035 | 76 078 | 97 585 | 90 962 | 33 304 | 20 984 | 30 251 | 23 043 | 17 062 | 14 338 |
| Total earnings on deposits | HMAS | 38 257 | 60 229 | 92 505 | 127 067 | 117 505 | 37 280 | 27 267 | 36 358 | 29 183 | 21 635 | 18 778 |
| Earnings on loans | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Loans to: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central government | CGLF | 47 | 42 | 52 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Local authorities | CGLG | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Other financial corporations | MT8L | 9 434 | 14 212 | 19 069 | 23 323 | 19 446 | 16 815 | 14 176 | 16 161 | 14 543 | 12 832 | 11 526 |
| Public corporations | CGLH | 16 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 17 | – | – | – | 12 | 16 | 16 |
| Other non-financial sectors | MT8M | 2 306 | 3 164 | 4 739 | 6 129 | 5 678 | 2 593 | 2 022 | 2 227 | 2 338 | 1 887 | 1 954 |
| Total earnings on loans | CGNO | 11 803 | 17 436 | 23 878 | 29 470 | 25 141 | 19 408 | 16 198 | 18 388 | 16 893 | 14 735 | 13 496 |
| Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes | MT8N | 1 314 | 1 598 | 1 571 | 1 249 | 1 595 | 1 454 | 1 032 | 1 144 | 1 438 | 2 096 | 2 502 |
| Earnings on trade credit and advances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Public corporations | XBGW | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Other sectors ² | HHLW | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total earnings on trade credit and advances | CGMA | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Special drawing rights | MT8O | 28 | 40 | 57 | 57 | 42 | 14 | 29 | 40 | 10 | 8 | 11 |
| Earnings on other liabilities | CGME | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total | HLZN | 51 402 | 79 303 | 118 011 | 157 843 | 144 283 | 58 156 | 44 526 | 55 930 | 47 524 | 38 474 | 34 787 |
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net earnings) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Deposits and loans | MT8P | –14 184 | –16 091 | –16 793 | –19 440 | –12 118 | –13 054 | –13 422 | –14 333 | –14 684 | –11 006 | –9 497 |
| Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes | MT8Q | –1 314 | –1 598 | –1 571 | –1 249 | –1 595 | –1 454 | –1 032 | –1 144 | –1 438 | –2 096 | –2 502 |
| Trade credit and advances | LTMK | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Special drawing rights | MT8R | –28 | –40 | –57 | –57 | –42 | –14 | –29 | –40 | –10 | –8 | –11 |
| Other | MT8S | 329 | 333 | 348 | 355 | 312 | 277 | 275 | 274 | 284 | 280 | 297 |
| Total | CGNA | –15 197 | –17 396 | –18 073 | –20 391 | –13 443 | –14 245 | –14 208 | –15 243 | –15 848 | –12 830 | –11 713 |

1 UK banks' payments on non-resident deposits includes payments on loans received and repurchase agreements.

2 These series relate to non-governmental sectors other than monetary financial institutions.

Source: Office for National Statistics

4.8 Earnings on other investment Sector analysis

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Credits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Earnings of UK residents on other investment abroad) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Earnings from other investment by UK: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | CGMM | 28 208 | 44 746 | 73 735 | 107 590 | 108 239 | 34 056 | 22 841 | 32 186 | 23 769 | 17 502 | 15 674 |
| Central government | CGMN | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | -1 | - | -1 | - | - | - |
| Local authorities | L67R | - | - | 16 | 24 | 27 | 29 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Other financial corporations | MT8T | 4 482 | 11 290 | 18 143 | 20 791 | 15 985 | 7 244 | 5 290 | 6 228 | 5 615 | 5 710 | 4 932 |
| Public corporations | ZPOP | 747 | 1 287 | 493 | 263 | 362 | 159 | 169 | 120 | 95 | 108 | 98 |
| Other non-financial sectors | MT8U | 2 766 | 4 582 | 7 549 | 8 782 | 6 226 | 2 424 | 1 991 | 2 126 | 2 169 | 2 296 | 2 342 |
| Total | A1OP | 36 205 | 61 907 | 99 938 | 137 452 | 130 840 | 43 911 | 30 318 | 40 687 | 31 676 | 25 644 | 23 074 |
| Debits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Foreign earnings on other investment in the UK) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign earnings from other investment in UK: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | HMAS | 38 257 | 60 229 | 92 505 | 127 067 | 117 505 | 37 280 | 27 267 | 36 358 | 29 183 | 21 635 | 18 778 |
| Central government | MU2X | 75 | 82 | 109 | 57 | 42 | 14 | 29 | 40 | 10 | 8 | 11 |
| Local authorities | CGLG | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other financial corporations | MT8V | 10 748 | 15 810 | 20 640 | 24 572 | 21 041 | 18 269 | 15 208 | 17 305 | 15 981 | 14 928 | 14 028 |
| Public corporations | CGMV | 16 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 17 | - | - | - | 12 | 16 | 16 |
| Other non-financial sectors | MT8W | 2 306 | 3 164 | 4 739 | 6 129 | 5 678 | 2 593 | 2 022 | 2 227 | 2 338 | 1 887 | 1 954 |
| Total | HLZN | 51 402 | 79 303 | 118 011 | 157 843 | 144 283 | 58 156 | 44 526 | 55 930 | 47 524 | 38 474 | 34 787 |
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net earnings) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | LTM0 | -10 049 | -15 483 | -18 770 | -19 477 | -9 266 | -3 224 | -4 426 | -4 172 | -5 414 | -4 133 | -3 104 |
| Central government | LTMP | -73 | -80 | -107 | -55 | -41 | -15 | -29 | -41 | -10 | -8 | -11 |
| Local authorities | L67P | - | - | 16 | 24 | 27 | 29 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Other financial corporations | MT8X | -6 266 | -4 520 | -2 497 | -3 781 | -5 056 | -11 025 | -9 918 | -11 077 | -10 366 | -9 218 | -9 096 |
| Public corporations | LTMQ | 731 | 1 269 | 475 | 245 | 345 | 159 | 169 | 120 | 83 | 92 | 82 |
| Other non-financial sectors | MT8Y | 460 | 1 418 | 2 810 | 2 653 | 548 | -169 | -31 | -101 | -169 | 409 | 388 |
| Total | CGNA | -15 197 | -17 396 | -18 073 | -20 391 | -13 443 | -14 245 | -14 208 | -15 243 | -15 848 | -12 830 | -11 713 |

Source: Office for National Statistics

4.9 Other primary income¹

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Credits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central government | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Taxes on products and production | MTX6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Subsidies on products and production | MTY9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rent | MTZ5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total central government | MTXV | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other sectors | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Taxes on products and production | MTZ9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Subsidies on products and production: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural Guarantee Fund | MU24 | 3 449 | 3 408 | 3 221 | 2 952 | 3 051 | 3 411 | 3 059 | 3 166 | 2 625 | 2 455 | 2 309 |
| Rent | MU28 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total other sectors | MTY5 | 3 449 | 3 408 | 3 221 | 2 952 | 3 051 | 3 411 | 3 059 | 3 166 | 2 625 | 2 455 | 2 309 |
| Total | MT5S | 3 449 | 3 408 | 3 221 | 2 952 | 3 051 | 3 411 | 3 059 | 3 166 | 2 625 | 2 455 | 2 309 |
| Debits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central government | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Taxes on products and production: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Customs duties and agricultural levies | QYRD | 2 145 | 2 237 | 2 329 | 2 412 | 2 636 | 2 645 | 2 933 | 2 925 | 2 885 | 2 914 | 2 949 |
| Subsidies on products and production | MTZ3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rent | MTZ7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total central government | MTY3 | 2 145 | 2 237 | 2 329 | 2 412 | 2 636 | 2 645 | 2 933 | 2 925 | 2 885 | 2 914 | 2 949 |
| Other sectors | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Taxes on products and production | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sugar levy | GTBA | 25 | 24 | - | - | - | - | 12 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 11 |
| ECSC production levy | GTBB | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Subsidies on products and production | MU26 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rent | MU2A | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total other sectors | MTY7 | 25 | 24 | - | - | - | - | 12 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 11 |
| Total | MT5U | 2 170 | 2 261 | 2 329 | 2 412 | 2 636 | 2 645 | 2 945 | 2 937 | 2 898 | 2 926 | 2 960 |
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central government | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Taxes on products and production | MU2C | -2 145 | -2 237 | -2 329 | -2 412 | -2 636 | -2 645 | -2 933 | -2 925 | -2 885 | -2 914 | -2 949 |
| Subsidies on products and production | MU2I | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rent | MU2K | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total central government | MU2E | -2 145 | -2 237 | -2 329 | -2 412 | -2 636 | -2 645 | -2 933 | -2 925 | -2 885 | -2 914 | -2 949 |
| Other sectors | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Taxes on products and production | MU2M | -25 | -24 | - | - | - | - | -12 | -12 | -13 | -12 | -11 |
| Subsidies on products and production | MU2O | 3 449 | 3 408 | 3 221 | 2 952 | 3 051 | 3 411 | 3 059 | 3 166 | 2 625 | 2 455 | 2 309 |
| Rent | MU2Q | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total other sectors | MU2G | 3 424 | 3 384 | 3 221 | 2 952 | 3 051 | 3 411 | 3 047 | 3 154 | 2 612 | 2 443 | 2 298 |
| Total | MT5W | 1 279 | 1 147 | 892 | 540 | 415 | 766 | 114 | 229 | -273 | -471 | -651 |

¹ Other primary income which includes taxes and subsidies on products and production was previously classified to secondary income (Chapter 5).

Source: Office for National Statistics

5.1 Secondary income¹

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Credits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General government | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current taxes on income, wealth etc. | FJKI | 482 | 546 | 681 | 603 | 616 | 622 | 557 | 466 | 435 | 520 | 531 |
| Social contributions | FJBH | 22 | 22 | 28 | 31 | 40 | 61 | 29 | 25 | 23 | 19 | 15 |
| Social benefits | FJBL | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| EU Institutions: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Abatement | FKKL | 3 592 | 3 655 | 3 570 | 3 523 | 4 862 | 5 392 | 3 046 | 3 144 | 3 110 | 3 675 | 4 416 |
| (b) Other EU receipts | FKIJ | 203 | 162 | 192 | 251 | 202 | 196 | 211 | –99 | 143 | 81 | 70 |
| Miscellaneous receipts | FKIK | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total general government | FJUM | 4 299 | 4 385 | 4 471 | 4 408 | 5 720 | 6 271 | 3 843 | 3 536 | 3 711 | 4 295 | 5 032 |
| Other sectors | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current taxes on income, wealth etc. | FJBJ | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Social contributions | FJAB | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| EU Institutions: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Social Fund ² | H5U2 | 364 | 842 | 1 225 | 751 | 504 | 505 | 524 | 564 | 574 | 247 | 221 |
| (b) ECSC Grant | FJKP | 2 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Net non-life insurance premiums ³ | NQQP | 5 485 | 7 092 | 11 794 | 5 952 | 11 453 | 7 463 | 8 352 | 7 505 | 9 082 | 8 648 | 8 552 |
| Non-life insurance claims ⁴ | FJFA | 47 | 16 | 39 | 50 | 54 | 77 | 345 | 197 | 711 | 3 433 | 3 084 |
| Other receipts of households ⁵ | FKIL | 2 665 | 2 715 | 2 748 | 2 663 | 2 557 | 2 557 | 2 478 | 2 433 | 2 378 | 2 350 | 2 288 |
| Total other sectors | FJUN | 8 563 | 10 665 | 15 806 | 9 416 | 14 568 | 10 602 | 11 699 | 10 699 | 12 745 | 14 678 | 14 145 |
| Total | KTND | 12 862 | 15 050 | 20 277 | 13 824 | 20 288 | 16 873 | 15 542 | 14 235 | 16 456 | 18 973 | 19 177 |
| Of which: Receipts from EU institutions | FKIM | 4 161 | 4 659 | 4 987 | 4 525 | 5 568 | 6 093 | 3 781 | 3 609 | 3 827 | 4 003 | 4 707 |

1 Taxes and subsidies on products and production are now classified to other primary income within the primary income account (Chapter 4)

2 Social fund receipts by local government are included up to 2003. From 2004 they are included in general government other EU receipts.

3 Premiums paid to UK insurance companies.

4 Claims paid to UK residents by foreign insurance companies.

5 Includes estimates for workers' remittances and for non-profit institutions serving households.

5.1 Secondary income¹

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Debits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General government | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current taxes on income, wealth etc. | FJKK | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Social contributions | FJCH | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Social security benefits | FJCK | 1 596 | 1 650 | 1 721 | 1 829 | 1 999 | 2 099 | 2 160 | 2 287 | 2 285 | 2 477 | 2 582 |
| Contributions to international organisations | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EU Institutions: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) GNI: own resource including VAT ² | MUV5 | 9 329 | 10 577 | 10 523 | 10 289 | 10 883 | 12 425 | 12 890 | 13 119 | 13 680 | 15 875 | 14 472 |
| (b) GNI: adjustments including VAT | MUV6 | 9 | 154 | 165 | 353 | –190 | –277 | 182 | 36 | –98 | 591 | 1 678 |
| (c) Inter governmental agreements | HCBW | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| (d) Other | FKIN | –3 | 106 | 8 | 6 | 5 | –14 | –18 | –17 | –39 | –15 | –3 |
| Other organisations: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Military | HDKF | 160 | 141 | 159 | 139 | 193 | 144 | 198 | 184 | 172 | 180 | 166 |
| (b) Multilateral economic assistance | HCHJ | 616 | 467 | 967 | 1 083 | 984 | 1 094 | 1 401 | 1 174 | 1 019 | 501 | 816 |
| (c) Other | HCKL | 394 | 550 | 615 | 505 | 695 | 573 | 412 | 647 | 560 | 540 | 406 |
| Bilateral aid: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Non-project grants | FJKT | 303 | 306 | 300 | 349 | 381 | 485 | 531 | 638 | 686 | 1 075 | 911 |
| (b) Technical cooperation | FJKU | 1 474 | 1 497 | 1 467 | 1 699 | 1 858 | 2 367 | 2 597 | 3 121 | 3 355 | 5 246 | 4 455 |
| Military grants | HDJO | –75 | 148 | 138 | 130 | 158 | 372 | 547 | 527 | 369 | 545 | 450 |
| Total general government | FJUO | 13 803 | 15 596 | 16 063 | 16 382 | 16 966 | 19 268 | 20 900 | 21 716 | 21 989 | 27 015 | 25 933 |
| Other sectors | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current taxes on income, wealth etc. | FJCI | 535 | 589 | 428 | 549 | 793 | 565 | 1 068 | 746 | 640 | 569 | 537 |
| Social contributions | FJBG | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Social benefits | FJCM | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Net non-life insurance premiums ³ | FJDB | 47 | 16 | 39 | 50 | 54 | 77 | 345 | 197 | 711 | 3 433 | 3 084 |
| Non-life insurance claims ⁴ | NQQR | 5 485 | 7 092 | 11 794 | 5 952 | 11 453 | 7 463 | 8 352 | 7 505 | 9 082 | 8 648 | 8 552 |
| Other payments by households ⁵ | FKIQ | 4 082 | 4 622 | 4 655 | 4 868 | 5 116 | 5 336 | 5 539 | 5 744 | 5 947 | 6 150 | 6 320 |
| Total other sectors | FJUP | 10 149 | 12 319 | 16 916 | 11 419 | 17 416 | 13 441 | 15 304 | 14 192 | 16 380 | 18 800 | 18 493 |
| Total | KTNE | 23 952 | 27 915 | 32 979 | 27 801 | 34 382 | 32 709 | 36 204 | 35 908 | 38 369 | 45 815 | 44 426 |
| Of which: Payments to EU institutions | FKIR | 9 335 | 10 837 | 10 696 | 10 648 | 10 698 | 12 134 | 13 054 | 13 138 | 13 543 | 16 451 | 16 147 |

1 Taxes and subsidies on products and production are now classified to other primary income within the primary income account (Chapter 4).

2 Previously known as GNP: Fourth Resource contribution

3 Premiums paid by UK residents to foreign insurance companies.

4 Claims paid by UK insurance companies to non-residents.

5 Includes estimates for workers' remittances and for non-profit institutions serving households.

5.1 Secondary income¹

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General government | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current taxes on income, wealth etc. | FJKJ | 482 | 546 | 681 | 603 | 616 | 622 | 557 | 466 | 435 | 520 | 531 |
| Social contributions | FJBI | 22 | 22 | 28 | 31 | 40 | 61 | 29 | 25 | 23 | 19 | 15 |
| Social benefits | FJBM | -1 596 | -1 650 | -1 721 | -1 829 | -1 999 | -2 099 | -2 160 | -2 287 | -2 285 | -2 477 | -2 582 |
| Other secondary income | FJKW | -8 412 | -10 129 | -10 580 | -10 779 | -9 903 | -11 581 | -15 483 | -16 384 | -16 451 | -20 782 | -18 865 |
| Total general government | FJUQ | -9 504 | -11 211 | -11 592 | -11 974 | -11 246 | -12 997 | -17 057 | -18 180 | -18 278 | -22 720 | -20 901 |
| Other sectors | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Current taxes on income, wealth etc. | FJHU | -535 | -589 | -428 | -549 | -793 | -565 | -1 068 | -746 | -640 | -569 | -537 |
| Social contributions | FJHJ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Social benefits | FJJG | 364 | 842 | 1 225 | 751 | 504 | 505 | 524 | 564 | 574 | 247 | 221 |
| Other secondary income ² | FJLT | -1 415 | -1 907 | -1 907 | -2 205 | -2 559 | -2 779 | -3 061 | -3 311 | -3 569 | -3 800 | -4 032 |
| Total other sectors | FJUR | -1 586 | -1 654 | -1 110 | -2 003 | -2 848 | -2 839 | -3 605 | -3 493 | -3 635 | -4 122 | -4 348 |
| Total | KTNF | -11 090 | -12 865 | -12 702 | -13 977 | -14 094 | -15 836 | -20 662 | -21 673 | -21 913 | -26 842 | -25 249 |
| Of which: EU institutions ³ | FKIS | -5 174 | -6 178 | -5 709 | -6 123 | -5 130 | -6 041 | -9 273 | -9 529 | -9 716 | -12 448 | -11 440 |

1 Taxes and subsidies on products and production are now classified to other primary income within the primary income account (Chapter 4).

2 Includes an estimate for workers' remittances.

3 For a complete picture of UK official transactions with institutions of the EU, see table 9.9.

Source: Office for National Statistics

6.1 Capital account¹

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Credits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Capital transfers | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General government | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt forgiveness | FJUU | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other capital transfers | FJLY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total general government | FJMD | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other sectors ² | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt forgiveness | FJNC | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other capital transfers | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EU Institutions: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Regional development fund | FKIT | 1 062 | 1 402 | 618 | 707 | 972 | 640 | 758 | 603 | 438 | 297 | 1 137 |
| Agricultural fund for regional development ³ | FJXL | 49 | 80 | 50 | 150 | 417 | 215 | 439 | 419 | 291 | 620 | 341 |
| Other capital transfers | EBGO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total EU institutions | FKIV | 1 111 | 1 482 | 668 | 857 | 1 389 | 855 | 1 197 | 1 022 | 729 | 917 | 1 478 |
| Total other sectors | FJMU | 1 111 | 1 482 | 668 | 857 | 1 389 | 855 | 1 197 | 1 022 | 729 | 917 | 1 478 |
| Total capital transfers | FJMX | 1 111 | 1 482 | 668 | 857 | 1 389 | 855 | 1 197 | 1 022 | 729 | 917 | 1 478 |
| Disposals of non-produced, non-financial assets | FJUX | 193 | 337 | 631 | 783 | 1 074 | 1 515 | 1 289 | 1 277 | 1 690 | 1 388 | 546 |
| Total | FKMH | 1 304 | 1 819 | 1 299 | 1 640 | 2 463 | 2 370 | 2 486 | 2 299 | 2 419 | 2 305 | 2 024 |
| Debits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Capital transfers | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General government | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt forgiveness | FJUV | 13 | 16 | 13 | 11 | 73 | 49 | 101 | 146 | 28 | 186 | 82 |
| Other capital transfers (project grants) | FJMB | 580 | 802 | 834 | 928 | 1 056 | 775 | 1 146 | 1 452 | 1 229 | 1 412 | 1 605 |
| Total general government | FJME | 593 | 818 | 847 | 939 | 1 129 | 824 | 1 247 | 1 598 | 1 257 | 1 598 | 1 687 |
| Other sectors ² | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt forgiveness | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions ⁴ | FJNF | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Public corporations ⁵ | HMLY | 109 | 1 249 | 1 356 | 76 | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | 40 |
| Total debt forgiveness | IZZZ | 109 | 1 249 | 1 356 | 76 | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | 40 |
| Other capital transfers | FJMS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total other sectors | FJMV | 109 | 1 249 | 1 356 | 76 | - | - | - | - | - | 10 | 40 |
| Total capital transfers | FJMY | 702 | 2 067 | 2 203 | 1 015 | 1 129 | 824 | 1 247 | 1 598 | 1 257 | 1 608 | 1 727 |
| Acquisitions of non-produced, non-financial assets | FJUY | 512 | 595 | 623 | 794 | 1 114 | 1 142 | 1 236 | 1 081 | 1 329 | 1 169 | 1 059 |
| Total | FKMI | 1 214 | 2 662 | 2 826 | 1 809 | 2 243 | 1 966 | 2 483 | 2 679 | 2 586 | 2 777 | 2 786 |
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Capital transfers | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General government | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt forgiveness | FJUW | -13 | -16 | -13 | -11 | -73 | -49 | -101 | -146 | -28 | -186 | -82 |
| Other capital transfers | FJMC | -580 | -802 | -834 | -928 | -1 056 | -775 | -1 146 | -1 452 | -1 229 | -1 412 | -1 605 |
| Total general government | FJMF | -593 | -818 | -847 | -939 | -1 129 | -824 | -1 247 | -1 598 | -1 257 | -1 598 | -1 687 |
| Other sectors ² | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt forgiveness | FJNG | -109 | -1 249 | -1 356 | -76 | - | - | - | - | - | -10 | -40 |
| Other capital transfers | FJMT | 1 111 | 1 482 | 668 | 857 | 1 389 | 855 | 1 197 | 1 022 | 729 | 917 | 1 478 |
| Total other sectors | FJMW | 1 002 | 233 | -688 | 781 | 1 389 | 855 | 1 197 | 1 022 | 729 | 907 | 1 438 |
| Total capital transfers | FJMZ | 409 | -585 | -1 535 | -158 | 260 | 31 | -50 | -576 | -528 | -691 | -249 |
| Non-produced, non-financial assets | NHSG | -319 | -258 | 8 | -11 | -40 | 373 | 53 | 196 | 361 | 219 | -513 |
| Total | FKMJ | 90 | -843 | -1 527 | -169 | 220 | 404 | 3 | -380 | -167 | -472 | -762 |

1 Under the Balance of Payments Manual edition 6 there is no longer a record of migrant transfers within the Capital Account.

2 This includes financial corporations, non-financial corporations, households and NPISH

3 Up to 2006 this series includes the European Agricultural Guidance Fund.

4 This series also appears in the Financial Account (see Table 7.7).

5 This series also appears in the Financial Account (see Table 7.7) as series HMLW.

Source: Office for National Statistics

7.1 Financial account¹ Summary table

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| UK investment abroad | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net acquisition of financial assets) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct investment abroad ² | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity capital other than reinvestment of earnings | -HJYM | 21 569 | 21 213 | 25 814 | 66 185 | 42 455 | 3 057 | 23 454 | 27 431 | -1 221 | -6 911 | -69 380 |
| Reinvestment of earnings | -HDNY | 29 804 | 41 961 | 46 221 | 63 434 | 39 760 | 10 986 | 27 569 | 29 564 | 20 517 | 1 421 | -9 724 |
| Debt instruments | -N2RN | 19 185 | 24 604 | 4 942 | 54 445 | 117 871 | -46 819 | -15 255 | -7 038 | -11 633 | -13 531 | 25 696 |
| Total direct investment abroad | -N2SV | 70 558 | 87 778 | 76 977 | 184 064 | 200 086 | -32 776 | 35 768 | 49 957 | 7 663 | -19 021 | -53 408 |
| Portfolio investment abroad | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity and investment funds shares | -HBVI | 61 287 | 71 167 | 26 860 | 36 350 | -51 855 | 20 304 | 29 602 | -18 392 | 48 746 | -22 783 | -17 314 |
| Debt securities | -XBMV | 85 420 | 89 329 | 117 978 | 64 187 | -61 171 | 159 491 | 71 238 | 30 924 | 83 125 | 17 064 | 34 909 |
| Total portfolio investment abroad | -HHZC | 146 707 | 160 496 | 144 838 | 100 537 | -113 026 | 179 795 | 100 840 | 12 532 | 131 871 | -5 719 | 17 595 |
| Financial derivatives and employee stock options ³ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other investment abroad | -XBMM | 330 442 | 498 319 | 394 744 | 660 466 | -652 046 | -350 129 | 238 531 | 103 200 | -233 712 | -208 691 | 112 026 |
| Reserve assets | -LTCV | 196 | 656 | -426 | 1 191 | -1 338 | 5 763 | 6 070 | 4 948 | 7 642 | 4 961 | 7 113 |
| Total | -HBNR | 554 672 | 741 481 | 595 530 | 973 247 | -444 642 | -226 452 | 355 714 | 173 607 | -116 650 | -214 523 | 69 371 |
| Investment in the UK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net incurrence of liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct investment in the UK ² | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity capital other than reinvestment of earnings | HJYR | 23 465 | 82 457 | 54 088 | 78 213 | 51 053 | 34 925 | 43 023 | 22 826 | 30 613 | 23 446 | 16 019 |
| Reinvestment of earnings | CYFV | 7 581 | 5 073 | 19 847 | 24 456 | 6 965 | 6 878 | 4 839 | -2 368 | -886 | 11 094 | 11 227 |
| Debt instruments | N2R7 | 16 581 | 52 150 | 39 060 | 1 908 | 84 393 | -35 586 | -5 552 | -3 821 | -69 | -11 111 | 946 |
| Total direct investment in the UK | N2SA | 47 627 | 139 680 | 112 995 | 104 577 | 142 411 | 6 217 | 42 310 | 16 637 | 29 658 | 23 429 | 28 192 |
| Portfolio investment in the UK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity and investment funds shares | XBLW | 1 971 | 6 401 | -10 524 | -10 534 | 37 983 | 48 943 | -6 779 | -8 560 | -7 416 | 30 218 | 11 664 |
| Debt securities | XBLX | 143 858 | 200 220 | 209 806 | 217 423 | 94 417 | 161 855 | 93 822 | 8 784 | -73 712 | 14 788 | 87 889 |
| Total portfolio investment in the UK | HHZF | 145 829 | 206 621 | 199 282 | 206 889 | 132 400 | 210 798 | 87 043 | 224 | -81 128 | 45 006 | 99 553 |
| Other investment in the UK | XBMM | 374 733 | 407 489 | 311 897 | 688 337 | -680 152 | -414 443 | 256 637 | 174 985 | -20 359 | -213 819 | 31 034 |
| Total | HBNS | 568 189 | 753 790 | 624 174 | 999 803 | -405 341 | -197 428 | 385 990 | 191 846 | -71 829 | -145 384 | 158 779 |
| Net transactions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net assets less net liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct investment ² | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity capital other than reinvestment of earnings | -HBWN | -1 896 | -61 244 | -28 274 | -12 028 | -8 598 | -31 868 | -19 569 | 4 605 | -31 834 | -30 357 | -85 399 |
| Reinvestment of earnings | -HBWT | 22 223 | 36 888 | 26 374 | 38 978 | 32 795 | 4 108 | 22 730 | 31 932 | 21 403 | -9 673 | -20 951 |
| Debt instruments | -MU7L | 2 604 | -27 546 | -34 118 | 52 537 | 33 478 | -11 233 | -9 703 | -3 217 | -11 564 | -2 420 | 24 750 |
| Total net direct investment | -MU7M | 22 931 | -51 902 | -36 018 | 79 487 | 57 675 | -38 993 | -6 542 | 33 320 | -21 995 | -42 450 | -81 600 |
| Portfolio investment | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity and investment funds shares | -HBWV | 59 316 | 64 766 | 37 384 | 46 884 | -89 838 | -28 639 | 36 381 | -9 832 | 56 162 | -53 001 | -28 978 |
| Debt securities | -HBWX | -58 438 | -110 891 | -91 828 | -153 236 | -155 588 | -2 364 | -22 584 | 22 140 | 156 837 | 2 276 | -52 980 |
| Total net portfolio investment | -HHZD | 878 | -46 125 | -54 444 | -106 352 | -245 426 | -31 003 | 13 797 | 12 308 | 212 999 | -50 725 | -81 958 |
| Financial derivatives and employee stock options ³ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other investment | -HHYR | -44 291 | 90 830 | 82 847 | -27 871 | 28 106 | 64 314 | -18 106 | -71 785 | -213 353 | 5 128 | 80 992 |
| Reserve assets | -LTCV | 196 | 656 | -426 | 1 191 | -1 338 | 5 763 | 6 070 | 4 948 | 7 642 | 4 961 | 7 113 |
| Total | -HBNT | -13 517 | -12 309 | -28 644 | -26 556 | -39 301 | -29 024 | -30 276 | -18 239 | -44 821 | -69 139 | -89 408 |

1 When downloading data from the Pink Book dataset users should reverse the sign of series that have an identifier that is prefixed with a minus sign.

2 The latest year's data for foreign direct investment are provisional as these figures are subject to annual benchmarking.

3 Other than reserves. Data from 1992 cover the transactions of UK banks with non-residents. From 2010, the transactions of UK securities dealers with non-residents are also included.

Source: Office for National Statistics

7.2 Financial account¹

Sector analysis

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| UK investment abroad | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net acquisition of financial assets) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | -HFAQ | 324 919 | 396 348 | 415 151 | 700 389 | -381 199 | -279 452 | 99 578 | -14 252 | -156 998 | -338 650 | 86 549 |
| Central government | -HFAN | 1 050 | 1 210 | 164 | 4 238 | 1 178 | 9 358 | 6 804 | 6 724 | 7 839 | 4 074 | 7 062 |
| Local authorities | L67U | - | - | 723 | 318 | 179 | -790 | 26 | 49 | -104 | 136 | 481 |
| Public corporations | -HFAO | -370 | -1 671 | -4 802 | -215 | -510 | -57 | 61 | 16 | -79 | -54 | -92 |
| Other sectors | -HFAP | 229 073 | 345 594 | 184 294 | 268 517 | -64 290 | 44 489 | 249 245 | 181 070 | 32 692 | 119 971 | -24 629 |
| Total | -HBNR | 554 672 | 741 481 | 595 530 | 973 247 | -444 642 | -226 452 | 355 714 | 173 607 | -116 650 | -214 523 | 69 371 |
| Investment in the UK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net incurrence of liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | CGUL | 354 693 | 340 770 | 438 780 | 778 000 | -471 243 | -241 139 | 25 764 | 8 345 | -165 464 | -293 610 | -15 231 |
| Central government | HFAR | 14 851 | 32 488 | 26 880 | 31 294 | 43 978 | 30 472 | 87 823 | 45 025 | 24 872 | 34 774 | 14 322 |
| Local authorities | HFAS | 651 | 134 | 232 | -42 | 446 | 520 | 158 | 430 | 1 445 | 376 | 434 |
| Public corporations | HFAT | 283 | -15 | -125 | -144 | 109 | - | 116 | 136 | - | -2 | - |
| Other sectors | GGCJ | 197 711 | 380 413 | 158 407 | 190 695 | 21 369 | 12 719 | 272 129 | 137 910 | 67 318 | 113 078 | 159 254 |
| Total | HBNS | 568 189 | 753 790 | 624 174 | 999 803 | -405 341 | -197 428 | 385 990 | 191 846 | -71 829 | -145 384 | 158 779 |
| Net transactions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net assets /less net liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In assets and liabilities of: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | -GGCK | -29 774 | 55 578 | -23 629 | -77 611 | 90 044 | -38 313 | 73 814 | -22 597 | 8 466 | -45 040 | 101 780 |
| Central government | -HFV | -13 801 | -31 278 | -26 716 | -27 056 | -42 800 | -21 114 | -81 019 | -38 301 | -17 033 | -30 700 | -7 260 |
| Local authorities | -KMD8 | -651 | -134 | 491 | 360 | -267 | -1 310 | -132 | -381 | -1 549 | -240 | 47 |
| Public corporations | -HFAW | -653 | -1 656 | -4 677 | -71 | -619 | -57 | -55 | -120 | -79 | -52 | -92 |
| Other sectors | -GGCL | 31 362 | -34 819 | 25 887 | 77 822 | -85 659 | 31 770 | -22 884 | 43 160 | -34 626 | 6 893 | -183 883 |
| Total | -HBNT | -13 517 | -12 309 | -28 644 | -26 556 | -39 301 | -29 024 | -30 276 | -18 239 | -44 821 | -69 139 | -89 408 |

¹ When downloading data from the Pink Book dataset users should reverse the sign of series that have an identifier that is prefixed with a minus sign.

Source: Office for National Statistics

7.3 Direct investment^{1,2}

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| Direct investment abroad | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net acquisition of financial assets) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity capital other than reinvestment of earnings | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Claims on affiliated enterprises | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (net acquisition of ordinary shares) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Purchases of ordinary shares | -HDOA | 30 674 | 32 332 | 51 691 | 79 434 | 49 706 | 39 495 | 38 148 | 53 971 | 20 985 | 38 011 | 61 214 |
| Sales of ordinary shares | -HDOC | -9 105 | -11 119 | -25 877 | -13 249 | -7 251 | -36 438 | -14 694 | -26 540 | -22 206 | -44 922 | -130 593 |
| Total equity | -HJYM | 21 569 | 21 213 | 25 814 | 66 185 | 42 455 | 3 057 | 23 454 | 27 431 | -1 221 | -6 911 | -69 380 |
| of which: net acquisition of property | -HHVG | 3 560 | 6 965 | 4 413 | 10 385 | 8 558 | 8 609 | 5 284 | -5 135 | -218 | -1 259 | -3 785 |
| Reinvestment of earnings | -HDNY | 29 804 | 41 961 | 46 221 | 63 434 | 39 760 | 10 986 | 27 569 | 29 564 | 20 517 | 1 421 | -9 724 |
| Debt instruments | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Claims on affiliated enterprises | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt securities issued by affiliated enterprises | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Purchases of debt securities | -HDOD | 348 | 1 627 | 1 863 | 1 590 | 843 | 356 | 1 447 | 361 | 461 | 1 960 | 78 |
| Sales of debt securities | -HDOE | -107 | -118 | -1 335 | -583 | -304 | -803 | -50 | -27 | -239 | -66 | -404 |
| Other claims on affiliated enterprises | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Change in inter-company accounts | -HDOF | 14 685 | 17 759 | -57 | 37 577 | 82 070 | -37 611 | -19 701 | -15 339 | -10 490 | -24 479 | 16 543 |
| Change in branch indebtedness | -HDOI | -279 | -4 108 | 596 | 3 880 | 8 250 | 1 298 | -2 263 | 1 762 | 2 827 | 17 067 | 5 740 |
| Total claims on affiliated enterprises | -HJYN | 14 647 | 15 160 | 1 067 | 42 464 | 90 859 | -36 760 | -20 567 | -13 243 | -7 441 | -5 518 | 21 957 |
| Claims on direct investors | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Change in inter-company accounts | CYGF | 4 356 | 8 765 | 4 368 | 12 385 | 26 754 | -9 954 | 5 350 | 6 189 | -5 158 | -7 398 | 3 244 |
| Change in branch indebtedness | CYGK | 182 | 679 | -493 | -404 | 258 | -105 | -38 | 16 | 966 | -615 | 495 |
| Total claims on direct investors | HJYS | 4 538 | 9 444 | 3 875 | 11 981 | 27 012 | -10 059 | 5 312 | 6 205 | -4 192 | -8 013 | 3 739 |
| Total debt instruments | -N2RN | 19 185 | 24 604 | 4 942 | 54 445 | 117 871 | -46 819 | -15 255 | -7 038 | -11 633 | -13 531 | 25 696 |
| Total | -N2SV | 70 558 | 87 778 | 76 977 | 184 064 | 200 086 | -32 776 | 35 768 | 49 957 | 7 663 | -19 021 | -53 408 |
| Direct investment in the UK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net incurrence of liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity capital other than reinvestment of earnings | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Liabilities to direct investors | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quoted ordinary shares | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Purchases of quoted ordinary shares | CYFY | 19 181 | 64 495 | 44 436 | 43 421 | 24 876 | 8 220 | 25 414 | 14 542 | 7 | 677 | 1 828 |
| Sales of quoted ordinary shares | CYFZ | - | -540 | -177 | -664 | -133 | -513 | -519 | -2 104 | - | -1 | - |
| Unquoted ordinary shares | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Purchases of unquoted ordinary shares | CYGA | 6 783 | 21 803 | 16 160 | 41 761 | 32 129 | 32 183 | 20 815 | 23 560 | 36 872 | 26 255 | 17 037 |
| Sales of unquoted ordinary shares | CYGB | -2 499 | -3 301 | -6 331 | -6 305 | -5 819 | -4 965 | -2 687 | -13 172 | -6 266 | -3 485 | -2 846 |
| Total equity | HJYR | 23 465 | 82 457 | 54 088 | 78 213 | 51 053 | 34 925 | 43 023 | 22 826 | 30 613 | 23 446 | 16 019 |
| of which: net acquisition of property | CGLO | 372 | 105 | -276 | -52 | 927 | 52 | 54 | 873 | 334 | 338 | 856 |
| Reinvestment of earnings | CYFV | 7 581 | 5 073 | 19 847 | 24 456 | 6 965 | 6 878 | 4 839 | -2 368 | -886 | 11 094 | 11 227 |
| Debt instruments | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Liabilities to direct investors | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt securities issued by affiliated enterprises | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Purchases of debt securities | CYGC | 257 | 575 | 1 497 | 1 692 | 931 | 1 155 | 1 208 | 2 010 | 672 | 518 | 394 |
| Sales of debt securities | CYGD | -21 | -176 | -686 | -362 | -148 | -1 841 | -477 | -743 | -490 | -666 | - |
| Other liabilities to direct investors | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Change in inter-company accounts | CYGH | 6 490 | 21 987 | 6 785 | -2 281 | 20 137 | 6 114 | -5 951 | 10 265 | -2 455 | -15 853 | 8 625 |
| Change in branch indebtedness | CYGL | 203 | 138 | 2 439 | -1 358 | -1 795 | 296 | 336 | 554 | 3 454 | 3 891 | -645 |
| Total liabilities to direct investors | HJYT | 6 929 | 22 524 | 10 035 | -2 309 | 19 125 | 5 724 | -4 884 | 12 086 | 1 181 | -12 110 | 8 374 |
| Liabilities to affiliated enterprises | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Change in inter-company accounts | -HDOG | 11 989 | 28 666 | 26 053 | 3 656 | 64 068 | -41 068 | 734 | -16 474 | -5 799 | 3 853 | -6 202 |
| Change in branch indebtedness | -HDOJ | -2 337 | 960 | 2 972 | 561 | 1 200 | -242 | -1 402 | 567 | 4 549 | -2 854 | -1 226 |
| Total liabilities to affiliated enterprises | -HJYO | 9 652 | 29 626 | 29 025 | 4 217 | 65 268 | -41 310 | -668 | -15 907 | -1 250 | 999 | -7 428 |
| Total debt instruments | N2R7 | 16 581 | 52 150 | 39 060 | 1 908 | 84 393 | -35 586 | -5 552 | -3 821 | -69 | -11 111 | 946 |
| Total | N2SA | 47 627 | 139 680 | 112 995 | 104 577 | 142 411 | 6 217 | 42 310 | 16 637 | 29 658 | 23 429 | 28 192 |

1 When downloading data from the Pink Book dataset users should reverse the sign of series that have an identifier that is prefixed with a minus sign.

2 The latest year's data for foreign direct investment are provisional as these figures are subject to annual benchmarking.

7.3 Direct investment^{1,2}

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|--------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Net transactions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net assets less net liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity capital other than reinvestment of earnings | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net acquisition of ordinary shares | -LTMS | -1 896 | -61 244 | -28 274 | -12 028 | -8 598 | -31 868 | -19 569 | 4 605 | -31 834 | -30 357 | -85 399 |
| Total equity | -HBWN | -1 896 | -61 244 | -28 274 | -12 028 | -8 598 | -31 868 | -19 569 | 4 605 | -31 834 | -30 357 | -85 399 |
| of which: net acquisition of property | -LTMT | 3 188 | 6 860 | 4 689 | 10 437 | 7 631 | 8 557 | 5 230 | -6 008 | -552 | -1 597 | -4 641 |
| Reinvestment of earnings | -HBWT | 22 223 | 36 888 | 26 374 | 38 978 | 32 795 | 4 108 | 22 730 | 31 932 | 21 403 | -9 673 | -20 951 |
| Debt instruments | -MU7L | 2 604 | -27 546 | -34 118 | 52 537 | 33 478 | -11 233 | -9 703 | -3 217 | -11 564 | -2 420 | 24 750 |
| Total | -MU7M | 22 931 | -51 902 | -36 018 | 79 487 | 57 675 | -38 993 | -6 542 | 33 320 | -21 995 | -42 450 | -81 600 |

1 When downloading data from the Pink Book dataset users should reverse the sign of series that have an identifier that is prefixed with a minus sign.

Source: Office for National Statistics

2 The latest year's data for foreign direct investment are provisional as these figures are subject to annual benchmarking.

7.4 Direct investment^{1,2} Sector analysis

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Direct investment abroad | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net acquisition of financial assets) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | -N2SX | 14 191 | 8 232 | 10 925 | 8 510 | 8 045 | 6 456 | 6 150 | 12 250 | -984 | -997 | -3 178 |
| Insurance companies | -N2SY | 4 100 | 4 648 | 10 103 | 6 252 | 357 | -558 | 581 | -2 237 | -1 483 | -4 358 | -2 123 |
| Other financial intermediaries | -N2SZ | 3 851 | 2 792 | 2 618 | 27 549 | 2 667 | 1 220 | 3 614 | 4 455 | 8 530 | 7 127 | 7 563 |
| Private non-financial corporations | -N2SW | 44 941 | 64 986 | 51 029 | 131 300 | 180 653 | -48 595 | 20 049 | 40 516 | 1 756 | -19 599 | -51 949 |
| Other sectors ³ | -MU8R | 3 475 | 7 120 | 2 302 | 10 453 | 8 364 | 8 701 | 5 374 | -5 027 | -156 | -1 194 | -3 721 |
| Total | -N2SV | 70 558 | 87 778 | 76 977 | 184 064 | 200 086 | -32 776 | 35 768 | 49 957 | 7 663 | -19 021 | -53 408 |
| Direct investment in the UK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net incurrence of liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | N2SC | 8 578 | -2 384 | 435 | 5 665 | 12 547 | 8 696 | 7 286 | 5 674 | 11 726 | 14 136 | 4 086 |
| Insurance companies | N2SD | 2 256 | 2 722 | 4 596 | 1 212 | -38 | 732 | -1 207 | -1 098 | -1 070 | 2 011 | 3 650 |
| Other financial intermediaries | N2SE | 2 132 | 5 851 | 6 023 | 26 277 | -81 | 21 144 | 8 042 | 4 200 | 4 126 | 7 559 | 2 024 |
| Private non-financial corporations | N2SB | 34 289 | 133 386 | 102 325 | 71 611 | 128 938 | -24 413 | 28 017 | 6 852 | 14 542 | -614 | 17 576 |
| Other Sectors ³ | MU8S | 372 | 105 | -384 | -188 | 1 045 | 58 | 172 | 1 009 | 334 | 337 | 856 |
| Total | N2SA | 47 627 | 139 680 | 112 995 | 104 577 | 142 411 | 6 217 | 42 310 | 16 637 | 29 658 | 23 429 | 28 192 |
| Net transaction | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net assets less net liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In assets and liabilities of: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | -MU8U | 5 613 | 10 616 | 10 490 | 2 845 | -4 502 | -2 240 | -1 136 | 6 576 | -12 710 | -15 133 | -7 264 |
| Insurance companies | -MU8V | 1 844 | 1 926 | 5 507 | 5 040 | 395 | -1 290 | 1 788 | -1 139 | -413 | -6 369 | -5 773 |
| Other financial intermediaries | -MU8W | 1 719 | -3 059 | -3 405 | 1 272 | 2 748 | -19 924 | -4 428 | 255 | 4 404 | -432 | 5 539 |
| Private non-financial corporations | -MU8X | 10 652 | -68 400 | -51 296 | 59 689 | 51 715 | -24 182 | -7 968 | 33 664 | -12 786 | -18 985 | -69 525 |
| Other Sectors ³ | -MU8T | 3 103 | 7 015 | 2 686 | 10 641 | 7 319 | 8 643 | 5 202 | -6 036 | -490 | -1 531 | -4 577 |
| Total | -MU7M | 22 931 | -51 902 | -36 018 | 79 487 | 57 675 | -38 993 | -6 542 | 33 320 | -21 995 | -42 450 | -81 600 |

1 When downloading data from the Pink Book dataset users should reverse the sign of series that have an identifier that is prefixed with a minus sign.

Source: Office for National Statistics

2 The latest year's data for foreign direct investment are provisional as these figures are subject to annual benchmarking.

3 The other sector includes public corporations, households, governments and non-profit institutions serving households.

7.5 Portfolio investment¹

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| Portfolio investment abroad | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net acquisition of financial assets) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity and investment fund shares | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transactions in equity securities by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial Institutions | MT4F | 31 597 | 36 515 | 21 524 | 11 413 | -67 384 | 3 114 | 10 171 | -14 514 | 27 465 | -12 024 | 12 293 |
| Central government | MT4G | - | 43 | 12 | -8 | 16 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| Insurance companies and pension funds | MT4H | 12 607 | 27 637 | 1 310 | 4 442 | -8 661 | 3 539 | -1 838 | -8 115 | 2 327 | -15 960 | -10 682 |
| Other financial intermediaries | MT4I | 9 287 | -12 205 | -5 413 | 12 429 | 16 137 | 4 505 | -5 294 | -8 853 | -205 | -5 392 | -29 611 |
| Private non-financial corporations | MT4J | -380 | 23 | 1 381 | -1 319 | 151 | 101 | 283 | -101 | 224 | 379 | -171 |
| Household sector | MT4K | 3 000 | 7 500 | - | 1 415 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total transactions in equity securities | MT4L | 56 111 | 59 513 | 18 814 | 28 372 | -59 741 | 11 283 | 3 346 | -31 559 | 29 835 | -32 973 | -28 147 |
| Transactions in investment fund shares by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Insurance companies and pension funds | MT4M | 4 367 | 8 942 | 6 496 | 7 214 | 7 389 | 8 839 | 22 056 | 11 630 | 16 472 | 8 443 | 10 207 |
| of which: Reinvestment of earnings | MT3P | 782 | 1 043 | 1 386 | 1 711 | 1 346 | 902 | 1 970 | 1 099 | 1 365 | 1 426 | 1 654 |
| Other financial intermediaries | MT4N | 273 | 902 | 767 | 874 | 873 | 1 726 | 4 385 | 1 595 | 2 557 | 1 770 | 626 |
| of which: Reinvestment of earnings | MT3R | 26 | 45 | 96 | 138 | 123 | 92 | 223 | 135 | 166 | 197 | 239 |
| Household sector | MT4O | 536 | 1 810 | 783 | -110 | -376 | -1 544 | -185 | -58 | -118 | -23 | - |
| of which: Reinvestment of earnings | MT3T | 28 | 64 | 115 | 138 | 57 | 19 | 12 | 4 | 4 | 3 | - |
| Total transactions in investment fund shares | MT4P | 5 176 | 11 654 | 8 046 | 7 978 | 7 886 | 9 021 | 26 256 | 13 167 | 18 911 | 10 190 | 10 833 |
| of which: Total reinvestment of earnings | MT3V | 836 | 1 152 | 1 597 | 1 987 | 1 526 | 1 013 | 2 205 | 1 238 | 1 535 | 1 626 | 1 893 |
| Total transactions in equity and investment fund shares | -HBVI | 61 287 | 71 167 | 26 860 | 36 350 | -51 855 | 20 304 | 29 602 | -18 392 | 48 746 | -22 783 | -17 314 |
| Debt securities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transactions in short-term debt securities by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | JXG6 | -4 461 | 2 039 | 5 321 | 8 534 | -14 888 | 10 690 | -401 | -10 141 | 4 185 | -10 843 | -2 726 |
| Central government | -RUUR | -1 | - | - | 2 390 | -139 | 2 641 | 590 | 300 | -1 463 | -3 522 | 365 |
| Insurance companies and pension funds | -HBVK | 602 | 1 419 | -556 | 154 | 697 | -301 | -996 | 1 694 | -1 243 | 715 | 1 352 |
| Other financial intermediaries | JXG5 | 665 | 1 273 | 3 920 | -3 618 | -2 616 | 1 729 | -2 880 | 7 112 | -2 057 | 1 076 | -1 926 |
| Private non-financial corporations | -HBRL | 615 | 1 078 | 4 758 | -9 820 | -5 055 | 1 615 | 1 936 | 1 800 | -3 911 | -900 | 1 809 |
| Total transactions in short-term debt securities | -HHZM | -2 580 | 5 809 | 13 443 | -2 360 | -22 001 | 16 374 | -1 751 | 765 | -4 489 | -13 474 | -1 126 |
| Transactions in long-term debt securities by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | -HPCP | 58 782 | 62 434 | 100 968 | 43 168 | -159 678 | -5 939 | -26 880 | -31 108 | -3 177 | -55 347 | 18 762 |
| Central government | HQ5P | - | - | - | 50 | -50 | 165 | -36 | 149 | 16 | 297 | -357 |
| Insurance companies and pension funds | -HBRF | 5 502 | 7 059 | 24 087 | 37 132 | 20 777 | 18 848 | 11 926 | 10 786 | 16 825 | 9 140 | 377 |
| Other financial intermediaries | -HBRH | 23 431 | 14 666 | -18 987 | -14 564 | 97 265 | 131 041 | 84 719 | 50 755 | 73 984 | 73 499 | 20 708 |
| Private non-financial corporations | -XBNM | 197 | -727 | -1 621 | 673 | 2 428 | -1 086 | 3 172 | -511 | -122 | 2 861 | -3 543 |
| Household sector | HBERI | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 |
| Total transactions in long-term debt securities | -HEPK | 88 000 | 83 520 | 104 535 | 66 547 | -39 170 | 143 117 | 72 989 | 30 159 | 87 614 | 30 538 | 36 035 |
| Total transactions in debt securities | -XBMW | 85 420 | 89 329 | 117 978 | 64 187 | -61 171 | 159 491 | 71 238 | 30 924 | 83 125 | 17 064 | 34 909 |
| Total | -HHZC | 146 707 | 160 496 | 144 838 | 100 537 | -113 026 | 179 795 | 100 840 | 12 532 | 131 871 | -5 719 | 17 595 |

¹ When downloading data from the Pink Book dataset users should reverse the sign of series that have an identifier that is prefixed with a minus sign.

7.5 Portfolio investment¹

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| Portfolio investment in the UK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net incurrence of liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity and investment fund shares | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transactions in equity securities issued by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | HBQG | -265 | 49 | 652 | 3 349 | 1 589 | 2 151 | 1 675 | -11 669 | -5 294 | - | - |
| Other sectors | MT4Q | 2 208 | 6 303 | -11 226 | -13 904 | 36 383 | 46 757 | -8 498 | 3 100 | -2 133 | 30 191 | 11 613 |
| Total transactions in equity securities | MT4R | 1 943 | 6 352 | -10 574 | -10 555 | 37 972 | 48 908 | -6 823 | -8 569 | -7 427 | 30 191 | 11 613 |
| Transactions in investment fund shares | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Of which: Reinvestment of earnings | MT4S | 28 | 49 | 50 | 21 | 11 | 35 | 44 | 9 | 11 | 27 | 51 |
| | MT3X | 20 | 26 | 40 | 42 | 24 | 11 | 23 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 16 |
| Total transactions in equity and investment fund shares | XBLW | 1 971 | 6 401 | -10 524 | -10 534 | 37 983 | 48 943 | -6 779 | -8 560 | -7 416 | 30 218 | 11 664 |
| Debt securities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transactions in short-term debt securities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Issues by monetary financial institutions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Certificates of deposit | HBQX | -857 | -1 511 | 36 012 | 17 991 | -31 135 | 72 855 | -47 069 | -63 974 | 5 966 | -5 892 | 11 001 |
| Other short-term debt | HBRU | 8 835 | -3 012 | 8 643 | -3 792 | -3 501 | 13 136 | -20 476 | -14 445 | 2 784 | -5 227 | 5 981 |
| Total | MT4T | 7 978 | -4 523 | 44 655 | 14 199 | -34 636 | 85 991 | -67 545 | -78 419 | 8 750 | -11 119 | 16 982 |
| Issues by central government | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sterling treasury bills | AARB | 1 974 | -1 023 | 747 | 3 547 | 12 653 | 584 | 8 297 | 4 142 | -9 236 | -7 965 | 12 024 |
| Euro treasury bills | HHNW | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other short-term debt | N449 | 20 | -443 | -928 | -712 | -182 | - | - | - | 19 | 129 | -95 |
| Total | HHZO | 1 994 | -1 466 | -181 | 2 835 | 12 471 | 584 | 8 297 | 4 142 | -9 217 | -7 836 | 11 929 |
| Issued by other sectors | HHZN | 73 | -2 186 | -2 570 | 3 634 | 3 319 | -5 419 | 3 291 | 3 623 | -1 836 | 1 484 | 205 |
| Total transactions in short-term debt securities | HHZE | 10 045 | -8 175 | 41 904 | 20 668 | -18 846 | 81 156 | -55 957 | -70 654 | -2 303 | -17 471 | 29 116 |
| Transactions in long-term debt securities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Issues by monetary financial institutions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | HMBD | 49 677 | 67 875 | 59 014 | 73 701 | 8 289 | 36 079 | 22 081 | 5 612 | -61 522 | -22 365 | 13 432 |
| Issues by central government | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign currency bonds and notes | HEZP | 38 | -32 | -138 | 95 | -1 484 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other central government bonds | N44A | 1 285 | 2 486 | 1 164 | 1 388 | 2 634 | -806 | 410 | 1 680 | 2 349 | 1 435 | 91 |
| Total issues of bonds & notes by Central Government | MWC3 | 1 323 | 2 454 | 1 026 | 1 483 | 1 150 | -806 | 410 | 1 680 | 2 349 | 1 435 | 91 |
| Transactions in British government stocks (gilts) by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign central banks (exchange reserves) | AING | -2 339 | 384 | 4 212 | 3 085 | 4 744 | 4 618 | 10 613 | 561 | 6 622 | -2 515 | -4 018 |
| Other foreign residents | VTWG | 14 928 | 30 289 | 20 822 | 24 143 | 25 187 | 18 851 | 67 928 | 39 811 | 24 309 | 43 692 | 1 818 |
| Total transactions in British government stocks | HEPC | 12 589 | 30 673 | 25 034 | 27 228 | 29 931 | 23 469 | 78 541 | 40 372 | 30 931 | 41 177 | -2 200 |
| Total issues by central government | HBRX | 13 912 | 33 127 | 26 060 | 28 711 | 31 081 | 22 663 | 78 951 | 42 052 | 33 280 | 42 612 | -2 109 |
| Local authorities' bonds | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Public corporations' bonds | HBQT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Issues by other sectors | HCEW | 70 224 | 107 393 | 82 828 | 94 343 | 73 893 | 21 957 | 48 747 | 31 774 | -43 167 | 12 012 | 47 450 |
| Total transactions in long-term debt securities | HBRT | 70 224 | 107 393 | 82 828 | 94 343 | 73 893 | 21 957 | 48 747 | 31 774 | -43 167 | 12 012 | 47 450 |
| Total transactions in debt securities | XBLX | 143 858 | 200 220 | 209 806 | 217 423 | 94 417 | 161 855 | 93 822 | 8 784 | -73 712 | 14 788 | 87 889 |
| Total | HHZF | 145 829 | 206 621 | 199 282 | 206 889 | 132 400 | 210 798 | 87 043 | 224 | -81 128 | 45 006 | 99 553 |

¹ When downloading data from the Pink Book dataset users should reverse the sign of series that have an identifier that is prefixed with a minus sign.

7.5 Portfolio investment¹

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|--------------|------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Net transactions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net assets less net liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity and investment fund shares | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity securities | -MT4U | 54 168 | 53 161 | 29 388 | 38 927 | -97 713 | -37 625 | 10 169 | -22 990 | 37 262 | -63 164 | -39 760 |
| Investment fund shares | -MT4V | 5 148 | 11 605 | 7 996 | 7 957 | 7 875 | 8 986 | 26 212 | 13 158 | 18 900 | 10 163 | 10 782 |
| Total equity and investment fund shares | -HBWV | 59 316 | 64 766 | 37 384 | 46 884 | -89 838 | -28 639 | 36 381 | -9 832 | 56 162 | -53 001 | -28 978 |
| Debt securities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term | -LTMZ | -12 625 | 13 984 | -28 461 | -23 028 | -3 155 | -64 782 | 54 206 | 71 419 | -2 186 | 3 997 | -30 242 |
| Long-term | -LTMX | -45 813 | -124 875 | -63 367 | -130 208 | -152 433 | 62 418 | -76 790 | -49 279 | 159 023 | -1 721 | -22 738 |
| Total debt securities | -HBWX | -58 438 | -110 891 | -91 828 | -153 236 | -155 588 | -2 364 | -22 584 | 22 140 | 156 837 | 2 276 | -52 980 |
| Total | -HHZD | 878 | -46 125 | -54 444 | -106 352 | -245 426 | -31 003 | 13 797 | 12 308 | 212 999 | -50 725 | -81 958 |

1 When downloading data from the Pink Book dataset users should reverse the sign of series that have an identifier that is prefixed with a minus sign.

Source: Office for National Statistics

7.6 Portfolio investment¹

Sector analysis

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Portfolio investment abroad | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net acquisition of financial assets) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Investment by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | -HBRJ | 85 918 | 100 988 | 127 813 | 63 115 | -241 950 | 7 865 | -17 110 | -55 763 | 28 473 | -78 214 | 28 329 |
| Central government | LOFB | -1 | 43 | 12 | 2 432 | -173 | 2 830 | 578 | 473 | -1 423 | -3 201 | 32 |
| Insurance companies and pension funds | -HBRO | 23 078 | 45 057 | 31 337 | 48 942 | 20 202 | 30 925 | 31 148 | 15 995 | 34 381 | 2 338 | 1 254 |
| Other financial intermediaries | -HBRP | 33 656 | 4 636 | -19 713 | -4 879 | 111 659 | 139 001 | 80 930 | 50 609 | 74 279 | 70 953 | -10 203 |
| Private non-financial corporations | -HBRQ | 432 | 374 | 4 518 | -10 466 | -2 476 | 630 | 5 391 | 1 188 | -3 809 | 2 340 | -1 905 |
| Household sector ² | -HBRR | 3 624 | 9 398 | 871 | 1 393 | -288 | -1 456 | -97 | 30 | -30 | 65 | 88 |
| Total | -HHZC | 146 707 | 160 496 | 144 838 | 100 537 | -113 026 | 179 795 | 100 840 | 12 532 | 131 871 | -5 719 | 17 595 |
| Portfolio investment in the UK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net incurrence of liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Investment in securities issued by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | CGPH | 57 390 | 63 401 | 104 321 | 91 249 | -24 758 | 124 221 | -43 789 | -72 089 | -58 293 | -30 429 | -10 637 |
| Central government | HBSO | 15 906 | 31 661 | 25 879 | 31 546 | 43 552 | 23 247 | 87 248 | 46 194 | 24 063 | 34 776 | 9 820 |
| Local authorities | HBQT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Public corporations | HCEW | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other sectors | CGPL | 72 533 | 111 559 | 69 082 | 84 094 | 113 606 | 63 330 | 43 584 | 26 119 | -46 898 | 40 659 | 100 370 |
| Total | HHZF | 145 829 | 206 621 | 199 282 | 206 889 | 132 400 | 210 798 | 87 043 | 224 | -81 128 | 45 006 | 99 553 |
| Net transactions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net assets less net liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In assets and liabilities of: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | -LTNA | 28 528 | 37 587 | 23 492 | -28 134 | -217 192 | -116 356 | 26 679 | 16 326 | 86 766 | -47 785 | 38 966 |
| Central government | -ZPOG | -15 907 | -31 618 | -25 867 | -29 114 | -43 725 | -20 417 | -86 670 | -45 721 | -25 486 | -37 977 | -9 788 |
| Local authorities | -HBQT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Public corporations | -HCEW | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other sectors | -LTNB | -11 743 | -52 094 | -52 069 | -49 104 | 15 491 | 105 770 | 73 788 | 41 703 | 151 719 | 35 037 | -111 136 |
| Total | -HHZD | 878 | -46 125 | -54 444 | -106 352 | -245 426 | -31 003 | 13 797 | 12 308 | 212 999 | -50 725 | -81 958 |

1 When downloading data from the Pink Book dataset users should reverse the sign of series that have an identifier that is prefixed with a minus sign.

Source: Office for National Statistics

2 The household sector includes non-profit institutions serving households.

7.7 Other investment¹

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|--------|
| Other investment abroad | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net acquisition of financial assets) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other equity | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central government assets | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central government subscriptions to international organisations | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Regional development banks | -HEUD | 61 | 42 | 98 | 82 | 176 | 172 | 61 | 293 | 28 | 11 | 214 |
| European Investment Bank (EIB) | -HEUE | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 373 | - |
| Other subscriptions | -HEUF | 37 | 52 | 214 | 159 | -13 | 104 | -8 | 20 | 126 | 89 | 47 |
| Total central government subscriptions | -HGLR | 98 | 94 | 312 | 241 | 163 | 276 | 53 | 313 | 154 | 1 473 | 261 |
| Total other equity | MT8Z | 98 | 94 | 312 | 241 | 163 | 276 | 53 | 313 | 154 | 1 473 | 261 |
| Currency and deposits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transactions in foreign notes and coin | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | TAAG | -2 | -10 | 58 | 26 | 111 | -37 | -161 | -88 | 4 | 23 | 74 |
| Other sectors ² | -HETF | 46 | 24 | 66 | 8 | -192 | -24 | 22 | 4 | 37 | 18 | 15 |
| Total foreign notes and coin | HEOV | 44 | 14 | 124 | 34 | -81 | -61 | -139 | -84 | 41 | 41 | 89 |
| Deposits abroad by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sterling deposits | JXH7 | -2 646 | 32 256 | 47 167 | 112 101 | -24 470 | -71 950 | -15 874 | -40 913 | 1 838 | -14 034 | 4 886 |
| Foreign currency deposits | JXH8 | 108 421 | 125 617 | 130 420 | 263 277 | -122 015 | -75 473 | 138 944 | 75 776 | -124 469 | -245 091 | 16 812 |
| Total monetary financial institutions | HCES | 105 775 | 157 873 | 177 587 | 375 378 | -146 485 | -147 423 | 123 070 | 34 863 | -122 631 | -259 125 | 21 698 |
| Local authorities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other financial corporations | L67S | - | - | 723 | 318 | 179 | -790 | 26 | 49 | -104 | 136 | 481 |
| Other non-financial sectors | MT92 | 96 413 | 199 511 | 88 036 | 50 575 | -356 431 | -78 423 | 96 781 | 56 086 | -68 920 | 61 314 | 20 951 |
| | MT93 | 10 434 | 11 165 | 11 071 | 11 117 | -23 554 | -16 164 | 1 585 | -2 340 | -8 552 | 4 030 | 27 657 |
| Total deposits abroad by UK residents | -HBXV | 212 622 | 368 549 | 277 417 | 437 388 | -526 291 | -242 800 | 221 462 | 88 658 | -200 207 | -193 645 | 70 787 |
| Total currency and deposits | -HBVN | 212 666 | 368 563 | 277 541 | 437 422 | -526 372 | -242 861 | 221 323 | 88 574 | -200 166 | -193 604 | 70 876 |
| Loans | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term loans | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By monetary financial institutions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sterling loans | JXH5 | 6 891 | 20 217 | 22 119 | 26 217 | 5 997 | -18 572 | 1 756 | 1 064 | -7 958 | 3 790 | 9 211 |
| Foreign currency loans | JXH6 | 105 145 | 114 591 | 97 717 | 200 310 | -128 655 | -98 828 | 15 333 | 12 975 | -25 980 | -18 750 | 33 059 |
| Total monetary financial institutions | ZPOL | 112 036 | 134 808 | 119 836 | 226 527 | -122 658 | -117 400 | 17 089 | 14 039 | -33 938 | -14 960 | 42 270 |
| By other financial corporations | -XBLN | - | -3 | - | 5 | 2 | -9 | - | - | - | - | 3 |
| Total short-term loans | VTUL | 112 036 | 134 805 | 119 836 | 226 532 | -122 656 | -117 409 | 17 089 | 14 039 | -33 938 | -14 960 | 42 273 |
| Long-term | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bank loans under ECGD ³ guarantee | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inter-government loans by the UK | -HGBS | 231 | 224 | -467 | -157 | 54 | 191 | 306 | -207 | 192 | -1 213 | -753 |
| By other financial intermediaries | -HEUC | -15 | -18 | -13 | -12 | -75 | -49 | -99 | 512 | 1 623 | 1 108 | -74 |
| By public corporations | MT94 | 5 275 | -2 563 | -1 414 | -3 783 | -5 485 | 9 362 | -110 | -778 | -1 265 | -1 487 | -4 |
| Commonwealth Development Corporation | -HETB | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Export Credits Guarantee Department | CY93 | -176 | -577 | -1 335 | -207 | -316 | -149 | -29 | -92 | -141 | -109 | -116 |
| Total long-term loans | -HBSG | 5 315 | -2 934 | -3 229 | -4 159 | -5 822 | 9 355 | 68 | -565 | 409 | -1 701 | -947 |
| Total loans | -XBMG | 117 351 | 131 871 | 116 607 | 222 373 | -128 478 | -108 054 | 17 157 | 13 474 | -33 529 | -16 661 | 41 326 |

1 When downloading data from the Pink Book dataset users should reverse the sign of series that have an identifier that is prefixed with a minus sign.

2 These series relate to non-governmental sectors other than monetary financial institutions.

3 Export Credits Guarantee Department, now operates under the name UK Export Finance.

7.7 Other investment¹

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Other investment abroad | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trade credit and advances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other financial corporations | MT95 | -336 | -1 395 | 1 361 | 120 | 40 | -28 | -204 | 361 | -14 | 378 | -127 |
| Other non-financial sectors | MT96 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total short-term | -XBMF | -336 | -1 395 | 1 361 | 120 | 40 | -28 | -204 | 361 | -14 | 378 | -127 |
| Long-term | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central government | -XBMC | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other sectors ² | -HCQK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total long-term | -HBRZ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total trade credit and advances | -XBMB | -336 | -1 395 | 1 361 | 120 | 40 | -28 | -204 | 361 | -14 | 378 | -127 |
| Other accounts receivable | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term assets | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt forgiveness by monetary financial institutions ³ | -FJNF | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Central government assets | -LOEL | 772 | 435 | 279 | 386 | 2 601 | 538 | 202 | 478 | -157 | -267 | -270 |
| Public corporations' assets abroad | -HBSR | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Public corporations' debt forgiveness | HMLW | -109 | -1 249 | -1 356 | -76 | - | - | - | - | - | -10 | -40 |
| Other | -HBSK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total short-term assets | MT97 | 663 | -814 | -1 077 | 310 | 2 601 | 538 | 202 | 478 | -157 | -277 | -310 |
| Long-term assets | -HHZH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total other accounts receivable | MT98 | 663 | -814 | -1 077 | 310 | 2 601 | 538 | 202 | 478 | -157 | -277 | -310 |
| Total | -XBMM | 330 442 | 498 319 | 394 744 | 660 466 | -652 046 | -350 129 | 238 531 | 103 200 | -233 712 | -208 691 | 112 026 |

1 When downloading data from the Pink Book dataset users should reverse the sign of series that have an identifier that is prefixed with a minus sign.

2 These series relate to non-governmental sectors other than monetary financial institutions.

3 This series also appears in the capital account (see Table 6.1).

7.7 Other investment¹

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
| Other investment in the UK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net incurrence of liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Currency and deposits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sterling notes and coin | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Notes (issued by Bank of England) | HLVY | 102 | 58 | 66 | 41 | -22 | -119 | 46 | 15 | 63 | 56 | 73 |
| Coins (issued by Royal Mint) | HMAT | 11 | 6 | 7 | 4 | -3 | -14 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 8 |
| Total notes and coin | AASD | 113 | 64 | 73 | 45 | -25 | -133 | 51 | 17 | 71 | 63 | 81 |
| Deposits from abroad with UK residents | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Deposits with monetary financial institutions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sterling deposits | JXH9 | 27 080 | 47 249 | 57 501 | 209 574 | -42 770 | -58 767 | -27 882 | -49 768 | 42 368 | -22 863 | -11 452 |
| Foreign currency deposits | JXI2 | 261 543 | 232 446 | 276 457 | 471 471 | -416 240 | -315 170 | 90 103 | 124 513 | -161 328 | -254 510 | 2 699 |
| Total deposits with monetary financial institutions | HDKE | 288 623 | 279 695 | 333 958 | 681 045 | -459 010 | -373 937 | 62 221 | 74 745 | -118 960 | -277 373 | -8 753 |
| Deposit liabilities of UK central government | HEUN | -877 | -57 | 474 | -299 | -282 | 201 | 293 | 566 | -519 | -835 | 770 |
| Total deposits from abroad with UK residents | HBXY | 287 746 | 279 638 | 334 432 | 680 746 | -459 292 | -373 736 | 62 514 | 75 311 | -119 479 | -278 208 | -7 983 |
| Total currency and deposits | HMAO | 287 859 | 279 702 | 334 505 | 680 791 | -459 317 | -373 869 | 62 565 | 75 328 | -119 408 | -278 145 | -7 902 |
| Loans | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term loans to: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central government | HBTA | - | 777 | 451 | -217 | 504 | -1 731 | -44 | -208 | 911 | -825 | 1 228 |
| Local authorities | HBTB | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other financial corporations | MT99 | 95 100 | 124 226 | -35 859 | -14 831 | -223 926 | -21 074 | 200 745 | 104 155 | 97 944 | 64 668 | 37 377 |
| Other non-financial sectors | MT9A | 5 688 | 7 729 | 9 478 | 18 420 | 6 405 | -7 629 | -2 754 | -4 204 | -3 620 | -2 453 | -4 093 |
| Total short-term loans | HBTC | 100 788 | 132 732 | -25 930 | 3 372 | -217 017 | -30 434 | 197 947 | 99 743 | 95 235 | 61 390 | 34 512 |
| Long-term loans to: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central government | MT9B | -46 | -65 | 7 | -3 | 32 | 5 | -495 | -1 834 | 36 | 479 | 870 |
| Local authorities | MT9C | 651 | 134 | 232 | -42 | 446 | 520 | 158 | 430 | 1 445 | 376 | 434 |
| Other financial intermediaries | MT9D | -16 386 | -8 188 | -1 545 | 8 062 | -561 | -17 740 | -481 | 1 271 | -1 117 | 1 354 | 1 745 |
| Public corporations | MT9E | 283 | -7 | -12 | -6 | -9 | -4 | - | - | - | -1 | - |
| Private non-financial corporations | MT9F | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total long-term loans | HBSZ | -15 498 | -8 126 | -1 318 | 8 011 | -92 | -17 219 | -818 | -133 | 364 | 2 208 | 3 049 |
| Total loans | XBMP | 85 290 | 124 606 | -27 248 | 11 383 | -217 109 | -47 653 | 197 129 | 99 610 | 95 599 | 63 598 | 37 561 |
| Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes | MT9G | 1 742 | 3 023 | 4 583 | -4 082 | -3 901 | -1 683 | -3 871 | -258 | 3 077 | -444 | -251 |

¹ When downloading data from the Pink Book dataset users should reverse the sign of series that have an identifier that is prefixed with a minus sign.

7.7 Other investment¹

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Other investment in the UK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trade credit and advances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term ² | XBLQ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Long-term ² | CGJF | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total trade credit and advances | XBMO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other accounts payable | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term | HJYF | -158 | 158 | 57 | 245 | 175 | 108 | 814 | 305 | 373 | 1 172 | 1 626 |
| Total other accounts payable | MT9H | -158 | 158 | 57 | 245 | 175 | 108 | 814 | 305 | 373 | 1 172 | 1 626 |
| Special drawing rights | MT9I | - | - | - | - | - | 8 654 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | XBMN | 374 733 | 407 489 | 311 897 | 688 337 | -680 152 | -414 443 | 256 637 | 174 985 | -20 359 | -213 819 | 31 034 |
| Net transactions (Net assets less net liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other equity | -MT9J | 98 | 94 | 312 | 241 | 163 | 276 | 53 | 313 | 154 | 1 473 | 261 |
| Currency and deposits | -LTNE | -75 193 | 88 861 | -56 964 | -243 369 | -67 055 | 131 008 | 158 758 | 13 246 | -80 758 | 84 541 | 78 778 |
| Loans | -LTND | 32 061 | 7 265 | 143 855 | 210 990 | 88 631 | -60 401 | -179 972 | -86 136 | -129 128 | -80 259 | 3 765 |
| Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes | -MT9K | -1 742 | -3 023 | -4 583 | 4 082 | 3 901 | 1 683 | 3 871 | 258 | -3 077 | 444 | 251 |
| Total trade credit and advances | -LTNC | -336 | -1 395 | 1 361 | 120 | 40 | -28 | -204 | 361 | -14 | 378 | -127 |
| Other accounts receivable/payable | -MT9L | 821 | -972 | -1 134 | 65 | 2 426 | 430 | -612 | 173 | -530 | -1 449 | -1 936 |
| Special drawing rights | -MT9M | - | - | - | - | - | -8 654 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | -HHYR | -44 291 | 90 830 | 82 847 | -27 871 | 28 106 | 64 314 | -18 106 | -71 785 | -213 353 | 5 128 | 80 992 |

1 When downloading data from the Pink Book dataset users should reverse the sign of series that have an identifier that is prefixed with a minus sign.

2 These series relate to non-governmental sectors other than monetary financial institutions.

Source: Office for National Statistics

7.8 Other investment¹

Sector analysis

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Other investment abroad | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net acquisition of financial assets) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Investment by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | HCET | 218 040 | 292 895 | 297 014 | 601 774 | -268 978 | -264 669 | 140 304 | 48 607 | -156 373 | -275 275 | 63 289 |
| Central government | -HBSM | 855 | 511 | 578 | 615 | 2 689 | 765 | 156 | 1 303 | 1 620 | 2 314 | -83 |
| Local authorities | L67W | - | - | 723 | 318 | 179 | -790 | 26 | 49 | -104 | 136 | 481 |
| Other financial corporations | MT9N | 101 352 | 195 550 | 87 983 | 46 917 | -361 874 | -69 098 | 96 467 | 55 669 | -70 199 | 60 205 | 20 823 |
| Public corporations | -HBSV | -285 | -1 826 | -2 691 | -283 | -316 | -149 | -29 | -92 | -141 | -119 | -156 |
| Other non-financial sectors | MT9O | 10 480 | 11 189 | 11 137 | 11 125 | -23 746 | -16 188 | 1 607 | -2 336 | -8 515 | 4 048 | 27 672 |
| Total | -XBMM | 330 442 | 498 319 | 394 744 | 660 466 | -652 046 | -350 129 | 238 531 | 103 200 | -233 712 | -208 691 | 112 026 |
| Other investment in the UK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net incurrence of liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Investment in: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | HBWG | 288 725 | 279 753 | 334 024 | 681 086 | -459 032 | -374 056 | 62 267 | 74 760 | -118 897 | -277 317 | -8 680 |
| Central government | HBWH | -1 055 | 827 | 1 001 | -252 | 426 | 7 225 | 575 | -1 169 | 809 | -2 | 4 502 |
| Local authorities | HBWJ | 651 | 134 | 232 | -42 | 446 | 520 | 158 | 430 | 1 445 | 376 | 434 |
| Other financial corporations | MT9P | 80 441 | 119 061 | -32 821 | -10 867 | -228 388 | -40 497 | 196 393 | 105 168 | 99 904 | 65 578 | 38 871 |
| Public corporations | HBWL | 283 | -15 | -17 | -8 | -9 | -6 | -2 | - | - | -1 | - |
| Other non-financial sectors | MT9Q | 5 688 | 7 729 | 9 478 | 18 420 | 6 405 | -7 629 | -2 754 | -4 204 | -3 620 | -2 453 | -4 093 |
| Total | XBMN | 374 733 | 407 489 | 311 897 | 688 337 | -680 152 | -414 443 | 256 637 | 174 985 | -20 359 | -213 819 | 31 034 |
| Net transactions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net assets /less net liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In assets and liabilities of: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | -LTNI | -70 685 | 13 142 | -37 010 | -79 312 | 190 054 | 109 387 | 78 037 | -26 153 | -37 476 | 2 042 | 71 969 |
| Central government | -LTNJ | 1 910 | -316 | -423 | 867 | 2 263 | -6 460 | -419 | 2 472 | 811 | 2 316 | -4 585 |
| Local authorities | -KM7W | -651 | -134 | 491 | 360 | -267 | -1 310 | -132 | -381 | -1 549 | -240 | 47 |
| Other financial corporations | -MT9R | 20 911 | 76 489 | 120 804 | 57 784 | -133 486 | -28 601 | -99 926 | -49 499 | -170 103 | -5 373 | -18 048 |
| Public corporations | -LTNK | -568 | -1 811 | -2 674 | -275 | -307 | -143 | -27 | -92 | -141 | -118 | -156 |
| Other non-financial sectors | -MT9S | 4 792 | 3 460 | 1 659 | -7 295 | -30 151 | -8 559 | 4 361 | 1 868 | -4 895 | 6 501 | 31 765 |
| Total | -HHYR | -44 291 | 90 830 | 82 847 | -27 871 | 28 106 | 64 314 | -18 106 | -71 785 | -213 353 | 5 128 | 80 992 |

¹ When downloading data from the Pink Book dataset users should reverse the sign of series that have an identifier that is prefixed with a minus sign.

Source: Office for National Statistics

7.9 Reserve assets¹

Central government sector

Net acquisition of financial assets

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|-----------------------------------|-------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Monetary gold | -HBOX | -2 | - | -4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Special Drawing Rights | -HBOY | -35 | -8 | 51 | -50 | -24 | 8 522 | 18 | 333 | 111 | 43 | -14 |
| Reserve position in the IMF | -HBOZ | -558 | -1 911 | -225 | -188 | 802 | 613 | 554 | 445 | 556 | -84 | -513 |
| Other reserve assets | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Currency and deposits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Claims on monetary authorities | -HBPC | 33 | 28 | -43 | 28 | 43 | -33 | -180 | 64 | 115 | 66 | -116 |
| Claims on other entities | -HBPD | -882 | 367 | -403 | -419 | -41 | -95 | 49 | -369 | 264 | 160 | 1 092 |
| Total currency and deposits | -HBPB | -849 | 395 | -447 | -390 | 2 | -127 | -131 | -305 | 377 | 227 | 976 |
| Securities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt securities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term | -HBPH | 107 | 1 465 | 1 363 | -265 | -890 | -2 170 | -124 | 15 | 496 | 1 208 | -2 |
| Long-term | -HBPG | 1 551 | 370 | -854 | 2 105 | -1 035 | -985 | 5 860 | 4 596 | 6 107 | 3 409 | 6 543 |
| Total debt securities | MTC4 | 1 658 | 1 835 | 509 | 1 840 | -1 925 | -3 155 | 5 736 | 4 611 | 6 603 | 4 617 | 6 541 |
| Equity and investment fund shares | MTC5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total securities | -HBPE | 1 658 | 1 835 | 509 | 1 840 | -1 925 | -3 155 | 5 736 | 4 611 | 6 603 | 4 617 | 6 541 |
| Financial derivatives | MTC6 | -18 | 345 | -310 | -21 | -193 | -90 | -107 | -136 | -5 | 158 | 123 |
| Other claims | MTC7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total other reserve assets | MTC8 | 791 | 2 575 | -248 | 1 429 | -2 116 | -3 372 | 5 498 | 4 170 | 6 975 | 5 002 | 7 640 |
| Total | -LTCV | 196 | 656 | -426 | 1 191 | -1 338 | 5 763 | 6 070 | 4 948 | 7 642 | 4 961 | 7 113 |

¹ When downloading data from the Pink Book dataset users should reverse the sign of series that have an identifier that is prefixed with a minus sign.

Source: Office for National Statistics

7.10 Financial derivatives and employee stock options¹

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------|-------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
| Net transactions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Net assets less net liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | -ZPNN | 6 769 | -5 768 | -20 603 | 26 989 | 121 682 | -29 105 | -25 495 | 2 970 | -30 114 | 13 947 | -13 955 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net transactions in financial derivatives | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| by monetary financial institutions | -MTD6 | 6 770 | -5 767 | -20 601 | 26 990 | 121 684 | -29 104 | -29 766 | -19 346 | -28 114 | 15 836 | -1 891 |
| Net transactions in financial derivatives | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| by other financial corporations | -MTD7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 272 | 22 317 | -1 999 | -1 888 | -12 063 |

¹ When downloading data from the Pink Book dataset users should reverse the sign of series that have an identifier that is prefixed with a minus sign.

Source: Office for National Statistics

8.1 International investment position

Summary table

Balance sheets valued at end of year

£ billion

| | | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| UK Assets | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct investment abroad ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity and investment fund shares | CGMO | | 649.0 | 703.8 | 734.3 | 838.9 | 995.6 | 922.1 | 1 002.9 | 1 046.7 | 1 033.7 | 933.7 | 896.5 |
| Debt instruments | N2TT | | 196.9 | 214.3 | 218.8 | 260.8 | 368.7 | 267.8 | 268.8 | 250.4 | 314.3 | 333.8 | 330.4 |
| Total direct investment abroad | N2V3 | | 845.9 | 918.0 | 953.1 | 1 099.7 | 1 364.3 | 1 189.9 | 1 271.7 | 1 297.1 | 1 348.1 | 1 267.5 | 1 227.0 |
| Portfolio investment abroad | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity and investment fund shares | HEPX | | 506.2 | 675.4 | 759.5 | 834.9 | 652.3 | 784.7 | 906.6 | 851.6 | 998.7 | 1 113.2 | 1 119.9 |
| Debt securities | HHZX | | 613.8 | 707.7 | 796.8 | 887.9 | 1 044.5 | 1 138.6 | 1 237.7 | 1 278.9 | 1 348.8 | 1 330.4 | 1 390.2 |
| Total portfolio investment abroad | HHZZ | | 1 120.0 | 1 383.1 | 1 556.2 | 1 722.8 | 1 696.8 | 1 923.3 | 2 144.2 | 2 130.5 | 2 347.5 | 2 443.6 | 2 510.1 |
| Financial derivatives & employee stock options ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other investment abroad | JX96 | | 709.4 | 820.1 | 853.7 | 1 378.2 | 4 040.2 | 2 176.4 | 2 962.9 | 3 617.8 | 3 060.1 | 2 424.4 | 2 828.6 |
| Reserve assets | HLXV | | 2 132.1 | 2 730.8 | 2 929.7 | 3 697.6 | 4 160.5 | 3 467.8 | 3 753.1 | 4 039.8 | 3 711.2 | 3 487.5 | 3 538.4 |
| | LTEB | | 23.2 | 24.7 | 22.9 | 26.7 | 36.3 | 40.1 | 49.7 | 56.8 | 61.7 | 61.4 | 67.7 |
| Total | HBQA | | 4 830.6 | 5 876.8 | 6 315.7 | 7 924.9 | 11 298.1 | 8 797.6 | 10 181.6 | 11 141.9 | 10 528.5 | 9 684.3 | 10 171.7 |
| UK Liabilities | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct investment in the UK ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity and investment fund shares | HBUY | | 251.8 | 352.1 | 414.7 | 473.0 | 523.9 | 514.1 | 573.6 | 614.9 | 741.9 | 766.9 | 928.1 |
| Debt instruments | N2TD | | 270.3 | 334.6 | 354.3 | 309.4 | 413.8 | 360.7 | 367.5 | 371.6 | 501.1 | 446.0 | 446.9 |
| Total direct investment in the UK | N2UG | | 522.1 | 686.8 | 769.0 | 782.4 | 937.7 | 874.8 | 941.1 | 986.5 | 1 243.0 | 1 212.9 | 1 375.0 |
| Portfolio investment in the UK | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity and investment fund shares | HLXX | | 574.8 | 657.1 | 780.9 | 836.2 | 605.6 | 845.2 | 935.6 | 831.4 | 876.6 | 977.2 | 1 003.8 |
| Debt securities | HLXY | | 684.3 | 842.0 | 963.4 | 1 187.5 | 1 434.5 | 1 592.4 | 1 630.3 | 1 684.3 | 1 653.1 | 1 502.5 | 1 615.4 |
| Total portfolio investment in the UK | HLXW | | 1 259.0 | 1 499.1 | 1 744.2 | 2 023.7 | 2 040.0 | 2 437.6 | 2 565.9 | 2 515.7 | 2 529.7 | 2 479.7 | 2 619.2 |
| Financial derivatives & employee stock options ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other investment in the UK | JX97 | | 715.0 | 831.1 | 890.5 | 1 392.2 | 3 915.3 | 2 096.8 | 2 895.0 | 3 554.9 | 3 032.2 | 2 376.7 | 2 806.5 |
| | HLYD | | 2 483.9 | 2 975.5 | 3 110.3 | 3 906.3 | 4 331.9 | 3 614.5 | 3 906.3 | 4 206.6 | 4 071.2 | 3 859.0 | 3 825.2 |
| Total | HBQB | | 4 980.0 | 5 992.5 | 6 514.0 | 8 104.7 | 11 224.9 | 9 023.7 | 10 308.3 | 11 263.7 | 10 876.1 | 9 928.3 | 10 625.9 |
| Net International Investment Position | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Direct investment ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity and investment fund shares | HBSH | | 397.2 | 351.7 | 319.6 | 365.8 | 471.6 | 408.0 | 429.3 | 431.8 | 291.8 | 166.8 | -31.6 |
| Debt instruments | MU7N | | -73.5 | -120.4 | -135.5 | -48.6 | -45.1 | -92.8 | -98.7 | -121.2 | -186.8 | -112.2 | -116.5 |
| Total net direct investment | MU7O | | 323.8 | 231.3 | 184.1 | 317.2 | 426.6 | 315.1 | 330.6 | 310.6 | 105.0 | 54.6 | -148.0 |
| Portfolio investment | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity and investment fund shares | CGNE | | -68.6 | 18.3 | -21.4 | -1.3 | 46.7 | -60.5 | -29.0 | 20.2 | 122.1 | 136.0 | 116.1 |
| Debt securities | CGNF | | -70.4 | -134.3 | -166.6 | -299.6 | -390.0 | -453.8 | -392.6 | -405.4 | -304.3 | -172.1 | -225.2 |
| Total net portfolio investment | CGNH | | -139.0 | -116.0 | -188.0 | -300.9 | -343.2 | -514.3 | -421.6 | -385.2 | -182.2 | -36.1 | -109.2 |
| Financial derivatives & employee stock option ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other investment | JX98 | | -5.6 | -11.0 | -36.8 | -14.1 | 124.9 | 79.6 | 67.8 | 62.9 | 27.9 | 47.7 | 22.1 |
| Reserve assets | CGNG | | -351.8 | -244.7 | -180.6 | -208.7 | -171.3 | -146.7 | -153.2 | -166.8 | -360.0 | -371.6 | -286.8 |
| | LTEB | | 23.2 | 24.7 | 22.9 | 26.7 | 36.3 | 40.1 | 49.7 | 56.8 | 61.7 | 61.4 | 67.7 |
| Total | HBQC | | -149.4 | -115.7 | -198.4 | -179.7 | 73.2 | -226.1 | -126.8 | -121.8 | -347.6 | -244.0 | -454.1 |

1 The latest year's data for foreign direct investment are provisional as these figures are subject to annual benchmarking.

2 Data from 2004 cover the assets and liabilities of UK banks. From 2010, the assets and liabilities of UK securities dealers are also included.

Source: Office for National Statistics

8.2 International investment position

Sector analysis

Balance sheets valued at end of year

£ billion

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| UK Assets | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | CGNJ | 2 700.6 | 3 248.3 | 3 530.4 | 4 838.5 | 7 991.6 | 5 550.9 | 5 789.3 | 6 500.8 | 5 864.6 | 4 733.8 | 5 093.0 |
| Central government | CGNK | 29.1 | 31.3 | 30.1 | 36.9 | 49.0 | 56.5 | 66.8 | 75.6 | 80.8 | 79.5 | 85.8 |
| Local authorities | L67V | – | – | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Public corporations | CGNL | 4.7 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| Other sectors | CGNM | 2 096.2 | 2 593.8 | 2 752.5 | 3 046.7 | 3 254.5 | 3 188.1 | 4 323.3 | 4 563.2 | 4 580.3 | 4 868.0 | 4 989.6 |
| Total | HBQA | 4 830.6 | 5 876.8 | 6 315.7 | 7 924.9 | 11 298.1 | 8 797.6 | 10 181.6 | 11 141.9 | 10 528.5 | 9 684.3 | 10 171.7 |
| UK Liabilities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | HBVJ | 2 921.4 | 3 444.1 | 3 726.1 | 5 113.4 | 8 187.5 | 5 790.0 | 5 947.8 | 6 643.3 | 6 015.4 | 4 865.3 | 5 130.8 |
| Central government | CGOG | 99.2 | 128.5 | 154.4 | 183.2 | 245.1 | 267.3 | 364.6 | 452.0 | 472.9 | 459.7 | 464.5 |
| Local authorities | CGOH | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.9 |
| Public corporations | CGOI | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Other sectors | HCON | 1 957.3 | 2 417.5 | 2 630.8 | 2 805.5 | 2 789.4 | 2 962.4 | 3 991.7 | 4 163.7 | 4 381.7 | 4 596.9 | 5 023.7 |
| Total | HBQB | 4 980.0 | 5 992.5 | 6 514.0 | 8 104.7 | 11 224.9 | 9 023.7 | 10 308.3 | 11 263.7 | 10 876.1 | 9 928.3 | 10 625.9 |
| Net International Investment Position | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | HDIJ | –220.8 | –195.8 | –195.6 | –274.9 | –195.8 | –239.2 | –158.5 | –142.5 | –150.8 | –131.4 | –37.8 |
| Central government | CGOK | –70.0 | –97.2 | –124.3 | –146.3 | –196.1 | –210.9 | –297.8 | –376.4 | –392.1 | –380.1 | –378.7 |
| Local authorities | KMD9 | –1.7 | –1.9 | –1.4 | –1.0 | –1.2 | –2.6 | –2.8 | –3.2 | –4.7 | –4.9 | –4.9 |
| Public corporations | CGOL | 4.2 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Other sectors | HDKB | 138.9 | 176.3 | 121.6 | 241.2 | 465.1 | 225.7 | 331.5 | 399.6 | 198.6 | 271.1 | –34.1 |
| Total | HBQC | –149.4 | –115.7 | –198.4 | –179.7 | 73.2 | –226.1 | –126.8 | –121.8 | –347.6 | –244.0 | –454.1 |

Source: Office for National Statistics

8.3 Direct investment¹

Balance sheets valued at end of year

£ billion

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Direct investment abroad | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (UK assets) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity and investment fund shares | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ordinary share capital and reinvested earnings | CVWF | 649.0 | 703.8 | 734.3 | 838.9 | 995.6 | 922.1 | 1 002.9 | 1 046.7 | 1 033.7 | 933.7 | 896.5 |
| Total equity and investment fund shares | CGMO | 649.0 | 703.8 | 734.3 | 838.9 | 995.6 | 922.1 | 1 002.9 | 1 046.7 | 1 033.7 | 933.7 | 896.5 |
| Of which: holdings of property | HCHP | 12.4 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 22.1 | 28.8 | 26.7 | 30.7 | 27.1 | 25.9 | 24.4 | 23.4 |
| Debt instruments | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Claims on affiliated enterprises | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt securities issued by affiliated enterprises | CVWG | 9.7 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 10.6 | 13.2 | 17.8 | 19.2 | 23.5 | 22.4 | 9.3 | 34.3 |
| Other claims on affiliated enterprises | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inter-company balance | CVOK | 119.2 | 125.1 | 120.7 | 165.0 | 242.7 | 166.4 | 157.0 | 141.3 | 136.1 | 172.7 | 170.6 |
| Branch indebtedness balance | CVOP | 11.0 | 6.4 | 13.0 | 16.4 | 25.2 | 27.1 | 33.5 | 21.9 | 78.4 | 52.5 | 40.4 |
| Total claims on affiliated enterprises | CGLS | 139.9 | 143.8 | 145.8 | 192.0 | 281.1 | 211.3 | 209.7 | 186.8 | 236.9 | 234.5 | 245.2 |
| Claims on direct investors | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inter-company balance | CVVI | 54.8 | 67.0 | 69.2 | 68.2 | 85.3 | 56.2 | 59.0 | 62.7 | 58.2 | 70.2 | 77.6 |
| Branch indebtedness balance | CVVL | 2.2 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 19.1 | 29.1 | 7.6 |
| Total claims on direct investors | HBVA | 57.0 | 70.4 | 73.0 | 68.8 | 87.6 | 56.5 | 59.0 | 63.6 | 77.4 | 99.3 | 85.2 |
| Total debt instruments | N2TT | 196.9 | 214.3 | 218.8 | 260.8 | 368.7 | 267.8 | 268.8 | 250.4 | 314.3 | 333.8 | 330.4 |
| Total | N2V3 | 845.9 | 918.0 | 953.1 | 1 099.7 | 1 364.3 | 1 189.9 | 1 271.7 | 1 297.1 | 1 348.1 | 1 267.5 | 1 227.0 |
| Direct investment in the UK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (UK liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity and investment fund shares | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Share capital and reinvested earnings | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Quoted share capital and reinvested earnings ² | CVVB | 35.6 | 73.6 | 38.9 | 32.9 | 30.8 | 14.6 | 33.0 | 39.8 | 16.0 | 38.7 | 3.8 |
| Unquoted share capital and reinvested earnings | CVVC | 216.2 | 278.5 | 375.8 | 440.1 | 493.1 | 499.5 | 540.7 | 575.1 | 725.9 | 728.2 | 924.3 |
| Total share capital and reinvested earnings | HBUX | 251.8 | 352.1 | 414.7 | 473.0 | 523.9 | 514.1 | 573.6 | 614.9 | 741.9 | 766.9 | 928.1 |
| Total equity capital and reinvested earnings | HBUX | 251.8 | 352.1 | 414.7 | 473.0 | 523.9 | 514.1 | 573.6 | 614.9 | 741.9 | 766.9 | 928.1 |
| of which: holdings of UK property | HCQM | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| Debt instruments | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Liabilities to direct investors | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt securities issued by affiliated enterprises | CVVD | 11.1 | 15.8 | 17.2 | 15.9 | 22.4 | 23.3 | 26.0 | 29.2 | 31.3 | 36.7 | 43.0 |
| Other liabilities to direct investors | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inter-company balance | CVVJ | 124.0 | 148.1 | 148.9 | 126.9 | 149.8 | 138.7 | 127.8 | 150.6 | 173.8 | 152.7 | 221.8 |
| Branch indebtedness balance | CVVM | 6.8 | 6.8 | 14.2 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 9.9 | 35.3 | 47.8 | 9.8 |
| Total liabilities to direct investors | HBVB | 141.9 | 170.8 | 180.3 | 151.5 | 182.1 | 169.7 | 160.7 | 189.7 | 240.4 | 237.1 | 274.6 |
| Liabilities to affiliated enterprises | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inter-company balance | CVOL | 124.8 | 159.4 | 170.5 | 153.8 | 226.4 | 185.3 | 193.9 | 176.3 | 222.1 | 176.8 | 158.5 |
| Branch indebtedness balance | CVOQ | 3.6 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 12.8 | 5.6 | 38.6 | 32.0 | 13.7 |
| Total liabilities to affiliated enterprises | HHDJ | 128.4 | 163.9 | 174.0 | 157.9 | 231.7 | 191.0 | 206.8 | 181.9 | 260.7 | 208.8 | 172.3 |
| Total debt instruments | N2TD | 270.3 | 334.6 | 354.3 | 309.4 | 413.8 | 360.7 | 367.5 | 371.6 | 501.1 | 446.0 | 446.9 |
| Total | N2UG | 522.1 | 686.8 | 769.0 | 782.4 | 937.7 | 874.8 | 941.1 | 986.5 | 1 243.0 | 1 212.9 | 1 375.0 |
| Net international investment position | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (UK assets less UK liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity capital and investment fund shares | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ordinary share capital and reinvested earnings | LTNM | 397.2 | 351.7 | 319.6 | 365.8 | 471.6 | 408.0 | 429.3 | 431.8 | 291.8 | 166.8 | -31.6 |
| Total equity capital and reinvested earnings | HBSH | 397.2 | 351.7 | 319.6 | 365.8 | 471.6 | 408.0 | 429.3 | 431.8 | 291.8 | 166.8 | -31.6 |
| of which: holdings of property | LTNN | 10.7 | 12.5 | 13.6 | 20.0 | 26.6 | 24.6 | 28.2 | 24.5 | 23.2 | 21.6 | 20.2 |
| Total debt instruments | MU7N | -73.5 | -120.4 | -135.5 | -48.6 | -45.1 | -92.8 | -98.7 | -121.2 | -186.8 | -112.2 | -116.5 |
| Total | MU7O | 323.8 | 231.3 | 184.1 | 317.2 | 426.6 | 315.1 | 330.6 | 310.6 | 105.0 | 54.6 | -148.0 |

1 The latest year's data for foreign direct investment are provisional as these figures are subject to annual benchmarking.

2 Prior to 2002 holdings of quoted share capital were included in series CVVC

Source: Office for National Statistics

8.4 Direct investment¹ Sector analysis

Balance sheets valued at end of year

£ billion

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Direct investment abroad | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (UK assets) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | N2V5 | 34.4 | 42.9 | 47.1 | 50.4 | 58.9 | 68.1 | 67.1 | 76.7 | 76.2 | 65.1 | 60.0 |
| Insurance companies | N2V6 | 29.5 | 33.9 | 43.2 | 50.9 | 59.5 | 63.6 | 77.1 | 67.1 | 84.5 | 76.6 | 64.4 |
| Other financial intermediaries | N2V7 | 37.3 | 37.6 | 41.5 | 74.6 | 82.7 | 89.9 | 98.5 | 108.3 | 138.8 | 155.6 | 148.7 |
| Private non-financial corporations | N2V4 | 730.5 | 788.5 | 805.3 | 901.1 | 1 134.0 | 941.0 | 997.6 | 1 017.1 | 1 021.2 | 944.2 | 928.9 |
| Other sector ² | MU8Y | 14.2 | 15.1 | 16.0 | 22.6 | 29.2 | 27.3 | 31.5 | 27.8 | 27.3 | 26.0 | 25.0 |
| Total | N2V3 | 845.9 | 918.0 | 953.1 | 1 099.7 | 1 364.3 | 1 189.9 | 1 271.7 | 1 297.1 | 1 348.1 | 1 267.5 | 1 227.0 |
| Direct investment in the UK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (UK liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | N2UI | 25.4 | 28.2 | 30.6 | 33.0 | 36.3 | 39.7 | 42.8 | 61.5 | 67.0 | 79.8 | 85.9 |
| Insurance companies | N2UJ | 23.1 | 25.2 | 31.1 | 26.9 | 30.2 | 23.8 | 24.9 | 21.9 | 44.5 | 50.0 | 58.7 |
| Other financial intermediaries | N2UK | 24.5 | 29.8 | 36.7 | 57.1 | 61.6 | 92.6 | 89.7 | 92.9 | 158.3 | 156.5 | 138.3 |
| Private non-financial corporations | N2UH | 447.4 | 601.8 | 668.6 | 663.2 | 807.2 | 715.9 | 780.5 | 807.0 | 969.9 | 923.1 | 1 088.2 |
| Other sector ² | MU8Z | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.8 |
| Total | N2UG | 522.1 | 686.8 | 769.0 | 782.4 | 937.7 | 874.8 | 941.1 | 986.5 | 1 243.0 | 1 212.9 | 1 375.0 |
| Net international investment position | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (UK assets less UK liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | MU93 | 9.0 | 14.7 | 16.5 | 17.4 | 22.7 | 28.4 | 24.2 | 15.3 | 9.2 | -14.7 | -25.9 |
| Insurance companies | MU94 | 6.4 | 8.7 | 12.2 | 24.0 | 29.3 | 39.8 | 52.2 | 45.2 | 40.1 | 26.6 | 5.7 |
| Other financial intermediaries | MU95 | 12.8 | 7.8 | 4.9 | 17.5 | 21.0 | -2.7 | 8.7 | 15.4 | -19.6 | -0.9 | 10.4 |
| Private non-financial corporations | MU96 | 283.1 | 186.7 | 136.7 | 237.9 | 326.8 | 225.1 | 217.1 | 210.1 | 51.3 | 21.2 | -159.3 |
| Other sector ² | MU92 | 12.4 | 13.4 | 13.9 | 20.5 | 26.8 | 24.6 | 28.3 | 24.6 | 24.0 | 22.5 | 21.1 |
| Total | MU70 | 323.8 | 231.3 | 184.1 | 317.2 | 426.6 | 315.1 | 330.6 | 310.6 | 105.0 | 54.6 | -148.0 |

1 The latest year's data for foreign direct investment are provisional as these figures are subject to annual benchmarking.

2 The other sector includes public corporations, households, government and non-profit institutions serving households.

Source: Office for National Statistics

8.5 Portfolio investment

Balance sheets valued at end of year

£ billion

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Portfolio investment abroad | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (UK assets) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity and investment fund shares | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Investment in equity securities by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial Institutions | MT4W | 53.0 | 86.2 | 109.2 | 127.0 | 41.7 | 49.7 | 63.5 | 53.9 | 84.9 | 104.0 | 116.7 |
| Central government | MT4X | – | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Insurance companies and pension funds | MT4Y | 231.7 | 324.0 | 352.1 | 357.2 | 286.4 | 333.5 | 350.5 | 319.8 | 364.1 | 389.6 | 390.2 |
| Other financial intermediaries | MT4Z | 146.2 | 164.9 | 182.9 | 214.1 | 196.3 | 241.2 | 296.1 | 271.7 | 300.8 | 345.9 | 331.9 |
| Private non-financial corporations | MT52 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 9.1 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 14.4 | 14.9 |
| Household sector ¹ | MT53 | 14.8 | 28.4 | 31.3 | 34.6 | 29.2 | 30.6 | 28.4 | 26.2 | 27.4 | 31.4 | 32.3 |
| Total transactions in equity securities | MT54 | 453.6 | 613.0 | 687.3 | 744.4 | 562.9 | 665.6 | 750.0 | 682.2 | 788.8 | 885.5 | 886.2 |
| Investment in investment fund shares by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Insurance companies and pension funds | MT55 | 49.0 | 55.4 | 60.8 | 79.7 | 79.1 | 107.4 | 138.8 | 150.6 | 185.6 | 199.4 | 205.2 |
| Other financial intermediaries | MT56 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 8.0 | 10.9 | 17.1 | 18.3 | 23.8 | 28.3 | 28.4 |
| Household sector ¹ | MT57 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Total investment in investment fund shares | MT58 | 52.6 | 62.4 | 72.1 | 90.5 | 89.4 | 119.1 | 156.5 | 169.4 | 209.8 | 227.8 | 233.7 |
| Total investment in equity and investment fund shares | HEPX | 506.2 | 675.4 | 759.5 | 834.9 | 652.3 | 784.7 | 906.6 | 851.6 | 998.7 | 1 113.2 | 1 119.9 |
| Debt securities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Investment in short-term debt securities by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | HHZV | 37.0 | 39.6 | 42.8 | 53.8 | 57.1 | 65.4 | 65.5 | 57.5 | 59.8 | 48.6 | 43.8 |
| Central government | LSPI | – | – | – | 2.4 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| Insurance companies and pension funds | HBXX | 2.1 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 5.5 |
| Other financial intermediaries | JXG4 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 10.5 | 7.6 | 4.6 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 13.6 | 12.4 | 8.7 | 8.2 |
| Private non-financial corporations | HFBN | 10.4 | 11.4 | 16.2 | 6.4 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 2.9 |
| Total investment in short-term debt securities | HLYR | 58.0 | 62.0 | 72.5 | 73.3 | 69.1 | 84.5 | 86.6 | 88.2 | 82.0 | 63.3 | 61.6 |
| Investment in long-term debt securities by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | HPCO | 359.7 | 413.7 | 479.1 | 555.6 | 568.5 | 504.0 | 489.0 | 474.7 | 461.0 | 402.0 | 416.5 |
| Central government | HQ50 | – | – | – | 0.1 | – | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Insurance companies and pension funds | HBUM | 113.0 | 125.8 | 164.9 | 196.3 | 221.7 | 246.9 | 264.9 | 278.4 | 307.4 | 306.6 | 316.6 |
| Other financial intermediaries | HCOR | 71.8 | 95.4 | 71.5 | 53.0 | 172.2 | 291.5 | 382.2 | 422.8 | 484.2 | 541.4 | 582.4 |
| Private non-financial corporations | XBNK | 3.7 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 8.5 | 4.9 |
| Household sector ¹ | HCJC | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.9 |
| Total investment in long-term debt securities | HEPW | 555.8 | 645.7 | 724.3 | 814.6 | 975.4 | 1 054.1 | 1 151.1 | 1 190.7 | 1 266.9 | 1 267.0 | 1 328.6 |
| Total investment in debt securities | HHZX | 613.8 | 707.7 | 796.8 | 887.9 | 1 044.5 | 1 138.6 | 1 237.7 | 1 278.9 | 1 348.8 | 1 330.4 | 1 390.2 |
| Total | HHZZ | 1 120.0 | 1 383.1 | 1 556.2 | 1 722.8 | 1 696.8 | 1 923.3 | 2 144.2 | 2 130.5 | 2 347.5 | 2 443.6 | 2 510.1 |

¹ The household sector includes non-profit institutions serving households.

8.5 Portfolio investment

Balance sheets valued at end of year

continued

£ billion

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Portfolio investment in the UK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (UK liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity and investment fund shares | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Investment in equity securities issued by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | HBQD | 4.6 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 11.0 | 8.8 | 14.1 | 17.6 | 5.0 | – | – | – |
| Other sectors ¹ | MT59 | 569.0 | 650.4 | 772.1 | 823.5 | 595.7 | 829.8 | 916.4 | 825.1 | 875.2 | 975.5 | 1 002.0 |
| Total transactions in equity securities | MT5A | 573.6 | 655.6 | 779.1 | 834.5 | 604.6 | 843.9 | 933.9 | 830.1 | 875.2 | 975.5 | 1 002.0 |
| Investment in investment fund shares | MT5B | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Total investment in equity and investment fund shares | HLXX | 574.8 | 657.1 | 780.9 | 836.2 | 605.6 | 845.2 | 935.6 | 831.4 | 876.6 | 977.2 | 1 003.8 |
| Debt securities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Investment in short-term debt securities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Issues by monetary financial institutions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Certificates of deposit | HHGM | 90.1 | 96.2 | 116.7 | 141.2 | 149.4 | 206.4 | 163.5 | 99.1 | 101.4 | 95.5 | 102.3 |
| Other short-term debt | HHGP | 40.6 | 39.9 | 45.2 | 42.5 | 52.9 | 61.4 | 41.5 | 25.0 | 27.3 | 22.0 | 28.2 |
| Total | MT5C | 130.7 | 136.1 | 162.0 | 183.7 | 202.3 | 267.8 | 205.0 | 124.1 | 128.7 | 117.5 | 130.4 |
| Issues by central government | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sterling treasury bills | ACQJ | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 7.2 | 21.0 | 19.4 | 27.9 | 31.8 | 22.5 | 14.9 | 27.1 |
| Euro treasury bills | HHNX | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Other short-term debt | N44B | 2.8 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 | – | – | – | – | – | 0.1 | – |
| Total | HLJU | 6.6 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 7.4 | 21.0 | 19.4 | 27.9 | 31.8 | 22.5 | 15.1 | 27.2 |
| Issued by other sectors ¹ | HLJQ | 19.8 | 20.0 | 15.4 | 18.9 | 29.9 | 21.5 | 25.4 | 29.5 | 26.4 | 27.3 | 29.1 |
| Total investment in short-term debt securities | HLJY | 157.1 | 161.1 | 181.8 | 210.0 | 253.2 | 308.7 | 258.2 | 185.3 | 177.6 | 159.8 | 186.7 |
| Investment in long-term debt securities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Issues by monetary financial institutions | HMBF | 187.8 | 241.1 | 262.6 | 347.3 | 425.0 | 443.0 | 467.3 | 491.6 | 446.4 | 366.8 | 376.7 |
| Issues by central government | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign currency bonds and notes | HEWE | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Other central government bonds & notes | N44C | 5.5 | 8.7 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 14.1 | 11.0 | 13.7 | 17.0 | 18.6 | 17.3 | 20.0 |
| Total investment in central government bonds & notes | MWC4 | 7.1 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 12.4 | 14.1 | 11.0 | 13.7 | 17.0 | 18.6 | 17.3 | 20.0 |
| Investment in British government stocks (gilts) by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign central banks (exchange reserves) | HCCH | 21.0 | 21.0 | 25.2 | 29.2 | 36.4 | 49.1 | 61.2 | 69.0 | 75.0 | 66.1 | 66.2 |
| Other foreign residents | HEQF | 61.3 | 88.0 | 108.8 | 129.5 | 167.3 | 175.1 | 248.0 | 319.6 | 342.0 | 347.0 | 333.4 |
| Total investment in British government stocks | HEWD | 82.3 | 109.0 | 134.0 | 158.7 | 203.6 | 224.3 | 309.2 | 388.6 | 417.0 | 413.1 | 399.7 |
| Total issues by central government | HHGF | 89.3 | 119.4 | 145.1 | 171.0 | 217.7 | 235.3 | 322.8 | 405.7 | 435.5 | 430.4 | 419.6 |
| Local authorities' bonds | HHGG | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Public corporations' bonds | HEWM | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Issues by other sectors ¹ | HHGJ | 250.1 | 320.4 | 373.9 | 459.1 | 538.5 | 605.4 | 582.0 | 601.6 | 593.6 | 545.5 | 632.4 |
| Total investment in long-term debt securities | HLXZ | 527.2 | 680.9 | 781.6 | 977.5 | 1 181.2 | 1 283.7 | 1 372.1 | 1 499.0 | 1 475.5 | 1 342.7 | 1 428.7 |
| Total investment in debt securities | HLXY | 684.3 | 842.0 | 963.4 | 1 187.5 | 1 434.5 | 1 592.4 | 1 630.3 | 1 684.3 | 1 653.1 | 1 502.5 | 1 615.4 |
| Total | HLXW | 1 259.0 | 1 499.1 | 1 744.2 | 2 023.7 | 2 040.0 | 2 437.6 | 2 565.9 | 2 515.7 | 2 529.7 | 2 479.7 | 2 619.2 |

¹ These series relate to non-governmental sectors other than monetary financial institutions.

8.5 Portfolio investment

Balance sheets valued at end of year

continued

£ billion

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| Net international investment position (UK assets less UK liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity and investment fund shares | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity securities | MT5D | -120.0 | -42.6 | -91.8 | -90.1 | -41.6 | -178.3 | -183.9 | -147.9 | -86.4 | -90.0 | -115.8 |
| Investment fund shares | MT5E | 51.4 | 60.9 | 70.4 | 88.8 | 88.4 | 117.8 | 154.9 | 168.1 | 208.5 | 226.1 | 231.9 |
| Total equity and investment fund shares | CGNE | -68.6 | 18.3 | -21.4 | -1.3 | 46.7 | -60.5 | -29.0 | 20.2 | 122.1 | 136.0 | 116.1 |
| Debt securities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term | LTNT | -99.1 | -99.1 | -109.3 | -136.7 | -184.1 | -224.2 | -171.6 | -97.2 | -95.6 | -96.5 | -125.1 |
| Long-term | LTNS | 28.6 | -35.2 | -57.3 | -162.9 | -205.8 | -229.6 | -221.0 | -308.3 | -208.7 | -75.6 | -100.2 |
| Total debt securities | CGNF | -70.4 | -134.3 | -166.6 | -299.6 | -390.0 | -453.8 | -392.6 | -405.4 | -304.3 | -172.1 | -225.2 |
| Total | CGNH | -139.0 | -116.0 | -188.0 | -300.9 | -343.2 | -514.3 | -421.6 | -385.2 | -182.2 | -36.1 | -109.2 |

Source: Office for National Statistics

8.6 Portfolio investment

Sector analysis

Balance sheets valued at end of year

£ billion

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Portfolio investment abroad (UK assets) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Investment by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | HHGQ | 449.7 | 539.4 | 631.1 | 736.5 | 667.3 | 619.1 | 617.9 | 586.1 | 605.6 | 554.5 | 577.0 |
| Central government | LOFC | - | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Insurance companies and pension funds | HHHH | 395.8 | 508.9 | 580.8 | 636.3 | 591.0 | 691.7 | 757.2 | 753.5 | 860.5 | 899.7 | 917.5 |
| Other financial intermediaries | HHNH | 228.4 | 270.7 | 270.1 | 281.0 | 381.0 | 550.9 | 703.2 | 726.4 | 821.2 | 924.3 | 950.9 |
| Private non-financial corporations | AIMH | 21.9 | 23.7 | 29.2 | 19.7 | 15.1 | 16.7 | 22.7 | 23.1 | 19.3 | 24.0 | 22.7 |
| Household sector ¹ | AINA | 24.2 | 40.3 | 44.8 | 46.7 | 40.0 | 39.6 | 37.4 | 35.1 | 36.0 | 39.5 | 40.3 |
| Total | HHZZ | 1 120.0 | 1 383.1 | 1 556.2 | 1 722.8 | 1 696.8 | 1 923.3 | 2 144.2 | 2 130.5 | 2 347.5 | 2 443.6 | 2 510.1 |
| Portfolio investment in the UK (UK liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Investment in securities issued by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | CGPC | 323.1 | 382.5 | 431.6 | 542.1 | 636.2 | 724.9 | 689.8 | 632.1 | 586.8 | 499.9 | 482.1 |
| Central government | HHGS | 95.9 | 124.3 | 149.5 | 178.4 | 238.7 | 254.7 | 350.7 | 437.5 | 458.0 | 445.5 | 446.8 |
| Local authorities | HHGG | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Public corporations | HEWM | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other sectors | CGPG | 840.0 | 992.3 | 1 163.2 | 1 303.3 | 1 165.1 | 1 457.9 | 1 525.3 | 1 446.1 | 1 484.8 | 1 534.3 | 1 690.3 |
| Total | HLXW | 1 259.0 | 1 499.1 | 1 744.2 | 2 023.7 | 2 040.0 | 2 437.6 | 2 565.9 | 2 515.7 | 2 529.7 | 2 479.7 | 2 619.2 |
| Net international investment position (UK assets less UK liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | LTNU | 126.6 | 156.9 | 199.5 | 194.4 | 31.1 | -105.8 | -71.9 | -46.0 | 18.9 | 54.7 | 94.9 |
| Central government | ZPOH | -95.9 | -124.2 | -149.3 | -175.8 | -236.3 | -249.5 | -344.9 | -431.2 | -453.2 | -443.9 | -445.2 |
| Local authorities | HHGG | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Public corporations | -HEWM | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other sectors | LTNV | -169.7 | -148.8 | -238.2 | -319.6 | -138.1 | -159.0 | -4.8 | 92.0 | 252.2 | 353.2 | 241.1 |
| Total | CGNH | -139.0 | -116.0 | -188.0 | -300.9 | -343.2 | -514.3 | -421.6 | -385.2 | -182.2 | -36.1 | -109.2 |

¹ The household sector includes non-profit institutions serving households.

Source: Office for National Statistics

8.7 Other investment

Balance sheets valued at end of year

£ billion

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Other investment abroad | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (UK assets) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other equity | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central government assets | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central government subscriptions to international organisations | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Regional development banks | HEXW | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| European Investment Bank (EIB) | HEXX | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Other subscriptions | HEXZ | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Total central government subscriptions | HLXO | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| Total other equity | MT9T | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| Currency and deposits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign notes and coin | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | TAAF | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Other sectors ¹ | CGML | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Total foreign notes and coin | HEOX | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Deposits abroad by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sterling deposits | JXG9 | 112.0 | 146.1 | 193.3 | 304.8 | 279.1 | 210.4 | 185.1 | 144.0 | 142.4 | 128.1 | 133.5 |
| Foreign currency deposits | JXH2 | 894.9 | 1 053.5 | 1 092.6 | 1 409.4 | 1 813.6 | 1 568.9 | 1 691.2 | 1 928.0 | 1 718.2 | 1 457.7 | 1 487.1 |
| Total monetary financial institutions | VTWL | 1 006.9 | 1 199.7 | 1 286.0 | 1 714.1 | 2 092.7 | 1 779.3 | 1 876.3 | 2 072.0 | 1 860.7 | 1 585.8 | 1 620.5 |
| Local authorities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other financial corporations | L67T | – | – | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Other non-financial sectors ¹ | MT9U | 471.4 | 712.8 | 736.3 | 807.4 | 680.2 | 555.4 | 665.6 | 718.7 | 654.6 | 712.9 | 733.3 |
| | MT9V | 123.7 | 141.1 | 166.0 | 183.4 | 216.6 | 192.1 | 200.6 | 204.7 | 219.8 | 231.0 | 216.7 |
| Total deposits abroad | HBXS | 1 602.0 | 2 053.5 | 2 189.1 | 2 706.0 | 2 990.6 | 2 527.2 | 2 742.9 | 2 995.9 | 2 735.5 | 2 530.2 | 2 571.6 |
| Total currency and deposits | HBVS | 1 602.6 | 2 054.1 | 2 189.8 | 2 706.8 | 2 991.6 | 2 528.0 | 2 743.5 | 2 996.5 | 2 736.1 | 2 530.9 | 2 572.4 |
| Loans | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By monetary financial institutions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sterling loans | JXG7 | 47.4 | 66.9 | 87.7 | 113.1 | 117.8 | 96.6 | 103.4 | 106.3 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 105.8 |
| Foreign currency loans | JXG8 | 448.9 | 575.1 | 621.3 | 842.8 | 1 010.0 | 806.9 | 867.9 | 895.3 | 824.1 | 796.7 | 826.7 |
| Total monetary financial institutions | ZPOM | 496.3 | 642.0 | 709.1 | 955.9 | 1 127.8 | 903.5 | 971.2 | 1 001.6 | 923.0 | 895.6 | 932.5 |
| By other financial corporations | HLXI | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Total short-term loans | VTUM | 496.9 | 642.6 | 709.6 | 956.4 | 1 129.1 | 904.0 | 971.8 | 1 002.1 | 923.5 | 896.2 | 933.3 |
| Long-term | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bank loans under ECGD ² guarantee | HCFQ | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| Inter-government loans by the UK and other central government assets | HCFN | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | – | – | 0.5 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| By other financial intermediaries | MT9W | 18.4 | 20.7 | 17.4 | 19.7 | 20.6 | 15.4 | 17.8 | 16.2 | 20.4 | 28.2 | 1.6 |
| By public corporations | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commonwealth Development Corporation | HEWZ | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Export Credits Guarantee Department | CY94 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Total long-term loans | HFAK | 25.2 | 27.5 | 22.3 | 24.3 | 26.4 | 20.7 | 23.4 | 22.1 | 28.0 | 35.5 | 8.1 |
| Total loans | HLXQ | 522.1 | 670.0 | 731.9 | 980.8 | 1 155.4 | 924.8 | 995.2 | 1 024.2 | 951.5 | 931.7 | 941.4 |

¹ These series relate to non-governmental sectors other than monetary financial institutions.

² Export Credits Guarantee Department, now operates under the name UK Export Finance.

8.7 Other investment

Balance sheets valued at end of year

continued

£ billion

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Other investment abroad - continued | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>(UK assets)</i> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trade credit and advances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other financial corporations | MT9X | 0.6 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Other non-financial sectors | MT9Y | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total short-term | HLXU | 0.6 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Long-term | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central government | ZPOC | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other sectors | HCLK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total long-term | HHGU | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total trade credit and advances | HLXP | 0.6 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Other accounts receivable | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term assets | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central government assets | LOEM | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.7 |
| Public corporations' assets | HGJM | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other ¹ | HHGY | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.3 |
| Total short-term assets | MT9Z | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 14.5 | 18.8 | 18.3 | 17.9 |
| Long-term assets | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central government assets | XBJL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other sectors' assets ¹ | HLXM | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total long-term assets | MTA2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total other accounts receivable | MTA3 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 14.5 | 18.9 | 18.3 | 18.0 |
| Total | HLXV | 2 132.1 | 2 730.8 | 2 929.7 | 3 697.6 | 4 160.5 | 3 467.8 | 3 753.1 | 4 039.8 | 3 711.2 | 3 487.5 | 3 538.4 |

¹ These series relate to non-governmental sectors other than monetary financial institutions.

8.7 Other investment

Balance sheets valued at end of year

continued

£ billion

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Other investment in the UK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (UK liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Currency and deposits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sterling notes and coin | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Notes (issued by Bank of England) | HLVG | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Coins (issued by central government) | HLVH | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Total notes and coin | APME | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Deposits from abroad with UK residents | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Deposits with monetary financial institutions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sterling deposits | JXH3 | 285.3 | 338.2 | 396.5 | 612.4 | 565.6 | 501.2 | 483.7 | 428.2 | 465.1 | 431.2 | 419.8 |
| Foreign currency deposits | JXH4 | 1 571.3 | 1 862.9 | 1 975.5 | 2 532.3 | 3 032.7 | 2 426.2 | 2 535.9 | 2 797.2 | 2 512.8 | 2 257.8 | 2 258.4 |
| Total deposits with UK monetary financial institutions | HDKG | 1 856.5 | 2 201.1 | 2 372.0 | 3 144.7 | 3 598.4 | 2 927.3 | 3 019.6 | 3 225.4 | 2 977.9 | 2 689.0 | 2 678.2 |
| Deposit liabilities of UK central government | HEYH | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| Total deposits from abroad with UK residents | HBYA | 1 857.5 | 2 202.0 | 2 373.4 | 3 145.8 | 3 599.2 | 2 928.4 | 3 020.9 | 3 227.3 | 2 979.3 | 2 689.5 | 2 679.5 |
| Total currency and deposits | HLVI | 1 858.9 | 2 203.4 | 2 374.9 | 3 147.4 | 3 600.7 | 2 929.7 | 3 022.4 | 3 228.8 | 2 980.8 | 2 691.1 | 2 681.2 |
| Loans | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term loans to: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central government | HHHD | – | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| Local authorities | HHHE | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Other financial corporations | MTA4 | 472.1 | 612.8 | 559.3 | 563.2 | 504.7 | 458.5 | 663.3 | 764.1 | 864.3 | 931.6 | 962.0 |
| Other non-financial sectors | MTA5 | 81.2 | 90.5 | 104.4 | 123.2 | 166.9 | 155.4 | 152.6 | 147.6 | 153.4 | 151.7 | 131.5 |
| Total short-term loans | HHHJ | 553.3 | 704.1 | 664.9 | 687.4 | 673.8 | 614.4 | 816.2 | 911.8 | 1 018.7 | 1 083.4 | 1 094.8 |
| Long-term loans to: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central government | HHGZ | 0.1 | 0.1 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Local authorities | HHHA | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.9 |
| Other financial corporations | MTA6 | 44.6 | 38.6 | 38.4 | 43.8 | 33.0 | 40.8 | 37.7 | 35.9 | 37.1 | 48.9 | 11.6 |
| Public corporations | HHHB | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Private non-financial corporations | AQBX | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total long-term loans | HHHC | 46.9 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 46.2 | 35.8 | 44.2 | 41.3 | 39.9 | 42.6 | 54.7 | 17.9 |
| Total loans | HLYI | 600.2 | 745.1 | 705.8 | 733.6 | 709.7 | 658.5 | 857.5 | 951.7 | 1 061.2 | 1 138.2 | 1 112.6 |
| Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes | MTA7 | 21.6 | 23.4 | 26.1 | 21.7 | 16.8 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 12.3 | 15.4 | 15.1 | 15.0 |
| Trade credit and advances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term ¹ | HCGB | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Long-term ¹ | HBWC | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total trade credit and advances | HLYL | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Other accounts payable | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term | HBMV | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 5.9 |
| Total other accounts payable | MTA8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 5.9 |
| Special drawing rights | MTA9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.4 |
| Total | HLYD | 2 483.9 | 2 975.5 | 3 110.3 | 3 906.3 | 4 331.9 | 3 614.5 | 3 906.3 | 4 206.6 | 4 071.2 | 3 859.0 | 3 825.2 |

¹ These series relate to non-governmental sectors other than monetary financial institutions.

8.7 Other investment

Balance sheets valued at end of year

continued

£ billion

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Net international investment position (UK assets less UK liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other equity | MTB2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| Currency and deposits | LTNY | -256.3 | -149.3 | -185.2 | -440.6 | -609.1 | -401.8 | -278.8 | -232.3 | -244.7 | -160.2 | -108.8 |
| Loans | LTNX | -78.1 | -75.0 | 26.0 | 247.2 | 445.8 | 266.2 | 137.7 | 72.5 | -109.7 | -206.5 | -171.3 |
| Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes | MTB3 | -21.6 | -23.4 | -26.1 | -21.7 | -16.8 | -13.8 | -12.9 | -12.3 | -15.4 | -15.1 | -15.0 |
| Trade credit and advances | LTNW | -0.2 | -1.7 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Other accounts receivable/payable | MTB4 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 8.1 | 11.8 | 15.8 | 14.1 | 12.1 |
| Special drawing rights | MTB5 | -1.5 | -1.6 | -1.5 | -1.5 | -2.0 | -9.8 | -10.1 | -10.1 | -9.6 | -9.4 | -9.4 |
| Total | CGNG | -351.8 | -244.7 | -180.6 | -208.7 | -171.3 | -146.7 | -153.2 | -166.8 | -360.0 | -371.6 | -286.8 |

Source: Office for National Statistics

8.8 Other investment

Sector analysis

Balance sheets valued at end of year

£ billion

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Other investment abroad (UK assets) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Investment by: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | VTXD | 1 507.1 | 1 845.9 | 1 998.5 | 2 673.4 | 3 225.2 | 2 687.2 | 2 852.2 | 3 078.0 | 2 788.2 | 2 484.8 | 2 555.7 |
| Central government | CGEN | 5.9 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 12.6 | 14.3 | 16.6 | 16.5 |
| Local authorities | L67X | - | - | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Other financial corporations | MTB6 | 492.0 | 734.4 | 755.4 | 830.3 | 705.4 | 575.3 | 687.0 | 742.4 | 687.0 | 753.3 | 747.1 |
| Public corporations | CGEO | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Other non-financial sectors | MTB7 | 124.2 | 141.6 | 166.6 | 184.0 | 217.1 | 192.6 | 201.1 | 205.2 | 220.3 | 231.5 | 217.3 |
| Total | HLXV | 2 132.1 | 2 730.8 | 2 929.7 | 3 697.6 | 4 160.5 | 3 467.8 | 3 753.1 | 4 039.8 | 3 711.2 | 3 487.5 | 3 538.4 |
| Other investment in the UK (UK liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Investment in: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | CGHB | 1 857.8 | 2 202.4 | 2 373.4 | 3 146.1 | 3 599.7 | 2 928.6 | 3 020.9 | 3 226.8 | 2 979.3 | 2 690.4 | 2 679.7 |
| Central government | CGHG | 3.3 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 12.6 | 13.9 | 14.5 | 14.9 | 14.2 | 17.6 |
| Local authorities | CGHX | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.9 |
| Other financial corporations | MTB8 | 537.6 | 674.1 | 623.3 | 628.0 | 553.9 | 512.4 | 713.3 | 811.6 | 916.1 | 994.9 | 988.0 |
| Public corporations | ZPOX | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Other non-financial sectors | MTB9 | 83.1 | 92.5 | 106.2 | 125.0 | 169.1 | 157.5 | 154.7 | 149.7 | 155.4 | 153.7 | 133.6 |
| Total | HLVD | 2 483.9 | 2 975.5 | 3 110.3 | 3 906.3 | 4 331.9 | 3 614.5 | 3 906.3 | 4 206.6 | 4 071.2 | 3 859.0 | 3 825.2 |
| Net international investment position (UK assets less UK liabilities) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary financial institutions | LTOC | -350.7 | -356.4 | -374.9 | -472.6 | -374.6 | -241.3 | -168.7 | -148.7 | -191.1 | -205.6 | -124.0 |
| Central government | LTOB | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 4.0 | -1.5 | -2.5 | -1.9 | -0.6 | 2.4 | -1.2 |
| Local authorities | KM7X | -1.7 | -1.9 | -1.4 | -1.0 | -1.2 | -2.6 | -2.8 | -3.2 | -4.7 | -4.9 | -4.9 |
| Other financial corporations | MTC2 | -45.6 | 60.2 | 132.2 | 202.3 | 151.5 | 62.9 | -26.3 | -69.2 | -229.1 | -241.6 | -240.8 |
| Public corporations | LTOE | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Other non-financial sectors | MTC3 | 41.1 | 49.1 | 60.4 | 59.0 | 48.1 | 35.2 | 46.4 | 55.5 | 64.9 | 77.8 | 83.7 |
| Total | CGNG | -351.8 | -244.7 | -180.6 | -208.7 | -171.3 | -146.7 | -153.2 | -166.8 | -360.0 | -371.6 | -286.8 |

Source: Office for National Statistics

8.9 Reserve assets

Central government sector

Balance sheets valued at end of year

| | | £ billion | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| Monetary gold | HCGD | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 7.3 | 7.7 |
| Special drawing rights | HCGE | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 9.0 |
| Reserve position in the IMF | HCGF | 2.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 3.4 |
| Other reserve assets | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Currency and deposits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Claims on monetary authorities | CGDE | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Claims on other entities | CGDF | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | – | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.3 |
| Total currency and deposits | CGDD | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| Securities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt securities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term | CGDL | 0.3 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Long-term | CGDH | 17.1 | 17.5 | 15.3 | 18.2 | 24.4 | 21.0 | 27.0 | 31.0 | 35.7 | 37.7 | 44.1 |
| Total debt securities | MTC9 | 17.4 | 19.2 | 18.3 | 21.3 | 27.5 | 21.7 | 27.6 | 31.6 | 36.7 | 39.8 | 46.1 |
| Equity and investment funds shares | MTD2 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total securities | CGDG | 17.4 | 19.2 | 18.3 | 21.3 | 27.5 | 21.7 | 27.6 | 31.6 | 36.7 | 39.8 | 46.1 |
| Financial derivatives | MTD3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | – | 0.1 | – | – | 0.1 | – | –0.1 | – | 0.1 |
| Other claims | MTD4 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total other reserve assets | MTD5 | 17.9 | 20.6 | 18.8 | 21.8 | 28.4 | 22.4 | 28.3 | 32.1 | 36.9 | 40.3 | 47.6 |
| Total | LTEB | 23.2 | 24.7 | 22.9 | 26.7 | 36.3 | 40.1 | 49.7 | 56.8 | 61.7 | 61.4 | 67.7 |

Source: Office for National Statistics

8.10 Financial derivatives and employee stock options¹

Balance sheets valued at end of year

£ billion

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| UK assets | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total UK assets | JX96 | 709.4 | 820.1 | 853.7 | 1 378.2 | 4 040.2 | 2 176.4 | 2 962.9 | 3 617.8 | 3 060.1 | 2 424.4 | 2 828.6 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial derivative assets of monetary financial institutions | ZPNA | 709.4 | 820.1 | 853.7 | 1 378.1 | 4 040.2 | 2 176.4 | 2 252.1 | 2 759.9 | 2 394.5 | 1 629.4 | 1 900.3 |
| Financial derivative assets of other financial corporations | MTD9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 710.7 | 857.9 | 665.6 | 795.0 | 928.3 |
| UK liabilities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total UK liabilities | JX97 | 715.0 | 831.1 | 890.5 | 1 392.2 | 3 915.3 | 2 096.8 | 2 895.0 | 3 554.9 | 3 032.2 | 2 376.7 | 2 806.5 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial derivative liabilities of monetary financial institutions | ZPNB | 715.0 | 831.1 | 890.5 | 1 392.2 | 3 915.3 | 2 096.8 | 2 194.2 | 2 723.0 | 2 382.3 | 1 595.2 | 1 883.1 |
| Financial derivative liabilities of other financial corporations | MTE2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 700.8 | 831.9 | 649.9 | 781.6 | 923.4 |
| Net international investment position | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | JX98 | -5.6 | -11.0 | -36.8 | -14.1 | 124.9 | 79.6 | 67.8 | 62.9 | 27.9 | 47.7 | 22.1 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial derivative net position of monetary financial institutions | ZPNE | -5.6 | -11.0 | -36.8 | -14.1 | 124.9 | 79.6 | 57.9 | 36.9 | 12.2 | 34.2 | 17.3 |
| Financial derivative net position of other financial corporations | MTE4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.0 | 26.0 | 15.6 | 13.5 | 4.9 |

¹ The data in this table for monetary financial institutions are included in the main aggregates of the international investment position from 2004 and the data for UK securities dealers are included from 2010.

Source: Office for National Statistics

8.11 External debt statement

End of period

£ billion

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| General government | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt securities | HLYU | 6.6 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 7.4 | 21.0 | 19.4 | 27.9 | 31.8 | 22.5 | 15.1 | 27.2 |
| Loans | HHHD | – | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| Currency and deposits | HLVH | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Other liabilities | VTZZ | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| Total short-term | ZAVF | 7.7 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 9.7 | 24.2 | 21.0 | 29.6 | 33.9 | 25.0 | 15.9 | 29.9 |
| Long-term | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Special drawing rights (allocations) | MTA9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.4 |
| Debt securities issued by central government | HHGF | 89.3 | 119.4 | 145.1 | 171.0 | 217.7 | 235.3 | 322.8 | 405.7 | 435.5 | 430.4 | 419.6 |
| Loans to central government | HHGZ | 0.1 | 0.1 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| to local government | HHHA | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.9 |
| Total long-term | ZAVG | 92.7 | 122.9 | 148.6 | 174.6 | 222.2 | 248.2 | 336.1 | 419.4 | 450.3 | 445.3 | 434.9 |
| Total General government liabilities | ZAVH | 100.4 | 129.7 | 155.8 | 184.3 | 246.4 | 269.1 | 365.7 | 453.3 | 475.2 | 461.2 | 464.8 |
| Monetary authorities | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt securities | VTZS | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Currency and deposits | VTZT | 9.9 | 13.0 | 14.6 | 21.6 | 36.8 | 13.8 | 17.4 | 19.1 | 32.4 | 17.0 | 18.6 |
| Total short-term | VTZY | 13.3 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 24.0 | 40.2 | 16.4 | 20.0 | 21.7 | 34.7 | 19.2 | 21.0 |
| Long-term | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt securities | VTZU | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total long-term | VTZV | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total Monetary authorities liabilities | VTZW | 13.3 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 24.0 | 40.2 | 16.4 | 20.0 | 21.7 | 34.7 | 19.2 | 21.0 |
| Monetary financial institutions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt securities | ZAUX | 127.4 | 132.6 | 159.6 | 181.2 | 199.0 | 265.2 | 202.3 | 121.5 | 126.3 | 115.2 | 128.1 |
| Currency and deposits | JXI3 | 1 846.6 | 2 188.1 | 2 357.4 | 3 123.1 | 3 561.5 | 2 913.5 | 3 002.2 | 3 206.4 | 2 945.5 | 2 672.0 | 2 659.6 |
| Total short-term | ZAVI | 1 974.0 | 2 320.7 | 2 517.0 | 3 304.3 | 3 760.5 | 3 178.7 | 3 204.5 | 3 327.9 | 3 071.8 | 2 787.2 | 2 787.7 |
| Long-term | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt securities | HMBF | 187.8 | 241.1 | 262.6 | 347.3 | 425.0 | 443.0 | 467.3 | 491.6 | 446.4 | 366.8 | 376.7 |
| Total long-term | ZPOK | 187.8 | 241.1 | 262.6 | 347.3 | 425.0 | 443.0 | 467.3 | 491.6 | 446.4 | 366.8 | 376.7 |
| Total Monetary financial institutions liabilities | ZAVA | 2 161.8 | 2 561.8 | 2 779.6 | 3 651.7 | 4 185.5 | 3 621.7 | 3 671.8 | 3 819.5 | 3 518.2 | 3 154.0 | 3 164.4 |
| Other sectors | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Short-term | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt securities | HLYQ | 19.8 | 20.0 | 15.4 | 18.9 | 29.9 | 21.5 | 25.4 | 29.5 | 26.4 | 27.3 | 29.1 |
| Loans | ZLBY | 553.3 | 703.3 | 663.7 | 686.3 | 671.6 | 614.0 | 816.0 | 911.7 | 1 017.7 | 1 083.3 | 1 093.6 |
| Trade credits and advances | HCGB | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Other debt liabilities | LSYR | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 5.9 |
| Total short-term liabilities | ZAVB | 574.7 | 725.3 | 681.0 | 707.4 | 704.2 | 638.1 | 844.8 | 944.9 | 1 048.2 | 1 115.8 | 1 129.6 |
| Long-term | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt securities | HHGJ | 250.1 | 320.4 | 373.9 | 459.1 | 538.5 | 605.4 | 582.0 | 601.6 | 593.6 | 545.5 | 632.4 |
| Loans | ZLBZ | 45.0 | 39.0 | 38.8 | 44.2 | 33.4 | 41.2 | 38.1 | 36.3 | 37.5 | 49.3 | 12.0 |
| Trade credits and advances | HBWC | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Other debt liabilities | VTUF | 21.6 | 23.4 | 26.1 | 21.7 | 16.8 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 12.3 | 15.4 | 15.1 | 15.0 |
| Total long-term liabilities | ZAUQ | 316.7 | 382.8 | 438.9 | 525.0 | 588.7 | 660.3 | 633.0 | 650.2 | 646.5 | 609.9 | 659.4 |
| Total other sectors liabilities | ZAUR | 891.4 | 1 108.1 | 1 119.9 | 1 232.4 | 1 292.9 | 1 298.4 | 1 477.8 | 1 595.1 | 1 694.7 | 1 725.7 | 1 789.0 |
| Direct investment | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Debt liabilities to direct investors | HBVB | 141.9 | 170.8 | 180.3 | 151.5 | 182.1 | 169.7 | 160.7 | 189.7 | 240.4 | 237.1 | 274.6 |
| Debt liabilities to affiliated enterprises | HHDJ | 128.4 | 163.9 | 174.0 | 157.9 | 231.7 | 191.0 | 206.8 | 181.9 | 260.7 | 208.8 | 172.3 |
| Total liabilities to direct investors | ZAUU | 270.3 | 334.6 | 354.3 | 309.4 | 413.8 | 360.7 | 367.5 | 371.6 | 501.1 | 446.0 | 446.9 |
| GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT | ZAUS | 3 437.2 | 4 150.8 | 4 426.6 | 5 401.8 | 6 178.8 | 5 566.3 | 5 902.8 | 6 261.1 | 6 224.0 | 5 806.1 | 5 886.0 |

Source: Office for National Statistics

9.1 Current account Summary transactions in 2014

£ million

| | Trade in goods | Trade in services | Primary income | Secondary income | Current account |
|--|----------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Credits | | | | | |
| Europe | | | | | |
| European Union (EU) | | | | | |
| Austria | 1 666 | 693 | 353 | 52 | 2 764 |
| Belgium | 12 366 | 3 236 | 1 351 | 297 | 17 250 |
| Bulgaria | 450 | 367 | 37 | – | 854 |
| Croatia | 146 | 266 | 51 | 4 | 467 |
| Cyprus | 449 | 616 | 92 | 11 | 1 168 |
| Czech Republic | 2 104 | 645 | 316 | 16 | 3 081 |
| Denmark | 2 860 | 3 177 | 893 | 120 | 7 050 |
| Estonia | 276 | 29 | 24 | 7 | 336 |
| Finland | 1 635 | 1 237 | 487 | 26 | 3 385 |
| France | 18 889 | 11 711 | 6 350 | 514 | 37 464 |
| Germany | 31 202 | 12 099 | 4 884 | 656 | 48 841 |
| Greece | 1 012 | 1 232 | 355 | 113 | 2 712 |
| Hungary | 1 325 | 524 | 205 | 20 | 2 074 |
| Ireland | 18 374 | 9 483 | 5 621 | 377 | 33 855 |
| Italy | 8 909 | 7 383 | 3 161 | 325 | 19 778 |
| Latvia | 343 | 117 | 8 | 4 | 472 |
| Lithuania | 302 | 192 | 18 | 16 | 528 |
| Luxembourg | 217 | 3 075 | 5 917 | 42 | 9 251 |
| Malta | 418 | 1 367 | 35 | – | 1 820 |
| Netherlands | 23 074 | 11 045 | 12 215 | 471 | 46 805 |
| Poland | 3 926 | 1 600 | 734 | 56 | 6 316 |
| Portugal | 1 364 | 1 296 | 405 | 20 | 3 085 |
| Romania | 958 | 474 | 164 | 20 | 1 616 |
| Slovak Republic | 475 | 176 | 73 | 4 | 728 |
| Slovenia | 250 | 94 | 25 | – | 369 |
| Spain | 9 042 | 5 539 | 2 558 | 162 | 17 301 |
| Sweden | 5 586 | 3 600 | 2 580 | 199 | 11 965 |
| European Central Bank | – | – | – | – | – |
| EU Institutions ¹ | – | 2 | 3 026 | 4 637 | 7 665 |
| Total EU28 | 147 618 | 81 275 | 51 938 | 8 169 | 289 000 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | | | | | |
| Iceland | 141 | 175 | 37 | 46 | 399 |
| Liechtenstein | 14 | 47 | 14 | 4 | 79 |
| Norway | 3 748 | 3 034 | 1 274 | 275 | 8 331 |
| Switzerland | 10 235 | 12 615 | 3 086 | 251 | 26 187 |
| Total EFTA | 14 138 | 15 871 | 4 411 | 576 | 34 996 |
| Other Europe | | | | | |
| Albania | 22 | 17 | 2 | – | 41 |
| Belarus | 90 | – | 7 | – | 97 |
| Russia | 4 141 | 2 272 | 1 913 | 75 | 8 401 |
| Turkey | 3 601 | 1 277 | 331 | 71 | 5 280 |
| Ukraine | 442 | 110 | 52 | – | 604 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 120 | 85 | 8 | 7 | 220 |
| of which: Serbia | 116 | 53 | 8 | 7 | 184 |
| Montenegro | 4 | 32 | – | – | 36 |
| Other | 829 | 13 105 | 3 189 | 121 | 17 244 |
| Total Europe | 171 001 | 114 012 | 61 851 | 9 019 | 355 883 |
| Americas | | | | | |
| Argentina | 233 | 172 | 439 | 31 | 875 |
| Brazil | 1 929 | 1 387 | 2 207 | 81 | 5 604 |
| Canada | 3 228 | 3 139 | 1 092 | 768 | 8 227 |
| Chile | 1 030 | 221 | 153 | 52 | 1 456 |
| Colombia | 369 | 157 | 61 | 46 | 633 |
| Mexico | 897 | 540 | 1 072 | 106 | 2 615 |
| United States of America | 37 372 | 50 611 | 34 637 | 4 320 | 126 940 |
| Uruguay | 109 | 16 | –59 | – | 66 |
| Venezuela | 141 | 230 | 86 | 51 | 508 |
| Other Central American Countries | 809 | 4 673 | 7 334 | 654 | 13 470 |
| Other | 433 | 393 | 73 | 52 | 951 |
| Total Americas | 46 550 | 61 539 | 47 095 | 6 161 | 161 345 |
| Asia | | | | | |
| China | 15 519 | 3 202 | 1 499 | 106 | 20 326 |
| Hong Kong | 6 350 | 2 279 | 5 666 | 122 | 14 417 |
| India | 6 604 | 2 233 | 1 824 | 81 | 10 742 |
| Indonesia | 500 | 318 | 781 | 68 | 1 667 |
| Iran | 87 | 80 | 39 | 4 | 210 |
| Israel | 1 134 | 819 | 209 | 101 | 2 263 |
| Japan | 4 273 | 5 778 | 5 351 | 341 | 15 743 |
| Malaysia | 1 479 | 971 | 1 216 | 62 | 3 728 |
| Pakistan | 619 | 461 | 142 | 20 | 1 242 |
| Philippines | 301 | 115 | 159 | 24 | 599 |
| Saudi Arabia | 3 705 | 1 730 | 620 | 530 | 6 585 |
| Singapore | 3 418 | 2 186 | 2 365 | 85 | 8 054 |
| South Korea | 5 615 | 1 759 | 1 074 | 63 | 8 511 |
| Taiwan | 1 289 | 668 | 941 | 26 | 2 924 |
| Thailand | 1 461 | 621 | 381 | 24 | 2 487 |
| Residual Gulf Arabian Countries | 9 315 | 5 285 | 1 009 | 288 | 15 897 |
| Other Near & Middle Eastern Countries | 1 333 | 726 | 1 149 | 323 | 3 531 |
| Other | 1 347 | 2 448 | 1 066 | 87 | 4 948 |
| Total Asia | 64 349 | 31 679 | 25 491 | 2 355 | 123 874 |
| Australasia & Oceania | | | | | |
| Australia | 3 678 | 4 628 | 4 378 | 666 | 13 350 |
| New Zealand | 591 | 456 | 296 | 119 | 1 462 |
| Other | 56 | 105 | 140 | 20 | 321 |
| Total Australasia & Oceania | 4 325 | 5 189 | 4 814 | 805 | 15 133 |
| Africa | | | | | |
| Egypt | 1 000 | 571 | 352 | 11 | 1 934 |
| Morocco | 529 | 378 | –55 | 43 | 895 |
| South Africa | 2 181 | 2 008 | 1 998 | 316 | 6 503 |
| Other North Africa | 863 | 261 | –143 | 123 | 1 104 |
| Other | 4 634 | 4 067 | 2 093 | 344 | 11 138 |
| Total Africa | 9 207 | 7 285 | 4 245 | 837 | 21 574 |
| International Organisations | – | 55 | 954 | – | 1 009 |
| World Total | 295 432 | 219 759 | 144 450 | 19 177 | 678 818 |

¹ For a complete picture of UK official transactions with institutions of the EU, see table 9.9.

9.1 Current account Summary transactions in 2014

continued

£ million

| | Trade in goods | Trade in services | Primary income | Secondary income | Current account |
|--|----------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Debits | | | | | |
| Europe | | | | | |
| European Union (EU) | | | | | |
| Austria | 3 161 | 990 | 839 | 52 | 5 042 |
| Belgium | 21 634 | 2 510 | 2 459 | 170 | 26 773 |
| Bulgaria | 361 | 298 | 49 | 12 | 720 |
| Croatia | 69 | 331 | 6 | 12 | 418 |
| Cyprus | 136 | 932 | 307 | 59 | 1 434 |
| Czech Republic | 4 747 | 456 | 47 | 37 | 5 287 |
| Denmark | 4 588 | 1 223 | 1 534 | 118 | 7 463 |
| Estonia | 180 | 59 | 2 | – | 241 |
| Finland | 2 425 | 531 | 483 | 40 | 3 479 |
| France | 25 021 | 12 027 | 10 870 | 717 | 48 635 |
| Germany | 60 796 | 9 783 | 15 789 | 793 | 87 161 |
| Greece | 719 | 2 140 | 1 121 | 151 | 4 131 |
| Hungary | 2 486 | 469 | 34 | 16 | 3 005 |
| Ireland | 11 973 | 5 126 | 11 822 | 1 042 | 29 963 |
| Italy | 16 776 | 4 857 | 3 056 | 435 | 25 124 |
| Latvia | 689 | 102 | 10 | – | 801 |
| Lithuania | 978 | 144 | – | – | 1 122 |
| Luxembourg | 447 | 1 535 | 10 536 | 33 | 12 551 |
| Malta | 133 | 417 | 93 | 35 | 678 |
| Netherlands | 31 745 | 4 320 | 14 421 | 331 | 50 817 |
| Poland | 7 816 | 1 609 | 96 | 107 | 9 628 |
| Portugal | 2 263 | 1 946 | 650 | 82 | 4 941 |
| Romania | 1 493 | 319 | 32 | 25 | 1 869 |
| Slovak Republic | 1 981 | 188 | 59 | – | 2 228 |
| Slovenia | 324 | 66 | 25 | – | 415 |
| Spain | 15 830 | 10 257 | 4 764 | 315 | 31 166 |
| Sweden | 7 709 | 1 511 | 1 564 | 152 | 10 936 |
| European Central Bank | – | – | – | – | – |
| EU Institutions ¹ | – | 8 | 5 514 | 14 472 | 19 994 |
| Total EU28 | 226 480 | 64 154 | 86 182 | 19 206 | 396 022 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | | | | | |
| Iceland | 431 | 108 | 140 | 9 | 688 |
| Liechtenstein | 4 | 9 | 66 | – | 79 |
| Norway | 19 863 | 1 161 | 599 | 324 | 21 947 |
| Switzerland | 7 815 | 3 256 | 5 009 | 338 | 16 418 |
| Total EFTA | 28 113 | 4 534 | 5 814 | 671 | 39 132 |
| Other Europe | | | | | |
| Albania | 7 | – | – | 13 | 20 |
| Belarus | 56 | 4 | 5 | – | 65 |
| Russia | 6 277 | 703 | 398 | 145 | 7 523 |
| Turkey | 6 424 | 1 522 | 76 | 81 | 8 103 |
| Ukraine | 444 | 76 | 21 | 40 | 581 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 83 | 64 | 9 | 58 | 214 |
| of which: Serbia | 83 | 64 | 9 | 52 | 208 |
| Montenegro | – | – | – | 6 | 6 |
| Other | 373 | 7 892 | 5 048 | 439 | 13 752 |
| Total Europe | 268 257 | 78 949 | 97 553 | 20 653 | 465 412 |
| Americas | | | | | |
| Argentina | 648 | 88 | 25 | 49 | 810 |
| Brazil | 2 634 | 418 | 146 | 113 | 3 311 |
| Canada | 7 206 | 1 673 | 4 162 | 1 030 | 14 071 |
| Chile | 609 | 105 | 51 | 55 | 820 |
| Colombia | 658 | 55 | 19 | 52 | 784 |
| Mexico | 788 | 553 | 53 | 116 | 1 510 |
| United States of America | 28 165 | 23 425 | 44 879 | 4 672 | 101 141 |
| Uruguay | 89 | 8 | 4 | – | 101 |
| Venezuela | 185 | 58 | 16 | 50 | 309 |
| Other Central American Countries | 1 105 | 1 955 | 5 023 | 1 128 | 9 211 |
| Other | 557 | 119 | 25 | 127 | 828 |
| Total Americas | 42 644 | 28 457 | 54 403 | 7 392 | 132 896 |
| Asia | | | | | |
| China | 37 258 | 1 040 | 825 | 377 | 39 500 |
| Hong Kong | 7 446 | 1 670 | 2 701 | 317 | 12 134 |
| India | 8 078 | 2 218 | 529 | 1 493 | 12 318 |
| Indonesia | 1 053 | 223 | 24 | 237 | 1 537 |
| Iran | 21 | 59 | 4 | 41 | 125 |
| Israel | 947 | 379 | 181 | 122 | 1 629 |
| Japan | 7 253 | 2 617 | 8 464 | 379 | 18 713 |
| Malaysia | 1 747 | 367 | 178 | 131 | 2 423 |
| Pakistan | 942 | 513 | 48 | 487 | 1 990 |
| Philippines | 332 | 260 | 19 | 57 | 668 |
| Saudi Arabia | 2 152 | 297 | 717 | 103 | 3 269 |
| Singapore | 3 093 | 2 073 | 4 057 | 246 | 9 469 |
| South Korea | 3 203 | 354 | 489 | 80 | 4 126 |
| Taiwan | 3 521 | 318 | 113 | 46 | 3 998 |
| Thailand | 2 443 | 805 | 69 | 90 | 3 407 |
| Residual Gulf Arabian Countries | 5 346 | 2 145 | 1 514 | 658 | 9 663 |
| Other Near & Middle Eastern Countries | 449 | 220 | 154 | 143 | 966 |
| Other | 5 941 | 1 428 | 373 | 1 964 | 9 706 |
| Total Asia | 91 225 | 16 986 | 20 459 | 6 971 | 135 641 |
| Australasia & Oceania | | | | | |
| Australia | 1 762 | 2 246 | 1 309 | 943 | 6 260 |
| New Zealand | 717 | 281 | 127 | 197 | 1 322 |
| Other | 155 | 74 | –175 | 49 | 103 |
| Total Australasia & Oceania | 2 634 | 2 601 | 1 261 | 1 189 | 7 685 |
| Africa | | | | | |
| Egypt | 720 | 471 | 46 | 53 | 1 290 |
| Morocco | 570 | 416 | 11 | 60 | 1 057 |
| South Africa | 2 682 | 930 | 1 277 | 877 | 5 766 |
| Other North Africa | 3 782 | 311 | 127 | 157 | 4 377 |
| Other | 6 590 | 1 494 | 682 | 4 754 | 13 520 |
| Total Africa | 14 344 | 3 622 | 2 143 | 5 901 | 26 010 |
| International Organisations | – | 4 | 1 739 | 2 320 | 4 063 |
| World total | 419 104 | 130 619 | 177 558 | 44 426 | 771 707 |

¹ For a complete picture of UK official transactions with institutions of the EU, see table 9.9.

9.1 Current account Summary transactions in 2014

continued

£ million

| | Trade in goods | Trade in services | Primary income | Secondary income | Current account |
|--|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Balances | | | | | |
| Europe | | | | | |
| European Union(EU) | | | | | |
| Austria | -1 495 | -297 | -486 | - | -2 278 |
| Belgium | -9 268 | 726 | -1 108 | 127 | -9 523 |
| Bulgaria | 89 | 69 | -12 | -12 | 134 |
| Croatia | 77 | -65 | 45 | -8 | 49 |
| Cyprus | 313 | -316 | -215 | -48 | -266 |
| Czech Republic | -2 643 | 189 | 269 | -21 | -2 206 |
| Denmark | -1 728 | 1 954 | -641 | 2 | -413 |
| Estonia | 96 | -30 | 22 | 7 | 95 |
| Finland | -790 | 706 | 4 | -14 | -94 |
| France | -6 132 | -316 | -4 520 | -203 | -11 171 |
| Germany | -29 594 | 2 316 | -10 905 | -137 | -38 320 |
| Greece | 293 | -908 | -766 | -38 | -1 419 |
| Hungary | -1 161 | 55 | 171 | 4 | -931 |
| Ireland | 6 401 | 4 357 | -6 201 | -665 | 3 892 |
| Italy | -7 867 | 2 526 | 105 | -110 | -5 346 |
| Latvia | -346 | 15 | -2 | 4 | -329 |
| Lithuania | -676 | 48 | 18 | 16 | -594 |
| Luxembourg | -230 | 1 540 | -4 619 | 9 | -3 300 |
| Malta | 285 | 950 | -58 | -35 | 1 142 |
| Netherlands | -8 671 | 6 725 | -2 206 | 140 | -4 012 |
| Poland | -3 890 | -9 | 638 | -51 | -3 312 |
| Portugal | -899 | -650 | -245 | -62 | -1 856 |
| Romania | -535 | 155 | 132 | -5 | -253 |
| Slovak Republic | -1 506 | -12 | 14 | 4 | -1 500 |
| Slovenia | -74 | 28 | - | - | -46 |
| Spain | -6 788 | -4 718 | -2 206 | -153 | -13 865 |
| Sweden | -2 123 | 2 089 | 1 016 | 47 | 1 029 |
| European Central Bank | - | - | - | - | - |
| EU Institutions ¹ | - | -6 | -2 488 | -9 835 | -12 329 |
| Total EU28 | -78 862 | 17 121 | -34 244 | -11 037 | -107 022 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | | | | | |
| Iceland | -290 | 67 | -103 | 37 | -289 |
| Liechtenstein | 10 | 38 | -52 | 4 | -16 |
| Norway | -16 115 | 1 873 | 675 | -49 | -13 616 |
| Switzerland | 2 420 | 9 359 | -1 923 | -87 | 9 769 |
| Total EFTA | -13 975 | 11 337 | -1 403 | -95 | -4 136 |
| Other Europe | | | | | |
| Albania | 15 | 17 | 2 | -13 | 21 |
| Belarus | 34 | -4 | 2 | - | 32 |
| Russia | -2 136 | 1 569 | 1 515 | -70 | 878 |
| Turkey | -2 823 | -245 | 255 | -10 | -2 823 |
| Ukraine | -2 | 34 | 31 | -40 | 23 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 37 | 21 | -1 | -51 | 6 |
| of which: Serbia | 33 | -11 | -1 | -45 | -24 |
| Montenegro | 4 | 32 | - | -6 | 30 |
| Other | 456 | 5 213 | -1 859 | -318 | 3 492 |
| Total Europe | -97 256 | 35 063 | -35 702 | -11 634 | -109 529 |
| Americas | | | | | |
| Argentina | -415 | 84 | 414 | -18 | 65 |
| Brazil | -705 | 969 | 2 061 | -32 | 2 293 |
| Canada | -3 978 | 1 466 | -3 070 | -262 | -5 844 |
| Chile | 421 | 116 | 102 | -3 | 636 |
| Colombia | -289 | 102 | 42 | -6 | -151 |
| Mexico | 109 | -13 | 1 019 | -10 | 1 105 |
| United States of America | 9 207 | 27 186 | -10 242 | -352 | 25 799 |
| Uruguay | 20 | 8 | -63 | - | -35 |
| Venezuela | -44 | 172 | 70 | 1 | 199 |
| Other Central American Countries | -296 | 2 718 | 2 311 | -474 | 4 259 |
| Other America | -124 | 274 | 48 | -75 | 123 |
| Total Americas | 3 906 | 33 082 | -7 308 | -1 231 | 28 449 |
| Asia | | | | | |
| China | -21 739 | 2 162 | 674 | -271 | -19 174 |
| Hong Kong | -1 096 | 609 | 2 965 | -195 | 2 283 |
| India | -1 474 | 15 | 1 295 | -1 412 | -1 576 |
| Indonesia | -553 | 95 | 757 | -169 | 130 |
| Iran | 66 | 21 | 35 | -37 | 85 |
| Israel | 187 | 440 | 28 | -21 | 634 |
| Japan | -2 980 | 3 161 | -3 113 | -38 | -2 970 |
| Malaysia | -268 | 604 | 1 038 | -69 | 1 305 |
| Pakistan | -323 | -52 | 94 | -467 | -748 |
| Philippines | -31 | -145 | 140 | -33 | -69 |
| Saudi Arabia | 1 553 | 1 433 | -97 | 427 | 3 316 |
| Singapore | 325 | 113 | -1 692 | -161 | -1 415 |
| South Korea | 2 412 | 1 405 | 585 | -17 | 4 385 |
| Taiwan | -2 232 | 350 | 828 | -20 | -1 074 |
| Thailand | -982 | -184 | 312 | -66 | -920 |
| Residual Gulf Arabian Countries | 3 969 | 3 140 | -505 | -370 | 6 234 |
| Other Near & Middle Eastern Countries | 884 | 506 | 995 | 180 | 2 565 |
| Other | -4 594 | 1 020 | 693 | -1 877 | -4 758 |
| Total Asia | -26 876 | 14 693 | 5 032 | -4 616 | -11 767 |
| Australasia & Oceania | | | | | |
| Australia | 1 916 | 2 382 | 3 069 | -277 | 7 090 |
| New Zealand | -126 | 175 | 169 | -78 | 140 |
| Other | -99 | 31 | 315 | -29 | 218 |
| Total Australasia & Oceania | 1 691 | 2 588 | 3 553 | -384 | 7 448 |
| Africa | | | | | |
| Egypt | 280 | 100 | 306 | -42 | 644 |
| Morocco | -41 | -38 | -66 | -17 | -162 |
| South Africa | -501 | 1 078 | 721 | -561 | 737 |
| Other North Africa | -2 919 | -50 | -270 | -34 | -3 273 |
| Other | -1 956 | 2 573 | 1 411 | -4 410 | -2 382 |
| Total Africa | -5 137 | 3 663 | 2 102 | -5 064 | -4 436 |
| International Organisations | | | | | |
| | - | 51 | -785 | -2 320 | -3 054 |
| World total | -123 672 | 89 140 | -33 108 | -25 249 | -92 889 |

1 For a complete picture of UK official transactions with institutions of the EU, see table 9.9

9.2 Current account

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Credits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (EU) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | CUGP | 2 447 | 2 766 | 3 272 | 3 306 | 3 349 | 2 558 | 2 486 | 2 905 | 2 802 | 2 433 | 2 764 |
| Belgium | AA2Q | 15 952 | 18 054 | 20 564 | 22 126 | 23 645 | 17 424 | 19 284 | 22 875 | 20 825 | 18 433 | 17 250 |
| Bulgaria | ZWVI | 346 | 380 | 423 | 464 | 562 | 492 | 481 | 537 | 601 | 650 | 854 |
| Croatia | ZWVJ | 173 | 189 | 329 | 279 | 330 | 393 | 300 | 267 | 254 | 408 | 467 |
| Cyprus | AA2R | 727 | 875 | 1 860 | 1 494 | 1 754 | 1 310 | 1 307 | 1 597 | 1 430 | 1 417 | 1 168 |
| Czech Republic | LEPQ | 1 578 | 1 708 | 2 147 | 2 174 | 2 073 | 1 859 | 2 239 | 2 656 | 2 676 | 3 237 | 3 081 |
| Denmark | LEQR | 4 663 | 5 840 | 8 315 | 6 313 | 6 406 | 5 331 | 6 009 | 6 700 | 6 025 | 6 524 | 7 050 |
| Estonia | ZWVK | 109 | 126 | 498 | 260 | 278 | 182 | 257 | 357 | 356 | 379 | 336 |
| Finland | LEUD | 2 904 | 3 055 | 3 600 | 4 118 | 3 992 | 2 980 | 3 044 | 3 362 | 3 200 | 3 221 | 3 385 |
| France | LEUM | 33 459 | 37 788 | 53 386 | 50 299 | 48 429 | 35 626 | 39 234 | 43 553 | 41 048 | 41 517 | 37 464 |
| Germany | LEQI | 40 690 | 46 339 | 53 681 | 55 884 | 60 880 | 45 998 | 47 604 | 54 353 | 52 806 | 50 950 | 48 841 |
| Greece | LEUV | 3 187 | 3 506 | 3 635 | 3 917 | 4 614 | 3 432 | 3 938 | 3 864 | 2 800 | 3 053 | 2 712 |
| Hungary | BFKO | 1 684 | 1 900 | 1 493 | 1 608 | 1 699 | 1 602 | 1 612 | 1 844 | 2 056 | 1 964 | 2 074 |
| Ireland | BFLV | 24 693 | 31 355 | 35 430 | 42 268 | 43 758 | 32 659 | 32 098 | 35 253 | 33 893 | 34 404 | 33 855 |
| Italy | BFOD | 16 995 | 18 776 | 20 501 | 21 063 | 21 167 | 17 567 | 18 158 | 19 513 | 16 556 | 17 771 | 19 778 |
| Latvia | ZWVM | 99 | 255 | 635 | 282 | 314 | 236 | 290 | 415 | 433 | 525 | 472 |
| Lithuania | ZWVN | 154 | 357 | 427 | 478 | 585 | 301 | 322 | 439 | 550 | 479 | 528 |
| Luxembourg | AA2U | 5 400 | 8 011 | 13 762 | 16 386 | 19 102 | 13 746 | 15 053 | 17 561 | 9 724 | 10 608 | 9 251 |
| Malta | AA2V | 875 | 439 | 529 | 438 | 776 | 910 | 711 | 843 | 831 | 1 026 | 1 820 |
| Netherlands | BFQF | 29 197 | 32 860 | 43 037 | 46 080 | 52 042 | 40 511 | 45 525 | 52 732 | 44 337 | 50 275 | 46 805 |
| Poland | BFRY | 2 481 | 3 342 | 5 820 | 4 203 | 5 016 | 4 571 | 5 518 | 6 149 | 5 175 | 6 069 | 6 316 |
| Portugal | BFSH | 3 090 | 3 382 | 4 086 | 3 354 | 3 707 | 3 034 | 3 248 | 3 426 | 2 924 | 2 706 | 3 085 |
| Romania | ZWVO | 838 | 849 | 871 | 1 126 | 1 311 | 1 151 | 1 306 | 1 488 | 1 487 | 1 459 | 1 616 |
| Slovak Republic | ZWVP | 268 | 455 | 528 | 613 | 930 | 621 | 753 | 1 009 | 828 | 684 | 728 |
| Slovenia | ZWVQ | 270 | 339 | 380 | 288 | 369 | 228 | 295 | 325 | 568 | 342 | 369 |
| Spain | LEST | 15 635 | 20 196 | 24 551 | 23 356 | 24 770 | 19 774 | 18 185 | 18 427 | 16 898 | 16 288 | 17 301 |
| Sweden | BFTI | 8 556 | 9 803 | 11 098 | 11 333 | 11 228 | 10 064 | 11 933 | 12 614 | 12 316 | 13 203 | 11 965 |
| European Central Bank | ZWVF | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| EU Institutions ¹ | CSFH | 8 837 | 9 437 | 9 586 | 8 454 | 9 699 | 10 173 | 7 750 | 8 166 | 7 258 | 7 119 | 7 665 |
| Total EU28 | L878 | 225 307 | 262 382 | 324 444 | 331 964 | 352 785 | 274 733 | 288 940 | 323 230 | 290 657 | 297 144 | 289 000 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | BFNH | 415 | 482 | 588 | 1 308 | 1 360 | 708 | 672 | 376 | 666 | 370 | 399 |
| Liechtenstein | BFPE | 19 | 16 | 57 | 308 | 112 | 89 | 110 | 100 | 89 | 27 | 79 |
| Norway | BFQO | 4 537 | 6 204 | 6 375 | 8 207 | 7 940 | 6 420 | 6 812 | 7 281 | 8 879 | 7 731 | 8 331 |
| Switzerland | LEOY | 12 438 | 16 723 | 19 585 | 22 912 | 21 941 | 17 068 | 20 858 | 21 370 | 21 639 | 20 392 | 26 187 |
| Total EFTA | CTFQ | 17 409 | 23 425 | 26 605 | 32 735 | 31 353 | 24 285 | 28 452 | 29 127 | 31 273 | 28 520 | 34 996 |
| Other Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ZWVG | 21 | 16 | 27 | 29 | 48 | 37 | 37 | 27 | 29 | 29 | 41 |
| Belarus | ZWVH | 55 | 59 | 67 | 94 | 113 | 84 | 125 | 146 | 137 | 105 | 97 |
| Russia | BFSQ | 3 821 | 5 756 | 7 075 | 7 572 | 10 069 | 5 658 | 7 301 | 10 752 | 10 657 | 10 029 | 8 401 |
| Turkey | BFUJ | 2 723 | 3 253 | 4 069 | 4 584 | 4 549 | 4 309 | 5 368 | 5 965 | 5 648 | 6 266 | 5 280 |
| Ukraine | ZWVR | 263 | 521 | 935 | 1 067 | 1 131 | 1 074 | 867 | 1 004 | 887 | 784 | 604 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | BFWC | 74 | 68 | 122 | 209 | 238 | 247 | 315 | 336 | 367 | 203 | 220 |
| of which: Serbia | KNC9 | 74 | 68 | 122 | 173 | 215 | 214 | 250 | 236 | 228 | 178 | 184 |
| Montenegro | KND2 | - | - | - | 36 | 23 | 33 | 65 | 100 | 139 | 25 | 36 |
| Other | LEVV | 7 727 | 9 930 | 12 517 | 22 283 | 16 799 | 10 365 | 14 780 | 11 651 | 13 878 | 12 381 | 17 244 |
| Total Europe | LERA | 257 400 | 305 410 | 375 861 | 400 537 | 417 085 | 320 792 | 346 185 | 382 238 | 353 533 | 355 461 | 355 883 |
| Americas | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | ZWVT | 576 | 637 | 959 | 867 | 870 | 677 | 887 | 926 | 881 | 1 078 | 875 |
| Brazil | LENO | 1 883 | 2 356 | 2 581 | 3 149 | 3 725 | 4 014 | 5 539 | 7 212 | 7 590 | 5 672 | 5 604 |
| Canada | LEOP | 8 171 | 9 012 | 11 062 | 12 184 | 12 107 | 8 922 | 10 335 | 10 789 | 10 792 | 5 379 | 8 227 |
| Chile | ZWVU | 1 104 | 1 506 | 1 235 | 1 457 | 1 316 | 1 230 | 1 750 | 1 308 | 1 263 | 1 694 | 1 456 |
| Colombia | ZWVV | 650 | 723 | 639 | 529 | 618 | 422 | 771 | 1 449 | 834 | 687 | 633 |
| Mexico | BFPN | 1 739 | 1 962 | 2 257 | 2 237 | 1 974 | 1 696 | 2 347 | 2 657 | 2 962 | 3 202 | 2 615 |
| United States of America | BFBV | 89 851 | 105 228 | 129 250 | 135 475 | 137 183 | 112 462 | 110 939 | 129 461 | 126 665 | 134 704 | 126 940 |
| Uruguay | ZWVW | 34 | 46 | 80 | 72 | 99 | 69 | 114 | 167 | 159 | 72 | 66 |
| Venezuela | ZWVX | 559 | 765 | 770 | 509 | 634 | 556 | 559 | 601 | 748 | 471 | 508 |
| Other Central American Countries | JISS | 10 068 | 14 302 | 19 927 | 25 616 | 21 668 | 28 083 | 14 573 | 15 370 | 13 418 | 15 025 | 13 470 |
| Other | LEVE | 731 | 493 | 603 | 602 | 614 | 608 | 751 | 926 | 1 138 | 1 719 | 951 |
| Total Americas | LESK | 115 366 | 137 030 | 169 363 | 182 697 | 180 808 | 158 739 | 148 565 | 170 866 | 166 450 | 169 703 | 161 345 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | LEPH | 4 635 | 5 432 | 6 198 | 7 078 | 9 142 | 8 290 | 11 558 | 14 190 | 15 999 | 19 089 | 20 326 |
| Hong Kong | BFJR | 7 194 | 8 802 | 9 835 | 10 570 | 8 894 | 6 672 | 10 276 | 12 713 | 17 259 | 13 793 | 14 417 |
| India | BFGY | 4 239 | 5 097 | 6 217 | 7 151 | 8 632 | 6 048 | 8 882 | 11 115 | 9 851 | 10 446 | 10 742 |
| Indonesia | BFKX | 864 | 939 | 1 201 | 880 | 1 052 | 1 078 | 1 328 | 2 284 | 2 078 | 1 778 | 1 667 |
| Iran | ZWWA | 717 | 809 | 860 | 622 | 760 | 590 | 444 | 324 | 288 | 192 | 210 |
| Israel | BFBP | 1 949 | 2 111 | 1 988 | 1 985 | 2 078 | 2 019 | 2 216 | 2 729 | 2 534 | 2 440 | 2 263 |
| Japan | BFOM | 13 963 | 15 934 | 17 815 | 16 365 | 16 897 | 12 099 | 12 118 | 14 083 | 14 928 | 15 694 | 15 743 |
| Malaysia | BFPW | 2 319 | 2 373 | 2 297 | 2 311 | 2 375 | 2 381 | 2 940 | 3 196 | 3 166 | 3 535 | 3 728 |
| Pakistan | BFRP | 842 | 1 295 | 1 402 | 1 011 | 1 086 | 918 | 916 | 1 164 | 1 109 | 1 028 | 1 242 |
| Philippines | BFRG | 568 | 551 | 655 | 804 | 710 | 590 | 681 | 593 | 726 | 674 | 599 |
| Saudi Arabia | BFSZ | 5 077 | 5 090 | 5 709 | 4 427 | 5 075 | 4 622 | 5 360 | 5 682 | 6 534 | 7 183 | 6 585 |
| Singapore | BFTR | 6 122 | 8 206 | 9 132 | 10 264 | 10 269 | 8 552 | 9 367 | 11 495 | 10 123 | 6 992 | 8 054 |
| South Korea | BFOV | 3 434 | 3 776 | 4 143 | 4 204 | 5 123 | 3 957 | 4 902 | 5 303 | 7 615 | 8 092 | 8 511 |
| Taiwan | BFUS | 2 153 | 2 380 | 2 345 | 2 166 | 1 842 | 1 950 | 3 150 | 2 975 | 2 369 | 2 801 | 2 924 |
| Thailand | BFUA | 1 250 | 1 200 | 990 | 1 184 | 1 362 | 1 546 | 1 852 | 2 239 | 3 049 | 3 108 | 2 487 |
| Residual Gulf Arabian Countries | JITT | 7 039 | 10 634 | 9 805 | 10 413 | 13 396 | 12 169 | 13 115 | 14 310 | 16 269 | 16 684 | 15 897 |
| Other Near & Middle Eastern Countries | ZWWC | 1 747 | 2 094 | 2 719 | 3 280 | 3 601 | 2 710 | 4 119 | 4 192 | 4 932 | 3 542 | 3 531 |
| Other | LEWF | 1 862 | 1 924 | 3 335 | 4 208 | 3 487 | 4 267 | 5 080 | 5 131 | 5 207 | 6 231 | 4 948 |
| Total Asia | LETC | 65 974 | 78 647 | 86 646 | 88 923 | 95 781 | 80 458 | 98 304 | 113 718 | 124 036 | 123 302 | 123 874 |
| Australasia & Oceania | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | CWBG | 9 357 | 10 414 | 11 477 | 12 508 | 14 438 | 12 312 | 16 655 | 17 395 | 14 868 | 16 033 | 13 350 |
| New Zealand | BFOX | 1 276 | 1 387 | 1 502 | 1 443 | 1 526 | 1 309 | 1 529 | 1 521 | 1 807 | 1 489 | 1 462 |
| Other | LEVN | 184 | 233 | 269 | 274 | 316 | 360 | 401 | 455 | 447 | 659 | 321 |
| Total Australasia & Oceania | LETU | 10 817 | 12 034 | 13 248 | 14 225 | 16 280 | 13 981 | 18 585 | 19 371 | 17 122 | 18 181 | 15 133 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | ZWWE | 1 207 | 1 247 | 1 467 | 2 192 | 2 595 | 2 498 | 2 790 | 2 377 | 2 632 | 1 906 | 1 934 |
| Morocco | ZWVF | 447 | 270 | 465 | 444 | 658 | 469 | 720 | 715 | 839 | 766 | 895 |
| South Africa | BFWU | 6 186 | 7 530 | 6 162 | 6 606 | 6 796 | 5 098 | 7 253 | 8 818 | 8 192 | 7 412 | 6 503</ |

9.2 Current account

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Debits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (EU) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | CUGW | 4 001 | 4 436 | 5 189 | 4 956 | 4 714 | 4 104 | 4 478 | 4 674 | 4 187 | 4 490 | 5 042 |
| Belgium | AA34 | 17 082 | 19 353 | 21 099 | 22 964 | 24 197 | 20 204 | 21 556 | 24 188 | 24 203 | 25 305 | 26 773 |
| Bulgaria | ZWWL | 362 | 515 | 513 | 655 | 692 | 468 | 598 | 683 | 614 | 734 | 720 |
| Croatia | ZWMM | 185 | 245 | 404 | 336 | 587 | 290 | 381 | 365 | 337 | 484 | 418 |
| Cyprus | AA35 | 1 806 | 2 067 | 3 614 | 2 204 | 1 942 | 1 753 | 1 620 | 1 910 | 1 696 | 1 710 | 1 434 |
| Czech Republic | LEPR | 1 913 | 2 542 | 3 749 | 3 782 | 4 345 | 4 045 | 4 647 | 5 111 | 5 188 | 5 336 | 5 287 |
| Denmark | LEQS | 5 274 | 6 778 | 9 045 | 6 584 | 7 484 | 6 755 | 6 503 | 8 175 | 7 870 | 8 448 | 7 463 |
| Estonia | ZWWN | 441 | 458 | 2 209 | 311 | 224 | 212 | 183 | 314 | 293 | 246 | 241 |
| Finland | LEUE | 3 020 | 3 347 | 4 154 | 3 918 | 4 075 | 3 044 | 2 981 | 3 494 | 3 194 | 3 625 | 3 479 |
| France | LEUN | 40 261 | 45 717 | 55 305 | 53 538 | 50 039 | 44 735 | 42 532 | 47 133 | 48 283 | 46 782 | 48 635 |
| Germany | LEQJ | 53 775 | 63 727 | 71 749 | 82 974 | 80 521 | 62 844 | 70 836 | 76 425 | 76 496 | 83 804 | 87 161 |
| Greece | LEUW | 3 895 | 4 497 | 5 135 | 4 789 | 5 278 | 5 045 | 4 206 | 4 635 | 4 088 | 4 048 | 4 131 |
| Hungary | BFKP | 1 817 | 2 220 | 2 752 | 2 793 | 3 028 | 3 011 | 3 816 | 3 589 | 3 142 | 3 305 | 3 005 |
| Ireland | BFLW | 19 285 | 22 272 | 25 560 | 30 826 | 34 151 | 28 768 | 29 840 | 29 707 | 28 609 | 28 491 | 29 963 |
| Italy | BFOE | 19 108 | 21 015 | 21 593 | 23 214 | 24 162 | 20 222 | 21 325 | 22 264 | 23 578 | 23 471 | 25 124 |
| Latvia | ZWWP | 721 | 774 | 907 | 724 | 515 | 593 | 572 | 614 | 511 | 728 | 801 |
| Lithuania | ZWWQ | 289 | 378 | 420 | 521 | 469 | 476 | 684 | 779 | 1 033 | 1 030 | 1 122 |
| Luxembourg | AA38 | 5 065 | 6 047 | 9 641 | 9 518 | 10 264 | 6 362 | 8 469 | 9 917 | 8 747 | 9 751 | 12 551 |
| Malta | AA39 | 678 | 730 | 678 | 723 | 954 | 744 | 750 | 838 | 779 | 698 | 678 |
| Netherlands | BFOG | 29 602 | 33 995 | 45 104 | 53 526 | 49 911 | 33 756 | 38 452 | 43 610 | 44 126 | 54 915 | 50 817 |
| Poland | BFRZ | 2 363 | 3 229 | 5 214 | 5 462 | 6 070 | 6 532 | 7 998 | 9 222 | 9 178 | 9 771 | 9 628 |
| Portugal | BFSI | 4 251 | 4 449 | 5 818 | 4 323 | 4 843 | 3 677 | 4 134 | 4 464 | 4 363 | 4 490 | 4 941 |
| Romania | ZWWR | 972 | 1 043 | 1 094 | 1 211 | 1 073 | 1 096 | 1 574 | 1 556 | 1 679 | 1 855 | 1 869 |
| Slovak Republic | ZWWS | 296 | 488 | 1 012 | 1 447 | 1 838 | 1 877 | 1 848 | 1 726 | 1 780 | 2 059 | 2 228 |
| Slovenia | ZWWT | 217 | 299 | 855 | 397 | 404 | 332 | 433 | 455 | 427 | 414 | 415 |
| Spain | LESU | 23 437 | 28 203 | 31 405 | 27 331 | 29 820 | 24 558 | 25 721 | 29 032 | 27 561 | 27 216 | 31 166 |
| Sweden | BFTJ | 7 316 | 8 105 | 9 561 | 9 435 | 10 785 | 8 943 | 9 813 | 11 351 | 12 702 | 11 570 | 10 936 |
| European Central Bank | ZWWI | - | - | - | - | - | 84 | - | 42 | - | - | - |
| EU Institutions ¹ | CSFI | 12 816 | 14 634 | 15 293 | 15 850 | 16 852 | 17 459 | 18 481 | 19 653 | 19 883 | 21 497 | 19 994 |
| Total EU28 | L87A | 260 248 | 301 563 | 359 072 | 374 312 | 379 237 | 311 989 | 334 431 | 365 926 | 364 547 | 386 273 | 396 022 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | BFNI | 482 | 514 | 830 | 907 | 1 811 | 806 | 935 | 678 | 609 | 566 | 688 |
| Liechtenstein | BFPF | 77 | 93 | 140 | 477 | 236 | 124 | 53 | 255 | 395 | 192 | 79 |
| Norway | BFOQ | 10 223 | 14 479 | 18 172 | 18 862 | 26 521 | 19 271 | 24 371 | 28 957 | 25 975 | 20 740 | 21 947 |
| Switzerland | LEOZ | 11 931 | 14 931 | 18 397 | 22 340 | 25 352 | 15 680 | 16 570 | 17 188 | 21 013 | 16 065 | 16 418 |
| Total EFTA | CTFR | 22 713 | 30 017 | 37 539 | 42 586 | 53 920 | 35 881 | 41 929 | 47 078 | 47 992 | 37 563 | 39 132 |
| Other Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ZWWJ | 11 | 10 | 9 | 23 | 27 | 279 | 12 | 130 | 19 | 30 | 20 |
| Belarus | ZWWK | 75 | 278 | 744 | 729 | 191 | 111 | 58 | 91 | 113 | 80 | 65 |
| Russia | BFSR | 4 468 | 6 788 | 9 042 | 9 243 | 10 295 | 6 262 | 6 353 | 8 774 | 9 800 | 8 523 | 7 523 |
| Turkey | BFUK | 4 433 | 5 023 | 5 620 | 6 214 | 6 937 | 6 304 | 7 258 | 7 288 | 7 431 | 7 801 | 8 103 |
| Ukraine | ZWUW | 253 | 365 | 507 | 721 | 703 | 410 | 644 | 617 | 533 | 568 | 581 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | BFPD | 113 | 123 | 200 | 177 | 191 | 165 | 152 | 201 | 210 | 250 | 214 |
| of which: Serbia | KND3 | 112 | 120 | 195 | 167 | 180 | 156 | 144 | 195 | 192 | 246 | 208 |
| Montenegro | KND4 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 18 | 4 | 6 |
| Other | LEVX | 8 471 | 11 622 | 16 461 | 20 806 | 21 304 | 21 453 | 16 399 | 12 464 | 12 363 | 15 972 | 13 752 |
| Total Europe | LERB | 300 785 | 355 789 | 429 194 | 454 811 | 472 805 | 382 854 | 407 236 | 442 569 | 443 008 | 457 060 | 465 412 |
| Americas | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | ZWWW | 358 | 372 | 504 | 578 | 749 | 863 | 887 | 859 | 889 | 821 | 810 |
| Brazil | LENP | 1 945 | 2 237 | 2 495 | 2 591 | 3 284 | 3 128 | 3 792 | 3 325 | 3 129 | 3 165 | 3 311 |
| Canada | LEOQ | 7 743 | 7 891 | 10 203 | 10 336 | 11 338 | 8 626 | 10 442 | 11 536 | 10 832 | 11 970 | 14 071 |
| Chile | ZWWX | 587 | 607 | 622 | 689 | 808 | 785 | 793 | 791 | 763 | 859 | 820 |
| Colombia | ZWYI | 317 | 346 | 424 | 507 | 811 | 715 | 843 | 1 112 | 1 107 | 962 | 784 |
| Mexico | BFPD | 937 | 907 | 995 | 1 114 | 1 583 | 1 147 | 1 604 | 1 637 | 1 347 | 1 465 | 1 510 |
| United States of America | BFVC | 67 400 | 77 037 | 99 476 | 111 633 | 116 117 | 87 719 | 90 952 | 97 964 | 95 729 | 101 249 | 101 141 |
| Uruguay | ZWWZ | 47 | 65 | 80 | 97 | 129 | 187 | 136 | 149 | 255 | 101 | 101 |
| Venezuela | ZWXA | 241 | 428 | 719 | 654 | 812 | 513 | 523 | 524 | 621 | 376 | 309 |
| Other Central American Countries | JIST | 8 275 | 11 369 | 16 600 | 20 648 | 20 350 | 11 218 | 9 090 | 9 267 | 9 084 | 8 726 | 9 211 |
| Other | LEVJ | 435 | 520 | 590 | 609 | 734 | 596 | 626 | 734 | 806 | 769 | 828 |
| Total Americas | LESL | 88 285 | 101 779 | 132 708 | 149 456 | 156 715 | 115 497 | 119 688 | 127 898 | 124 562 | 130 463 | 132 896 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | LEPI | 11 457 | 14 364 | 17 587 | 21 130 | 25 946 | 26 981 | 32 805 | 33 769 | 33 929 | 38 221 | 39 500 |
| Hong Kong | BFJS | 8 814 | 10 444 | 12 139 | 13 466 | 14 660 | 13 445 | 12 197 | 11 485 | 11 446 | 12 427 | 12 134 |
| India | BFMZ | 4 763 | 5 917 | 7 709 | 7 768 | 8 844 | 9 995 | 11 472 | 12 225 | 11 897 | 14 002 | 12 318 |
| Indonesia | BFKY | 1 178 | 1 205 | 1 465 | 1 375 | 1 577 | 1 560 | 1 717 | 1 668 | 1 674 | 1 735 | 1 537 |
| Iran | ZWXD | 200 | 188 | 389 | 310 | 291 | 360 | 309 | 449 | 177 | 146 | 125 |
| Israel | BFMQ | 1 335 | 1 572 | 1 748 | 1 865 | 1 947 | 1 622 | 2 091 | 2 884 | 3 038 | 2 963 | 1 629 |
| Japan | BFON | 16 027 | 18 120 | 20 961 | 21 458 | 24 643 | 18 534 | 17 968 | 21 999 | 22 013 | 17 717 | 18 713 |
| Malaysia | BFPX | 2 423 | 2 339 | 2 820 | 2 565 | 2 670 | 2 430 | 2 526 | 2 550 | 2 285 | 2 180 | 2 423 |
| Pakistan | BFRQ | 1 393 | 1 405 | 1 623 | 1 320 | 1 476 | 1 502 | 1 711 | 1 720 | 1 745 | 1 935 | 1 990 |
| Philippines | BFRH | 821 | 987 | 1 132 | 1 046 | 994 | 1 018 | 1 138 | 1 184 | 1 141 | 734 | 668 |
| Saudi Arabia | BFTA | 2 268 | 2 983 | 3 031 | 2 877 | 3 371 | 1 846 | 1 836 | 2 518 | 3 455 | 4 229 | 3 269 |
| Singapore | BFTS | 5 431 | 6 502 | 7 358 | 8 312 | 8 610 | 6 986 | 6 943 | 7 742 | 7 528 | 5 941 | 9 469 |
| South Korea | BFOV | 3 502 | 3 558 | 3 780 | 3 832 | 4 358 | 3 520 | 3 143 | 3 464 | 4 328 | 4 410 | 4 126 |
| Taiwan | BFUT | 2 690 | 2 710 | 2 913 | 3 135 | 3 378 | 2 653 | 3 414 | 3 793 | 4 307 | 4 062 | 3 998 |
| Thailand | BFUB | 2 758 | 2 721 | 3 191 | 3 015 | 3 377 | 3 107 | 3 497 | 3 370 | 3 414 | 3 380 | 3 407 |
| Residual Gulf Arabian Countries | JITU | 3 756 | 4 558 | 6 022 | 6 646 | 7 207 | 6 097 | 9 140 | 12 362 | 11 315 | 11 242 | 9 663 |
| Other Near & Middle Eastern Countries | ZWXF | 488 | 692 | 1 412 | 1 065 | 1 130 | 890 | 946 | 1 194 | 1 485 | 1 062 | 966 |
| Other | LEWG | 4 211 | 4 191 | 5 315 | 5 137 | 5 957 | 6 426 | 6 664 | 8 129 | 9 809 | 11 063 | 9 706 |
| Total Asia | LETD | 73 515 | 84 456 | 100 595 | 106 322 | 120 436 | 108 972 | 119 517 | 132 505 | 134 986 | 137 449 | 135 641 |
| Australasia & Oceania | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | CWBO | 5 325 | 6 428 | 7 078 | 7 412 | 7 490 | 7 486 | 7 057 | 8 117 | 8 176 | 7 733 | 6 260 |
| New Zealand | BFQY | 1 278 | 1 458 | 1 484 | 1 337 | 1 438 | 1 316 | 1 467 | 1 499 | 1 579 | 1 658 | 1 322 |
| Other | LEVO | 236 | 252 | 561 | 399 | 1 009 | 623 | 390 | 673 | 656 | 209 | 103 |
| Total Australasia & Oceania | LETV | 6 839 | 8 138 | 9 123 | 9 148 | 9 937 | 9 425 | 8 914 | 10 289 | 10 411 | 9 600 | 7 685 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | ZWXH | 1 093 | 1 315 | 1 818 | 1 626 | 1 934 | 1 741 | 1 625 | 1 664 | 1 420 | 1 551 | 1 290 |
| Morocco | ZWXI | 721 | 655 | 734 | 887 | 907 | 628 | 659 | 696 | 780 | 996 | 1 057 |
| South Africa | BFVW | 5 650 | 6 607 | 7 053 | 5 770 | 7 534 | 6 312 | 7 393 | 6 356 | 6 757 | 5 462 | 5 766 |
| Other North Africa | JIRV | 1 232 | 1 679 | 2 577 | 3 085 | 3 757 | 2 813 | 3 869 | 3 375 | 5 336 | 5 830 | 4 377 |
| Other | LEWP | 7 180 | 7 468 | 8 501 | 8 821 | 10 018 | 8 992 | 8 986 | 13 270 | 15 387 | 1 | |

9.2 Current account

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (EU) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | CUGX | -1 554 | -1 670 | -1 917 | -1 650 | -1 365 | -1 546 | -1 992 | -1 769 | -1 385 | -2 057 | -2 278 |
| Belgium | AA4H | -1 130 | -1 299 | -535 | -838 | -552 | -2 780 | -2 272 | -1 313 | -3 378 | -6 872 | -9 523 |
| Bulgaria | ZWYO | -16 | -135 | -90 | -191 | -130 | 24 | -117 | -146 | -13 | -84 | 134 |
| Croatia | ZWXP | -12 | -56 | -75 | -57 | -257 | 103 | -81 | -98 | -83 | -76 | 49 |
| Cyprus | AA4I | -1 079 | -1 192 | -1 754 | -710 | -188 | -443 | -313 | -313 | -266 | -293 | -266 |
| Czech Republic | LEPS | -335 | -834 | -1 602 | -1 608 | -2 272 | -2 186 | -2 408 | -2 455 | -2 512 | -2 099 | -2 206 |
| Denmark | LEQT | -611 | -938 | -730 | -271 | -1 078 | -1 424 | -494 | -1 475 | -1 845 | -1 924 | -413 |
| Estonia | ZWYQ | -332 | -332 | -1 711 | -51 | 54 | -30 | 74 | 43 | 63 | 133 | 95 |
| Finland | LEUF | -116 | -292 | -554 | 200 | -83 | -64 | 63 | -132 | 6 | -404 | -94 |
| France | LEUO | -6 802 | -7 929 | -1 919 | -3 239 | -1 610 | -9 109 | -3 298 | -3 580 | -7 235 | -5 265 | -11 171 |
| Germany | LEQK | -13 085 | -17 388 | -18 068 | -27 090 | -19 641 | -16 846 | -23 232 | -22 072 | -23 690 | -32 854 | -38 320 |
| Greece | LEUX | -708 | -991 | -1 500 | -872 | -664 | -1 613 | -268 | -771 | -1 288 | -995 | -1 419 |
| Hungary | BFKQ | -133 | -320 | -1 259 | -1 185 | -1 329 | -1 409 | -2 204 | -1 745 | -1 086 | -1 341 | -931 |
| Ireland | BFLX | 5 408 | 9 083 | 9 870 | 11 442 | 9 607 | 3 891 | 2 258 | 5 546 | 5 284 | 5 913 | 3 892 |
| Italy | BFOF | -2 113 | -2 239 | -1 092 | -2 151 | -2 995 | -2 655 | -3 167 | -2 751 | -7 022 | -5 700 | -5 346 |
| Latvia | ZWXS | -622 | -519 | -272 | -442 | -201 | -357 | -282 | -199 | -78 | -203 | -329 |
| Lithuania | ZWXT | -135 | -21 | 7 | -43 | 116 | -175 | -362 | -340 | -483 | -551 | -594 |
| Luxembourg | AA4L | 335 | 1 964 | 4 121 | 6 868 | 8 838 | 7 384 | 6 584 | 7 644 | 977 | 857 | -3 300 |
| Malta | AA4M | 197 | -291 | -149 | -285 | -178 | 166 | -39 | 5 | 52 | 328 | 1 142 |
| Netherlands | BFOH | -405 | -1 135 | -2 067 | -7 446 | 2 131 | 6 755 | 7 073 | 9 122 | 211 | -4 640 | -4 012 |
| Poland | BFSB | 118 | 113 | 606 | -1 259 | -1 054 | -1 961 | -2 480 | -3 073 | -4 003 | -3 702 | -3 312 |
| Portugal | BFSJ | -1 161 | -1 067 | -1 732 | -969 | -1 136 | -643 | -886 | -1 038 | -1 439 | -1 784 | -1 856 |
| Romania | ZWXU | -134 | -194 | -223 | -85 | 238 | 55 | -268 | -68 | -192 | -396 | -253 |
| Slovak Republic | ZWXV | -28 | -33 | -484 | -834 | -908 | -1 256 | -1 095 | -717 | -952 | -1 375 | -1 500 |
| Slovenia | ZWXW | 53 | 40 | -475 | -109 | -35 | -104 | -138 | -130 | 141 | -72 | -46 |
| Spain | LESV | -7 802 | -8 007 | -6 854 | -3 975 | -5 050 | -4 784 | -7 536 | -10 605 | -10 663 | -10 928 | -13 865 |
| Sweden | BFTK | 1 240 | 1 698 | 1 537 | 1 898 | 443 | 1 121 | 2 120 | 1 263 | -386 | 1 633 | 1 029 |
| European Central Bank | ZWXL | - | - | - | - | - | -84 | - | -42 | - | - | - |
| EU Institutions ¹ | CSFJ | -3 979 | -5 197 | -5 707 | -7 396 | -7 153 | -7 286 | -10 731 | -11 487 | -12 625 | -14 378 | -12 329 |
| Total EU28 | L87C | -34 941 | -39 181 | -34 628 | -42 348 | -26 452 | -37 256 | -45 491 | -42 696 | -73 890 | -89 129 | -107 022 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | BFNJ | -67 | -32 | -242 | 401 | -451 | -98 | -263 | -302 | 57 | -196 | -289 |
| Liechtenstein | BFPG | -58 | -77 | -83 | -169 | -124 | -35 | 57 | -155 | -306 | -165 | - |
| Norway | BFOQ | -5 686 | -8 275 | -11 797 | -10 655 | -18 581 | -12 851 | -17 559 | -21 676 | -17 096 | -13 009 | -13 616 |
| Switzerland | LEPA | 507 | 1 792 | 1 188 | 572 | -3 411 | 1 388 | 4 288 | 4 182 | 626 | 4 327 | 9 769 |
| Total EFTA | CTFS | -5 304 | -6 592 | -10 934 | -9 851 | -22 567 | -11 596 | -13 477 | -17 951 | -16 719 | -9 043 | -4 136 |
| Other Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ZWXM | 10 | 6 | 18 | 6 | 21 | -242 | 25 | -103 | 10 | -1 | 21 |
| Belarus | ZWXN | -20 | -219 | -677 | -635 | -78 | -27 | 67 | 55 | 24 | 25 | 32 |
| Russia | BFSS | -647 | -1 032 | -1 967 | -1 671 | -226 | -604 | 948 | 1 978 | 857 | 1 506 | 878 |
| Turkey | BFUL | -1 710 | -1 770 | -1 551 | -1 630 | -2 388 | -1 995 | -1 890 | -1 323 | -1 783 | -1 535 | -2 823 |
| Ukraine | ZWXX | 10 | 156 | 428 | 346 | 428 | 664 | 223 | 387 | 354 | 216 | 23 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | BFWE | -39 | -55 | -78 | 32 | 47 | 82 | 163 | 135 | 157 | -47 | 6 |
| of which: Serbia | KND5 | -38 | -52 | -73 | 6 | 35 | 58 | 106 | 41 | 36 | -68 | -24 |
| Montenegro | KND6 | -1 | -3 | -5 | 26 | 12 | 24 | 57 | 94 | 121 | 21 | 30 |
| Other | LEVY | -744 | -1 692 | -3 944 | 1 477 | -4 505 | -11 088 | -1 619 | -813 | 1 515 | -3 591 | 3 492 |
| Total Europe | LERC | -43 385 | -50 379 | -53 333 | -54 274 | -55 720 | -62 062 | -61 051 | -60 331 | -89 475 | -101 599 | -109 529 |
| Americas | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | ZWXZ | 218 | 265 | 455 | 289 | 121 | -186 | - | 67 | -8 | 257 | 65 |
| Brazil | LENQ | -62 | 119 | 86 | 558 | 441 | 886 | 1 747 | 3 887 | 4 461 | 2 507 | 2 293 |
| Canada | LEOR | 428 | 1 121 | 859 | 1 848 | 769 | 296 | -107 | -747 | -40 | -6 591 | -5 844 |
| Chile | ZWYA | 517 | 899 | 613 | 768 | 508 | 445 | 957 | 517 | 500 | 835 | 636 |
| Colombia | ZWYB | 333 | 377 | 215 | 22 | -193 | -293 | -72 | 337 | -273 | -275 | -151 |
| Mexico | BFPF | 802 | 1 055 | 1 262 | 1 123 | 391 | 549 | 743 | 1 020 | 1 615 | 1 737 | 1 105 |
| United States of America | BFVD | 22 451 | 28 191 | 29 774 | 23 842 | 21 066 | 24 743 | 19 987 | 31 497 | 30 936 | 33 455 | 25 799 |
| Uruguay | ZWYC | -13 | -19 | - | -25 | -30 | -118 | -22 | 18 | -96 | -29 | -35 |
| Venezuela | ZWYD | 318 | 337 | 51 | -145 | -178 | 43 | 36 | 77 | 127 | 95 | 199 |
| Other Central American Countries | JISU | 1 793 | 2 933 | 3 327 | 4 968 | 1 318 | 16 865 | 5 483 | 6 103 | 4 334 | 6 299 | 4 259 |
| Other | LEVJ | 296 | -27 | 13 | -7 | -120 | 12 | 125 | 192 | 332 | 950 | 123 |
| Total Americas | LESM | 27 081 | 35 251 | 36 655 | 33 241 | 24 093 | 43 242 | 28 877 | 42 968 | 41 888 | 39 240 | 28 449 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | LEPJ | -6 822 | -8 932 | -11 389 | -14 052 | -16 804 | -18 691 | -21 247 | -19 579 | -17 930 | -19 132 | -19 174 |
| Hong Kong | BFJT | -1 620 | -1 642 | -2 304 | -2 896 | -5 766 | -6 773 | -1 921 | 1 228 | 5 813 | 1 366 | 2 283 |
| India | BFNA | -524 | -820 | -1 492 | -617 | -212 | -3 947 | -2 590 | -1 110 | -2 046 | -3 556 | -1 576 |
| Indonesia | BFKZ | -314 | -266 | -264 | -495 | -525 | -482 | -389 | 616 | 404 | 43 | 130 |
| Iran | ZWYG | 517 | 621 | 471 | 312 | 469 | 230 | 135 | -125 | 111 | 46 | 85 |
| Israel | BFMR | 614 | 539 | 240 | 120 | 131 | 397 | 125 | -155 | -504 | -523 | 634 |
| Japan | BFOO | -2 064 | -2 186 | -3 146 | -5 093 | -7 746 | -6 435 | -5 850 | -7 916 | -7 085 | -2 023 | -2 970 |
| Malaysia | BFPY | -104 | 34 | -523 | -254 | -295 | -49 | 414 | 646 | 881 | 1 355 | 1 305 |
| Pakistan | BFRR | -551 | -110 | -221 | -309 | -390 | -584 | -795 | -556 | -636 | -907 | -748 |
| Philippines | BFRI | -253 | -436 | -477 | -242 | -284 | -428 | -457 | -591 | -415 | -60 | -69 |
| Saudi Arabia | BFTB | 2 809 | 2 107 | 2 678 | 1 550 | 1 704 | 2 776 | 3 524 | 3 164 | 3 079 | 2 954 | 3 316 |
| Singapore | BFTT | 691 | 1 704 | 1 774 | 1 952 | 1 659 | 1 566 | 2 424 | 3 753 | 2 595 | 1 051 | -1 415 |
| South Korea | BFOX | -68 | 218 | 363 | 372 | 765 | 437 | 1 759 | 1 839 | 3 287 | 3 682 | 4 385 |
| Taiwan | BFUU | -537 | -330 | -568 | -969 | -1 536 | -703 | -264 | -818 | -1 938 | -1 261 | -1 074 |
| Thailand | BFUC | -1 508 | -1 521 | -2 201 | -1 831 | -2 015 | -1 561 | -1 645 | -1 131 | -365 | -272 | -920 |
| Residual Gulf Arabian Countries | JITV | 3 283 | 6 076 | 3 783 | 3 767 | 6 189 | 6 072 | 3 975 | 1 948 | 4 954 | 5 442 | 6 234 |
| Other Near & Middle Eastern Countries | ZWYI | 1 259 | 1 402 | 1 307 | 2 215 | 2 471 | 1 820 | 3 173 | 2 998 | 3 447 | 2 480 | 2 565 |
| Other | LEWH | -2 349 | -2 267 | -1 980 | -929 | -2 470 | -2 159 | -1 584 | -2 998 | -4 602 | -4 832 | -4 758 |
| Total Asia | LETE | -7 541 | -5 809 | -13 949 | -17 399 | -24 655 | -28 514 | -21 213 | -18 787 | -10 950 | -14 147 | -11 767 |
| Australasia & Oceania | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | CWJK | 4 032 | 3 986 | 4 399 | 5 096 | 6 948 | 4 826 | 9 598 | 9 278 | 6 692 | 8 300 | 7 090 |
| New Zealand | BFQZ | -2 | -71 | 18 | 106 | 88 | -7 | 62 | 22 | 228 | -169 | 140 |
| Other | LEVQ | -52 | -19 | -292 | -125 | -693 | -263 | 11 | -218 | -209 | 450 | 218 |
| Total Australasia & Oceania | LETW | 3 978 | 3 896 | 4 125 | 5 077 | 6 343 | 4 556 | 9 671 | 9 082 | 6 711 | 8 581 | 7 448 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | ZWYK | 114 | -68 | -351 | 566 | 661 | 757 | 1 165 | 713 | 1 212 | 355 | 644 |
| Morocco | ZWYL | -274 | -385 | -269 | -443 | -249 | -159 | 61 | 19 | 59 | -230 | -162 |
| South Africa | BFWW | 536 | 923 | -891 | 836 | -738 | -1 214 | -140 | 2 462 | 1 435 | 1 950 | 737 |
| Other North Africa | JIRW | -309 | -1 021 | -1 692 | -1 814 | -1 936 | -767 | -1 763 | -1 379 | -2 358 | -4 379 | -3 273 |
| Other | LEWQ | -1 911 | 2 495 | -96 | -781 | -63 | 1 173 | 3 588 | 1 130 | 337 | -3 977 | -2 382 |
| Total Africa | LERU | -1 844 | 1 944 | -3 299 | -1 636 | -2 325 | -210 | 2 911 | 2 945 | 685 | -6 281 | -4 436 |
| International Organisations | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World total | CTFA | -1 156 | -1 523 | -2 496 | -2 287 | -2 926 | -2 189 | -2 709 | -3 277 | -3 557 | -3 702 | -3 054 |
| | HBOG | -22 867 | -16 620 | -32 297 | -37 278 | -55 190 | -45 177 | -43 514 | -27 400 | -54 698 | -77 908 | -92 889 |

1 For a complete picture of UK official transactions with institutions of the EU, see table 9.9.

Source: Office for National Statistics

9.3 Trade in goods and services

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Exports (Credits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (EU) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | LGHT | 1 574 | 1 863 | 2 279 | 2 049 | 2 358 | 1 937 | 2 096 | 2 499 | 2 348 | 2 317 | 2 359 |
| Belgium | A7RS | 13 257 | 14 280 | 15 762 | 15 520 | 17 596 | 14 673 | 16 720 | 19 564 | 17 945 | 16 926 | 15 602 |
| Bulgaria | ZWLR | 256 | 342 | 364 | 419 | 498 | 456 | 451 | 515 | 554 | 613 | 817 |
| Croatia | ZWMC | 131 | 122 | 270 | 244 | 252 | 331 | 263 | 223 | 224 | 382 | 412 |
| Cyprus | A7RT | 671 | 756 | 1 510 | 1 156 | 1 156 | 1 175 | 1 217 | 1 562 | 1 221 | 1 208 | 1 065 |
| Czech Republic | LGIN | 1 325 | 1 506 | 2 022 | 1 907 | 1 975 | 1 895 | 2 295 | 2 551 | 2 403 | 2 950 | 2 749 |
| Denmark | LGHV | 3 633 | 3 996 | 6 267 | 3 985 | 4 311 | 4 420 | 4 809 | 5 415 | 5 013 | 5 438 | 6 037 |
| Estonia | ZWLX | 106 | 115 | 481 | 249 | 268 | 163 | 245 | 314 | 344 | 370 | 305 |
| Finland | LGHW | 2 256 | 2 404 | 2 933 | 3 031 | 2 915 | 2 359 | 2 501 | 2 742 | 2 679 | 2 703 | 2 872 |
| France | LGHX | 25 438 | 27 050 | 36 917 | 26 929 | 27 983 | 26 561 | 29 255 | 32 371 | 32 594 | 32 667 | 30 600 |
| Germany | LGHY | 30 436 | 33 520 | 37 897 | 36 303 | 40 063 | 35 227 | 39 142 | 45 948 | 44 785 | 43 371 | 43 301 |
| Greece | LGHZ | 2 330 | 2 576 | 2 396 | 2 365 | 2 887 | 2 752 | 3 333 | 3 406 | 2 433 | 2 693 | 2 244 |
| Hungary | XUXI | 1 293 | 1 514 | 1 277 | 1 334 | 1 453 | 1 477 | 1 492 | 1 630 | 1 756 | 1 641 | 1 849 |
| Ireland | LGIA | 19 876 | 23 533 | 24 421 | 26 725 | 28 699 | 25 082 | 27 369 | 29 249 | 28 862 | 27 447 | 27 857 |
| Italy | LGIB | 12 084 | 13 147 | 13 683 | 13 393 | 13 551 | 13 319 | 14 071 | 15 779 | 13 716 | 15 021 | 16 292 |
| Latvia | ZWML | 99 | 251 | 610 | 243 | 243 | 215 | 248 | 355 | 386 | 491 | 460 |
| Lithuania | ZWME | 150 | 324 | 392 | 461 | 553 | 286 | 302 | 412 | 525 | 454 | 494 |
| Luxembourg | A7RV | 1 133 | 1 068 | 2 724 | 2 997 | 2 742 | 3 240 | 3 112 | 3 685 | 3 298 | 3 398 | 3 292 |
| Malta | A7RW | 363 | 360 | 453 | 481 | 629 | 649 | 591 | 768 | 704 | 1 413 | 1 785 |
| Netherlands | LGIC | 18 713 | 20 171 | 24 640 | 24 386 | 29 832 | 28 158 | 33 383 | 37 436 | 36 388 | 36 176 | 34 119 |
| Poland | LGIO | 1 981 | 2 763 | 4 217 | 3 319 | 4 142 | 3 861 | 4 889 | 5 557 | 4 592 | 5 245 | 5 526 |
| Portugal | LGID | 2 283 | 2 364 | 2 905 | 2 166 | 2 466 | 2 442 | 2 699 | 2 610 | 2 404 | 2 396 | 2 660 |
| Romania | ZWMM | 712 | 769 | 748 | 933 | 1 072 | 1 018 | 1 187 | 1 335 | 1 359 | 1 357 | 1 432 |
| Slovak Republic | ZWML | 239 | 410 | 430 | 501 | 758 | 562 | 691 | 963 | 779 | 634 | 651 |
| Slovenia | ZWMI | 168 | 289 | 332 | 252 | 275 | 211 | 270 | 289 | 288 | 297 | 344 |
| Spain | LGIE | 12 254 | 14 924 | 17 484 | 15 053 | 15 258 | 14 740 | 14 949 | 15 191 | 14 478 | 13 603 | 14 581 |
| Sweden | LGIF | 6 106 | 6 556 | 7 360 | 7 365 | 7 713 | 6 779 | 8 528 | 9 433 | 8 984 | 9 730 | 9 186 |
| European Central Bank | ZWLL | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| EU Institutions | LGIG | 511 | 593 | 534 | 60 | 48 | 7 | 56 | 97 | 109 | 10 | 2 |
| Total EU28 | L7D7 | 159 378 | 177 566 | 211 308 | 193 826 | 211 696 | 193 995 | 216 164 | 241 899 | 231 171 | 230 951 | 228 893 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | LGII | 282 | 319 | 336 | 360 | 393 | 251 | 280 | 279 | 577 | 269 | 316 |
| Liechtenstein | LGIJ | 6 | 2 | 22 | 271 | 84 | 77 | 102 | 95 | 73 | 20 | 61 |
| Norway | LGIK | 3 572 | 4 185 | 4 266 | 5 394 | 5 157 | 5 114 | 5 637 | 5 962 | 6 463 | 6 532 | 6 782 |
| Switzerland | LGIL | 7 263 | 10 184 | 10 214 | 10 118 | 10 734 | 12 415 | 13 577 | 13 743 | 14 712 | 16 451 | 22 850 |
| Total EFTA | LGIM | 11 123 | 14 690 | 14 838 | 16 143 | 16 368 | 17 857 | 19 596 | 20 079 | 21 825 | 23 272 | 30 009 |
| Other EFTA | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ZWLP | 21 | 16 | 27 | 27 | 43 | 32 | 33 | 22 | 28 | 29 | 39 |
| Belarus | ZWLS | 52 | 56 | 64 | 87 | 106 | 81 | 120 | 132 | 132 | 99 | 90 |
| Russia | LGIP | 2 452 | 3 118 | 3 860 | 4 699 | 6 194 | 4 070 | 5 221 | 7 115 | 7 502 | 7 575 | 6 413 |
| Turkey | LGIQ | 2 275 | 2 687 | 3 096 | 3 313 | 3 417 | 3 485 | 4 446 | 5 143 | 4 836 | 5 678 | 4 878 |
| Ukraine | ZWMK | 220 | 390 | 465 | 786 | 881 | 937 | 760 | 928 | 840 | 732 | 552 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | ZWMN | 74 | 66 | 99 | 196 | 188 | 223 | 304 | 320 | 336 | 197 | 205 |
| of which: Serbia | KN9Z | 74 | 66 | 99 | 162 | 170 | 194 | 239 | 221 | 197 | 172 | 169 |
| Montenegro | KNA2 | - | - | - | 34 | 18 | 29 | 65 | 99 | 139 | 25 | 36 |
| Other | ZWLM | 2 456 | 3 117 | 3 586 | 5 650 | 6 533 | 5 497 | 5 284 | 5 408 | 5 889 | 9 345 | 13 934 |
| Total Europe | LGIS | 178 051 | 201 706 | 237 343 | 224 727 | 245 426 | 226 177 | 251 928 | 281 046 | 272 559 | 277 878 | 285 013 |
| Americas | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | ZWLQ | 303 | 290 | 357 | 390 | 495 | 431 | 589 | 602 | 610 | 674 | 405 |
| Brazil | LGIT | 1 131 | 1 230 | 1 520 | 1 644 | 2 510 | 2 568 | 3 291 | 4 019 | 4 382 | 3 973 | 3 316 |
| Canada | LGIU | 5 229 | 5 239 | 6 199 | 6 365 | 6 504 | 6 554 | 7 608 | 8 644 | 8 295 | 7 589 | 6 367 |
| Chile | ZWLT | 223 | 268 | 326 | 434 | 492 | 800 | 776 | 1 010 | 910 | 1 485 | 1 251 |
| Colombia | ZWLU | 213 | 227 | 250 | 216 | 257 | 286 | 454 | 681 | 721 | 562 | 526 |
| Mexico | LGIV | 972 | 993 | 1 168 | 1 182 | 1 335 | 1 240 | 1 448 | 1 546 | 1 751 | 1 956 | 1 437 |
| United States of America | LGIW | 54 617 | 56 123 | 64 074 | 64 517 | 68 466 | 66 871 | 70 716 | 78 967 | 83 771 | 92 172 | 87 983 |
| Uruguay | ZWML | 31 | 37 | 42 | 44 | 77 | 65 | 108 | 157 | 141 | 185 | 125 |
| Venezuela | ZWMM | 276 | 337 | 360 | 321 | 361 | 405 | 380 | 449 | 585 | 376 | 371 |
| Other Central American Countries | ZWLW | 3 410 | 4 195 | 4 331 | 6 693 | 6 718 | 6 486 | 6 594 | 6 454 | 7 119 | 6 616 | 5 482 |
| Other | ZWLZ | 234 | 378 | 433 | 483 | 515 | 539 | 645 | 771 | 1 027 | 1 587 | 826 |
| Total Americas | LGIV | 66 639 | 69 317 | 79 060 | 82 289 | 87 730 | 86 245 | 92 609 | 103 300 | 109 312 | 117 175 | 108 089 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | LGIZ | 4 005 | 4 555 | 5 249 | 5 764 | 7 845 | 7 428 | 10 148 | 12 617 | 13 986 | 17 659 | 18 721 |
| Hong Kong | LGJA | 3 770 | 4 475 | 4 313 | 4 113 | 5 490 | 5 295 | 6 167 | 7 067 | 7 354 | 7 580 | 8 629 |
| India | LGJB | 3 638 | 4 233 | 4 800 | 5 430 | 6 737 | 4 815 | 6 659 | 8 646 | 7 532 | 8 420 | 8 837 |
| Indonesia | LGJC | 610 | 616 | 599 | 565 | 675 | 665 | 831 | 1 074 | 1 115 | 1 006 | 818 |
| Iran | ZWMD | 662 | 716 | 733 | 522 | 685 | 558 | 415 | 305 | 252 | 163 | 167 |
| Israel | LGJD | 1 829 | 1 968 | 1 757 | 1 737 | 1 846 | 1 817 | 2 008 | 2 468 | 2 274 | 2 127 | 1 953 |
| Japan | LGJE | 7 949 | 8 364 | 8 683 | 6 973 | 7 015 | 7 168 | 7 755 | 8 172 | 8 545 | 9 896 | 10 051 |
| Malaysia | LGJF | 1 579 | 1 607 | 1 522 | 1 403 | 1 665 | 1 691 | 1 965 | 2 213 | 2 386 | 2 659 | 2 450 |
| Pakistan | LGJG | 592 | 1 034 | 986 | 772 | 861 | 786 | 741 | 870 | 968 | 805 | 1 080 |
| Philippines | LGJH | 411 | 388 | 366 | 335 | 405 | 413 | 450 | 447 | 590 | 512 | 416 |
| Saudi Arabia | LGJI | 4 026 | 3 941 | 4 363 | 3 175 | 3 710 | 3 864 | 4 383 | 4 592 | 5 356 | 5 942 | 5 435 |
| Singapore | LGJJ | 3 782 | 4 786 | 5 399 | 5 978 | 6 187 | 6 104 | 6 372 | 6 991 | 6 198 | 6 415 | 5 604 |
| South Korea | LGJK | 2 539 | 2 418 | 2 635 | 2 547 | 3 395 | 2 822 | 3 066 | 3 618 | 6 120 | 6 757 | 7 374 |
| Taiwan | LGJL | 1 508 | 1 564 | 1 484 | 1 311 | 1 222 | 1 201 | 2 134 | 1 828 | 1 627 | 1 913 | 1 957 |
| Thailand | LGJM | 994 | 876 | 870 | 851 | 1 094 | 1 317 | 1 511 | 1 887 | 2 530 | 2 674 | 2 082 |
| Residual Gulf Arabian Countries | ZWMA | 5 951 | 9 233 | 7 768 | 8 094 | 10 578 | 10 567 | 11 759 | 12 554 | 13 889 | 14 605 | 14 600 |
| Other Near & Middle Eastern Countries | ZWMB | 1 084 | 1 234 | 1 423 | 1 222 | 1 635 | 1 837 | 1 987 | 2 004 | 1 998 | 2 066 | 2 059 |
| Other | ZWLN | 1 505 | 1 715 | 2 266 | 2 779 | 2 095 | 2 636 | 2 774 | 3 152 | 3 250 | 4 645 | 3 795 |
| Total Asia | LGJO | 46 434 | 53 723 | 55 216 | 53 571 | 63 140 | 60 984 | 71 125 | 80 505 | 85 970 | 95 844 | 96 028 |
| Australasia & Oceania | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | LGJP | 4 892 | 5 677 | 5 748 | 5 987 | 7 268 | 7 034 | 8 153 | 9 766 | 10 468 | 10 305 | 8 306 |
| New Zealand | LGJQ | 784 | 832 | 846 | 822 | 813 | 825 | 920 | 1 037 | 1 234 | 1 046 | 1 047 |
| Other | LGJR | 144 | 195 | 192 | 189 | 237 | 289 | 297 | 327 | 309 | 558 | 161 |
| Total Australasia & Oceania | LGJS | 5 820 | 6 704 | 6 786 | 6 998 | 8 318 | 8 148 | 9 370 | 11 130 | 12 011 | 11 909 | 9 514 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | ZWLY | 980 | 901 | 1 002 | 1 636 | 1 950 | 2 079 | 1 902 | 1 650 | 1 686 | 1 429 | 1 571 |
| Morocco | ZWMM | 439 | 247 | 432 | 408 | 625 | 453 | 685 | 684 | 809 | 728 | 907 |
| South Africa | LGJT | 3 024 | 3 256 | 3 705 | 3 790 | 4 041 | 3 738 | 4 727 | 5 743 | 5 375 | 4 520 | 4 189 |
| Other North Africa | ZWLV | 829 | 837 | 911 | 998 | 1 489 | 1 863 | 1 958 | 1 507 | 1 421 | 1 224 | 1 124 |
| Other | ZWLO | 4 075 | 4 513 | 5 339 | 6 083 | 7 981 | 8 731 | 9 938 | 1 | | | |

9.3 Trade in goods and services

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Imports (Debits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (EU) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | LGJY | 3 270 | 3 458 | 3 764 | 3 390 | 3 316 | 3 260 | 3 703 | 3 759 | 3 423 | 3 698 | 4 151 |
| Belgium | A8EO | 14 960 | 16 336 | 17 261 | 17 742 | 19 157 | 17 634 | 19 530 | 21 583 | 20 704 | 22 836 | 24 144 |
| Bulgaria | ZWNX | 340 | 492 | 458 | 589 | 660 | 451 | 570 | 650 | 568 | 679 | 659 |
| Croatia | ZWOI | 151 | 186 | 326 | 230 | 523 | 272 | 360 | 345 | 321 | 467 | 400 |
| Cyprus | A8EP | 1 652 | 1 840 | 3 227 | 1 754 | 1 330 | 1 107 | 1 014 | 1 328 | 1 264 | 1 189 | 1 068 |
| Czech Republic | LGKS | 1 851 | 2 438 | 3 552 | 3 597 | 4 153 | 3 963 | 4 592 | 5 047 | 5 109 | 5 251 | 5 203 |
| Denmark | LGKA | 4 151 | 5 264 | 7 394 | 4 502 | 4 954 | 5 055 | 5 365 | 7 120 | 6 857 | 6 938 | 5 811 |
| Estonia | ZWOD | 436 | 451 | 2 199 | 296 | 212 | 207 | 182 | 312 | 293 | 246 | 239 |
| Finland | LGKB | 2 616 | 2 798 | 3 426 | 2 960 | 3 130 | 2 399 | 2 480 | 2 766 | 2 510 | 3 053 | 2 956 |
| France | LGKC | 30 098 | 32 282 | 37 319 | 32 139 | 33 804 | 30 172 | 31 040 | 32 759 | 34 828 | 35 916 | 37 048 |
| Germany | LGKD | 41 523 | 46 256 | 48 764 | 53 513 | 55 952 | 49 528 | 56 633 | 60 334 | 63 523 | 67 416 | 70 579 |
| Greece | LGKE | 3 205 | 3 261 | 3 341 | 2 582 | 2 494 | 2 936 | 2 388 | 2 877 | 2 646 | 2 775 | 2 859 |
| Hungary | ZWOJ | 1 782 | 2 176 | 2 690 | 2 689 | 2 928 | 2 955 | 3 759 | 3 526 | 3 107 | 3 252 | 2 955 |
| Ireland | LGKF | 13 509 | 14 074 | 14 364 | 15 685 | 17 019 | 17 154 | 17 772 | 17 946 | 18 180 | 17 712 | 17 099 |
| Italy | LGKG | 16 353 | 17 593 | 17 416 | 18 167 | 19 478 | 17 228 | 18 419 | 18 599 | 19 114 | 19 591 | 21 633 |
| Latvia | ZWOM | 712 | 765 | 894 | 707 | 501 | 589 | 568 | 607 | 505 | 723 | 791 |
| Lithuania | ZWOL | 281 | 361 | 401 | 505 | 463 | 476 | 684 | 776 | 1 031 | 1 028 | 1 122 |
| Luxembourg | A8ER | 1 218 | 1 147 | 3 110 | 1 262 | 1 463 | 1 084 | 2 547 | 2 785 | 2 347 | 1 806 | 1 982 |
| Malta | A8ES | 611 | 645 | 542 | 499 | 629 | 569 | 559 | 649 | 615 | 523 | 550 |
| Netherlands | LGKH | 21 648 | 23 988 | 25 864 | 26 964 | 29 936 | 25 888 | 30 827 | 32 741 | 35 856 | 41 722 | 36 065 |
| Poland | LGKT | 2 223 | 3 020 | 4 889 | 5 119 | 5 764 | 6 409 | 7 868 | 9 046 | 9 026 | 9 584 | 9 425 |
| Portugal | LGKI | 3 773 | 3 853 | 4 961 | 3 298 | 3 880 | 3 137 | 3 526 | 3 707 | 3 674 | 3 916 | 4 209 |
| Romania | ZWOO | 942 | 1 005 | 1 032 | 1 143 | 1 035 | 1 080 | 1 556 | 1 534 | 1 650 | 1 812 | 1 812 |
| Slovak Republic | ZWOQ | 271 | 455 | 968 | 1 376 | 1 809 | 1 835 | 1 787 | 1 653 | 1 720 | 2 009 | 2 169 |
| Slovenia | ZWOP | 199 | 282 | 836 | 370 | 386 | 323 | 417 | 437 | 410 | 391 | 390 |
| Spain | LGKJ | 21 220 | 23 732 | 24 710 | 20 957 | 21 690 | 19 857 | 20 517 | 21 614 | 21 826 | 22 473 | 26 087 |
| Sweden | LGKK | 6 244 | 6 658 | 7 347 | 6 642 | 8 391 | 7 474 | 8 481 | 9 607 | 11 155 | 9 437 | 9 220 |
| European Central Bank | ZWNR | – | – | – | – | – | 84 | – | 42 | – | – | – |
| EU Institutions | LGKL | – | – | – | – | – | 154 | 2 | 163 | 125 | 10 | 8 |
| Total EU28 | L7PX | 195 239 | 214 816 | 241 055 | 228 677 | 245 057 | 223 280 | 247 146 | 264 312 | 272 387 | 286 453 | 290 634 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | LGKN | 430 | 426 | 523 | 483 | 536 | 597 | 491 | 511 | 491 | 492 | 539 |
| Liechtenstein | LGKO | 18 | 16 | 39 | 334 | 125 | 87 | 29 | 20 | 2 | 3 | 13 |
| Norway | LGKP | 9 278 | 13 061 | 15 698 | 15 606 | 23 263 | 17 143 | 22 115 | 26 169 | 23 198 | 18 732 | 21 024 |
| Switzerland | LGKQ | 5 129 | 5 859 | 6 578 | 7 955 | 8 154 | 8 289 | 10 953 | 10 508 | 12 154 | 12 063 | 11 071 |
| Total EFTA | LGKR | 14 855 | 19 362 | 22 838 | 24 378 | 32 078 | 26 116 | 33 588 | 37 208 | 35 845 | 31 290 | 32 647 |
| Other EFTA | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ZWNV | – | – | – | 15 | 17 | 268 | – | 119 | 8 | 17 | 7 |
| Belarus | ZWNY | 71 | 271 | 731 | 707 | 168 | 104 | 54 | 87 | 108 | 76 | 60 |
| Russia | LGKU | 3 896 | 5 432 | 6 389 | 6 086 | 8 061 | 5 786 | 5 919 | 8 165 | 9 175 | 7 945 | 6 980 |
| Turkey | LGKV | 4 310 | 4 830 | 5 321 | 5 874 | 6 587 | 6 116 | 7 109 | 7 119 | 7 292 | 7 640 | 7 946 |
| Ukraine | ZWOR | 152 | 156 | 207 | 320 | 356 | 297 | 520 | 470 | 445 | 506 | 520 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | ZWOU | 70 | 72 | 131 | 114 | 137 | 130 | 112 | 157 | 162 | 189 | 147 |
| of which: Serbia | KNA3 | 70 | 72 | 131 | 110 | 129 | 121 | 104 | 151 | 144 | 186 | 147 |
| Montenegro | KNA4 | – | – | – | 4 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 18 | 3 | – |
| Other | ZWNS | 1 540 | 1 693 | 2 004 | 2 345 | 2 405 | 2 460 | 2 888 | 3 228 | 3 771 | 7 505 | 8 265 |
| Total Europe | LGKX | 220 133 | 246 632 | 278 676 | 268 516 | 294 866 | 264 557 | 297 336 | 320 865 | 329 193 | 341 621 | 347 206 |
| Americas | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | ZWNW | 333 | 351 | 466 | 534 | 696 | 821 | 847 | 822 | 850 | 755 | 736 |
| Brazil | LGKY | 1 796 | 2 008 | 2 228 | 2 348 | 3 123 | 3 027 | 3 617 | 3 126 | 2 963 | 2 936 | 3 052 |
| Canada | LGKZ | 5 250 | 5 338 | 6 382 | 7 174 | 7 412 | 5 802 | 7 398 | 8 113 | 7 096 | 7 320 | 8 879 |
| Chile | ZWNZ | 550 | 558 | 527 | 561 | 654 | 633 | 613 | 657 | 655 | 707 | 714 |
| Colombia | ZWOA | 276 | 298 | 336 | 415 | 725 | 657 | 783 | 1 054 | 1 054 | 889 | 713 |
| Mexico | LGLA | 845 | 778 | 775 | 912 | 1 260 | 1 029 | 1 480 | 1 522 | 1 218 | 1 318 | 1 341 |
| United States of America | LGLB | 35 845 | 36 712 | 40 990 | 42 785 | 44 107 | 44 989 | 47 726 | 48 596 | 49 217 | 51 192 | 51 590 |
| Uruguay | ZWOS | 41 | 58 | 66 | 75 | 116 | 181 | 132 | 145 | 252 | 97 | 97 |
| Venezuela | ZWOT | 207 | 383 | 609 | 514 | 673 | 460 | 475 | 471 | 581 | 308 | 243 |
| Other Central American Countries | ZWOC | 3 270 | 3 066 | 4 095 | 3 693 | 4 147 | 4 221 | 3 508 | 3 105 | 3 122 | 3 296 | 3 060 |
| Other | ZWOF | 280 | 341 | 354 | 411 | 526 | 498 | 512 | 612 | 677 | 608 | 676 |
| Total Americas | LGLD | 48 693 | 49 891 | 56 828 | 59 422 | 63 439 | 62 318 | 67 091 | 68 223 | 67 685 | 69 426 | 71 101 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | LGLE | 11 066 | 13 840 | 16 881 | 20 058 | 25 112 | 26 573 | 32 298 | 33 056 | 33 043 | 37 244 | 38 298 |
| Hong Kong | LGLF | 6 414 | 7 267 | 8 194 | 8 570 | 9 368 | 8 948 | 9 338 | 9 001 | 8 765 | 9 158 | 9 116 |
| India | LGLG | 3 620 | 4 419 | 5 561 | 5 876 | 7 410 | 8 823 | 10 081 | 10 818 | 10 218 | 12 219 | 10 296 |
| Indonesia | LGLH | 1 033 | 981 | 1 154 | 1 150 | 1 357 | 1 394 | 1 527 | 1 479 | 1 458 | 1 472 | 1 276 |
| Iran | ZWOK | 77 | 25 | 147 | 73 | 125 | 284 | 264 | 406 | 139 | 102 | 80 |
| Israel | LGLI | 1 126 | 1 233 | 1 220 | 1 341 | 1 484 | 1 382 | 1 889 | 2 652 | 2 796 | 2 606 | 1 326 |
| Japan | LGLJ | 9 261 | 10 217 | 10 056 | 9 972 | 11 377 | 8 800 | 10 535 | 12 483 | 11 093 | 10 438 | 9 870 |
| Malaysia | LGLK | 2 203 | 2 064 | 2 241 | 1 899 | 2 149 | 1 974 | 2 162 | 2 142 | 2 001 | 1 947 | 2 114 |
| Pakistan | LGLL | 1 057 | 1 049 | 1 160 | 912 | 1 047 | 1 163 | 1 320 | 1 311 | 1 312 | 1 410 | 1 455 |
| Philippines | LGLM | 758 | 891 | 976 | 883 | 861 | 940 | 1 048 | 1 093 | 1 065 | 648 | 592 |
| Saudi Arabia | LGLN | 1 744 | 2 261 | 1 852 | 1 150 | 958 | 887 | 1 117 | 1 530 | 2 384 | 3 373 | 2 449 |
| Singapore | LGLO | 3 893 | 4 392 | 4 514 | 4 934 | 5 385 | 5 090 | 5 573 | 5 543 | 5 275 | 4 312 | 5 166 |
| South Korea | LGLP | 3 208 | 3 204 | 3 299 | 3 209 | 3 845 | 3 173 | 2 859 | 3 117 | 3 986 | 3 916 | 3 557 |
| Taiwan | LGLQ | 2 472 | 2 428 | 2 558 | 2 595 | 2 995 | 2 495 | 3 305 | 3 680 | 4 220 | 3 943 | 3 839 |
| Thailand | LGLR | 2 638 | 2 542 | 2 902 | 2 705 | 3 131 | 2 989 | 3 393 | 3 253 | 3 311 | 3 525 | 3 248 |
| Residual Gulf Arabian Countries | ZWOG | 2 729 | 3 083 | 3 653 | 3 953 | 4 728 | 4 889 | 7 931 | 10 627 | 9 752 | 9 287 | 7 491 |
| Other Near & Middle Eastern Countries | ZWOH | 226 | 346 | 947 | 599 | 713 | 643 | 615 | 807 | 1 154 | 766 | 669 |
| Other | ZWNT | 3 211 | 2 904 | 3 584 | 3 592 | 4 230 | 5 073 | 5 075 | 6 288 | 7 893 | 8 766 | 7 369 |
| Total Asia | LGLT | 56 736 | 63 146 | 70 899 | 73 471 | 86 275 | 85 520 | 100 330 | 109 286 | 109 865 | 115 132 | 108 211 |
| Australasia & Oceania | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | LGLU | 3 581 | 4 250 | 4 280 | 3 965 | 4 223 | 4 040 | 4 614 | 4 716 | 4 718 | 4 720 | 4 008 |
| New Zealand | LGLV | 1 100 | 1 237 | 1 185 | 1 113 | 1 147 | 1 121 | 1 234 | 1 242 | 1 323 | 1 184 | 998 |
| Other | LGLW | 176 | 211 | 186 | 157 | 241 | 273 | 171 | 234 | 205 | 296 | 229 |
| Total Australasia & Oceania | LGLX | 4 857 | 5 698 | 5 651 | 5 235 | 5 611 | 5 434 | 6 019 | 6 192 | 6 246 | 6 200 | 5 235 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | ZWOE | 891 | 987 | 1 391 | 1 224 | 1 634 | 1 600 | 1 508 | 1 532 | 1 312 | 1 452 | 1 191 |
| Morocco | ZWON | 692 | 611 | 623 | 808 | 844 | 604 | 630 | 660 | 746 | 937 | 986 |
| South Africa | LGLY | 4 328 | 5 089 | 5 211 | 4 054 | 5 673 | 4 751 | 5 492 | 4 038 | 4 419 | 2 997 | 3 612 |
| Other North Africa | ZWOB | 1 094 | 1 399 | 2 013 | 2 351 | 3 101 | 2 582 | 3 653 | 3 165 | 5 112 | 5 579 | 4 093 |

9.3 Trade in goods and services

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (EU) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | LGMD | -1 696 | -1 595 | -1 485 | -1 341 | -958 | -1 323 | -1 607 | -1 260 | -1 075 | -1 381 | -1 792 |
| Belgium | A8HC | -1 703 | -2 056 | -1 499 | -2 222 | -1 561 | -2 961 | -2 810 | -2 019 | -2 759 | -5 910 | -8 542 |
| Bulgaria | ZWSK | -84 | -150 | -94 | -170 | -162 | 5 | -119 | -135 | -14 | -66 | 158 |
| Croatia | ZWSV | -20 | -64 | -56 | 14 | -271 | 59 | -97 | -122 | -97 | -85 | 12 |
| Cyprus | A8HD | -981 | -1 084 | -1 717 | -598 | -174 | 68 | 203 | 234 | -43 | 19 | -3 |
| Czech Republic | LGMX | -526 | -932 | -1 530 | -1 690 | -2 178 | -2 068 | -2 297 | -2 496 | -2 706 | -2 301 | -2 454 |
| Denmark | LGMF | -518 | -1 268 | -1 127 | -517 | -643 | -635 | -556 | -1 705 | -1 844 | -1 500 | 226 |
| Estonia | ZWSQ | -330 | -336 | -1 718 | -47 | 56 | -44 | 63 | 2 | 51 | 124 | 66 |
| Finland | LGMG | -360 | -394 | -493 | 71 | -215 | -40 | 21 | -24 | 169 | -350 | -84 |
| France | LGMH | -4 660 | -5 232 | -402 | -5 210 | -5 821 | -3 611 | -1 785 | -388 | -2 234 | -3 249 | -6 448 |
| Germany | LGMI | -11 087 | -12 736 | -10 867 | -17 210 | -15 889 | -14 301 | -17 491 | -14 386 | -18 738 | -24 045 | -27 278 |
| Greece | LG MJ | -875 | -685 | -945 | -217 | 393 | -184 | 945 | 529 | -213 | -82 | -615 |
| Hungary | ZWSW | -489 | -662 | -1 413 | -1 355 | -1 475 | -1 478 | -2 267 | -1 896 | -1 351 | -1 611 | -1 106 |
| Ireland | LG MK | 6 367 | 9 459 | 10 057 | 11 040 | 11 680 | 7 928 | 9 597 | 11 303 | 10 682 | 9 735 | 10 758 |
| Italy | LG ML | -4 269 | -4 446 | -3 733 | -4 774 | -5 927 | -3 909 | -4 348 | -2 820 | -5 398 | -4 570 | -5 341 |
| Latvia | ZWSZ | -613 | -514 | -284 | -464 | -258 | -374 | -320 | -252 | -119 | -232 | -331 |
| Lithuania | ZWSY | -131 | -37 | -9 | -44 | 90 | -190 | -382 | -364 | -506 | -574 | -628 |
| Luxembourg | A8HF | -85 | -79 | -386 | 1 735 | 1 279 | 2 156 | 565 | 900 | 951 | 1 592 | 1 310 |
| Malta | A8HG | -248 | -285 | -89 | -18 | - | 80 | 32 | 119 | 89 | 890 | 1 235 |
| Netherlands | LG MM | -2 935 | -3 817 | -1 224 | -2 578 | -104 | 2 270 | 2 556 | 4 695 | 532 | -5 546 | -1 946 |
| Poland | LG MY | -242 | -257 | -672 | -1 800 | -1 622 | -2 548 | -2 979 | -3 489 | -4 434 | -4 339 | -3 899 |
| Portugal | LG MN | -1 490 | -1 489 | -2 056 | -1 132 | -1 414 | -695 | -827 | -1 097 | -1 270 | -1 520 | -1 549 |
| Romania | ZWTB | -230 | -236 | -284 | -210 | 37 | -62 | -369 | -199 | -291 | -455 | -380 |
| Slovak Republic | ZWTD | -32 | -45 | -538 | -875 | -1 051 | -1 273 | -1 096 | -690 | -941 | -1 375 | -1 518 |
| Slovenia | ZWTC | -31 | 7 | -504 | -118 | -111 | -112 | -147 | -148 | -122 | -94 | -46 |
| Spain | LG MO | -8 966 | -8 808 | -7 226 | -5 904 | -6 432 | -5 117 | -5 568 | -6 423 | -7 348 | -8 870 | -11 506 |
| Sweden | LG MP | -138 | -102 | 13 | 723 | -678 | -695 | 47 | -174 | -2 171 | 293 | -34 |
| European Central Bank | ZWSE | - | - | - | - | - | -84 | - | -42 | - | - | - |
| EU Institutions | LG MQ | 511 | 593 | 534 | 60 | 48 | -147 | 54 | -66 | -16 | - | -6 |
| Total EU28 | L83U | -35 861 | -37 250 | -29 747 | -34 851 | -33 361 | -29 285 | -30 982 | -22 413 | -41 216 | -55 502 | -61 741 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | LG MS | -148 | -107 | -187 | -123 | -143 | -346 | -211 | -232 | 86 | -223 | -223 |
| Liechtenstein | LG MT | -12 | -14 | -17 | -63 | -41 | -10 | 73 | 75 | 71 | 17 | 48 |
| Norway | LG MU | -5 706 | -8 876 | -11 432 | -10 212 | -18 106 | -12 029 | -16 478 | -20 207 | -16 735 | -12 200 | -14 242 |
| Switzerland | LG MV | 2 134 | 4 325 | 3 636 | 2 163 | 2 580 | 4 126 | 2 624 | 3 235 | 2 558 | 4 388 | 11 779 |
| Total EFTA | LG MW | -3 732 | -4 672 | -8 000 | -8 235 | -15 710 | -8 259 | -13 992 | -17 129 | -14 020 | -8 018 | -2 638 |
| Other EFTA | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ZWSI | 21 | 16 | 27 | 12 | 26 | -236 | 33 | -97 | 20 | 12 | 32 |
| Belarus | ZWSL | -19 | -215 | -667 | -620 | -62 | -23 | 66 | 45 | 24 | 23 | 30 |
| Russia | LG MZ | -1 444 | -2 314 | -2 529 | -1 387 | -1 867 | -1 716 | -698 | -1 050 | -1 673 | -370 | -567 |
| Turkey | LG NA | -2 035 | -2 143 | -2 225 | -2 561 | -3 170 | -2 631 | -2 663 | -1 976 | -2 456 | -1 962 | -3 068 |
| Ukraine | ZWTE | 68 | 234 | 258 | 466 | 525 | 640 | 240 | 458 | 395 | 226 | 32 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | ZWTH | 4 | -6 | -32 | 82 | 51 | 93 | 192 | 163 | 174 | 8 | 58 |
| of which: Serbia | KNA5 | 4 | -6 | -32 | 52 | 41 | 73 | 135 | 70 | 53 | -14 | 22 |
| Montenegro | KNA6 | - | - | - | 30 | 10 | 20 | 57 | 93 | 121 | 22 | 36 |
| Other | ZWSF | 916 | 1 424 | 1 582 | 3 305 | 4 128 | 3 037 | 2 396 | 2 180 | 2 118 | 1 840 | 5 669 |
| Total Europe | LG NC | -42 082 | -44 926 | -41 333 | -43 789 | -49 440 | -38 380 | -45 408 | -39 819 | -56 634 | -63 743 | -62 193 |
| Americas | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | ZWSJ | -30 | -61 | -109 | -144 | -201 | -390 | -258 | -220 | -240 | -81 | -331 |
| Brazil | LG ND | -665 | -778 | -708 | -704 | -613 | -459 | -326 | 893 | 1 419 | 1 037 | 264 |
| Canada | LG NE | -21 | -99 | -183 | -809 | -908 | 752 | 210 | 531 | 1 199 | 269 | -2 512 |
| Chile | ZWSM | -327 | -290 | -201 | -127 | -162 | 167 | 163 | 353 | 255 | 778 | 537 |
| Colombia | ZWSN | -63 | -71 | -86 | -199 | -468 | -371 | -329 | -373 | -333 | -327 | -187 |
| Mexico | LG NF | 127 | 215 | 393 | 270 | 75 | 211 | -32 | 24 | 533 | 638 | 96 |
| United States of America | LG NG | 18 772 | 19 411 | 23 084 | 21 732 | 24 359 | 21 882 | 22 990 | 30 371 | 34 554 | 40 980 | 36 393 |
| Uruguay | ZWTF | -10 | -21 | -24 | -31 | -39 | -116 | -24 | 12 | -111 | 88 | 28 |
| Venezuela | ZW TG | 69 | -46 | -249 | -193 | -312 | -55 | -95 | -22 | 4 | 68 | 128 |
| Other Central American Countries | ZW SP | 140 | 1 129 | 236 | 3 000 | 2 571 | 2 265 | 3 086 | 3 349 | 3 997 | 3 320 | 2 422 |
| Other | ZW SS | -46 | 37 | 79 | 72 | -11 | 41 | 133 | 159 | 350 | 979 | 150 |
| Total Americas | LG NI | 17 946 | 19 426 | 22 232 | 22 867 | 24 291 | 23 927 | 25 518 | 35 077 | 41 627 | 47 749 | 36 988 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | LG NJ | -7 061 | -9 285 | -11 632 | -14 294 | -17 267 | -19 145 | -22 150 | -20 439 | -19 057 | -19 585 | -19 577 |
| Hong Kong | LG NK | -2 644 | -2 792 | -3 881 | -4 457 | -3 878 | -3 653 | -3 171 | -1 934 | -1 411 | -1 578 | -487 |
| India | LG NL | 18 | -186 | -761 | -446 | -673 | -4 008 | -3 422 | -2 172 | -2 686 | -3 799 | -1 459 |
| Indonesia | LG NM | -423 | -365 | -555 | -585 | -682 | -729 | -696 | -405 | -343 | -466 | -458 |
| Iran | ZWSX | 585 | 691 | 586 | 449 | 560 | 274 | 151 | -101 | 113 | 61 | 87 |
| Israel | LG NN | 703 | 735 | 537 | 396 | 362 | 435 | 119 | -184 | -522 | -479 | 627 |
| Japan | LG NO | -1 312 | -1 853 | -1 373 | -2 999 | -4 362 | -1 632 | -2 780 | -4 311 | -2 548 | -542 | 181 |
| Malaysia | LG NP | -624 | -457 | -719 | -496 | -484 | -283 | -197 | 71 | 385 | 712 | 336 |
| Pakistan | LG NQ | -465 | -15 | -174 | -140 | -186 | -377 | -579 | -441 | -344 | -605 | -375 |
| Philippines | LG NR | -347 | -503 | -610 | -548 | -456 | -527 | -598 | -646 | -475 | -136 | -176 |
| Saudi Arabia | LG NS | 2 282 | 1 680 | 2 511 | 2 025 | 2 752 | 2 977 | 3 266 | 3 062 | 2 972 | 2 569 | 2 986 |
| Singapore | LG NT | -111 | 394 | 885 | 1 044 | 802 | 1 014 | 799 | 1 448 | 923 | 2 103 | 438 |
| South Korea | LG NU | -669 | -786 | -664 | -662 | -450 | -351 | 207 | 501 | 2 134 | 2 841 | 3 817 |
| Taiwan | LG NV | -964 | -864 | -1 074 | -1 284 | -1 773 | -1 294 | -1 171 | -1 852 | -2 593 | -2 030 | -1 882 |
| Thailand | LG NW | -1 644 | -1 666 | -2 032 | -1 854 | -2 037 | -1 672 | -1 882 | -1 366 | -781 | -851 | -1 166 |
| Residual Gulf Arabian Countries | ZW ST | 3 222 | 6 150 | 4 115 | 4 141 | 5 850 | 5 678 | 3 828 | 1 927 | 4 137 | 5 318 | 7 109 |
| Other Near & Middle Eastern Countries | ZW SU | 858 | 888 | 476 | 623 | 922 | 1 194 | 1 372 | 1 197 | 844 | 1 300 | 1 390 |
| Other | ZW SG | -1 706 | -1 189 | -1 318 | -813 | -2 135 | -2 437 | -2 301 | -3 136 | -4 643 | -4 121 | -3 574 |
| Total Asia | LG NY | -10 302 | -9 423 | -15 683 | -19 900 | -23 135 | -24 536 | -29 205 | -28 781 | -23 895 | -19 288 | -12 183 |
| Australasia & Oceania | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | LG NZ | 1 311 | 1 427 | 1 468 | 2 022 | 3 045 | 2 994 | 3 539 | 5 050 | 5 750 | 5 585 | 4 298 |
| New Zealand | LG OA | -316 | -405 | -339 | -291 | -334 | -296 | -314 | -205 | -89 | -138 | 49 |
| Other | LG OB | -32 | -16 | 6 | 32 | -4 | 16 | 126 | 93 | 104 | 262 | -68 |
| Total Australasia & Oceania | LG OC | 963 | 1 006 | 1 135 | 1 763 | 2 707 | 2 714 | 3 351 | 4 938 | 5 765 | 5 709 | 4 279 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | ZWSR | 89 | -86 | -389 | 412 | 316 | 479 | 394 | 118 | 374 | -23 | 380 |
| Morocco | ZW TA | -253 | -364 | -191 | -400 | -219 | -151 | 55 | 24 | 63 | -209 | -79 |
| South Africa | LG OD | -1 304 | -1 833 | -1 506 | -264 | -1 632 | -1 013 | -765 | 1 705 | 956 | 1 523 | 577 |
| Other North Africa | ZW SO | -265 | -562 | -1 102 | -1 353 | -1 612 | -719 | -1 695 | -1 658 | -3 691 | -4 355 | -2 969 |
| Other | ZW SH | -50 | 262 | 770 | 814 | 2 173 | 2 772 | 4 580 | 2 048 | 1 420 | -1 642 | 617 |
| Total Africa | LG OF | -1 783 | -2 583 | -2 418 | -791 | -974 | 1 368 | 2 569 | 2 237 | -878 | -4 706 | -1 474 |
| International Organisations | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | LG OG | - | 114 | -56 | 117 | 121 | 196 | 130 | 138 | 132 | 46 | 51 |
| World total | KTMY | -35 258 | -36 386 | -36 123 | -39 733 | -46 430 | -34 711 | -43 045 | -26 210 | -33 883 | -34 233 | -34 532 </ |

9.4 Trade in goods

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Exports (Credits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (EU) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | QBRY | 1 097 | 1 335 | 1 672 | 1 367 | 1 469 | 1 285 | 1 458 | 1 686 | 1 556 | 1 694 | 1 666 |
| Belgium | QDOH | 10 333 | 11 249 | 13 012 | 11 781 | 13 373 | 10 870 | 13 291 | 15 827 | 14 237 | 13 903 | 12 366 |
| Bulgaria | QAMF | 155 | 220 | 227 | 202 | 252 | 199 | 248 | 326 | 312 | 402 | 450 |
| Croatia | QAMM | 123 | 113 | 144 | 159 | 215 | 212 | 171 | 148 | 145 | 104 | 146 |
| Cyprus | QDNZ | 321 | 354 | 1 047 | 413 | 539 | 619 | 561 | 693 | 446 | 456 | 449 |
| Czech Republic | QDLF | 983 | 1 084 | 1 568 | 1 391 | 1 546 | 1 436 | 1 814 | 1 913 | 1 829 | 1 945 | 2 104 |
| Denmark | QBSE | 2 051 | 2 328 | 3 841 | 2 167 | 2 587 | 2 472 | 2 735 | 2 990 | 2 698 | 2 906 | 2 860 |
| Estonia | QAMN | 106 | 115 | 471 | 228 | 222 | 139 | 194 | 277 | 289 | 334 | 276 |
| Finland | QBSH | 1 364 | 1 519 | 1 805 | 1 947 | 1 907 | 1 320 | 1 490 | 1 648 | 1 550 | 1 574 | 1 635 |
| France | QDJA | 18 649 | 20 010 | 28 891 | 18 008 | 18 051 | 17 171 | 19 113 | 21 851 | 20 928 | 21 129 | 18 889 |
| Germany | QDJD | 22 101 | 23 643 | 27 153 | 25 229 | 28 452 | 24 746 | 28 700 | 35 426 | 33 225 | 30 593 | 31 202 |
| Greece | QDJG | 1 461 | 1 446 | 1 484 | 1 435 | 1 748 | 1 698 | 2 299 | 2 416 | 1 414 | 1 358 | 1 012 |
| Hungary | QDLI | 943 | 844 | 832 | 858 | 1 006 | 850 | 1 078 | 1 183 | 1 094 | 1 248 | 1 325 |
| Ireland | QDJJ | 14 205 | 16 369 | 17 080 | 17 687 | 19 079 | 15 888 | 16 795 | 17 717 | 17 266 | 18 750 | 18 374 |
| Italy | QDJM | 8 573 | 9 050 | 9 480 | 9 405 | 9 608 | 8 458 | 9 366 | 10 882 | 8 512 | 8 945 | 8 909 |
| Latvia | QAMO | 91 | 101 | 589 | 145 | 171 | 109 | 168 | 235 | 257 | 384 | 343 |
| Lithuania | QAMP | 142 | 166 | 236 | 311 | 284 | 171 | 225 | 269 | 380 | 332 | 302 |
| Luxembourg | QDOK | 260 | 212 | 1 626 | 272 | 204 | 195 | 246 | 273 | 227 | 239 | 217 |
| Malta | QDOC | 256 | 239 | 316 | 361 | 448 | 401 | 393 | 449 | 396 | 453 | 418 |
| Netherlands | QDJPC | 12 175 | 12 905 | 16 577 | 15 192 | 20 111 | 18 290 | 22 343 | 25 201 | 25 447 | 25 958 | 23 074 |
| Poland | QDLL | 1 427 | 1 658 | 2 772 | 2 358 | 3 005 | 2 792 | 3 779 | 4 294 | 3 420 | 3 875 | 3 926 |
| Portugal | QDJT | 1 589 | 1 706 | 2 320 | 1 472 | 1 638 | 1 535 | 1 824 | 1 744 | 1 374 | 1 369 | 1 364 |
| Romania | QAMQ | 614 | 648 | 602 | 662 | 756 | 684 | 778 | 949 | 945 | 946 | 958 |
| Slovak Republic | QAMR | 222 | 259 | 274 | 381 | 455 | 377 | 467 | 551 | 529 | 478 | 475 |
| Slovenia | QAMS | 160 | 167 | 195 | 204 | 224 | 176 | 218 | 241 | 219 | 211 | 250 |
| Spain | QDJW | 9 144 | 10 723 | 12 473 | 9 998 | 10 253 | 9 203 | 9 886 | 9 672 | 8 496 | 8 737 | 9 042 |
| Sweden | QDJZ | 4 378 | 4 606 | 5 139 | 4 874 | 5 208 | 4 205 | 5 533 | 6 224 | 5 736 | 5 812 | 5 586 |
| European Central Bank | QARP | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| EU Institutions | EOAY | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total EU28 | L87R | 112 923 | 123 069 | 151 826 | 128 507 | 142 811 | 125 501 | 145 173 | 165 085 | 152 927 | 154 135 | 147 618 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | QDKW | 169 | 175 | 189 | 201 | 188 | 128 | 132 | 149 | 190 | 171 | 141 |
| Liechtenstein | EPOW | 6 | 2 | 22 | 3 | 9 | 5 | 25 | 13 | 9 | 4 | 14 |
| Norway | QDKZ | 1 957 | 2 206 | 2 164 | 2 712 | 2 821 | 2 723 | 3 102 | 3 383 | 3 573 | 3 451 | 3 748 |
| Switzerland | QDLC | 2 933 | 5 030 | 4 285 | 3 920 | 4 766 | 4 000 | 5 489 | 6 108 | 7 084 | 6 107 | 10 235 |
| Total EFTA | EPOT | 5 065 | 7 413 | 6 660 | 6 836 | 7 784 | 6 856 | 8 748 | 9 653 | 10 856 | 9 733 | 14 138 |
| Other EFTA | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | QAMC | 13 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 19 | 22 | 21 | 22 |
| Belarus | QAME | 52 | 56 | 64 | 69 | 90 | 81 | 120 | 132 | 132 | 99 | 90 |
| Russia | QDLO | 1 510 | 1 944 | 2 102 | 2 920 | 4 423 | 2 537 | 3 674 | 5 176 | 5 680 | 5 222 | 4 141 |
| Turkey | QDLR | 1 931 | 2 163 | 2 483 | 2 345 | 2 598 | 2 369 | 3 256 | 3 948 | 3 708 | 4 069 | 3 601 |
| Ukraine | QAMT | 212 | 267 | 340 | 443 | 612 | 585 | 474 | 566 | 602 | 595 | 442 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | QAMW | 66 | 57 | 89 | 107 | 130 | 103 | 98 | 123 | 132 | 151 | 120 |
| of which: Serbia | KN2P | 66 | 57 | 89 | 99 | 120 | 99 | 94 | 115 | 122 | 136 | 116 |
| Montenegro | KN2M | - | - | - | 8 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 10 | 15 | 4 |
| Other | BOQE | 216 | 251 | 338 | 294 | 564 | 504 | 805 | 976 | 1 055 | 1 120 | 829 |
| Total Europe | EPLM | 121 988 | 135 236 | 163 919 | 141 540 | 159 028 | 138 554 | 162 369 | 185 678 | 175 114 | 175 145 | 171 001 |
| Americas | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | QAOM | 167 | 155 | 216 | 225 | 317 | 254 | 360 | 415 | 388 | 375 | 233 |
| Brazil | QDLU | 785 | 828 | 916 | 1 067 | 1 688 | 1 793 | 2 225 | 2 476 | 2 672 | 2 700 | 1 929 |
| Canada | QATH | 3 262 | 3 195 | 3 871 | 3 274 | 3 240 | 3 332 | 4 134 | 4 769 | 4 177 | 3 985 | 3 228 |
| Chile | QAMG | 133 | 147 | 188 | 183 | 266 | 510 | 628 | 795 | 686 | 1 155 | 1 030 |
| Colombia | QAML | 115 | 113 | 134 | 139 | 160 | 172 | 230 | 314 | 329 | 367 | 369 |
| Mexico | QDLX | 608 | 616 | 736 | 759 | 904 | 751 | 951 | 1 010 | 1 135 | 1 167 | 897 |
| United States of America | J8V9 | 28 315 | 30 551 | 32 358 | 32 260 | 35 404 | 34 026 | 38 282 | 40 280 | 41 439 | 40 260 | 37 372 |
| Uruguay | QAMU | 31 | 37 | 42 | 36 | 65 | 60 | 79 | 122 | 115 | 172 | 109 |
| Venezuela | QAMV | 185 | 223 | 234 | 249 | 280 | 300 | 274 | 327 | 412 | 312 | 141 |
| Other Central American Countries | BOQQ | 586 | 647 | 759 | 766 | 941 | 705 | 849 | 902 | 956 | 884 | 809 |
| Other | BOQT | 144 | 152 | 173 | 183 | 248 | 234 | 394 | 478 | 662 | 603 | 433 |
| Total Americas | EPLQ | 34 331 | 36 664 | 39 627 | 39 141 | 43 513 | 42 137 | 48 406 | 51 888 | 52 971 | 51 980 | 46 550 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | QDMA | 2 613 | 2 846 | 3 459 | 4 438 | 5 749 | 5 529 | 8 022 | 10 213 | 11 334 | 13 467 | 15 519 |
| Hong Kong | QDMC | 2 585 | 3 030 | 2 867 | 2 642 | 3 658 | 3 741 | 4 469 | 5 401 | 5 408 | 5 614 | 6 350 |
| India | QDMG | 2 514 | 2 849 | 2 930 | 3 757 | 4 960 | 3 085 | 4 521 | 6 663 | 5 455 | 6 387 | 6 604 |
| Indonesia | QDMJ | 390 | 368 | 319 | 293 | 392 | 365 | 459 | 676 | 657 | 698 | 500 |
| Iran | QAON | 433 | 450 | 433 | 399 | 443 | 405 | 306 | 190 | 109 | 85 | 87 |
| Israel | QDMH | 1 371 | 1 325 | 1 314 | 1 237 | 1 337 | 1 149 | 1 391 | 1 658 | 1 551 | 1 414 | 1 134 |
| Japan | QAMJ | 3 798 | 3 832 | 4 123 | 3 848 | 3 903 | 3 571 | 4 350 | 4 735 | 4 950 | 4 793 | 4 273 |
| Malaysia | QDMP | 981 | 1 062 | 883 | 947 | 1 132 | 1 054 | 1 275 | 1 489 | 1 545 | 1 642 | 1 479 |
| Pakistan | QDMS | 332 | 451 | 492 | 429 | 474 | 476 | 461 | 535 | 565 | 489 | 619 |
| Philippines | QDMV | 308 | 267 | 239 | 247 | 242 | 268 | 283 | 292 | 332 | 380 | 301 |
| Saudi Arabia | QDMY | 1 609 | 1 568 | 1 689 | 1 912 | 2 277 | 2 374 | 2 530 | 2 775 | 3 161 | 3 456 | 3 705 |
| Singapore | QDNB | 1 684 | 2 042 | 2 325 | 2 437 | 2 806 | 2 932 | 3 412 | 3 755 | 4 411 | 4 210 | 3 418 |
| South Korea | QDNE | 1 459 | 1 648 | 1 747 | 1 857 | 2 556 | 2 173 | 2 348 | 2 693 | 4 959 | 5 172 | 5 615 |
| Taiwan | QDNH | 936 | 925 | 910 | 931 | 884 | 796 | 1 118 | 1 391 | 1 157 | 1 233 | 1 289 |
| Thailand | QDNK | 625 | 618 | 569 | 597 | 754 | 918 | 1 139 | 1 420 | 2 012 | 1 957 | 1 461 |
| Residual Gulf Arabian Countries | BOQW | 3 956 | 6 924 | 5 192 | 4 500 | 6 029 | 5 779 | 6 607 | 7 488 | 8 573 | 9 514 | 9 315 |
| Other Near & Middle Eastern Countries | QARJ | 748 | 713 | 979 | 744 | 1 030 | 1 097 | 1 322 | 1 371 | 1 351 | 1 252 | 1 333 |
| Other | BORB | 593 | 558 | 673 | 1 579 | 844 | 984 | 1 214 | 1 364 | 1 337 | 1 525 | 1 347 |
| Total Asia | EPLP | 26 935 | 31 476 | 31 143 | 32 794 | 39 470 | 36 696 | 45 227 | 54 109 | 58 867 | 63 288 | 64 349 |
| Australasia & Oceania | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | QDNN | 2 418 | 2 538 | 2 492 | 2 574 | 3 099 | 2 963 | 3 369 | 4 408 | 4 762 | 4 296 | 3 678 |
| New Zealand | QDNQ | 407 | 407 | 377 | 359 | 387 | 349 | 414 | 542 | 618 | 647 | 591 |
| Other | EGIZ | 47 | 81 | 75 | 66 | 102 | 92 | 81 | 68 | 85 | 61 | 56 |
| Total Australasia & Oceania | EPLQ | 2 872 | 3 026 | 2 944 | 2 999 | 3 588 | 3 404 | 3 864 | 5 018 | 5 465 | 5 004 | 4 325 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | QDNT | 658 | 534 | 582 | 687 | 945 | 1 008 | 1 198 | 1 108 | 962 | 969 | 1 000 |
| Morocco | QA00 | 329 | 247 | 304 | 313 | 513 | 310 | 565 | 564 | 653 | 476 | 529 |
| South Africa | QDNW | 1 847 | 2 037 | 2 188 | 2 150 | 2 642 | 2 256 | 2 895 | 3 472 | 3 231 | 2 559 | 2 181 |
| Other North Africa | BORU | 519 | 470 | 498 | 506 | 810 | 958 | 914 | 639 | 739 | 939 | 863 |
| Other | BOQH | 2 129 | 2 363 | 2 752 | 2 834 | 4 068 | 3 784 | 4 758 | 5 695 | 6 300 | 5 866 | 4 634 |
| Total Africa | EPLN | 5 482 | 5 651 | 6 324 | 6 490 | 8 978 | 8 316 | 10 330 | 11 478 | 11 885 | 10 809 | 9 207 |
| International Organisations | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |

9.4 Trade in goods

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Imports (Debits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (EU) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | QBRZ | 2 412 | 2 518 | 2 789 | 2 527 | 2 389 | 2 318 | 2 672 | 2 981 | 2 638 | 2 647 | 3 161 |
| Belgium | QDOI | 13 123 | 14 430 | 15 384 | 15 216 | 16 703 | 15 278 | 17 337 | 19 333 | 18 529 | 20 451 | 21 634 |
| Bulgaria | QAMZ | 150 | 174 | 198 | 241 | 215 | 183 | 232 | 289 | 286 | 417 | 361 |
| Croatia | QANC | 51 | 50 | 67 | 74 | 88 | 78 | 98 | 106 | 78 | 127 | 69 |
| Cyprus | QDOA | 212 | 281 | 1 726 | 196 | 156 | 123 | 106 | 142 | 169 | 135 | 136 |
| Czech Republic | QDLG | 1 333 | 1 923 | 2 959 | 3 026 | 3 658 | 3 397 | 4 054 | 4 289 | 4 554 | 4 694 | 4 747 |
| Denmark | QBSF | 3 447 | 4 510 | 6 554 | 3 494 | 4 000 | 3 909 | 4 183 | 6 153 | 5 944 | 5 884 | 4 588 |
| Estonia | QAND | 391 | 374 | 2 111 | 240 | 151 | 129 | 167 | 225 | 238 | 193 | 180 |
| Finland | QBTG | 2 393 | 2 482 | 3 088 | 2 659 | 2 833 | 2 149 | 2 183 | 2 463 | 2 193 | 2 504 | 2 425 |
| France | QDJB | 20 658 | 22 521 | 26 851 | 22 246 | 23 644 | 20 826 | 21 900 | 23 288 | 22 895 | 24 424 | 25 021 |
| Germany | QDJE | 36 317 | 40 085 | 42 224 | 45 273 | 45 630 | 40 942 | 47 170 | 51 074 | 53 513 | 57 592 | 60 796 |
| Greece | QDJH | 687 | 740 | 816 | 657 | 675 | 569 | 715 | 676 | 695 | 760 | 719 |
| Hungary | QDLJ | 1 622 | 1 910 | 2 372 | 2 409 | 2 580 | 2 585 | 3 301 | 3 123 | 2 683 | 2 658 | 2 486 |
| Ireland | QDJK | 10 399 | 10 651 | 10 789 | 11 498 | 12 479 | 12 661 | 13 069 | 13 203 | 13 076 | 12 542 | 11 973 |
| Italy | QDJN | 12 511 | 12 982 | 12 967 | 13 510 | 14 430 | 12 588 | 14 171 | 14 248 | 14 518 | 15 291 | 16 776 |
| Latvia | QANE | 712 | 736 | 806 | 638 | 424 | 341 | 441 | 449 | 412 | 600 | 689 |
| Lithuania | QANF | 281 | 285 | 283 | 315 | 361 | 378 | 563 | 613 | 843 | 913 | 978 |
| Luxembourg | QDOL | 959 | 940 | 2 730 | 707 | 843 | 628 | 954 | 936 | 687 | 366 | 447 |
| Malta | QDOD | 187 | 181 | 165 | 183 | 138 | 106 | 172 | 169 | 128 | 105 | 133 |
| Netherlands | QDJQ | 18 677 | 20 932 | 22 597 | 23 520 | 26 384 | 22 370 | 26 868 | 28 882 | 31 813 | 35 260 | 31 745 |
| Poland | QDLM | 1 881 | 2 368 | 3 690 | 3 747 | 4 396 | 4 760 | 6 200 | 7 158 | 7 539 | 7 952 | 7 816 |
| Portugal | QDJU | 1 977 | 2 072 | 3 194 | 1 536 | 1 780 | 1 457 | 1 777 | 1 826 | 1 772 | 1 975 | 2 263 |
| Romania | QANG | 809 | 825 | 835 | 962 | 822 | 802 | 1 265 | 1 302 | 1 297 | 1 505 | 1 493 |
| Slovak Republic | QANH | 271 | 379 | 851 | 1 295 | 1 663 | 1 636 | 1 647 | 1 534 | 1 607 | 1 865 | 1 981 |
| Slovenia | QANI | 171 | 206 | 749 | 320 | 325 | 258 | 362 | 366 | 349 | 327 | 324 |
| Spain | QDJX | 9 364 | 11 775 | 12 087 | 10 642 | 10 986 | 9 758 | 10 550 | 11 933 | 11 751 | 12 441 | 15 830 |
| Sweden | QDKA | 5 262 | 5 591 | 6 223 | 5 383 | 6 998 | 5 833 | 6 915 | 7 799 | 9 229 | 7 621 | 7 709 |
| European Central Bank | QARQ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| EU Institutions | EOBS | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total EU28 | L87T | 146 257 | 161 921 | 185 105 | 172 514 | 184 751 | 166 062 | 189 072 | 204 560 | 209 436 | 221 249 | 226 480 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | QDKX | 359 | 347 | 406 | 412 | 467 | 488 | 432 | 419 | 393 | 379 | 431 |
| Liechtenstein | EPOX | 18 | 16 | 39 | 38 | 34 | 21 | 10 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Norway | QDLA | 8 624 | 12 251 | 14 790 | 14 608 | 21 971 | 16 213 | 21 028 | 25 158 | 22 312 | 17 447 | 19 863 |
| Switzerland | QDLL | 3 439 | 3 810 | 4 420 | 4 816 | 5 363 | 5 396 | 7 450 | 7 614 | 9 064 | 8 182 | 7 815 |
| Total EFTA | EPOU | 12 440 | 16 424 | 19 655 | 19 874 | 27 835 | 22 118 | 28 920 | 33 198 | 31 771 | 26 011 | 28 113 |
| Other Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | QAMX | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | 8 | 7 |
| Belarus | QAMY | 71 | 271 | 731 | 595 | 105 | 20 | 37 | 48 | 90 | 76 | 56 |
| Russia | QDLP | 3 473 | 4 970 | 5 803 | 5 428 | 6 970 | 4 632 | 5 239 | 7 435 | 8 456 | 7 123 | 6 277 |
| Turkey | QDLS | 3 254 | 3 495 | 3 985 | 4 676 | 4 944 | 4 662 | 5 338 | 5 543 | 5 758 | 6 183 | 6 424 |
| Ukraine | QANJ | 103 | 80 | 120 | 118 | 146 | 145 | 283 | 356 | 297 | 393 | 444 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | QANM | 42 | 43 | 65 | 74 | 90 | 74 | 94 | 97 | 83 | 114 | 83 |
| of which: Serbia | KN2Q | 42 | 43 | 65 | 74 | 88 | 74 | 93 | 96 | 80 | 113 | 83 |
| Montenegro | KN2N | - | - | - | - | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | - |
| Other | BOQF | 143 | 204 | 183 | 194 | 212 | 256 | 242 | 286 | 345 | 340 | 373 |
| Total Europe | EPMM | 165 783 | 187 408 | 215 647 | 203 473 | 225 053 | 197 969 | 229 225 | 251 524 | 256 236 | 261 497 | 268 257 |
| Americas | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | QAOP | 259 | 271 | 346 | 417 | 568 | 668 | 664 | 619 | 643 | 657 | 648 |
| Brazil | QDLV | 1 543 | 1 738 | 1 939 | 2 062 | 2 654 | 2 561 | 3 107 | 2 722 | 2 451 | 2 555 | 2 634 |
| Canada | QATI | 4 093 | 4 071 | 4 927 | 5 783 | 5 716 | 4 456 | 5 759 | 6 132 | 5 538 | 5 731 | 7 206 |
| Chile | QANA | 477 | 482 | 527 | 494 | 587 | 602 | 581 | 619 | 595 | 645 | 609 |
| Colombia | QANB | 276 | 298 | 305 | 366 | 699 | 583 | 674 | 919 | 939 | 827 | 658 |
| Mexico | QDLY | 396 | 425 | 428 | 553 | 780 | 758 | 1 032 | 1 081 | 720 | 756 | 788 |
| United States of America | J8VA | 21 698 | 21 668 | 25 512 | 25 550 | 25 498 | 24 178 | 26 941 | 28 666 | 29 895 | 27 569 | 28 165 |
| Uruguay | QANK | 41 | 58 | 66 | 71 | 116 | 113 | 102 | 116 | 119 | 97 | 89 |
| Venezuela | QANL | 207 | 383 | 609 | 485 | 614 | 429 | 419 | 409 | 475 | 256 | 185 |
| Other Central American Countries | BOQR | 1 108 | 1 169 | 1 392 | 1 150 | 1 382 | 1 269 | 1 161 | 1 050 | 836 | 1 092 | 1 105 |
| Other | BOQU | 236 | 224 | 301 | 251 | 367 | 352 | 363 | 460 | 502 | 496 | 557 |
| Total Americas | EPMO | 30 334 | 30 787 | 36 352 | 37 182 | 38 981 | 35 969 | 40 803 | 42 793 | 42 713 | 40 681 | 42 644 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | QDMB | 10 493 | 13 174 | 16 060 | 19 028 | 23 737 | 25 242 | 30 898 | 31 832 | 31 749 | 35 930 | 37 258 |
| Hong Kong | QDME | 5 742 | 6 575 | 7 470 | 6 976 | 8 157 | 7 750 | 8 158 | 7 605 | 7 401 | 7 366 | 7 446 |
| India | QDMH | 2 332 | 2 927 | 3 706 | 3 970 | 4 909 | 5 402 | 6 191 | 6 595 | 6 538 | 6 679 | 8 078 |
| Indonesia | QDMK | 957 | 899 | 1 036 | 1 003 | 1 217 | 1 237 | 1 390 | 1 346 | 1 280 | 1 255 | 1 053 |
| Iran | QAQQ | 29 | 25 | 60 | 55 | 69 | 211 | 207 | 379 | 118 | 35 | 21 |
| Israel | QDMN | 895 | 984 | 961 | 1 041 | 1 169 | 1 097 | 1 565 | 2 269 | 2 414 | 1 908 | 947 |
| Japan | QAMK | 7 910 | 8 458 | 7 861 | 7 889 | 8 526 | 6 662 | 8 096 | 8 843 | 8 531 | 7 606 | 7 253 |
| Malaysia | QDMQ | 2 014 | 1 795 | 1 921 | 1 701 | 1 892 | 1 664 | 1 836 | 1 772 | 1 720 | 1 683 | 1 747 |
| Pakistan | QDMT | 544 | 474 | 507 | 492 | 634 | 702 | 807 | 885 | 843 | 957 | 942 |
| Philippines | QDMW | 657 | 711 | 748 | 718 | 634 | 396 | 528 | 481 | 454 | 404 | 332 |
| Saudi Arabia | QDMZ | 1 178 | 1 825 | 1 331 | 908 | 720 | 670 | 791 | 1 099 | 1 724 | 2 840 | 2 152 |
| Singapore | QDNC | 3 364 | 3 807 | 3 800 | 4 073 | 4 041 | 3 588 | 4 139 | 3 876 | 3 733 | 2 707 | 3 093 |
| South Korea | QDNF | 3 012 | 2 985 | 3 069 | 2 986 | 3 508 | 2 854 | 2 556 | 2 611 | 3 249 | 3 396 | 3 203 |
| Taiwan | QDNI | 2 338 | 2 223 | 2 390 | 2 414 | 2 624 | 2 265 | 3 111 | 3 479 | 3 969 | 3 621 | 3 521 |
| Thailand | QDNL | 1 759 | 1 714 | 1 961 | 2 014 | 2 448 | 2 320 | 2 680 | 2 584 | 2 624 | 2 726 | 2 443 |
| Residual Gulf Arabian Countries | BOQX | 1 706 | 1 974 | 2 247 | 2 133 | 2 390 | 2 821 | 5 371 | 8 826 | 7 218 | 7 376 | 5 346 |
| Other Near & Middle Eastern Countries | QARK | 92 | 200 | 753 | 376 | 434 | 343 | 298 | 445 | 826 | 348 | 449 |
| Other | BORD | 2 173 | 2 021 | 2 470 | 2 638 | 3 152 | 3 620 | 3 901 | 4 957 | 6 501 | 7 149 | 5 941 |
| Total Asia | EPMP | 47 195 | 52 771 | 58 351 | 60 415 | 70 261 | 68 844 | 82 523 | 89 884 | 90 892 | 96 986 | 91 225 |
| Australasia & Oceania | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | QDNO | 1 792 | 2 027 | 2 086 | 2 186 | 2 378 | 2 218 | 2 310 | 2 431 | 2 419 | 2 225 | 1 762 |
| New Zealand | QDNR | 569 | 573 | 602 | 655 | 751 | 819 | 841 | 872 | 895 | 889 | 717 |
| Other | HFKF | 127 | 131 | 130 | 117 | 168 | 168 | 107 | 197 | 164 | 185 | 155 |
| Total Australasia & Oceania | EPMQ | 2 488 | 2 731 | 2 818 | 2 958 | 3 297 | 3 205 | 3 258 | 3 500 | 3 478 | 3 299 | 2 634 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | QDNU | 486 | 332 | 666 | 533 | 647 | 689 | 654 | 826 | 649 | 809 | 720 |
| Morocco | QAOR | 504 | 407 | 364 | 421 | 439 | 332 | 343 | 417 | 477 | 530 | 570 |
| South Africa | QDNX | 3 254 | 3 921 | 3 964 | 3 136 | 4 789 | 3 859 | 4 420 | 2 942 | 3 309 | 2 136 | 2 682 |
| Other North Africa | BORW | 752 | 995 | 1 727 | 1 705 | 2 374 | 1 844 | 2 853 | 2 237 | 4 259 | 5 249 | 3 782 |
| Other | BOQJ | 2 753 | 2 861 | 3 031 | 3 681 | 3 762 | 3 020 | 3 501 | 7 590 | 8 787 | 10 270 | 6 590 |
| Total Africa | EPMN | 7 749 | 8 516 | 9 752 | 9 476 | 12 011 | 9 744 | | | | | |

9.4 Trade in goods

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (EU) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | QBSA | -1 315 | -1 183 | -1 117 | -1 160 | -920 | -1 033 | -1 214 | -1 295 | -1 082 | -953 | -1 495 |
| Belgium | QDOJ | -2 790 | -3 181 | -2 372 | -3 435 | -3 330 | -4 408 | -4 046 | -3 506 | -4 292 | -6 548 | -9 268 |
| Bulgaria | QANP | 5 | 46 | 29 | -39 | 37 | 16 | 16 | 37 | 26 | -15 | 89 |
| Croatia | QANS | 72 | 63 | 77 | 85 | 127 | 134 | 73 | 42 | 67 | -23 | 77 |
| Cyprus | QDOB | 109 | 73 | -679 | 217 | 383 | 496 | 455 | 551 | 277 | 321 | 313 |
| Czech Republic | QDLH | -350 | -839 | -1 391 | -1 635 | -2 112 | -1 961 | -2 240 | -2 376 | -2 725 | -2 749 | -2 643 |
| Denmark | QBSG | -1 396 | -2 182 | -2 713 | -1 327 | -1 413 | -1 437 | -1 448 | -3 163 | -3 246 | -2 978 | -1 728 |
| Estonia | QANT | -285 | -259 | -1 640 | -12 | 71 | 10 | 27 | 52 | 51 | 141 | 96 |
| Finland | QBTL | -1 029 | -963 | -1 283 | -712 | -926 | -829 | -693 | -815 | -643 | -930 | -790 |
| France | QDJC | -2 009 | -2 511 | 2 040 | -4 238 | -5 593 | -3 655 | -2 787 | -1 437 | -1 967 | -3 295 | -6 132 |
| Germany | QDJF | -14 216 | -16 442 | -15 071 | -20 044 | -17 178 | -16 196 | -18 470 | -15 648 | -20 288 | -26 999 | -29 594 |
| Greece | QDJI | 774 | 706 | 668 | 778 | 1 073 | 1 129 | 1 584 | 1 740 | 719 | 598 | 293 |
| Hungary | QDLK | -679 | -1 066 | -1 540 | -1 551 | -1 574 | -1 735 | -2 223 | -1 940 | -1 589 | -1 410 | -1 161 |
| Ireland | QDJL | 3 806 | 5 718 | 6 291 | 6 189 | 6 600 | 3 227 | 3 726 | 4 514 | 4 190 | 6 208 | 6 401 |
| Italy | QDJO | -3 938 | -3 932 | -3 487 | -4 105 | -4 822 | -4 130 | -4 805 | -3 366 | -6 006 | -6 346 | -7 867 |
| Latvia | QANU | -621 | -635 | -217 | -493 | -253 | -232 | -273 | -214 | -155 | -216 | -346 |
| Lithuania | QANV | -139 | -119 | -47 | -4 | -77 | -207 | -338 | -344 | -463 | -581 | -676 |
| Luxembourg | QDOM | -699 | -728 | -1 104 | -435 | -639 | -433 | -708 | -663 | -460 | -127 | -230 |
| Malta | QDOE | 69 | 58 | 151 | 178 | 310 | 295 | 221 | 280 | 268 | 348 | 285 |
| Netherlands | QDJR | -6 502 | -8 027 | -6 020 | -8 328 | -6 273 | -4 080 | -4 525 | -3 681 | -6 366 | -9 302 | -8 671 |
| Poland | QDLN | -454 | -710 | -918 | -1 389 | -1 391 | -1 968 | -2 421 | -2 864 | -4 119 | -4 077 | -3 890 |
| Portugal | QDJV | -388 | -366 | -874 | -64 | -142 | 78 | 47 | -82 | -398 | -606 | -899 |
| Romania | QAOD | -195 | -177 | -233 | -300 | -66 | -118 | -487 | -353 | -352 | -559 | -535 |
| Slovak Republic | QAOG | -49 | -120 | -577 | -914 | -1 208 | -1 259 | -1 180 | -983 | -1 078 | -1 387 | -1 506 |
| Slovenia | QAOH | -11 | -39 | -554 | -116 | -101 | -82 | -144 | -125 | -130 | -116 | -74 |
| Spain | QDJY | -220 | -1 052 | 386 | -644 | -733 | -555 | -664 | -2 261 | -3 255 | -3 704 | -6 788 |
| Sweden | QDKV | -884 | -985 | -1 084 | -509 | -1 790 | -1 628 | -1 382 | -1 575 | -3 493 | -1 809 | -2 123 |
| European Central Bank | QARR | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| EU Institutions | EOCM | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total EU28 | L87P | -33 334 | -38 852 | -33 279 | -44 007 | -41 940 | -40 561 | -43 899 | -39 475 | -56 509 | -67 114 | -78 862 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | QDKY | -190 | -172 | -217 | -211 | -279 | -360 | -300 | -270 | -203 | -208 | -290 |
| Liechtenstein | EPOY | -12 | -14 | -17 | -35 | -25 | -16 | 15 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 10 |
| Norway | QDLB | -6 667 | -10 045 | -12 626 | -11 896 | -19 150 | -13 490 | -17 926 | -21 775 | -18 739 | -13 996 | -16 115 |
| Switzerland | QDLE | -506 | 1 220 | -135 | -896 | -597 | -1 396 | -1 961 | -1 506 | -1 980 | -2 075 | 2 420 |
| Total EFTA | EPOV | -7 375 | -9 011 | -12 995 | -13 038 | -20 051 | -15 262 | -20 172 | -23 545 | -20 915 | -16 278 | -13 975 |
| Other Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | QANN | 13 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 18 | 22 | 13 | 15 |
| Belarus | QANO | -19 | -215 | -667 | -526 | -15 | 61 | 83 | 84 | 42 | 23 | 34 |
| Russia | QDLQ | -1 963 | -3 026 | -3 701 | -2 508 | -2 547 | -2 095 | -1 565 | -2 259 | -2 776 | -1 901 | -2 136 |
| Turkey | QDLT | -1 323 | -1 332 | -1 502 | -2 331 | -2 346 | -2 293 | -2 082 | -1 595 | -2 050 | -2 114 | -2 823 |
| Ukraine | QAOI | 109 | 187 | 220 | 325 | 466 | 440 | 191 | 210 | 305 | 202 | -2 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | QAOL | 24 | 14 | 24 | 33 | 40 | 29 | 4 | 26 | 49 | 37 | 37 |
| of which: Serbia | KN2O | 24 | 14 | 24 | 25 | 32 | 25 | 1 | 19 | 42 | 23 | 33 |
| Montenegro | KN2L | - | - | - | 8 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 14 | 4 |
| Other | BOQG | 73 | 47 | 155 | 100 | 352 | 248 | 563 | 690 | 710 | 780 | 456 |
| Total Europe | EPNM | -43 795 | -52 172 | -51 728 | -61 933 | -66 025 | -59 415 | -66 856 | -65 846 | -81 122 | -86 352 | -97 256 |
| Americas | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | QAOS | -92 | -116 | -130 | -192 | -251 | -414 | -304 | -204 | -255 | -282 | -415 |
| Brazil | QDLW | -758 | -910 | -1 023 | -995 | -966 | -768 | -882 | -246 | 221 | 145 | -705 |
| Canada | QBRV | -831 | -876 | -1 056 | -2 509 | -2 476 | -1 124 | -1 625 | -1 363 | -1 361 | -1 746 | -3 978 |
| Chile | QANQ | -344 | -335 | -339 | -311 | -321 | -92 | 47 | 176 | 91 | 510 | 421 |
| Colombia | QANR | -161 | -185 | -171 | -227 | -539 | -411 | -444 | -605 | -610 | -460 | -289 |
| Mexico | QDLZ | 212 | 191 | 308 | 206 | 124 | -7 | -81 | -71 | 415 | 411 | 109 |
| United States of America | J8VB | 6 617 | 8 883 | 6 846 | 6 710 | 9 906 | 9 848 | 11 341 | 11 614 | 11 544 | 12 691 | 9 207 |
| Uruguay | QAQJ | -10 | -21 | -24 | -35 | -51 | -53 | -23 | 6 | -4 | 75 | 20 |
| Venezuela | QAOK | -22 | -160 | -375 | -236 | -334 | -129 | -145 | -82 | -63 | 56 | -44 |
| Other Central American Countries | BOQS | -522 | -522 | -633 | -384 | -441 | -564 | -312 | -148 | 120 | -208 | -296 |
| Other | BOQV | -92 | -72 | -128 | -68 | -119 | -118 | 31 | 18 | 160 | 107 | -124 |
| Total Americas | EPNO | 3 997 | 5 877 | 3 275 | 1 959 | 4 532 | 6 168 | 7 603 | 9 095 | 10 258 | 11 299 | 3 906 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | QDMC | -7 880 | -10 328 | -12 601 | -14 590 | -17 988 | -19 713 | -22 876 | -21 619 | -20 415 | -22 463 | -21 739 |
| Hong Kong | QDMF | -3 157 | -3 545 | -4 603 | -4 334 | -4 499 | -4 009 | -3 689 | -2 204 | -1 993 | -1 752 | -1 096 |
| India | QDMI | 182 | -78 | -776 | -213 | 51 | -2 317 | -1 670 | 68 | -1 083 | -3 292 | -1 474 |
| Indonesia | QDML | -567 | -531 | -717 | -710 | -825 | -872 | -931 | -670 | -623 | -557 | -553 |
| Iran | QAOT | 404 | 425 | 373 | 344 | 374 | 194 | 99 | -189 | -9 | 50 | 66 |
| Israel | QDMO | 476 | 341 | 353 | 196 | 168 | 52 | -174 | -611 | -863 | -494 | 187 |
| Japan | QBRR | -4 112 | -4 626 | -3 738 | -4 041 | -4 623 | -3 091 | -3 746 | -4 108 | -3 581 | -2 813 | -2 980 |
| Malaysia | QDMR | -1 033 | -733 | -1 038 | -754 | -760 | -610 | -561 | -283 | -175 | -41 | -268 |
| Pakistan | QDMU | -212 | -23 | -15 | -63 | -160 | -226 | -346 | -350 | -278 | -468 | -323 |
| Philippines | QDMX | -349 | -444 | -509 | -471 | -392 | -128 | -245 | -189 | -122 | -24 | -31 |
| Saudi Arabia | QDNA | 431 | -257 | 358 | 1 004 | 1 557 | 1 704 | 1 739 | 1 676 | 1 437 | 616 | 1 553 |
| Singapore | QDND | -1 680 | -1 765 | -1 475 | -1 636 | -1 235 | -656 | -727 | -121 | 678 | 1 503 | 325 |
| South Korea | QDNG | -1 553 | -1 337 | -1 322 | -1 129 | -952 | -681 | -208 | 82 | 1 710 | 1 776 | 2 412 |
| Taiwan | QDNJ | -1 402 | -1 298 | -1 480 | -1 483 | -1 740 | -1 469 | -1 993 | -2 088 | -2 812 | -2 388 | -2 232 |
| Thailand | QDNM | -1 134 | -1 096 | -1 392 | -1 417 | -1 694 | -1 402 | -1 541 | -1 164 | -612 | -769 | -982 |
| Residual Gulf Arabian Countries | BORA | 2 250 | 4 950 | 2 945 | 2 367 | 3 639 | 2 958 | 1 236 | -1 338 | 1 355 | 2 138 | 3 969 |
| Other Near & Middle Eastern Countries | QARL | 656 | 513 | 226 | 368 | 596 | 754 | 1 024 | 926 | 525 | 904 | 884 |
| Other | BORE | -1 580 | -1 463 | -1 797 | -1 059 | -2 308 | -2 636 | -2 687 | -3 593 | -5 164 | -5 624 | -4 594 |
| Total Asia | EPNP | -20 260 | -21 295 | -27 208 | -27 621 | -30 791 | -32 148 | -37 296 | -35 775 | -32 025 | -33 698 | -26 876 |
| Australasia & Oceania | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | QDNP | 626 | 511 | 406 | 388 | 721 | 745 | 1 059 | 1 977 | 2 343 | 2 071 | 1 916 |
| New Zealand | QDNS | -162 | -166 | -225 | -296 | -364 | -470 | -427 | -330 | -277 | -242 | -126 |
| Other | HFKK | -80 | -50 | -55 | -51 | -66 | -76 | -26 | -129 | -79 | -124 | -99 |
| Total Australasia & Oceania | EPNQ | 384 | 295 | 126 | 41 | 291 | 199 | 606 | 1 518 | 1 987 | 1 705 | 1 691 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | QDNV | 172 | 202 | -84 | 154 | 298 | 319 | 544 | 282 | 313 | 160 | 280 |
| Morocco | QAOU | -175 | -160 | -60 | -108 | 74 | -22 | 222 | 147 | 176 | -54 | -41 |
| South Africa | QDNY | -1 407 | -1 884 | -1 776 | -986 | -2 147 | -1 603 | -1 525 | 530 | -78 | 423 | -501 |
| Other North Africa | BORX | -233 | -525 | -1 229 | -1 199 | -1 564 | -886 | -1 939 | -1 598 | -3 520 | -4 310 | -2 919 |
| Other | BOQK | -624 | -498 | -279 | -847 | 306 | 764 | 1 257 | -1 895 | -2 487 | -4 404 | -1 956 |
| Total Africa | EPNN | -2 267 | -2 865 | -3 428 | -2 986 | -3 033 | -1 428 | -1 441 | -2 534 | -5 596 | -8 185 | -5 137 |
| International Organisations | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | EPNR | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| World total | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | LQCT | -61 941 | -70 160 | -78 963 | -90 540 | -95 026 | -86 624 | -97 384 | -93 542 | -106 498 | -115 231 | -123 672 |

Source: Office for National Statistics

9.5 Trade in services

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Exports (Credits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (EU) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | FYVC | 477 | 528 | 607 | 682 | 889 | 652 | 638 | 813 | 792 | 623 | 693 |
| Belgium | A7RX | 2 924 | 3 031 | 2 750 | 3 739 | 4 223 | 3 803 | 3 429 | 3 737 | 3 708 | 3 023 | 3 236 |
| Bulgaria | ZWKO | 101 | 122 | 137 | 217 | 246 | 257 | 203 | 189 | 242 | 211 | 367 |
| Croatia | ZWKZ | 8 | 9 | 126 | 85 | 37 | 119 | 92 | 75 | 79 | 278 | 266 |
| Cyprus | A7RY | 350 | 402 | 463 | 743 | 617 | 556 | 656 | 869 | 775 | 752 | 616 |
| Czech Republic | FYVW | 342 | 422 | 454 | 516 | 429 | 459 | 481 | 638 | 574 | 1 005 | 645 |
| Denmark | FYVE | 1 582 | 1 668 | 2 426 | 1 818 | 1 724 | 1 948 | 2 074 | 2 425 | 2 315 | 2 532 | 3 177 |
| Estonia | ZWКУ | — | — | 10 | 21 | 46 | 24 | 51 | 37 | 55 | 36 | 29 |
| Finland | FYVF | 892 | 885 | 1 128 | 1 084 | 1 008 | 1 039 | 1 011 | 1 094 | 1 129 | 1 129 | 1 237 |
| France | FYVG | 6 789 | 7 040 | 8 026 | 8 921 | 9 932 | 9 390 | 10 142 | 10 520 | 11 666 | 11 538 | 11 711 |
| Germany | FYVH | 8 335 | 9 877 | 10 744 | 11 074 | 11 611 | 10 481 | 10 442 | 10 522 | 11 560 | 12 778 | 12 099 |
| Greece | FYVI | 869 | 1 130 | 912 | 930 | 1 139 | 1 054 | 1 034 | 990 | 1 019 | 1 335 | 1 232 |
| Hungary | GYWV | 350 | 670 | 445 | 476 | 447 | 627 | 414 | 447 | 662 | 393 | 524 |
| Ireland | FYVJ | 5 671 | 7 164 | 7 341 | 9 038 | 9 620 | 9 194 | 10 574 | 11 532 | 11 596 | 8 697 | 9 483 |
| Italy | FYVK | 3 511 | 4 097 | 4 203 | 3 988 | 3 943 | 4 861 | 4 705 | 4 897 | 5 204 | 6 076 | 7 383 |
| Latvia | ZWLC | 8 | 150 | 21 | 98 | 72 | 106 | 80 | 120 | 129 | 107 | 117 |
| Lithuania | ZWLB | 8 | 158 | 156 | 150 | 269 | 115 | 77 | 143 | 145 | 122 | 192 |
| Luxembourg | A7S2 | 873 | 856 | 1 098 | 2 725 | 2 538 | 3 045 | 2 866 | 3 412 | 3 071 | 3 159 | 3 075 |
| Malta | A7S3 | 107 | 121 | 137 | 120 | 181 | 248 | 198 | 319 | 308 | 960 | 1 367 |
| Netherlands | FYVL | 6 538 | 7 266 | 8 063 | 9 194 | 9 721 | 9 868 | 11 040 | 12 235 | 10 941 | 10 218 | 11 045 |
| Poland | FYVX | 554 | 1 105 | 1 445 | 961 | 1 137 | 1 069 | 1 110 | 1 263 | 1 172 | 1 370 | 1 600 |
| Portugal | FYVM | 694 | 658 | 585 | 694 | 828 | 907 | 875 | 866 | 1 030 | 1 027 | 1 296 |
| Romania | ZWLE | 98 | 121 | 146 | 271 | 316 | 334 | 409 | 386 | 414 | 411 | 474 |
| Slovak Republic | ZWLG | 17 | 151 | 156 | 120 | 303 | 185 | 224 | 412 | 250 | 156 | 176 |
| Slovenia | ZWLF | 8 | 122 | 137 | 48 | 51 | 35 | 52 | 48 | 69 | 86 | 94 |
| Spain | FYVN | 3 110 | 4 201 | 5 011 | 5 055 | 5 005 | 5 537 | 5 063 | 5 519 | 5 982 | 4 866 | 5 539 |
| Sweden | FYVO | 1 728 | 1 950 | 2 221 | 2 491 | 2 505 | 2 574 | 2 995 | 3 209 | 3 248 | 3 918 | 3 600 |
| European Central Bank | KNWZ | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| EU Institutions | FYVP | 511 | 593 | 534 | 60 | 48 | 7 | 56 | 97 | 109 | 10 | 2 |
| Total EU28 | L7DB | 46 455 | 54 497 | 59 482 | 65 319 | 68 885 | 68 494 | 70 991 | 76 814 | 78 244 | 76 816 | 81 275 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | FYVR | 113 | 144 | 147 | 159 | 205 | 123 | 148 | 130 | 387 | 98 | 175 |
| Liechtenstein | FYVS | — | — | — | 268 | 75 | 72 | 77 | 82 | 64 | 16 | 47 |
| Norway | FYVT | 1 615 | 1 979 | 2 102 | 2 682 | 2 336 | 2 391 | 2 535 | 2 579 | 2 890 | 3 081 | 3 034 |
| Switzerland | FYVU | 4 330 | 5 154 | 5 929 | 6 198 | 5 968 | 8 415 | 8 088 | 7 635 | 7 628 | 10 344 | 12 615 |
| Total EFTA | FYVV | 6 058 | 7 277 | 8 178 | 9 307 | 8 584 | 11 001 | 10 848 | 10 426 | 10 969 | 13 539 | 15 871 |
| Other Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ZWKM | 8 | — | 10 | 8 | 27 | 14 | 12 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 17 |
| Belarus | ZWKP | — | — | — | 18 | 16 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Russia | FYVY | 942 | 1 174 | 1 758 | 1 779 | 1 771 | 1 533 | 1 547 | 1 939 | 1 822 | 2 353 | 2 272 |
| Turkey | FYVZ | 344 | 524 | 613 | 968 | 819 | 1 116 | 1 190 | 1 195 | 1 128 | 1 609 | 1 277 |
| Ukraine | ZWLH | 8 | 123 | 125 | 343 | 269 | 352 | 286 | 362 | 238 | 137 | 110 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | ZWLK | 8 | 9 | 10 | 89 | 58 | 120 | 206 | 197 | 204 | 46 | 85 |
| of which: Serbia | JOA2 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 63 | 50 | 95 | 145 | 106 | 75 | 36 | 53 |
| Montenegro | JO9Y | — | — | — | 26 | 8 | 25 | 61 | 91 | 129 | 10 | 32 |
| Other | ZWKJ | 2 240 | 2 866 | 3 248 | 5 356 | 5 969 | 4 993 | 4 479 | 4 432 | 4 834 | 8 225 | 13 105 |
| Total Europe | FYWB | 56 063 | 66 470 | 73 424 | 83 187 | 86 398 | 87 623 | 89 559 | 95 368 | 97 445 | 102 733 | 114 012 |
| Americas | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | ZWKN | 136 | 135 | 141 | 165 | 178 | 177 | 229 | 187 | 222 | 299 | 172 |
| Brazil | FYWC | 346 | 402 | 604 | 577 | 822 | 775 | 1 066 | 1 543 | 1 710 | 1 273 | 1 387 |
| Canada | FYWD | 1 967 | 2 044 | 2 328 | 3 091 | 3 264 | 3 222 | 3 474 | 3 875 | 4 118 | 3 604 | 3 139 |
| Chile | ZWKQ | 90 | 121 | 138 | 251 | 226 | 290 | 148 | 215 | 224 | 330 | 221 |
| Colombia | ZWKR | 98 | 114 | 116 | 77 | 97 | 114 | 224 | 367 | 392 | 195 | 157 |
| Mexico | FYWE | 364 | 377 | 432 | 423 | 431 | 489 | 497 | 536 | 616 | 789 | 540 |
| United States of America | FYWF | 26 302 | 25 572 | 31 716 | 32 257 | 33 062 | 32 845 | 32 434 | 38 687 | 42 332 | 51 912 | 50 611 |
| Uruguay | ZWLI | — | — | — | 8 | 12 | 5 | 29 | 35 | 26 | 13 | 16 |
| Venezuela | ZWLJ | 91 | 114 | 126 | 72 | 81 | 105 | 106 | 122 | 173 | 64 | 230 |
| Other Central American Countries | ZWKT | 2 824 | 3 548 | 3 572 | 5 927 | 5 777 | 5 781 | 5 745 | 5 552 | 6 163 | 5 732 | 4 673 |
| Other | ZWKW | 90 | 226 | 260 | 300 | 267 | 305 | 251 | 293 | 365 | 984 | 393 |
| Total Americas | FYWH | 32 308 | 32 653 | 39 433 | 43 148 | 44 217 | 44 108 | 44 203 | 51 412 | 56 341 | 65 195 | 61 539 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | FYWI | 1 392 | 1 709 | 1 790 | 1 326 | 2 096 | 1 899 | 2 126 | 2 404 | 2 652 | 4 192 | 3 202 |
| Hong Kong | FYWJ | 1 185 | 1 445 | 1 446 | 1 471 | 1 832 | 1 554 | 1 698 | 1 666 | 1 946 | 1 966 | 2 279 |
| India | FYWK | 1 124 | 1 384 | 1 870 | 1 673 | 1 777 | 1 730 | 2 138 | 1 983 | 2 077 | 2 033 | 2 233 |
| Indonesia | FYWL | 220 | 248 | 280 | 272 | 283 | 300 | 372 | 398 | 458 | 308 | 318 |
| Iran | ZWLA | 229 | 266 | 300 | 123 | 242 | 153 | 109 | 115 | 143 | 78 | 80 |
| Israel | FYWM | 458 | 643 | 443 | 500 | 509 | 668 | 617 | 810 | 723 | 713 | 819 |
| Japan | FYWN | 4 151 | 4 532 | 4 560 | 3 125 | 3 112 | 3 597 | 3 405 | 3 437 | 3 595 | 5 103 | 5 778 |
| Malaysia | FYWO | 598 | 545 | 639 | 456 | 533 | 637 | 690 | 724 | 841 | 1 017 | 971 |
| Pakistan | FYWP | 260 | 583 | 494 | 343 | 387 | 310 | 280 | 335 | 403 | 316 | 461 |
| Philippines | FYWQ | 103 | 121 | 127 | 88 | 163 | 145 | 167 | 155 | 258 | 132 | 115 |
| Saudi Arabia | FYWR | 2 417 | 2 373 | 2 674 | 1 263 | 1 433 | 1 490 | 1 853 | 1 817 | 2 195 | 2 486 | 1 730 |
| Singapore | FYWS | 2 098 | 2 744 | 3 074 | 3 541 | 3 381 | 3 172 | 2 960 | 3 236 | 1 787 | 2 205 | 2 186 |
| South Korea | FYWT | 1 080 | 770 | 888 | 690 | 839 | 649 | 718 | 925 | 1 161 | 1 585 | 1 759 |
| Taiwan | FYWU | 572 | 639 | 574 | 380 | 338 | 405 | 1 016 | 437 | 470 | 680 | 668 |
| Thailand | FYWV | 369 | 258 | 301 | 254 | 340 | 399 | 372 | 467 | 518 | 717 | 621 |
| Residual Gulf Arabian Countries | ZWXX | 1 995 | 2 309 | 2 576 | 3 594 | 4 549 | 4 788 | 5 152 | 5 066 | 5 316 | 5 091 | 5 285 |
| Other Near & Middle Eastern Countries | ZWKY | 336 | 521 | 444 | 478 | 605 | 740 | 665 | 633 | 647 | 814 | 726 |
| Other Asian Countries | ZWKK | 912 | 1 157 | 1 593 | 1 200 | 1 251 | 1 652 | 1 560 | 1 788 | 1 913 | 3 120 | 2 448 |
| Total Asia | FYWX | 19 499 | 22 247 | 24 073 | 20 777 | 23 670 | 24 288 | 25 898 | 26 396 | 27 103 | 32 556 | 31 679 |
| Australasia & Oceania | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | FYWY | 2 474 | 3 139 | 3 256 | 3 413 | 4 169 | 4 071 | 4 784 | 5 358 | 5 706 | 6 009 | 4 628 |
| New Zealand | FYWZ | 377 | 425 | 469 | 463 | 426 | 476 | 506 | 495 | 616 | 399 | 456 |
| Other | FYXA | 97 | 114 | 117 | 123 | 135 | 197 | 216 | 259 | 224 | 497 | 105 |
| Total Australasia & Oceania | FYXB | 2 948 | 3 678 | 3 842 | 3 999 | 4 730 | 4 744 | 5 506 | 6 112 | 6 546 | 6 905 | 5 189 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | ZWKV | 322 | 367 | 420 | 949 | 1 005 | 1 071 | 704 | 542 | 724 | 460 | 571 |
| Morocco | ZWLD | 110 | — | 128 | 95 | 112 | 143 | 120 | 120 | 156 | 252 | 378 |
| South Africa | FYXC | 1 177 | 1 219 | 1 517 | 1 640 | 1 399 | 1 482 | 1 832 | 2 271 | 2 144 | 1 961 | 2 008 |
| Other North Africa | ZWKS | 310 | 367 | 413 | 492 | 679 | 905 | 1 044 | 868 | 682 | 285 | 261 |
| Other | ZWKL | 1 946 | 2 150 | 2 587 | 3 249 | 3 913 | 4 947 | 5 180 | 5 681 | 6 158 | 4 416 | 4 067 |
| Total Africa | FYXE | 3 865 | 4 103 | 5 065 | 6 425 | 7 108 | 8 548 | 8 880 | 9 482 | 9 864 | 7 374 | 7 285 |
| International Organisations | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | FYXF | — | 114 | — | 117 | 122 | 196 | 130 | 138 | 133 | 50 | 55 |
| World total | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | KTMQ | 114 683 | 129 265 | 145 837 | 157 653 | 166 245 | 169 507 | 174 176 | 188 908 | 197 432 | 214 813 | 219 759 |

9.5 Trade in services

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Imports (Debits) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (EU) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | GGOR | 858 | 940 | 975 | 863 | 927 | 942 | 1 031 | 778 | 785 | 1 051 | 990 |
| Belgium | A8ET | 1 837 | 1 906 | 1 877 | 2 526 | 2 454 | 2 356 | 2 193 | 2 250 | 2 175 | 2 385 | 2 510 |
| Bulgaria | ZWMU | 190 | 318 | 260 | 348 | 445 | 268 | 338 | 361 | 282 | 262 | 298 |
| Croatia | ZWNF | 100 | 136 | 259 | 156 | 435 | 194 | 262 | 239 | 243 | 340 | 331 |
| Cyprus | A8EU | 1 440 | 1 559 | 1 501 | 1 558 | 1 174 | 984 | 908 | 1 186 | 1 095 | 1 054 | 932 |
| Czech Republic | GGPL | 518 | 515 | 593 | 571 | 495 | 566 | 538 | 758 | 555 | 557 | 456 |
| Denmark | GGOT | 704 | 754 | 840 | 1 008 | 954 | 1 146 | 1 182 | 967 | 913 | 1 054 | 1 223 |
| Estonia | ZWNA | 45 | 77 | 88 | 56 | 61 | 78 | 15 | 87 | 55 | 53 | 59 |
| Finland | GGOU | 223 | 316 | 338 | 301 | 297 | 250 | 297 | 303 | 317 | 549 | 531 |
| France | GGOV | 9 440 | 9 761 | 10 468 | 9 893 | 10 160 | 9 346 | 9 140 | 9 471 | 11 933 | 11 492 | 12 027 |
| Germany | GGOW | 5 206 | 6 171 | 6 540 | 8 240 | 10 322 | 8 586 | 9 463 | 9 260 | 10 010 | 9 824 | 9 783 |
| Greece | GGOX | 2 518 | 2 521 | 2 525 | 1 925 | 1 819 | 2 367 | 1 673 | 2 201 | 1 951 | 2 015 | 2 140 |
| Hungary | GYPH | 160 | 266 | 318 | 280 | 348 | 370 | 458 | 403 | 424 | 594 | 469 |
| Ireland | GGOY | 3 110 | 3 423 | 3 575 | 4 187 | 4 540 | 4 493 | 4 703 | 4 743 | 5 104 | 5 170 | 5 126 |
| Italy | GGOZ | 3 842 | 4 611 | 4 449 | 4 657 | 5 048 | 4 640 | 4 248 | 4 351 | 4 596 | 4 300 | 4 857 |
| Latvia | ZWNI | – | 29 | 88 | 69 | 77 | 248 | 127 | 158 | 93 | 123 | 102 |
| Lithuania | ZWNH | – | 76 | 118 | 190 | 102 | 98 | 121 | 163 | 188 | 115 | 144 |
| Luxembourg | A8EW | 259 | 207 | 380 | 555 | 620 | 456 | 1 593 | 1 849 | 1 660 | 1 440 | 1 535 |
| Malta | A8EX | 424 | 464 | 377 | 316 | 491 | 463 | 387 | 480 | 487 | 418 | 417 |
| Netherlands | GGPA | 2 971 | 3 056 | 3 267 | 3 444 | 3 552 | 3 518 | 3 959 | 3 859 | 4 043 | 6 462 | 4 320 |
| Poland | GGPM | 342 | 652 | 1 199 | 1 372 | 1 368 | 1 649 | 1 668 | 1 888 | 1 487 | 1 632 | 1 609 |
| Portugal | GGPB | 1 796 | 1 781 | 1 767 | 1 762 | 2 100 | 1 680 | 1 749 | 1 881 | 1 902 | 1 941 | 1 946 |
| Romania | ZWNK | 133 | 180 | 197 | 181 | 213 | 278 | 291 | 232 | 353 | 307 | 319 |
| Slovak Republic | ZWNM | – | 76 | 117 | 81 | 146 | 199 | 140 | 119 | 113 | 144 | 188 |
| Slovenia | ZWNL | 28 | 76 | 87 | 50 | 61 | 65 | 55 | 71 | 61 | 64 | 66 |
| Spain | GGPC | 11 856 | 11 957 | 12 623 | 10 315 | 10 704 | 10 099 | 9 967 | 9 681 | 10 075 | 10 032 | 10 257 |
| Sweden | GGPD | 982 | 1 067 | 1 124 | 1 259 | 1 393 | 1 641 | 1 566 | 1 808 | 1 926 | 1 816 | 1 511 |
| European Central Bank | KOFJ | – | – | – | – | – | 84 | – | 42 | – | – | – |
| EU Institutions | GGPE | – | – | – | – | – | 154 | 2 | 163 | 125 | 10 | 8 |
| Total EU28 | L7Q3 | 48 982 | 52 895 | 55 950 | 56 163 | 60 306 | 57 218 | 58 074 | 59 752 | 62 951 | 65 204 | 64 154 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | GGPG | 71 | 79 | 117 | 71 | 69 | 109 | 59 | 92 | 98 | 113 | 108 |
| Liechtenstein | GGPH | – | – | – | 296 | 91 | 66 | 19 | 13 | – | – | 9 |
| Norway | GGPI | 654 | 810 | 908 | 998 | 1 292 | 930 | 1 087 | 1 011 | 886 | 1 285 | 1 161 |
| Switzerland | GGPJ | 1 690 | 2 049 | 2 158 | 3 139 | 2 791 | 2 893 | 3 503 | 2 894 | 3 090 | 3 881 | 3 256 |
| Total EFTA | GGPK | 2 415 | 2 938 | 3 183 | 4 504 | 4 243 | 3 998 | 4 668 | 4 010 | 4 074 | 5 279 | 4 534 |
| Other Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ZWMS | – | – | – | 15 | 17 | 268 | – | 118 | 8 | 9 | – |
| Belarus | ZWMV | – | – | – | 112 | 63 | 84 | 17 | 39 | 18 | – | 4 |
| Russia | GGPN | 423 | 462 | 586 | 658 | 1 091 | 1 154 | 680 | 730 | 719 | 822 | 703 |
| Turkey | GGPO | 1 056 | 1 335 | 1 336 | 1 198 | 1 643 | 1 454 | 1 771 | 1 576 | 1 534 | 1 457 | 1 522 |
| Ukraine | ZWNN | 49 | 76 | 87 | 202 | 210 | 152 | 237 | 114 | 148 | 113 | 76 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | ZWNQ | 28 | 29 | 66 | 40 | 47 | 56 | 18 | 60 | 79 | 75 | 64 |
| of which: Serbia | JOB2 | 28 | 29 | 66 | 36 | 41 | 47 | 11 | 55 | 64 | 73 | 64 |
| Montenegro | JOA8 | – | – | – | 4 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 15 | 2 | – |
| Other | ZWMP | 1 397 | 1 489 | 1 821 | 2 151 | 2 193 | 2 204 | 2 646 | 2 942 | 3 426 | 7 165 | 7 892 |
| Total Europe | GGPQ | 54 350 | 59 224 | 63 029 | 65 043 | 69 813 | 66 588 | 68 111 | 69 341 | 72 957 | 80 124 | 78 949 |
| Americas | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | ZWMT | 74 | 80 | 120 | 117 | 128 | 153 | 183 | 203 | 207 | 98 | 88 |
| Brazil | GGPR | 253 | 270 | 289 | 286 | 469 | 466 | 510 | 404 | 512 | 381 | 418 |
| Canada | GGPS | 1 157 | 1 267 | 1 455 | 1 391 | 1 696 | 1 346 | 1 639 | 1 981 | 1 558 | 1 589 | 1 673 |
| Chile | ZWMW | 73 | 76 | – | 67 | 67 | 31 | 32 | 38 | 60 | 62 | 105 |
| Colombia | ZWMX | – | – | 31 | 49 | 26 | 74 | 109 | 135 | 115 | 62 | 55 |
| Mexico | GGPT | 449 | 353 | 347 | 359 | 480 | 271 | 448 | 441 | 498 | 562 | 553 |
| United States of America | GGPU | 14 147 | 15 044 | 15 478 | 17 235 | 18 609 | 20 811 | 20 785 | 19 930 | 19 322 | 23 623 | 23 425 |
| Uruguay | ZWNO | – | – | – | 4 | – | 68 | 30 | 29 | 133 | – | 8 |
| Venezuela | ZWNP | – | – | – | 29 | 59 | 31 | 56 | 62 | 106 | 52 | 58 |
| Other Central American Countries | ZWMZ | 2 162 | 1 897 | 2 703 | 2 543 | 2 765 | 2 952 | 2 347 | 2 055 | 2 286 | 2 204 | 1 955 |
| Other | ZWNC | 44 | 117 | 53 | 160 | 159 | 146 | 149 | 152 | 175 | 112 | 119 |
| Total Americas | GGPW | 18 359 | 19 104 | 20 476 | 22 240 | 24 458 | 26 349 | 26 288 | 25 430 | 24 972 | 28 745 | 28 457 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | GGPX | 573 | 666 | 821 | 1 030 | 1 375 | 1 331 | 1 400 | 1 224 | 1 294 | 1 314 | 1 040 |
| Hong Kong | GGPY | 672 | 692 | 724 | 1 594 | 1 211 | 1 198 | 1 180 | 1 396 | 1 364 | 1 792 | 1 670 |
| India | GGPZ | 1 288 | 1 492 | 1 855 | 1 906 | 2 501 | 3 421 | 3 890 | 4 223 | 3 680 | 2 540 | 2 218 |
| Indonesia | GGQA | 76 | 82 | 118 | 147 | 140 | 157 | 137 | 133 | 178 | 217 | 223 |
| Iran | ZWNG | 48 | – | 87 | 18 | 56 | 73 | 57 | 27 | 21 | 67 | 59 |
| Israel | GGQB | 231 | 249 | 259 | 300 | 315 | 285 | 324 | 383 | 382 | 698 | 379 |
| Japan | GGQC | 1 351 | 1 759 | 2 195 | 2 083 | 2 851 | 2 138 | 2 439 | 3 640 | 2 562 | 2 832 | 2 617 |
| Malaysia | GGQD | 189 | 269 | 320 | 198 | 257 | 310 | 326 | 370 | 281 | 264 | 367 |
| Pakistan | GGQE | 513 | 575 | 653 | 420 | 413 | 461 | 513 | 426 | 469 | 453 | 513 |
| Philippines | GGQF | 101 | 180 | 228 | 165 | 227 | 544 | 520 | 612 | 611 | 244 | 260 |
| Saudi Arabia | GGQG | 566 | 436 | 521 | 242 | 238 | 217 | 326 | 431 | 660 | 533 | 297 |
| Singapore | GGQH | 529 | 585 | 714 | 861 | 1 344 | 1 502 | 1 434 | 1 667 | 1 542 | 1 605 | 2 073 |
| South Korea | GGQI | 196 | 219 | 230 | 223 | 337 | 319 | 303 | 506 | 737 | 520 | 354 |
| Taiwan | GGQJ | 134 | 205 | 168 | 181 | 371 | 230 | 194 | 201 | 251 | 322 | 318 |
| Thailand | GGQK | 879 | 828 | 941 | 691 | 683 | 669 | 713 | 669 | 687 | 799 | 805 |
| Residual Gulf Arabian Countries | ZWND | 1 023 | 1 109 | 1 406 | 1 820 | 2 338 | 2 068 | 2 560 | 1 801 | 2 534 | 1 911 | 2 145 |
| Other Near & Middle Eastern Countries | ZWNE | 134 | 146 | 194 | 223 | 279 | 300 | 317 | 362 | 328 | 418 | 220 |
| Other | ZWMO | 1 038 | 883 | 1 114 | 954 | 1 078 | 1 453 | 1 174 | 1 331 | 1 392 | 1 617 | 1 428 |
| Total Asia | GGQM | 9 541 | 10 375 | 12 548 | 13 056 | 16 014 | 16 676 | 17 807 | 19 402 | 18 973 | 18 146 | 16 986 |
| Australasia & Oceania | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | GGQN | 1 789 | 2 223 | 2 194 | 1 779 | 1 845 | 1 822 | 2 304 | 2 285 | 2 299 | 2 495 | 2 246 |
| New Zealand | GGQO | 531 | 664 | 583 | 458 | 396 | 302 | 393 | 370 | 428 | 295 | 281 |
| Other | GGQP | 49 | 80 | 56 | 40 | 73 | 105 | 64 | 37 | 41 | 111 | 74 |
| Total Australasia & Oceania | GGQQ | 2 369 | 2 967 | 2 833 | 2 277 | 2 314 | 2 229 | 2 761 | 2 692 | 2 768 | 2 901 | 2 601 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | ZWNB | 405 | 655 | 725 | 691 | 987 | 911 | 854 | 706 | 663 | 643 | 471 |
| Morocco | ZWNJ | 188 | 204 | 259 | 387 | 405 | 272 | 287 | 243 | 269 | 407 | 416 |
| South Africa | GGQR | 1 074 | 1 168 | 1 247 | 918 | 884 | 892 | 1 072 | 1 096 | 1 110 | 861 | 930 |
| Other North Africa | ZWNY | 342 | 404 | 286 | 646 | 727 | 738 | 800 | 928 | 853 | 330 | 311 |
| Other | ZWNR | 1 372 | 1 390 | 1 538 | 1 588 | 2 046 | 2 939 | 1 857 | 1 738 | 2 251 | 1 654 | 1 494 |
| Total Africa | GGQT | 3 381 | 3 821 | 4 055 | 4 230 | 5 049 | 5 752 | 4 870 | 4 711 | 5 146 | 3 895 | 3 622 |
| International Organisations | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | GGQU | – | – | 56 | – | 1 | – | – | – | 1 | 4 | 4 |
| World total | KTMR | 88 000 | 95 491 | 102 997 | 106 846 | 117 649 | 117 594 | 119 837 | 121 576 | 124 817 | 133 815 | 130 619 |

9.5 Trade in services

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (EU) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | GGQW | -381 | -412 | -368 | -181 | -38 | -290 | -393 | 35 | 7 | -428 | -297 |
| Belgium | A8HH | 1 087 | 1 125 | 873 | 1 213 | 1 769 | 1 447 | 1 236 | 1 487 | 1 533 | 638 | 726 |
| Bulgaria | ZWTO | -89 | -196 | -123 | -131 | -199 | -11 | -135 | -172 | -40 | -51 | 69 |
| Croatia | ZWTZ | -92 | -127 | -133 | -71 | -398 | -75 | -170 | -164 | -164 | -62 | -65 |
| Cyprus | A8HI | -1 090 | -1 157 | -1 038 | -815 | -557 | -428 | -252 | -317 | -320 | -302 | -316 |
| Czech Republic | GGRQ | -176 | -93 | -139 | -55 | -66 | -107 | -57 | -120 | 19 | 448 | 189 |
| Denmark | GGQY | 878 | 914 | 1 586 | 810 | 770 | 802 | 892 | 1 458 | 1 402 | 1 478 | 1 954 |
| Estonia | ZWTU | -45 | -77 | -78 | -35 | -15 | -54 | 36 | -50 | - | -17 | -30 |
| Finland | GGQZ | 669 | 569 | 790 | 783 | 711 | 789 | 714 | 791 | 812 | 580 | 706 |
| France | GGRG | -2 651 | -2 721 | -2 442 | -972 | -228 | 44 | 1 002 | 1 049 | -267 | 46 | -316 |
| Germany | GGRB | 3 129 | 3 706 | 4 204 | 2 834 | 1 289 | 1 895 | 979 | 1 262 | 1 550 | 2 954 | 2 316 |
| Greece | GGRC | -1 649 | -1 391 | -1 613 | -995 | -680 | -1 313 | -639 | -1 211 | -932 | -680 | -908 |
| Hungary | GYXT | 190 | 404 | 127 | 196 | 99 | 257 | -44 | 44 | 238 | -201 | 55 |
| Ireland | GGRD | 2 561 | 3 741 | 3 766 | 4 851 | 5 080 | 4 701 | 5 871 | 6 789 | 6 492 | 3 527 | 4 357 |
| Italy | GGRG | -331 | -514 | -246 | -669 | -1 105 | 221 | 457 | 546 | 608 | 1 776 | 2 526 |
| Latvia | ZWUC | 8 | 121 | -67 | 29 | -5 | -142 | -47 | -38 | 36 | -16 | 15 |
| Lithuania | ZWUB | 8 | 82 | 38 | -40 | 167 | 17 | -44 | -20 | -43 | 7 | 48 |
| Luxembourg | A8HK | 614 | 649 | 718 | 2 170 | 1 918 | 2 589 | 1 273 | 1 563 | 1 411 | 1 719 | 1 540 |
| Malta | A8HL | -317 | -343 | -240 | -196 | -310 | -215 | -189 | -161 | -179 | 542 | 950 |
| Netherlands | GGRF | 3 567 | 4 210 | 4 796 | 5 750 | 6 169 | 6 350 | 7 081 | 8 376 | 6 898 | 3 756 | 6 725 |
| Poland | GGRR | 212 | 453 | 246 | -411 | -231 | -580 | -558 | -625 | -315 | -262 | -9 |
| Portugal | GGRG | -1 102 | -1 123 | -1 182 | -1 068 | -1 272 | -773 | -874 | -1 015 | -872 | -914 | -650 |
| Romania | ZWUE | -35 | -59 | -51 | 90 | 103 | 56 | 118 | 154 | 61 | 104 | 155 |
| Slovak Republic | ZWUG | 17 | 75 | 39 | 39 | 157 | -14 | 84 | 293 | 137 | 12 | -12 |
| Slovenia | ZWUF | -20 | 46 | 50 | -2 | -10 | -30 | -3 | -23 | 8 | 22 | 28 |
| Spain | GGRH | -8 746 | -7 756 | -7 612 | -5 260 | -5 699 | -4 562 | -4 904 | -4 162 | -4 093 | -5 166 | -4 718 |
| Sweden | GGRJ | 746 | 883 | 1 097 | 1 232 | 1 112 | 933 | 1 429 | 1 401 | 1 322 | 2 102 | 2 089 |
| European Central Bank | ZWTI | - | - | - | - | - | -84 | - | -42 | - | - | - |
| EU Institutions | GGRJ | 511 | 593 | 534 | 60 | 48 | -147 | 54 | -66 | -16 | - | -6 |
| Total EU28 | L83Y | -2 527 | 1 602 | 3 532 | 9 156 | 8 579 | 11 276 | 12 917 | 17 062 | 15 293 | 11 612 | 17 121 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | GGRL | 42 | 65 | 30 | 88 | 136 | 14 | 89 | 38 | 289 | -15 | 67 |
| Liechtenstein | GGRM | - | - | - | -28 | -16 | 6 | 58 | 69 | 64 | 16 | 38 |
| Norway | GGRN | 961 | 1 169 | 1 194 | 1 684 | 1 044 | 1 461 | 1 448 | 1 568 | 2 004 | 1 796 | 1 873 |
| Switzerland | GGRO | 2 640 | 3 105 | 3 771 | 3 059 | 3 177 | 5 522 | 4 585 | 4 741 | 4 538 | 6 463 | 9 359 |
| Total EFTA | GGRP | 3 643 | 4 339 | 4 995 | 4 803 | 4 341 | 7 003 | 6 180 | 6 416 | 6 895 | 8 260 | 11 337 |
| Other Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ZWTM | 8 | - | 10 | -7 | 10 | -254 | 12 | -115 | -2 | -1 | 17 |
| Belarus | ZWTP | - | - | - | -94 | -47 | -84 | -17 | -39 | -18 | - | -4 |
| Russia | GGRS | 519 | 712 | 1 172 | 1 121 | 680 | 379 | 867 | 1 209 | 1 103 | 1 531 | 1 569 |
| Turkey | GGRT | -712 | -811 | -723 | -230 | -824 | -338 | -581 | -381 | -406 | 152 | -245 |
| Ukraine | ZWUH | -41 | 47 | 38 | 141 | 59 | 200 | 49 | 248 | 90 | 24 | 34 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | ZWUK | -20 | -20 | -56 | 49 | 11 | 64 | 188 | 137 | 125 | -29 | 21 |
| of which: Serbia | JOB9 | -20 | -20 | -56 | 27 | 9 | 48 | 134 | 51 | 11 | -37 | -11 |
| Montenegro | JOB8 | - | - | - | 22 | 2 | 16 | 54 | 86 | 114 | 8 | 32 |
| Other | ZWTJ | 843 | 1 377 | 1 427 | 3 205 | 3 776 | 2 789 | 1 833 | 1 490 | 1 408 | 1 060 | 5 213 |
| Total Europe | GGRV | 1 713 | 7 246 | 10 395 | 18 144 | 16 585 | 21 035 | 21 448 | 26 027 | 24 488 | 22 609 | 35 063 |
| Americas | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | ZWTN | 62 | 55 | 21 | 48 | 50 | 24 | 46 | -16 | 15 | 201 | 84 |
| Brazil | GGRW | 93 | 132 | 315 | 291 | 353 | 309 | 556 | 1 139 | 1 198 | 892 | 969 |
| Canada | GGRX | 810 | 777 | 873 | 1 700 | 1 568 | 1 876 | 1 835 | 1 894 | 2 560 | 2 015 | 1 466 |
| Chile | ZWTQ | 17 | 45 | 138 | 184 | 159 | 259 | 116 | 177 | 164 | 268 | 116 |
| Colombia | ZWTR | 98 | 114 | 85 | 28 | 71 | 40 | 115 | 232 | 277 | 133 | 102 |
| Mexico | GGRY | -85 | 24 | 85 | 64 | -49 | 218 | 49 | 95 | 118 | 227 | -13 |
| United States of America | GGRZ | 12 155 | 10 528 | 16 238 | 15 022 | 14 453 | 12 034 | 11 649 | 18 757 | 23 010 | 28 289 | 27 186 |
| Uruguay | ZWUI | - | - | - | 4 | 12 | -63 | -1 | 6 | -107 | 13 | 8 |
| Venezuela | ZWUJ | 91 | 114 | 126 | 43 | 22 | 74 | 50 | 60 | 67 | 12 | 172 |
| Other Central American Countries | ZWTT | 662 | 1 651 | 869 | 3 384 | 3 012 | 2 829 | 3 398 | 3 497 | 3 877 | 3 528 | 2 718 |
| Other | ZWTW | 46 | 109 | 207 | 140 | 108 | 159 | 102 | 141 | 190 | 872 | 274 |
| Total Americas | GGSB | 13 949 | 13 549 | 18 957 | 20 908 | 19 759 | 17 759 | 17 915 | 25 982 | 31 369 | 36 450 | 33 082 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | GGSC | 819 | 1 043 | 969 | 296 | 721 | 568 | 726 | 1 180 | 1 358 | 2 878 | 2 162 |
| Hong Kong | GGSD | 513 | 753 | 722 | -123 | 621 | 356 | 518 | 270 | 582 | 174 | 609 |
| India | GGSE | -164 | -108 | 15 | -233 | -724 | -1 691 | -1 752 | -2 240 | -1 603 | -507 | 15 |
| Indonesia | GGSF | 144 | 166 | 162 | 125 | 143 | 143 | 235 | 265 | 280 | 91 | 95 |
| Iran | ZWUA | 181 | 266 | 213 | 105 | 186 | 80 | 52 | 88 | 122 | 11 | 21 |
| Israel | GGSG | 227 | 394 | 184 | 200 | 194 | 383 | 293 | 427 | 341 | 15 | 440 |
| Japan | GGSH | 2 800 | 2 773 | 2 365 | 1 042 | 261 | 1 459 | 966 | -203 | 1 033 | 2 271 | 3 161 |
| Malaysia | GGSI | 409 | 276 | 319 | 258 | 276 | 327 | 364 | 354 | 560 | 753 | 604 |
| Pakistan | GGSJ | -253 | 8 | -159 | -77 | -26 | -151 | -233 | -91 | -66 | -137 | -52 |
| Philippines | GGSK | 2 | -59 | -101 | -77 | -64 | -399 | -353 | -457 | -353 | -112 | -145 |
| Saudi Arabia | GGSL | 1 851 | 1 937 | 2 153 | 1 021 | 1 195 | 1 273 | 1 527 | 1 386 | 1 535 | 1 953 | 1 433 |
| Singapore | GGSM | 1 569 | 2 159 | 2 360 | 2 680 | 2 037 | 1 670 | 1 526 | 1 569 | 245 | 600 | 113 |
| South Korea | GGSN | 884 | 551 | 658 | 467 | 502 | 330 | 415 | 419 | 424 | 1 065 | 1 405 |
| Taiwan | GGSO | 438 | 434 | 406 | 199 | -33 | 175 | 822 | 236 | 219 | 358 | 350 |
| Thailand | GGSP | -510 | -570 | -640 | -437 | -343 | -270 | -341 | -202 | -169 | -82 | -184 |
| Residual Gulf Arabian Countries | ZWTX | 972 | 1 200 | 1 170 | 1 774 | 2 211 | 2 720 | 2 592 | 3 265 | 2 782 | 3 180 | 3 140 |
| Other Near & Middle Eastern Countries | ZWTY | 202 | 375 | 250 | 255 | 326 | 440 | 348 | 271 | 319 | 396 | 506 |
| Other | ZWTK | -126 | 274 | 479 | 246 | 173 | 199 | 386 | 457 | 521 | 1 503 | 1 020 |
| Total Asia | GGSR | 9 958 | 11 872 | 11 525 | 7 721 | 7 656 | 7 612 | 8 091 | 6 994 | 8 130 | 14 410 | 14 693 |
| Australasia & Oceania | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | GGSS | 685 | 916 | 1 062 | 1 634 | 2 324 | 2 249 | 2 480 | 3 073 | 3 407 | 3 514 | 2 382 |
| New Zealand | GGST | -154 | -239 | -114 | 5 | 30 | 174 | 113 | 125 | 188 | 104 | 175 |
| Other | GGSU | 48 | 34 | 61 | 83 | 62 | 92 | 152 | 222 | 183 | 386 | 31 |
| Total Australasia & Oceania | GGSV | 579 | 711 | 1 009 | 1 722 | 2 416 | 2 515 | 2 745 | 3 420 | 3 778 | 4 004 | 2 588 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | ZWTV | -83 | -288 | -305 | 258 | 18 | 160 | -150 | -164 | 61 | -183 | 100 |
| Morocco | ZWUD | -78 | -204 | -131 | -292 | -293 | -129 | -167 | -123 | -113 | -155 | -38 |
| South Africa | GGSW | 103 | 51 | 270 | 722 | 515 | 590 | 760 | 1 175 | 1 034 | 1 100 | 1 078 |
| Other North Africa | ZWTS | -32 | -37 | 127 | -154 | -48 | 167 | 244 | -60 | -171 | -45 | -50 |
| Other | ZWTL | 574 | 760 | 1 049 | 1 661 | 1 867 | 2 008 | 3 323 | 3 943 | 3 907 | 2 762 | 2 573 |
| Total Africa | GGSY | 484 | 282 | 1 010 | 2 195 | 2 059 | 2 796 | 4 010 | 4 771 | 4 718 | 3 479 | 3 663 |
| International Organisations | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | GGSZ | - | 114 | -56 | 117 | 121 | 196 | 130 | 138 | 132 | 46 | 51 |
| World total | KTMS | 26 683 | 33 774 | 42 840 | 50 807 | 48 596 | 51 913 | 54 339 | 67 332 | 72 615 | 80 998 | 89 140 |

Source: Office for National Statistics

9.6 Primary income

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Credits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (EU) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | CUGY | 808 | 847 | 925 | 1 214 | 938 | 585 | 350 | 373 | 411 | 62 | 353 |
| Belgium | AA2K | 2 360 | 3 443 | 4 407 | 6 379 | 5 738 | 2 539 | 2 318 | 3 076 | 2 600 | 1 190 | 1 351 |
| Bulgaria | ZWYR | 89 | 36 | 46 | 33 | 45 | 24 | 17 | 16 | 43 | 35 | 37 |
| Croatia | ZWYS | 42 | 67 | 53 | 31 | 74 | 58 | 33 | 40 | 26 | 22 | 51 |
| Cyprus | AA2L | 53 | 117 | 343 | 334 | 585 | 123 | 77 | 23 | 196 | 194 | 92 |
| Czech Republic | LEPT | 215 | 174 | 82 | 243 | 74 | -49 | -70 | 92 | 260 | 271 | 316 |
| Denmark | LEQU | 978 | 1 786 | 1 963 | 2 273 | 2 005 | 840 | 1 117 | 1 215 | 919 | 967 | 893 |
| Estonia | ZWYT | 3 | 11 | 17 | 11 | 10 | 19 | 12 | 43 | 10 | 5 | 24 |
| Finland | LEUG | 563 | 612 | 639 | 1 067 | 1 050 | 603 | 524 | 603 | 501 | 493 | 487 |
| France | LEUP | 7 630 | 10 301 | 15 898 | 23 023 | 19 884 | 8 637 | 9 504 | 10 771 | 7 978 | 8 305 | 6 350 |
| Germany | LEQL | 9 622 | 12 157 | 14 918 | 19 060 | 20 083 | 10 271 | 7 901 | 7 897 | 7 414 | 6 887 | 4 884 |
| Greece | LEUY | 792 | 861 | 1 148 | 1 495 | 1 621 | 596 | 507 | 375 | 266 | 242 | 355 |
| Hungary | BFKR | 390 | 385 | 212 | 268 | 230 | 113 | 116 | 203 | 284 | 303 | 205 |
| Ireland | BFLY | 4 612 | 7 593 | 10 707 | 15 352 | 14 759 | 7 351 | 4 464 | 5 756 | 4 717 | 6 574 | 5 621 |
| Italy | BFOG | 4 717 | 5 389 | 6 482 | 7 471 | 7 270 | 3 976 | 3 800 | 3 491 | 2 555 | 2 413 | 3 161 |
| Latvia | ZWYU | - | 2 | 21 | 37 | 67 | 16 | 32 | 54 | 43 | 30 | 8 |
| Lithuania | ZWYV | 4 | 31 | 21 | 5 | 13 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 5 | 18 |
| Luxembourg | AA2O | 4 244 | 6 918 | 11 001 | 13 369 | 16 330 | 10 480 | 11 912 | 13 848 | 6 390 | 7 169 | 5 917 |
| Malta | AA2P | 512 | 79 | 74 | -43 | 143 | 257 | 110 | 65 | 122 | -389 | 35 |
| Netherlands | BFQI | 9 989 | 12 185 | 17 798 | 21 348 | 21 707 | 11 982 | 11 706 | 14 909 | 7 498 | 13 594 | 12 215 |
| Poland | BFSB | 476 | 500 | 1 428 | 763 | 706 | 628 | 569 | 541 | 524 | 761 | 734 |
| Portugal | BFSK | 784 | 993 | 1 144 | 1 168 | 1 216 | 570 | 522 | 795 | 499 | 288 | 405 |
| Romania | ZWYW | 124 | 77 | 109 | 183 | 223 | 121 | 107 | 141 | 112 | 82 | 164 |
| Slovak Republic | ZWYX | 29 | 40 | 45 | 73 | 144 | 46 | 51 | 41 | 45 | 46 | 73 |
| Slovenia | ZWYY | 102 | 50 | 47 | 36 | 93 | 15 | 21 | 36 | 280 | 45 | 25 |
| Spain | LESW | 3 227 | 5 094 | 6 815 | 8 152 | 9 284 | 4 869 | 3 043 | 3 062 | 2 237 | 2 498 | 2 558 |
| Sweden | BFTL | 2 307 | 3 098 | 3 553 | 3 856 | 3 350 | 3 168 | 3 275 | 3 060 | 3 177 | 3 273 | 2 580 |
| European Central Bank | ZWYO | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| EU Institutions | CSFK | 4 370 | 4 347 | 4 257 | 4 120 | 4 285 | 4 269 | 4 124 | 4 361 | 3 465 | 3 187 | 3 026 |
| Total EU28 | L88S | 59 042 | 77 193 | 104 153 | 131 321 | 131 927 | 72 110 | 66 148 | 74 898 | 52 580 | 58 552 | 51 938 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | BFNQ | 60 | 106 | 190 | 907 | 921 | 424 | 355 | 65 | 49 | 55 | 37 |
| Liechtenstein | BFPH | 13 | 14 | 33 | 37 | 25 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 14 | 3 | 14 |
| Norway | BFQR | 858 | 1 911 | 1 956 | 2 715 | 2 614 | 1 174 | 1 026 | 1 176 | 2 215 | 938 | 1 274 |
| Switzerland | LEPB | 5 064 | 6 409 | 9 169 | 12 672 | 11 022 | 4 508 | 7 118 | 7 476 | 6 730 | 3 695 | 3 086 |
| Total EFTA | CTFT | 5 995 | 8 440 | 11 348 | 16 331 | 14 582 | 6 114 | 8 503 | 8 721 | 9 008 | 4 691 | 4 411 |
| Other Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ZWYP | - | - | - | 2 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 1 | - | 2 |
| Belarus | ZWYQ | - | 3 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 14 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| Russia | BFST | 1 347 | 2 612 | 3 159 | 2 832 | 3 819 | 1 540 | 2 024 | 3 586 | 3 089 | 2 377 | 1 913 |
| Turkey | BFUM | 396 | 512 | 891 | 1 219 | 1 063 | 773 | 862 | 769 | 746 | 513 | 331 |
| Ukraine | ZWYZ | 31 | 118 | 463 | 278 | 241 | 133 | 107 | 76 | 47 | 52 | 52 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | BFWF | - | 2 | 23 | 13 | 47 | 24 | 11 | 16 | 29 | 2 | 8 |
| of which: Serbia | KNA7 | - | 2 | 23 | 11 | 42 | 20 | 11 | 15 | 29 | 2 | 8 |
| Montenegro | KNA8 | - | - | - | 2 | 5 | 4 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Other | LEVZ | 5 254 | 6 798 | 8 902 | 16 604 | 10 199 | 4 816 | 9 429 | 6 177 | 7 901 | 2 918 | 3 189 |
| Total Europe | LERD | 72 065 | 95 678 | 128 942 | 168 607 | 161 890 | 85 518 | 87 093 | 94 262 | 73 406 | 69 111 | 61 851 |
| Americas | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | ZWZB | 262 | 338 | 585 | 465 | 355 | 230 | 280 | 304 | 245 | 372 | 439 |
| Brazil | LENR | 738 | 1 112 | 1 025 | 1 479 | 1 164 | 1 397 | 2 192 | 3 141 | 3 141 | 1 617 | 2 207 |
| Canada | LEOS | 2 648 | 3 434 | 4 428 | 5 541 | 5 009 | 1 835 | 2 105 | 1 588 | 1 820 | -3 007 | 1 092 |
| Chile | ZWZC | 870 | 1 225 | 883 | 1 007 | 796 | 407 | 946 | 270 | 313 | 159 | 153 |
| Colombia | ZWZD | 411 | 475 | 352 | 288 | 322 | 106 | 285 | 740 | 74 | 78 | 61 |
| Mexico | BFPQ | 733 | 929 | 992 | 990 | 548 | 387 | 821 | 1 042 | 1 125 | 1 140 | 1 072 |
| United States of America | BFVE | 32 947 | 45 462 | 59 293 | 67 297 | 62 800 | 41 355 | 35 941 | 46 977 | 38 832 | 37 930 | 34 637 |
| Uruguay | ZWZE | 3 | 9 | 38 | 28 | 22 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 18 | -113 | -59 |
| Venezuela | ZWZF | 271 | 413 | 380 | 171 | 245 | 130 | 157 | 128 | 124 | 46 | 86 |
| Other Central American Countries | JISP | 6 414 | 9 800 | 14 995 | 18 536 | 14 368 | 21 156 | 7 502 | 8 502 | 5 772 | 7 754 | 7 334 |
| Other | LEVH | 481 | 99 | 137 | 98 | 64 | 39 | 76 | 127 | 70 | 82 | 73 |
| Total Americas | LESN | 45 778 | 63 296 | 83 108 | 95 900 | 85 693 | 67 046 | 50 311 | 62 829 | 51 534 | 46 058 | 47 095 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | LEPK | 616 | 863 | 914 | 1 291 | 1 258 | 829 | 1 369 | 1 525 | 1 940 | 1 327 | 1 499 |
| Hong Kong | BFJU | 3 372 | 4 273 | 5 452 | 6 412 | 3 315 | 1 302 | 4 025 | 5 576 | 9 811 | 6 092 | 5 666 |
| India | BFNB | 576 | 832 | 1 336 | 1 671 | 1 839 | 1 190 | 2 167 | 2 416 | 2 252 | 1 946 | 1 824 |
| Indonesia | BFLP | 205 | 295 | 535 | 266 | 320 | 376 | 457 | 1 177 | 918 | 711 | 781 |
| Iran | ZWZG | 53 | 92 | 120 | 96 | 71 | 28 | 25 | 18 | 34 | 25 | 39 |
| Israel | BFMS | 70 | 96 | 164 | 204 | 155 | 139 | 143 | 202 | 180 | 214 | 209 |
| Japan | BFOF | 5 851 | 7 392 | 8 806 | 9 191 | 9 593 | 4 710 | 4 119 | 5 689 | 6 100 | 5 452 | 5 351 |
| Malaysia | BFPZ | 688 | 729 | 727 | 882 | 665 | 654 | 934 | 949 | 735 | 818 | 1 216 |
| Pakistan | BFRS | 226 | 251 | 405 | 229 | 210 | 120 | 162 | 282 | 125 | 203 | 142 |
| Philippines | BFRJ | 146 | 150 | 270 | 457 | 285 | 161 | 214 | 130 | 116 | 137 | 159 |
| Saudi Arabia | BFTC | 307 | 444 | 515 | 759 | 719 | 335 | 477 | 615 | 635 | 654 | 620 |
| Singapore | BFTU | 2 317 | 3 391 | 3 687 | 4 260 | 4 024 | 2 393 | 2 932 | 4 451 | 3 855 | 492 | 2 365 |
| South Korea | BFOY | 876 | 1 331 | 1 443 | 1 622 | 1 689 | 1 103 | 1 800 | 1 653 | 1 450 | 1 276 | 1 074 |
| Taiwan | BFUV | 620 | 797 | 831 | 841 | 596 | 732 | 999 | 1 131 | 722 | 863 | 941 |
| Thailand | BFUD | 245 | 311 | 98 | 321 | 249 | 214 | 325 | 336 | 499 | 409 | 381 |
| Residual Gulf Arabian Countries | JITQ | 833 | 1 149 | 1 701 | 2 120 | 2 543 | 1 411 | 1 129 | 1 537 | 2 113 | 1 773 | 1 009 |
| Other Near & Middle Eastern Countries | ZWZH | 216 | 432 | 790 | 1 764 | 1 583 | 623 | 1 837 | 1 911 | 2 614 | 1 124 | 1 149 |
| Other | LEWI | 298 | 151 | 980 | 1 369 | 1 305 | 1 574 | 2 243 | 1 916 | 1 877 | 1 492 | 1 066 |
| Total Asia | LETF | 17 515 | 22 979 | 28 774 | 33 755 | 30 419 | 17 894 | 25 357 | 31 514 | 35 976 | 25 008 | 25 491 |
| Australasia & Oceania | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | CXAT | 4 167 | 4 395 | 5 325 | 6 281 | 6 694 | 4 878 | 8 035 | 7 178 | 3 825 | 5 041 | 4 378 |
| New Zealand | BFRA | 409 | 472 | 552 | 557 | 619 | 416 | 522 | 403 | 471 | 323 | 296 |
| Other | LEVQ | 36 | 33 | 70 | 82 | 68 | 59 | 91 | 116 | 122 | 81 | 140 |
| Total Australasia & Oceania | LETX | 4 612 | 4 900 | 5 947 | 6 920 | 7 381 | 5 353 | 8 648 | 7 697 | 4 418 | 5 445 | 4 814 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | ZWZJ | 206 | 332 | 446 | 545 | 629 | 407 | 875 | 715 | 933 | 462 | 352 |
| Morocco | ZWZK | 8 | 23 | 29 | 33 | 29 | 12 | 24 | 18 | 10 | 2 | -55 |
| South Africa | BFWX | 3 039 | 4 136 | 2 277 | 2 703 | 2 563 | 1 203 | 2 341 | 2 905 | 2 592 | 2 590 | 1 998 |
| Other North Africa | JIRR | 73 | -198 | -48 | 261 | 313 | 170 | 125 | 462 | 1 499 | 124 | -143 |
| Other | LEWR | 1 140 | 5 389 | 2 956 | 1 887 | 1 874 | 1 352 | 2 524 | 2 921 | 3 081 | 2 675 | 2 093 |
| Total Africa | LERV | 4 466 | 9 682 | 5 660 | 5 429 | 5 408 | 3 144 | 5 889 | 7 021 | 8 115 | 5 853 | 4 245 |
| International Organisations | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | CTFB | 858 | 896 | 1 026 | 1 215 | 1 174 | 749 | 861 | 959 | 706 | 581 | 954 |
| World total | HMBQ | 145 294 | 197 431 | 253 457 | 311 826 | 291 965 | 179 704 | 178 159 | 204 282 | 174 155 | 152 056 | 144 450 |

9.6 Primary income

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Debits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (EU) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | CUGZ | 700 | 943 | 1 377 | 1 527 | 1 351 | 802 | 727 | 873 | 720 | 740 | 839 |
| Belgium | AA2W | 1 998 | 2 900 | 3 732 | 5 148 | 4 926 | 2 465 | 1 916 | 2 491 | 3 367 | 2 304 | 2 459 |
| Bulgaria | ZWZP | 17 | 23 | 51 | 62 | 29 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 35 | 42 | 49 |
| Croatia | ZWZQ | 33 | 48 | 63 | 94 | 54 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 6 |
| Cyprus | AA2X | 117 | 187 | 336 | 413 | 572 | 610 | 557 | 526 | 375 | 456 | 307 |
| Czech Republic | LEPU | 51 | 91 | 178 | 172 | 172 | 69 | 39 | 48 | 55 | 52 | 47 |
| Denmark | LEQV | 1 082 | 1 459 | 1 579 | 2 021 | 2 436 | 1 610 | 1 043 | 970 | 921 | 1 397 | 1 534 |
| Estonia | ZWZR | 5 | 7 | 9 | 15 | 12 | 5 | 1 | 2 | – | – | 2 |
| Finland | LEUH | 388 | 535 | 702 | 932 | 914 | 617 | 473 | 699 | 652 | 533 | 483 |
| France | LEUQ | 9 782 | 13 024 | 17 461 | 20 979 | 15 625 | 14 021 | 10 901 | 13 824 | 12 866 | 10 151 | 10 870 |
| Germany | LEQM | 11 794 | 16 948 | 22 340 | 28 983 | 23 955 | 12 742 | 13 426 | 15 336 | 12 222 | 15 540 | 15 789 |
| Greece | LEUZ | 621 | 1 157 | 1 698 | 2 133 | 2 657 | 1 988 | 1 694 | 1 642 | 1 319 | 1 121 | 1 121 |
| Hungary | BFKS | 22 | 31 | 44 | 91 | 85 | 44 | 44 | 51 | 21 | 35 | 34 |
| Ireland | BFLZ | 5 101 | 7 472 | 10 341 | 14 493 | 16 321 | 10 938 | 11 273 | 10 970 | 9 572 | 9 738 | 11 822 |
| Italy | BFOH | 2 559 | 3 190 | 3 872 | 4 811 | 4 324 | 2 659 | 2 556 | 3 350 | 4 123 | 3 455 | 3 056 |
| Latvia | ZWZS | 9 | 9 | 13 | 17 | 14 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 10 |
| Lithuania | ZWZT | 6 | 6 | 12 | 16 | 6 | – | – | 3 | 2 | – | – |
| Luxembourg | AA32 | 3 836 | 4 887 | 6 511 | 8 242 | 8 777 | 5 252 | 5 894 | 7 103 | 6 369 | 7 909 | 10 536 |
| Malta | AA33 | 40 | 55 | 101 | 198 | 291 | 144 | 152 | 153 | 129 | 136 | 93 |
| Netherlands | BFQJ | 7 757 | 9 777 | 18 992 | 26 382 | 19 680 | 7 599 | 7 307 | 10 570 | 7 968 | 12 848 | 14 421 |
| Poland | BFSC | 85 | 153 | 256 | 286 | 225 | 51 | 48 | 96 | 62 | 81 | 96 |
| Portugal | BFSL | 423 | 540 | 788 | 973 | 900 | 485 | 542 | 686 | 616 | 491 | 650 |
| Romania | ZWZU | 17 | 25 | 43 | 56 | 23 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 14 | 21 | 32 |
| Slovak Republic | ZWZV | 25 | 33 | 44 | 71 | 29 | 42 | 61 | 73 | 60 | 50 | 59 |
| Slovenia | ZWZW | 18 | 17 | 19 | 27 | 18 | 9 | 16 | 18 | 17 | 23 | 25 |
| Spain | LESX | 2 015 | 4 253 | 6 439 | 6 171 | 7 843 | 4 447 | 4 919 | 7 148 | 5 454 | 4 416 | 4 764 |
| Sweden | BFTM | 1 030 | 1 399 | 2 153 | 2 744 | 2 311 | 1 384 | 1 240 | 1 655 | 1 444 | 1 992 | 1 564 |
| European Central Bank | ZWZM | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| EU Institutions | CSFL | 3 462 | 4 038 | 4 768 | 5 535 | 5 954 | 4 880 | 5 508 | 6 347 | 6 075 | 5 611 | 5 514 |
| Total EU28 | L879 | 52 993 | 73 207 | 103 922 | 132 592 | 119 504 | 72 893 | 70 373 | 84 683 | 74 469 | 79 153 | 86 182 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | BFNR | 52 | 88 | 307 | 424 | 1 275 | 208 | 438 | 165 | 118 | 66 | 140 |
| Liechtenstein | BFPI | 59 | 77 | 101 | 143 | 111 | 37 | 24 | 235 | 393 | 189 | 66 |
| Norway | BFQS | 860 | 1 325 | 2 359 | 3 158 | 3 091 | 1 971 | 2 086 | 2 624 | 2 575 | 1 721 | 599 |
| Switzerland | LEPC | 6 663 | 8 915 | 11 601 | 14 223 | 16 977 | 7 188 | 5 380 | 6 451 | 8 601 | 3 675 | 5 009 |
| Total EFTA | CTFU | 7 634 | 10 405 | 14 368 | 17 948 | 21 454 | 9 404 | 7 928 | 9 475 | 11 687 | 5 651 | 5 814 |
| Other EFTA | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ZWZN | 1 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 6 | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Belarus | ZWZO | 4 | 7 | 13 | 22 | 23 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| Russia | BFSU | 503 | 1 277 | 2 544 | 3 072 | 2 141 | 395 | 330 | 503 | 506 | 434 | 398 |
| Turkey | BFUN | 81 | 144 | 223 | 282 | 278 | 129 | 81 | 102 | 68 | 81 | 76 |
| Ukraine | ZWZX | 63 | 164 | 254 | 373 | 314 | 84 | 95 | 118 | 56 | 23 | 21 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | BFWG | 11 | 17 | 30 | 35 | 20 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 9 |
| of which: Serbia | KNA9 | 10 | 14 | 25 | 29 | 17 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 9 |
| Montenegro | KNB2 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 3 | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Other | LNBW | 6 702 | 9 706 | 14 198 | 18 250 | 18 615 | 18 752 | 13 218 | 8 929 | 8 247 | 8 035 | 5 048 |
| Total Europe | LERE | 67 992 | 94 929 | 135 557 | 172 581 | 162 355 | 101 668 | 92 033 | 103 818 | 95 042 | 93 388 | 97 553 |
| Americas | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | ZWZZ | 6 | 8 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 19 | 25 |
| Brazil | LENS | 106 | 184 | 203 | 194 | 90 | 40 | 94 | 120 | 74 | 118 | 146 |
| Canada | LEOT | 2 088 | 2 083 | 3 264 | 2 725 | 3 186 | 2 089 | 2 207 | 2 639 | 2 895 | 3 626 | 4 162 |
| Chile | ZXAA | 26 | 36 | 68 | 102 | 119 | 120 | 147 | 101 | 70 | 100 | 51 |
| Colombia | ZXAB | 14 | 21 | 47 | 60 | 46 | 17 | 12 | 18 | 10 | 20 | 19 |
| Mexico | BFPR | 63 | 95 | 138 | 132 | 232 | 35 | 38 | 36 | 41 | 38 | 53 |
| United States of America | BFFV | 29 343 | 36 708 | 53 170 | 64 800 | 66 284 | 37 888 | 38 391 | 45 254 | 42 357 | 45 229 | 44 879 |
| Uruguay | ZXAC | 6 | 7 | 14 | 22 | 13 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| Venezuela | ZXAD | 23 | 32 | 84 | 117 | 105 | 22 | 18 | 24 | 8 | 22 | 16 |
| Other Central American Countries | JISQ | 4 439 | 7 676 | 11 599 | 16 248 | 15 315 | 6 238 | 4 754 | 5 388 | 5 105 | 4 341 | 5 023 |
| Other | LEVI | 62 | 92 | 139 | 128 | 118 | 25 | 31 | 34 | 32 | 36 | 25 |
| Total Americas | LESO | 36 176 | 46 942 | 68 742 | 84 546 | 85 526 | 46 491 | 45 703 | 53 622 | 50 600 | 53 553 | 54 403 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | LEPL | 260 | 364 | 504 | 917 | 638 | 240 | 293 | 483 | 613 | 621 | 825 |
| Hong Kong | BFJV | 2 225 | 2 991 | 3 719 | 4 716 | 5 047 | 4 289 | 2 611 | 2 241 | 2 415 | 2 950 | 2 701 |
| India | BFNC | 423 | 686 | 1 155 | 1 107 | 400 | 296 | 337 | 308 | 454 | 296 | 529 |
| Indonesia | BFLQ | 50 | 74 | 90 | 76 | 59 | 29 | 28 | 24 | 30 | 31 | 24 |
| Iran | ZXAE | 96 | 133 | 205 | 210 | 133 | 47 | 16 | 14 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| Israel | BFMT | 168 | 293 | 464 | 472 | 375 | 161 | 119 | 153 | 152 | 244 | 181 |
| Japan | BFOQ | 6 616 | 7 734 | 10 625 | 11 262 | 12 977 | 9 480 | 7 160 | 9 265 | 10 637 | 6 914 | 8 464 |
| Malaysia | BFQA | 152 | 200 | 482 | 592 | 425 | 375 | 270 | 312 | 178 | 102 | 178 |
| Pakistan | BFRT | 85 | 103 | 147 | 151 | 85 | 48 | 45 | 49 | 35 | 39 | 48 |
| Philippines | BFRK | 22 | 52 | 99 | 121 | 76 | 33 | 30 | 32 | 21 | 22 | 19 |
| Saudi Arabia | BFTD | 455 | 656 | 1 105 | 1 661 | 2 322 | 877 | 629 | 902 | 981 | 751 | 717 |
| Singapore | BFTV | 1 412 | 1 974 | 2 680 | 3 251 | 3 050 | 1 738 | 1 181 | 2 011 | 2 049 | 1 384 | 4 057 |
| South Korea | BFOZ | 272 | 325 | 427 | 585 | 474 | 311 | 242 | 307 | 295 | 422 | 489 |
| Taiwan | BFUW | 207 | 269 | 331 | 521 | 358 | 130 | 83 | 95 | 62 | 80 | 113 |
| Thailand | BFUE | 79 | 133 | 224 | 262 | 184 | 63 | 42 | 52 | 31 | –233 | 69 |
| Residual Gulf Arabian Countries | JITR | 732 | 1 079 | 1 885 | 2 344 | 2 088 | 881 | 783 | 1 271 | 1 040 | 1 307 | 1 514 |
| Other Near & Middle Eastern Countries | ZXAF | 157 | 230 | 332 | 377 | 320 | 165 | 226 | 276 | 209 | 153 | 154 |
| Other | LEWJ | 202 | 330 | 489 | 572 | 500 | 311 | 295 | 454 | 347 | 361 | 373 |
| Total Asia | LETG | 13 613 | 17 626 | 24 963 | 29 197 | 29 511 | 19 474 | 14 390 | 18 249 | 19 555 | 15 447 | 20 459 |
| Australasia & Oceania | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | CXCM | 1 362 | 1 726 | 2 276 | 3 052 | 2 641 | 2 855 | 1 754 | 2 713 | 2 699 | 2 080 | 1 309 |
| New Zealand | BFRB | 68 | 101 | 149 | 108 | 143 | 64 | 75 | 104 | 89 | 272 | 127 |
| Other | LEVR | 32 | 10 | 336 | 214 | 735 | 319 | 186 | 406 | 417 | –134 | –175 |
| Total Australasia & Oceania | LETY | 1 462 | 1 837 | 2 761 | 3 374 | 3 519 | 3 238 | 2 015 | 3 223 | 3 205 | 2 218 | 1 261 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | ZXAH | 164 | 287 | 373 | 361 | 253 | 101 | 69 | 91 | 65 | 46 | 46 |
| Morocco | ZXAI | 18 | 32 | 96 | 67 | 48 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 2 | 9 | 11 |
| South Africa | BFWY | 904 | 1 073 | 1 323 | 1 312 | 1 322 | 1 089 | 1 333 | 1 745 | 1 687 | 1 631 | 1 277 |
| Other North Africa | JIRS | 110 | 252 | 532 | 716 | 635 | 209 | 183 | 177 | 165 | 130 | 127 |
| Other | LEWS | 562 | 706 | 1 093 | 1 330 | 1 396 | 622 | 564 | 675 | 638 | 670 | 682 |
| Total Africa | LERW | 1 758 | 2 350 | 3 417 | 3 786 | 3 654 | 2 032 | 2 156 | 2 697 | 2 557 | 2 486 | 2 143 |
| International Organisations | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | CTFC | 812 | 1 116 | 1 489 | 1 910 | 2 066 | 1 431 | 1 669 | 2 190 | 2 098 | 1 797 | 1 739 |
| World total | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | HMBR | 121 813 | 164 800 | 236 929 | 295 394 | 286 631 | 174 334 | 157 966 | 183 799 | 173 057 | 168 889 | 177 558 |

9.6 Primary income

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (EU) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | CUHA | 108 | -96 | -452 | -313 | -413 | -217 | -377 | -500 | -309 | -678 | -486 |
| Belgium | AA3A | 362 | 543 | 675 | 1 231 | 812 | 74 | 402 | 585 | -767 | -1 114 | -1 108 |
| Bulgaria | ZXAN | 72 | 13 | -5 | -29 | 16 | 9 | -1 | -6 | 8 | -7 | -12 |
| Croatia | ZXAO | 9 | 19 | -10 | -63 | 20 | 51 | 24 | 31 | 21 | 18 | 45 |
| Cyprus | AA3B | -64 | -70 | 7 | -79 | 13 | -487 | -480 | -503 | -179 | -262 | -215 |
| Czech Republic | LEPV | 164 | 83 | -96 | 71 | -98 | -118 | -109 | 44 | 205 | 219 | 269 |
| Denmark | LEQW | -104 | 327 | 384 | 252 | -431 | -770 | 74 | 245 | -2 | -430 | -641 |
| Estonia | ZXAP | -2 | 4 | 8 | -4 | -2 | 14 | 11 | 41 | 10 | 5 | 22 |
| Finland | LEUI | 175 | 77 | -63 | 135 | 136 | -14 | 51 | -96 | -151 | -40 | 4 |
| France | LEUR | -2 152 | -2 723 | -1 563 | 2 044 | 4 259 | -5 384 | -1 397 | -3 053 | -4 888 | -1 846 | -4 520 |
| Germany | LEQN | -2 172 | -4 791 | -7 422 | -9 923 | -3 872 | -2 471 | -5 525 | -7 439 | -4 808 | -8 653 | -10 905 |
| Greece | LEVA | 171 | -296 | -550 | -638 | -1 036 | -1 392 | -1 187 | -1 267 | -1 053 | -879 | -766 |
| Hungary | BFKT | 368 | 354 | 168 | 177 | 145 | 69 | 72 | 152 | 263 | 268 | 171 |
| Ireland | BFML | -489 | 121 | 366 | 859 | -1 562 | -3 587 | -6 809 | -5 214 | -4 855 | -3 164 | -6 201 |
| Italy | BFQI | 2 158 | 2 199 | 2 610 | 2 660 | 2 946 | 1 317 | 1 244 | 141 | -1 568 | -1 042 | 105 |
| Latvia | ZXAQ | -9 | -7 | 8 | 20 | 53 | 12 | 28 | 47 | 37 | 25 | -2 |
| Lithuania | ZXAR | -2 | 25 | 9 | -11 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 18 |
| Luxembourg | AA3E | 408 | 2 031 | 4 490 | 5 127 | 7 553 | 5 228 | 6 018 | 6 745 | 21 | -740 | -4 619 |
| Malta | AA3F | 472 | 24 | -27 | -241 | -148 | 113 | -42 | -88 | -7 | -525 | -58 |
| Netherlands | BFQK | 2 232 | 2 408 | -1 194 | -5 034 | 2 027 | 4 383 | 4 399 | 4 339 | -470 | 746 | -2 206 |
| Poland | BFSD | 391 | 347 | 1 172 | 477 | 481 | 577 | 521 | 445 | 462 | 680 | 638 |
| Portugal | BFSM | 361 | 453 | 356 | 195 | 316 | 85 | -20 | 109 | -117 | -203 | -245 |
| Romania | ZXAS | 107 | 52 | 66 | 127 | 200 | 117 | 102 | 130 | 98 | 61 | 132 |
| Slovak Republic | ZXAT | 4 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 115 | 4 | -10 | -32 | -15 | -4 | 14 |
| Slovenia | ZXAU | 84 | 33 | 28 | 9 | 75 | 6 | 5 | 18 | 263 | 22 | - |
| Spain | LESY | 1 212 | 841 | 376 | 1 981 | 1 441 | 422 | -1 876 | -4 086 | -3 217 | -1 918 | -2 206 |
| Sweden | BFTN | 1 277 | 1 699 | 1 400 | 1 112 | 1 039 | 1 784 | 2 035 | 1 405 | 1 733 | 1 281 | 1 016 |
| European Central Bank | ZXAK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| EU Institutions | CSFM | 908 | 309 | -511 | -1 415 | -1 669 | -611 | -1 384 | -1 986 | -2 610 | -2 424 | -2 488 |
| Total EU28 | L87B | 6 049 | 3 986 | 231 | -1 271 | 12 423 | -783 | -4 225 | -9 785 | -21 889 | -20 601 | -34 244 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | BFNU | 8 | 18 | -117 | 483 | -354 | 216 | -83 | -100 | -69 | -11 | -103 |
| Liechtenstein | BFPJ | -46 | -63 | -68 | -106 | -86 | -29 | -20 | -231 | -379 | -186 | -52 |
| Norway | BFQT | -2 | 586 | -403 | -443 | -477 | -797 | -1 060 | -1 448 | -360 | -783 | 675 |
| Switzerland | LEPD | -1 599 | -2 506 | -2 432 | -1 551 | -5 955 | -2 680 | 1 738 | 1 025 | -1 871 | 20 | -1 923 |
| Total EFTA | CTFV | -1 639 | -1 965 | -3 020 | -1 617 | -6 872 | -3 290 | 575 | -754 | -2 679 | -960 | -1 403 |
| Other Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ZXAL | -1 | -2 | -5 | -5 | -1 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 1 | - | 2 |
| Belarus | ZXAM | -4 | -4 | -10 | -15 | -16 | -4 | 1 | 10 | - | 2 | 2 |
| Russia | BFSV | 844 | 1 335 | 615 | -240 | 1 678 | 1 145 | 1 694 | 3 083 | 2 583 | 1 943 | 1 515 |
| Turkey | BFUO | 315 | 368 | 668 | 937 | 785 | 644 | 781 | 667 | 678 | 432 | 255 |
| Ukraine | ZXAV | -32 | -46 | 209 | -95 | -73 | 49 | 12 | -42 | -9 | 29 | 31 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | BFWH | -11 | -15 | -7 | -22 | 27 | 20 | 7 | 12 | 25 | -5 | -1 |
| of which: Serbia | KNB3 | -10 | -12 | -2 | -18 | 25 | 16 | 7 | 11 | 25 | -5 | -1 |
| Montenegro | KNB4 | -1 | -3 | -5 | -4 | 2 | 4 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| Other | LEVF | -1 448 | -2 908 | -5 296 | -1 646 | -8 416 | -13 936 | -3 789 | -2 752 | -346 | -5 117 | -1 859 |
| Total Europe | LERF | 4 073 | 749 | -6 615 | -3 974 | -465 | -16 150 | -4 940 | -9 556 | -21 636 | -24 277 | -35 702 |
| Americas | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | ZXAX | 256 | 330 | 569 | 447 | 337 | 219 | 273 | 300 | 240 | 353 | 414 |
| Brazil | LENT | 632 | 928 | 822 | 1 285 | 1 074 | 1 357 | 2 098 | 3 021 | 3 067 | 1 499 | 2 061 |
| Canada | LEOU | 560 | 1 351 | 1 164 | 2 816 | 1 823 | -254 | -102 | -1 051 | -1 075 | -6 633 | -3 070 |
| Chile | ZXAY | 844 | 1 189 | 815 | 905 | 677 | 287 | 799 | 169 | 243 | 59 | 102 |
| Colombia | ZXAZ | 397 | 454 | 305 | 228 | 276 | 89 | 273 | 722 | 64 | 58 | 42 |
| Mexico | BFPS | 670 | 834 | 854 | 858 | 316 | 352 | 783 | 1 006 | 1 084 | 1 102 | 1 019 |
| United States of America | BFVG | 3 604 | 8 754 | 6 123 | 2 497 | -3 484 | 3 467 | -2 540 | 1 723 | -3 525 | -7 299 | -10 242 |
| Uruguay | ZXBA | -3 | 2 | 24 | 6 | 9 | -2 | 2 | 6 | 15 | -117 | -63 |
| Venezuela | ZXBB | 248 | 381 | 296 | 54 | 140 | 108 | 139 | 104 | 116 | 24 | 70 |
| Other Central American Countries | JISR | 1 975 | 2 124 | 3 396 | 2 288 | -947 | 14 918 | 2 748 | 3 114 | 667 | 3 413 | 2 311 |
| Other | LEVJ | 419 | 7 | -2 | -30 | -54 | 14 | 45 | 93 | 38 | 46 | 48 |
| Total Americas | LESP | 9 602 | 16 354 | 14 366 | 11 354 | 167 | 20 555 | 4 608 | 9 207 | 934 | -7 495 | -7 308 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | LEPM | 356 | 499 | 410 | 374 | 620 | 589 | 1 076 | 1 042 | 1 327 | 706 | 674 |
| Hong Kong | BFJW | 1 147 | 1 282 | 1 733 | 1 696 | -1 732 | -2 987 | 1 414 | 3 335 | 7 396 | 3 142 | 2 965 |
| India | BFND | 153 | 146 | 181 | 564 | 1 439 | 894 | 1 830 | 2 108 | 1 798 | 1 650 | 1 295 |
| Indonesia | BFPL | 155 | 221 | 445 | 190 | 261 | 347 | 429 | 1 153 | 888 | 680 | 757 |
| Iran | ZXBC | -43 | -41 | -85 | -114 | -62 | -19 | 9 | 4 | 28 | 22 | 35 |
| Israel | BFMU | -98 | -197 | -300 | -268 | -220 | -22 | 24 | 49 | 28 | -30 | 28 |
| Japan | BFOR | -765 | -342 | -1 819 | -2 071 | -3 384 | -4 770 | -3 041 | -3 576 | -4 537 | -1 462 | -3 113 |
| Malaysia | BFQB | 536 | 529 | 245 | 290 | 240 | 279 | 664 | 637 | 557 | 716 | 1 038 |
| Pakistan | BFRU | 141 | 148 | 258 | 78 | 125 | 72 | 117 | 233 | 90 | 164 | 94 |
| Philippines | BFRL | 124 | 98 | 171 | 336 | 209 | 128 | 184 | 98 | 95 | 115 | 140 |
| Saudi Arabia | BFTE | -148 | -212 | -590 | -902 | -1 603 | -542 | -152 | -287 | -346 | -97 | -97 |
| Singapore | BFTW | 905 | 1 417 | 1 007 | 1 009 | 974 | 655 | 1 751 | 2 440 | 1 806 | -892 | -1 692 |
| South Korea | BFPA | 604 | 1 006 | 1 016 | 1 037 | 1 215 | 792 | 1 558 | 1 346 | 1 155 | 854 | 585 |
| Taiwan | BFUX | 413 | 528 | 500 | 320 | 238 | 602 | 916 | 1 036 | 660 | 783 | 828 |
| Thailand | BFUF | 166 | 178 | -126 | 59 | 65 | 151 | 283 | 284 | 468 | 642 | 312 |
| Residual Gulf Arabian Countries | JITS | 101 | 70 | -184 | -224 | 455 | 530 | 346 | 266 | 1 073 | 466 | -505 |
| Other Near & Middle Eastern Countries | ZXBD | 59 | 202 | 458 | 1 387 | 1 263 | 458 | 1 611 | 1 635 | 2 405 | 971 | 995 |
| Other | LEWK | 96 | -179 | 491 | 797 | 805 | 1 263 | 1 948 | 1 462 | 1 530 | 1 131 | 693 |
| Total Asia | LETH | 3 902 | 5 353 | 3 811 | 4 558 | 908 | -1 580 | 10 967 | 13 265 | 16 421 | 9 561 | 5 032 |
| Australasia & Oceania | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | CYAA | 2 805 | 2 669 | 3 049 | 3 229 | 4 053 | 2 023 | 6 281 | 4 465 | 1 126 | 2 961 | 3 069 |
| New Zealand | BFRC | 341 | 371 | 403 | 449 | 476 | 352 | 447 | 299 | 382 | 51 | 169 |
| Other | LEVS | 4 | 23 | -266 | -132 | -667 | -260 | -95 | -290 | -295 | 215 | 315 |
| Total Australasia & Oceania | LETZ | 3 150 | 3 063 | 3 186 | 3 546 | 3 862 | 2 115 | 6 633 | 4 474 | 1 213 | 3 227 | 3 553 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | ZXBF | 42 | 45 | 73 | 184 | 376 | 306 | 806 | 624 | 868 | 416 | 306 |
| Morocco | ZXBG | -10 | -9 | -67 | -34 | -19 | 1 | 17 | 9 | 8 | -7 | -66 |
| South Africa | BFWZ | 2 135 | 3 063 | 954 | 1 391 | 1 241 | 114 | 1 008 | 1 160 | 905 | 959 | 721 |
| Other North Africa | JIRT | -37 | -450 | -580 | -455 | -322 | -39 | -58 | 285 | 1 334 | -6 | -270 |
| Other | LEWT | 578 | 4 683 | 1 863 | 557 | 478 | 730 | 1 960 | 2 246 | 2 443 | 2 005 | 1 411 |
| Total Africa | LERX | 2 708 | 7 332 | 2 243 | 1 643 | 1 754 | 1 112 | 3 733 | 4 324 | 5 558 | 3 367 | 2 102 |
| International Organisations | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | CTFD | 46 | -220 | -463 | -695 | -892 | -682 | -808 | -1 231 | -1 392 | -1 216 | -785 |
| World total | HMBP | 23 481 | 32 631 | 16 528 | 16 432 | 5 334 | 5 370 | 20 193 | 20 483 | 1 098 | -16 833 | -33 108 |

Source: Office for National Statistics

9.7 Secondary income

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Credits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (EU) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | GXVQ | 65 | 56 | 68 | 43 | 53 | 36 | 40 | 33 | 43 | 54 | 52 |
| Belgium | A7PL | 335 | 331 | 395 | 227 | 311 | 212 | 246 | 235 | 280 | 317 | 297 |
| Bulgaria | KOLZ | 1 | 2 | 13 | 12 | 19 | 12 | 13 | 6 | 4 | 2 | - |
| Croatia | HZXR | - | - | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Cyprus | A7PM | 3 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 11 |
| Czech Republic | GXWK | 38 | 28 | 43 | 24 | 24 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 16 | 16 |
| Denmark | GXVS | 52 | 58 | 85 | 55 | 90 | 71 | 83 | 70 | 93 | 119 | 120 |
| Estonia | LWMG | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 4 | 7 |
| Finland | GXVT | 85 | 39 | 28 | 20 | 27 | 18 | 19 | 17 | 20 | 25 | 26 |
| France | GXVU | 391 | 437 | 571 | 347 | 562 | 428 | 475 | 411 | 476 | 545 | 514 |
| Germany | GXVV | 632 | 662 | 866 | 521 | 734 | 500 | 561 | 508 | 607 | 692 | 656 |
| Greece | GXVW | 65 | 69 | 91 | 57 | 106 | 84 | 98 | 83 | 101 | 118 | 113 |
| Hungary | HZXT | 1 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 16 | 12 | 4 | 11 | 16 | 20 | 20 |
| Ireland | GXVX | 205 | 229 | 302 | 191 | 300 | 226 | 265 | 248 | 314 | 383 | 377 |
| Italy | GXVY | 194 | 240 | 336 | 199 | 346 | 272 | 287 | 243 | 285 | 337 | 325 |
| Latvia | LWWC | - | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Lithuania | LYTR | - | 2 | 14 | 12 | 19 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 20 | 16 |
| Luxembourg | A7PO | 23 | 25 | 37 | 20 | 30 | 26 | 29 | 28 | 36 | 41 | 42 |
| Malta | A7PP | - | - | 2 | - | 4 | 4 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 2 | - |
| Netherlands | GXVZ | 495 | 504 | 599 | 346 | 503 | 371 | 436 | 387 | 451 | 505 | 471 |
| Poland | GXWL | 24 | 79 | 175 | 121 | 168 | 82 | 60 | 51 | 59 | 63 | 56 |
| Portugal | GXWA | 23 | 25 | 37 | 20 | 25 | 22 | 27 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 20 |
| Romania | HZ XV | 2 | 3 | 14 | 10 | 16 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 16 | 20 | 20 |
| Slovak Republic | HZXX | - | 5 | 53 | 39 | 28 | 13 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Slovenia | HZXY | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | 4 | - | - | - | - |
| Spain | GXWB | 154 | 178 | 252 | 151 | 228 | 165 | 193 | 174 | 183 | 187 | 162 |
| Sweden | GXWC | 143 | 149 | 185 | 112 | 165 | 117 | 130 | 121 | 155 | 200 | 199 |
| European Central Bank | KNWK | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| EU Institutions ¹ | GXWD | 3 956 | 4 497 | 4 795 | 4 274 | 5 366 | 5 897 | 3 570 | 3 708 | 3 684 | 3 922 | 4 637 |
| Total EU28 | L7BR | 6 887 | 7 623 | 8 983 | 6 817 | 9 162 | 8 628 | 6 628 | 6 433 | 6 906 | 7 641 | 8 169 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | GXWF | 73 | 57 | 62 | 41 | 46 | 33 | 37 | 32 | 40 | 46 | 46 |
| Liechtenstein | GXWG | - | - | 2 | - | 3 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| Norway | GXWH | 107 | 108 | 153 | 98 | 169 | 132 | 149 | 143 | 201 | 261 | 275 |
| Switzerland | GXWI | 111 | 130 | 202 | 122 | 185 | 145 | 163 | 151 | 197 | 246 | 251 |
| Total EFTA | GXWJ | 291 | 295 | 419 | 261 | 403 | 314 | 353 | 327 | 440 | 557 | 576 |
| Other Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | HZXP | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Belarus | HZXQ | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Russia | GXWM | 22 | 26 | 56 | 41 | 56 | 48 | 56 | 51 | 66 | 77 | 75 |
| Turkey | GXWN | 52 | 54 | 82 | 52 | 69 | 51 | 60 | 53 | 66 | 75 | 71 |
| Ukraine | HZYA | 12 | 13 | 7 | 3 | 9 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Serbia and Montenegro | LTVE | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | 2 | 4 | 7 |
| of which: Serbia | KN4L | - | - | - | - | 3 | - | - | - | 2 | 4 | 7 |
| Montenegro | KN4K | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other | HKJF | 17 | 15 | 29 | 29 | 67 | 52 | 67 | 66 | 88 | 118 | 121 |
| Total Europe | GXWP | 7 284 | 8 026 | 9 576 | 7 203 | 9 769 | 9 097 | 7 164 | 6 930 | 7 568 | 8 472 | 9 019 |
| Americas | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | HZYJ | 11 | 9 | 17 | 12 | 20 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 26 | 32 | 31 |
| Brazil | GXWQ | 14 | 14 | 36 | 26 | 51 | 49 | 56 | 52 | 67 | 82 | 81 |
| Canada | GXWR | 294 | 339 | 435 | 278 | 594 | 533 | 622 | 557 | 677 | 797 | 768 |
| Chile | HZYL | 11 | 13 | 26 | 16 | 28 | 23 | 28 | 28 | 40 | 50 | 52 |
| Colombia | HZYM | 26 | 21 | 37 | 25 | 39 | 30 | 32 | 28 | 39 | 47 | 46 |
| Mexico | GXWS | 34 | 40 | 97 | 65 | 91 | 69 | 78 | 69 | 86 | 106 | 106 |
| United States of America | GXWT | 2 287 | 3 643 | 5 883 | 3 661 | 5 917 | 4 236 | 4 282 | 3 517 | 4 062 | 4 602 | 4 320 |
| Uruguay | HZYN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Venezuela | HZYO | 12 | 15 | 30 | 17 | 28 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 39 | 49 | 51 |
| Other Central American Countries | HZYG | 244 | 307 | 601 | 387 | 582 | 441 | 477 | 414 | 527 | 655 | 654 |
| Other | HZYI | 16 | 16 | 33 | 21 | 35 | 30 | 30 | 28 | 41 | 50 | 52 |
| Total Americas | GXWV | 2 949 | 4 417 | 7 195 | 4 508 | 7 385 | 5 448 | 5 645 | 4 737 | 5 604 | 6 470 | 6 161 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | GXWW | 14 | 14 | 35 | 23 | 39 | 33 | 41 | 48 | 73 | 103 | 106 |
| Hong Kong | GXWX | 52 | 54 | 70 | 45 | 89 | 75 | 84 | 70 | 94 | 121 | 122 |
| India | GXWY | 25 | 32 | 81 | 50 | 56 | 43 | 56 | 53 | 67 | 80 | 81 |
| Indonesia | GXWZ | 49 | 28 | 67 | 49 | 57 | 37 | 40 | 33 | 45 | 61 | 68 |
| Iran | HZYQ | 2 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| Israel | GXXA | 50 | 47 | 67 | 44 | 77 | 63 | 65 | 59 | 80 | 99 | 101 |
| Japan | GXXB | 163 | 178 | 326 | 201 | 289 | 221 | 244 | 222 | 283 | 346 | 341 |
| Malaysia | GXXC | 52 | 37 | 48 | 26 | 45 | 36 | 41 | 34 | 45 | 58 | 62 |
| Pakistan | GXXD | 24 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 15 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 16 | 20 | 20 |
| Philippines | GXXE | 11 | 13 | 19 | 12 | 20 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 20 | 25 | 24 |
| Saudi Arabia | GXXF | 744 | 705 | 831 | 493 | 646 | 423 | 500 | 475 | 543 | 587 | 530 |
| Singapore | GXXG | 23 | 29 | 46 | 26 | 58 | 55 | 63 | 53 | 70 | 85 | 85 |
| South Korea | GXXH | 19 | 27 | 65 | 35 | 39 | 32 | 36 | 32 | 45 | 59 | 63 |
| Taiwan | GXXI | 25 | 19 | 30 | 14 | 24 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 20 | 25 | 26 |
| Thailand | GXXJ | 11 | 13 | 22 | 12 | 19 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 20 | 25 | 24 |
| Residual Gulf Arabian Countries | HZYS | 255 | 252 | 336 | 199 | 275 | 191 | 227 | 219 | 267 | 306 | 288 |
| Other Near & Middle Eastern Countries | HZYU | 447 | 428 | 506 | 294 | 383 | 250 | 295 | 277 | 320 | 352 | 323 |
| Other | HZVR | 59 | 58 | 89 | 60 | 87 | 57 | 63 | 63 | 80 | 94 | 87 |
| Total Asia | GXXL | 2 025 | 1 945 | 2 656 | 1 597 | 2 222 | 1 580 | 1 822 | 1 699 | 2 090 | 2 450 | 2 355 |
| Australasia & Oceania | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | GXXM | 298 | 342 | 404 | 240 | 476 | 400 | 467 | 451 | 575 | 687 | 666 |
| New Zealand | GXXN | 83 | 83 | 104 | 64 | 94 | 68 | 87 | 81 | 102 | 120 | 119 |
| Other | GXXO | 4 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 16 | 20 | 20 |
| Total Australasia & Oceania | GXXP | 385 | 430 | 515 | 307 | 581 | 480 | 567 | 544 | 693 | 827 | 805 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | LZDN | 21 | 14 | 19 | 11 | 16 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 11 |
| Morocco | HICY | - | - | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 11 | 13 | 20 | 36 | 43 |
| South Africa | GXXQ | 123 | 138 | 180 | 113 | 192 | 157 | 185 | 170 | 225 | 302 | 316 |
| Other North Africa | HICX | 21 | 19 | 22 | 12 | 19 | 13 | 23 | 27 | 58 | 103 | 123 |
| Other | HZUI | 54 | 61 | 110 | 70 | 100 | 82 | 112 | 103 | 185 | 298 | 344 |
| Total Africa | GXXS | 219 | 232 | 335 | 209 | 331 | 268 | 344 | 325 | 501 | 754 | 837 |
| International Organisations | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | GXXT | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| World total | KTND | 12 862 | 15 050 | 20 277 | 13 824 | 20 288 | 16 873 | 15 542 | 14 235 | 16 456 | 18 973 | 19 177 |

1 For a complete picture of UK official transactions with institutions of the EU, see table 9.9.

9.7 Secondary income

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Debits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (EU) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | GXXV | 31 | 35 | 48 | 39 | 47 | 42 | 48 | 42 | 44 | 52 | 52 |
| Belgium | A8BV | 124 | 117 | 106 | 74 | 114 | 105 | 110 | 114 | 132 | 165 | 170 |
| Bulgaria | LTQA | 5 | – | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 12 |
| Croatia | HIEA | 1 | 11 | 15 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 12 |
| Cyprus | A8BW | 37 | 40 | 51 | 37 | 40 | 36 | 49 | 56 | 57 | 65 | 59 |
| Czech Republic | GXXP | 11 | 13 | 19 | 13 | 20 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 24 | 33 | 37 |
| Denmark | GXXX | 41 | 55 | 72 | 61 | 94 | 90 | 95 | 85 | 92 | 113 | 118 |
| Estonia | LWQY | – | – | 1 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Finland | GXXY | 16 | 14 | 26 | 26 | 31 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 32 | 39 | 40 |
| France | GXXZ | 381 | 411 | 525 | 420 | 610 | 542 | 591 | 550 | 589 | 715 | 717 |
| Germany | GXYA | 458 | 523 | 645 | 478 | 614 | 574 | 777 | 755 | 751 | 848 | 793 |
| Greece | GXYB | 69 | 79 | 96 | 74 | 127 | 121 | 124 | 116 | 123 | 152 | 151 |
| Hungary | HIEC | 13 | 13 | 18 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 18 | 16 |
| Ireland | GXYC | 675 | 726 | 855 | 648 | 811 | 676 | 795 | 791 | 857 | 1 041 | 1 042 |
| Italy | GXYD | 196 | 232 | 305 | 236 | 360 | 335 | 350 | 315 | 341 | 425 | 435 |
| Latvia | LYON | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Lithuania | LYYJ | 2 | 11 | 7 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Luxembourg | A8BY | 11 | 13 | 20 | 14 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 29 | 31 | 36 | 33 |
| Malta | A8BZ | 27 | 30 | 35 | 26 | 34 | 31 | 39 | 36 | 35 | 39 | 35 |
| Netherlands | GXYE | 197 | 230 | 248 | 180 | 295 | 269 | 318 | 299 | 302 | 345 | 331 |
| Poland | GXYQ | 55 | 56 | 69 | 57 | 81 | 72 | 82 | 80 | 90 | 106 | 107 |
| Portugal | GXYF | 55 | 56 | 69 | 52 | 63 | 55 | 66 | 71 | 73 | 83 | 82 |
| Romania | HIEE | 13 | 13 | 19 | 12 | 15 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 15 | 22 | 25 |
| Slovak Republic | HIEG | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Slovenia | HIEH | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Spain | GXYG | 202 | 218 | 256 | 203 | 287 | 254 | 285 | 270 | 281 | 327 | 315 |
| Sweden | GXYH | 42 | 48 | 61 | 49 | 83 | 85 | 92 | 89 | 103 | 141 | 152 |
| European Central Bank | KOEJ | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| EU Institutions ¹ | GXYI | 9 354 | 10 596 | 10 525 | 10 315 | 10 898 | 12 425 | 12 971 | 13 143 | 13 683 | 15 876 | 14 472 |
| Total EU28 | L7NV | 12 016 | 13 540 | 14 095 | 13 043 | 14 676 | 15 816 | 16 912 | 16 931 | 17 691 | 20 667 | 19 206 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | GXYK | – | – | – | – | – | 1 | 6 | 2 | – | 8 | 9 |
| Liechtenstein | GXYL | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Norway | GXYM | 85 | 93 | 115 | 98 | 167 | 157 | 170 | 164 | 202 | 287 | 324 |
| Switzerland | GXYN | 139 | 157 | 218 | 162 | 221 | 203 | 237 | 229 | 258 | 327 | 338 |
| Total EFTA | GXYO | 224 | 250 | 333 | 260 | 388 | 361 | 413 | 395 | 460 | 622 | 671 |
| Other Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | HIDY | 10 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 13 |
| Belarus | HIDZ | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Russia | GXYR | 69 | 79 | 109 | 85 | 93 | 81 | 104 | 106 | 119 | 144 | 145 |
| Turkey | GXYZ | 42 | 49 | 76 | 58 | 72 | 59 | 68 | 67 | 71 | 80 | 81 |
| Ukraine | HIEJ | 38 | 45 | 46 | 28 | 33 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 32 | 39 | 40 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | LWHC | 32 | 34 | 39 | 28 | 34 | 31 | 36 | 40 | 44 | 54 | 58 |
| of which: Serbia | KN4N | 32 | 34 | 39 | 28 | 34 | 31 | 36 | 40 | 44 | 53 | 52 |
| Montenegro | KN4M | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | 1 | 6 |
| Other | HZWN | 229 | 223 | 259 | 211 | 284 | 241 | 293 | 307 | 345 | 432 | 439 |
| Total Europe | GXYU | 12 660 | 14 228 | 14 961 | 13 714 | 15 584 | 16 629 | 17 867 | 17 886 | 18 773 | 22 051 | 20 653 |
| Americas | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | HIES | 19 | 13 | 22 | 26 | 35 | 31 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 47 | 49 |
| Brazil | GXYV | 43 | 45 | 64 | 49 | 71 | 61 | 81 | 79 | 92 | 111 | 113 |
| Canada | GXYW | 405 | 470 | 557 | 437 | 740 | 735 | 837 | 784 | 841 | 1 024 | 1 030 |
| Chile | HIEU | 11 | 13 | 27 | 26 | 35 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 38 | 52 | 55 |
| Colombia | HIEV | 27 | 27 | 41 | 32 | 40 | 41 | 48 | 40 | 43 | 53 | 52 |
| Mexico | GXYX | 29 | 34 | 82 | 70 | 91 | 83 | 86 | 79 | 88 | 109 | 116 |
| United States of America | GXYZ | 2 212 | 3 617 | 5 316 | 4 048 | 5 726 | 4 842 | 4 835 | 4 114 | 4 155 | 4 828 | 4 672 |
| Uruguay | HIEW | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Venezuela | HIEX | 11 | 13 | 26 | 23 | 34 | 31 | 30 | 29 | 32 | 46 | 50 |
| Other Central American Countries | HIEP | 566 | 627 | 906 | 707 | 888 | 759 | 828 | 774 | 857 | 1 089 | 1 128 |
| Other | HIER | 93 | 87 | 97 | 70 | 90 | 73 | 83 | 88 | 97 | 125 | 127 |
| Total Americas | GXZA | 3 416 | 4 946 | 7 138 | 5 488 | 7 750 | 6 688 | 6 894 | 6 053 | 6 277 | 7 484 | 7 392 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | GXZB | 131 | 160 | 202 | 155 | 196 | 168 | 214 | 230 | 273 | 356 | 377 |
| Hong Kong | GXZC | 175 | 186 | 226 | 180 | 245 | 208 | 248 | 243 | 266 | 319 | 317 |
| India | GXZD | 720 | 812 | 993 | 785 | 1 034 | 876 | 1 054 | 1 099 | 1 225 | 1 487 | 1 493 |
| Indonesia | GXZE | 95 | 150 | 221 | 149 | 161 | 137 | 162 | 165 | 186 | 232 | 237 |
| Iran | HIEZ | 27 | 30 | 37 | 27 | 33 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 32 | 41 | 41 |
| Israel | GXZF | 41 | 46 | 64 | 52 | 88 | 79 | 83 | 79 | 90 | 113 | 122 |
| Japan | GXZG | 150 | 169 | 280 | 224 | 289 | 254 | 273 | 251 | 283 | 365 | 379 |
| Malaysia | GXZH | 68 | 75 | 97 | 74 | 96 | 81 | 94 | 96 | 106 | 131 | 131 |
| Pakistan | GXZI | 251 | 253 | 316 | 257 | 344 | 291 | 346 | 360 | 398 | 486 | 487 |
| Philippines | GXZJ | 41 | 44 | 57 | 42 | 57 | 45 | 60 | 59 | 55 | 64 | 57 |
| Saudi Arabia | GXZK | 69 | 66 | 74 | 66 | 91 | 82 | 90 | 86 | 90 | 105 | 103 |
| Singapore | GXZL | 126 | 136 | 164 | 127 | 175 | 158 | 189 | 188 | 204 | 245 | 246 |
| South Korea | GXZM | 22 | 29 | 54 | 38 | 39 | 36 | 42 | 40 | 47 | 72 | 80 |
| Taiwan | GXZN | 11 | 13 | 24 | 19 | 25 | 28 | 26 | 18 | 25 | 39 | 46 |
| Thailand | GXZO | 41 | 46 | 65 | 48 | 62 | 55 | 62 | 65 | 72 | 88 | 90 |
| Residual Gulf Arabian Countries | HIFB | 295 | 396 | 484 | 349 | 391 | 327 | 426 | 464 | 523 | 648 | 658 |
| Other Near & Middle Eastern Countries | HIFD | 105 | 116 | 133 | 89 | 97 | 82 | 105 | 111 | 122 | 143 | 143 |
| Other | HZWN | 798 | 957 | 1 242 | 973 | 1 227 | 1 042 | 1 294 | 1 387 | 1 569 | 1 936 | 1 964 |
| Total Asia | GXZQ | 3 166 | 3 684 | 4 733 | 3 654 | 4 650 | 3 978 | 4 797 | 4 970 | 5 566 | 6 870 | 6 971 |
| Australasia & Oceania | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | GXZR | 382 | 452 | 522 | 395 | 626 | 591 | 689 | 688 | 759 | 933 | 943 |
| New Zealand | GXZS | 110 | 120 | 150 | 116 | 148 | 131 | 158 | 153 | 167 | 202 | 197 |
| Other | GXZT | 28 | 31 | 39 | 28 | 33 | 31 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 47 | 49 |
| Total Australasia & Oceania | GXZU | 520 | 603 | 711 | 539 | 807 | 753 | 880 | 874 | 960 | 1 182 | 1 189 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | LZIF | 38 | 41 | 54 | 41 | 47 | 40 | 48 | 41 | 43 | 53 | 53 |
| Morocco | HIZY | 11 | 12 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 22 | 27 | 32 | 50 | 60 |
| South Africa | GXZV | 418 | 445 | 519 | 404 | 539 | 472 | 568 | 573 | 651 | 834 | 877 |
| Other North Africa | HIZX | 28 | 28 | 32 | 18 | 21 | 22 | 33 | 33 | 59 | 121 | 157 |
| Other | HZUA | 2 493 | 2 511 | 2 839 | 2 222 | 2 814 | 2 411 | 3 064 | 3 267 | 3 711 | 4 638 | 4 754 |
| Total Africa | GXZX | 2 988 | 3 037 | 3 459 | 2 697 | 3 436 | 2 958 | 3 735 | 3 941 | 4 496 | 5 696 | 5 901 |
| International Organisations | GXZY | 1 202 | 1 417 | 1 977 | 1 709 | 2 155 | 1 703 | 2 031 | 2 184 | 2 297 | 2 532 | 2 320 |
| World total | KTNE | 23 952 | 27 915 | 32 979 | 27 801 | 34 382 | 32 709 | 36 204 | 35 908 | 38 369 | 45 815 | 44 426 |

1 For a complete picture of UK official transactions with institutions of the EU, see table 9.9.

9.7 Secondary income

continued

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (EU) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | GZDU | 34 | 21 | 20 | 4 | 6 | -6 | -8 | -9 | -1 | 2 | - |
| Belgium | A8H2 | 211 | 214 | 289 | 153 | 197 | 107 | 136 | 121 | 148 | 152 | 127 |
| Bulgaria | ZWRH | -4 | 2 | 9 | 8 | 16 | 10 | 3 | -5 | -7 | -11 | -12 |
| Croatia | ZWRS | -1 | -11 | -9 | -8 | -6 | -7 | -8 | -7 | -7 | -9 | -8 |
| Cyprus | A8H3 | -34 | -38 | -44 | -33 | -27 | -24 | -36 | -44 | -44 | -50 | -48 |
| Czech Republic | GZCJ | 27 | 15 | 24 | 11 | 4 | - | -2 | -3 | -11 | -17 | -21 |
| Denmark | GZDW | 11 | 3 | 13 | -6 | -4 | -19 | -12 | -15 | 1 | 6 | 2 |
| Estonia | ZWRN | - | - | -1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 4 | 7 |
| Finland | GZDX | 69 | 25 | 2 | -6 | -4 | -10 | -9 | -12 | -12 | -14 | -14 |
| France | GZDY | 10 | 26 | 46 | -73 | -48 | -114 | -116 | -139 | -113 | -170 | -203 |
| Germany | GZDZ | 174 | 139 | 221 | 43 | 120 | -74 | -216 | -247 | -144 | -156 | -137 |
| Greece | GZEA | -4 | -10 | -5 | -17 | -21 | -37 | -26 | -33 | -22 | -34 | -38 |
| Hungary | GYWH | -12 | -12 | -14 | -7 | 1 | - | -9 | -1 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Ireland | GZEB | -470 | -497 | -553 | -457 | -511 | -450 | -530 | -543 | -543 | -658 | -665 |
| Italy | GZEC | -2 | 8 | 31 | -37 | -14 | -63 | -63 | -72 | -56 | -88 | -110 |
| Latvia | ZWRV | - | 2 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Lithuania | ZWRU | -2 | -9 | 7 | 12 | 19 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 20 | 16 |
| Luxembourg | A8H5 | 12 | 12 | 17 | 6 | 6 | - | 1 | -1 | 5 | 5 | 9 |
| Malta | A8H6 | -27 | -30 | -33 | -26 | -30 | -27 | -29 | -26 | -30 | -37 | -35 |
| Netherlands | GZED | 298 | 274 | 351 | 166 | 208 | 102 | 118 | 88 | 149 | 160 | 140 |
| Poland | GZCK | -31 | 23 | 106 | 64 | 87 | 10 | -22 | -29 | -31 | -43 | -51 |
| Portugal | GZEE | -32 | -31 | -32 | -32 | -38 | -33 | -39 | -50 | -52 | -61 | -62 |
| Romania | ZWRX | -11 | -10 | -5 | -2 | 1 | - | -1 | 1 | 1 | -2 | -5 |
| Slovak Republic | ZWRZ | - | 5 | 53 | 39 | 28 | 13 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Slovenia | ZWRY | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | 4 | - | - | - | - |
| Spain | GZEF | -48 | -40 | -4 | -52 | -59 | -89 | -92 | -96 | -98 | -140 | -153 |
| Sweden | GYRO | 101 | 101 | 124 | 63 | 82 | 32 | 38 | 32 | 52 | 59 | 47 |
| European Central Bank | ZWRB | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| EU Institutions ¹ | GYRP | -5 398 | -6 099 | -5 730 | -6 041 | -5 532 | -6 528 | -9 401 | -9 435 | -9 999 | -11 954 | -9 835 |
| Total EU28 | L83I | -5 129 | -5 917 | -5 112 | -6 226 | -5 514 | -7 188 | -10 284 | -10 498 | -10 785 | -13 026 | -11 037 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | GXEL | 73 | 57 | 62 | 41 | 46 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 40 | 38 | 37 |
| Liechtenstein | GXEM | - | - | 2 | - | 3 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| Norway | GXEN | 22 | 15 | 38 | - | 2 | -25 | -21 | -21 | -1 | -26 | -49 |
| Switzerland | GZCH | -28 | -27 | -16 | -40 | -36 | -58 | -74 | -78 | -61 | -81 | -87 |
| Total EFTA | GZCI | 67 | 45 | 86 | 1 | 15 | -47 | -60 | -68 | -20 | -65 | -95 |
| Other Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | ZWRF | -10 | -8 | -4 | -1 | -4 | -11 | -12 | -11 | -11 | -13 | -13 |
| Belarus | ZWRI | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Russia | GZCL | -47 | -53 | -53 | -44 | -37 | -33 | -48 | -55 | -53 | -67 | -70 |
| Turkey | GZCM | 10 | 5 | 6 | -6 | -3 | -8 | -8 | -14 | -5 | -5 | -10 |
| Ukraine | ZWSA | -26 | -32 | -39 | -25 | -24 | -25 | -29 | -29 | -32 | -39 | -40 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | ZWSD | -32 | -34 | -39 | -28 | -31 | -31 | -36 | -40 | -42 | -50 | -51 |
| of which: Serbia | KN4P | -32 | -34 | -39 | -28 | -31 | -31 | -36 | -40 | -42 | -49 | -45 |
| Montenegro | KN4O | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -1 | -6 |
| Other | ZWRC | -212 | -208 | -230 | -182 | -217 | -189 | -226 | -241 | -257 | -314 | -318 |
| Total Europe | GZCO | -5 376 | -6 202 | -5 385 | -6 511 | -5 815 | -7 532 | -10 703 | -10 956 | -11 205 | -13 579 | -11 634 |
| Americas | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | ZWRG | -8 | -4 | -5 | -14 | -15 | -15 | -15 | -13 | -8 | -15 | -18 |
| Brazil | GZCP | -29 | -31 | -28 | -23 | -20 | -12 | -25 | -27 | -25 | -29 | -32 |
| Canada | GZCQ | -111 | -131 | -122 | -159 | -146 | -202 | -215 | -227 | -164 | -227 | -262 |
| Chile | ZWRJ | - | - | -1 | -10 | -7 | -9 | -5 | -5 | 2 | -2 | -3 |
| Colombia | ZWRK | -1 | -6 | -4 | -7 | -1 | -11 | -16 | -12 | -4 | -6 | -6 |
| Mexico | GZCR | 5 | 6 | 15 | -5 | - | -14 | -8 | -10 | -2 | -3 | -10 |
| United States of America | GZCS | 75 | 26 | 567 | -387 | 191 | -606 | -553 | -597 | -93 | -226 | -352 |
| Uruguay | ZWSB | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Venezuela | ZWSC | 1 | 2 | 4 | -6 | -6 | -10 | -8 | -5 | 7 | 3 | 1 |
| Other Central American Countries | ZWRM | -322 | -320 | -305 | -320 | -306 | -318 | -351 | -360 | -330 | -434 | -474 |
| Other | ZWRP | -77 | -71 | -64 | -49 | -55 | -43 | -53 | -60 | -56 | -75 | -75 |
| Total Americas | GZCU | -467 | -529 | 57 | -980 | -365 | -1 240 | -1 249 | -1 316 | -673 | -1 014 | -1 231 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | GZCV | -117 | -146 | -167 | -132 | -157 | -135 | -173 | -182 | -200 | -253 | -271 |
| Hong Kong | GZCW | -123 | -132 | -156 | -135 | -156 | -133 | -164 | -173 | -172 | -198 | -195 |
| India | GZCX | -695 | -780 | -912 | -735 | -978 | -833 | -998 | -1 046 | -1 158 | -1 407 | -1 412 |
| Indonesia | GZCY | -46 | -122 | -154 | -100 | -104 | -100 | -122 | -132 | -141 | -171 | -169 |
| Iran | ZWRT | -25 | -29 | -30 | -23 | -29 | -25 | -25 | -28 | -30 | -37 | -37 |
| Israel | GZCZ | 9 | 1 | 3 | -8 | -11 | -16 | -18 | -20 | -10 | -14 | -21 |
| Japan | GZDA | 13 | 9 | 46 | -23 | - | -33 | -29 | -29 | - | -19 | -38 |
| Malaysia | GZDB | -16 | -38 | -49 | -48 | -51 | -45 | -53 | -62 | -61 | -73 | -69 |
| Pakistan | GZDC | -227 | -243 | -305 | -247 | -329 | -279 | -333 | -348 | -382 | -466 | -467 |
| Philippines | GZDD | -30 | -31 | -38 | -30 | -37 | -29 | -43 | -43 | -35 | -39 | -33 |
| Saudi Arabia | GZDE | 675 | 639 | 757 | 427 | 555 | 341 | 410 | 389 | 453 | 482 | 427 |
| Singapore | GZDF | -103 | -107 | -118 | -101 | -117 | -103 | -126 | -135 | -134 | -160 | -161 |
| South Korea | GZDG | -3 | -2 | 11 | -3 | - | -4 | -6 | -8 | -2 | -13 | -17 |
| Taiwan | GZDH | 14 | 6 | 6 | -5 | -1 | -11 | -9 | -2 | -5 | -14 | -20 |
| Thailand | GZDI | -30 | -33 | -43 | -36 | -43 | -40 | -46 | -49 | -52 | -63 | -66 |
| Residual Gulf Arabian Countries | ZWRQ | -40 | -144 | -148 | -150 | -116 | -136 | -199 | -245 | -256 | -342 | -370 |
| Other Near & Middle Eastern Countries | ZWRR | 342 | 312 | 373 | 205 | 286 | 168 | 190 | 166 | 198 | 209 | 180 |
| Other | ZWRD | -739 | -899 | -1 153 | -913 | -1 140 | -985 | -1 231 | -1 324 | -1 489 | -1 842 | -1 877 |
| Total Asia | GZDK | -1 141 | -1 739 | -2 077 | -2 057 | -2 428 | -2 398 | -2 975 | -3 271 | -3 476 | -4 420 | -4 616 |
| Australasia & Oceania | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | GZDL | -84 | -110 | -118 | -155 | -150 | -191 | -222 | -237 | -184 | -246 | -277 |
| New Zealand | GZDM | -27 | -37 | -46 | -52 | -54 | -63 | -71 | -72 | -65 | -82 | -78 |
| Other | GZDN | -24 | -26 | -32 | -25 | -22 | -19 | -20 | -21 | -18 | -27 | -29 |
| Total Australasia & Oceania | GZDO | -135 | -173 | -196 | -232 | -226 | -273 | -313 | -330 | -267 | -355 | -384 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | ZWRO | -17 | -27 | -35 | -30 | -31 | -28 | -35 | -29 | -30 | -38 | -42 |
| Morocco | ZWRW | -11 | -12 | -11 | -9 | -11 | -9 | -11 | -14 | -12 | -14 | -17 |
| South Africa | GZDP | -295 | -307 | -339 | -291 | -347 | -315 | -383 | -403 | -426 | -532 | -561 |
| Other North Africa | ZWRL | -7 | -9 | -10 | -6 | -2 | -9 | -10 | -6 | -1 | -18 | -34 |
| Other | ZWRE | -2 439 | -2 450 | -2 729 | -2 152 | -2 714 | -2 329 | -2 952 | -3 164 | -3 526 | -4 340 | -4 410 |
| Total Africa | GZDR | -2 769 | -2 805 | -3 124 | -2 488 | -3 105 | -2 690 | -3 391 | -3 616 | -3 995 | -4 942 | -5 064 |
| International Organisations | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | GZDS | -1 202 | -1 417 | -1 977 | -1 709 | -2 155 | -1 703 | -2 031 | -2 184 | -2 297 | -2 532 | -2 320 |
| World total | KTNF | -11 090 | -12 865 | -12 702 | -13 977 | -14 094 | -15 836 | -20 662 | -21 673 | -21 913 | -26 842 | -25 249 |

1 For a complete picture of UK official transactions with institutions of the EU, see table 9.9.

9.8 Current account: Transactions with Europe and USA^{1,2,3}

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|------------------------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| Credits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of goods | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EMU members | N3BZ | 102 249 | 111 568 | 136 701 | 115 836 | 128 236 | 112 651 | 129 037 | 147 058 | 136 748 | 136 897 | 130 263 |
| EU members | L87R | 112 923 | 123 069 | 151 826 | 128 507 | 142 811 | 125 501 | 145 173 | 165 085 | 152 927 | 154 135 | 147 618 |
| Total Europe | EPLM | 121 988 | 135 236 | 163 919 | 141 540 | 159 028 | 138 554 | 162 369 | 185 678 | 175 114 | 175 145 | 171 001 |
| USA | J8V9 | 28 315 | 30 551 | 32 358 | 32 260 | 35 404 | 34 026 | 38 282 | 40 280 | 41 439 | 40 260 | 37 372 |
| Exports of services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EMU members | N3SJ | 41 181 | 47 837 | 51 548 | 58 424 | 61 996 | 61 100 | 63 157 | 68 085 | 69 429 | 66 688 | 70 620 |
| EU members | L7DB | 46 455 | 54 497 | 59 482 | 65 319 | 68 885 | 68 494 | 70 991 | 76 814 | 78 244 | 76 816 | 81 275 |
| Total Europe | FYWB | 56 063 | 66 470 | 73 424 | 83 187 | 86 398 | 87 623 | 89 559 | 95 368 | 97 445 | 102 733 | 114 012 |
| USA | FYWF | 26 302 | 25 572 | 31 716 | 32 257 | 33 062 | 32 845 | 32 434 | 38 687 | 42 332 | 51 912 | 50 611 |
| Primary income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EMU members | N3XV | 50 051 | 66 723 | 92 450 | 119 551 | 120 935 | 62 938 | 56 860 | 65 229 | 43 770 | 49 651 | 43 932 |
| EU members | L88S | 59 042 | 77 193 | 104 153 | 131 321 | 131 927 | 72 110 | 66 148 | 74 898 | 52 580 | 58 552 | 51 938 |
| Total Europe | LERD | 72 065 | 95 678 | 128 942 | 168 607 | 161 890 | 85 518 | 87 093 | 94 262 | 73 406 | 69 111 | 61 851 |
| USA | BFVE | 32 947 | 45 462 | 59 293 | 67 297 | 62 800 | 41 355 | 35 941 | 46 977 | 38 832 | 37 930 | 34 637 |
| Secondary income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EMU members | N3SP | 2 670 | 2 806 | 3 663 | 2 199 | 3 294 | 2 408 | 2 738 | 2 437 | 2 862 | 3 275 | 3 097 |
| EU members | L7BR | 6 887 | 7 623 | 8 983 | 6 817 | 9 162 | 8 628 | 6 628 | 6 433 | 6 906 | 7 641 | 8 169 |
| Total Europe | GXWP | 7 284 | 8 026 | 9 576 | 7 203 | 9 769 | 9 097 | 7 164 | 6 930 | 7 568 | 8 472 | 9 019 |
| USA | GXWT | 2 287 | 3 643 | 5 883 | 3 661 | 5 917 | 4 236 | 4 282 | 3 517 | 4 062 | 4 602 | 4 320 |
| TOTAL CREDITS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EMU members | N3XW | 196 151 | 228 934 | 284 362 | 296 010 | 314 461 | 239 097 | 251 792 | 282 809 | 252 809 | 256 511 | 247 912 |
| EU members | L878 | 225 307 | 262 382 | 324 444 | 331 964 | 352 785 | 274 733 | 288 940 | 323 230 | 290 657 | 297 144 | 289 000 |
| Total Europe | LERA | 257 400 | 305 410 | 375 861 | 400 537 | 417 085 | 320 792 | 346 185 | 382 238 | 353 533 | 355 461 | 355 883 |
| USA | BFVB | 89 851 | 105 228 | 129 250 | 135 475 | 137 183 | 112 462 | 110 939 | 129 461 | 126 665 | 134 704 | 126 940 |
| Debits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports of goods | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EMU members | N3C2 | 131 702 | 144 570 | 162 207 | 153 178 | 161 994 | 144 515 | 162 824 | 174 341 | 177 826 | 190 391 | 197 211 |
| EU members | L87T | 146 257 | 161 921 | 185 105 | 172 514 | 184 751 | 166 062 | 189 072 | 204 560 | 209 436 | 221 249 | 226 480 |
| Total Europe | EPMM | 165 783 | 187 408 | 215 647 | 203 473 | 225 053 | 197 969 | 229 225 | 251 524 | 256 236 | 261 497 | 268 257 |
| USA | J8VA | 21 698 | 21 668 | 25 512 | 25 550 | 25 498 | 24 178 | 26 941 | 28 666 | 29 895 | 27 569 | 28 165 |
| Imports of services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EMU members | N3SK | 45 853 | 49 007 | 51 160 | 50 988 | 54 655 | 50 952 | 51 769 | 52 933 | 56 643 | 58 632 | 57 930 |
| EU members | L7Q3 | 48 982 | 52 895 | 55 950 | 56 163 | 60 306 | 57 218 | 58 074 | 59 752 | 62 951 | 65 204 | 64 154 |
| Total Europe | G7PQ | 54 350 | 59 224 | 63 029 | 65 043 | 69 813 | 66 588 | 68 111 | 69 341 | 72 957 | 80 124 | 78 949 |
| USA | GGPU | 14 147 | 15 044 | 15 478 | 17 235 | 18 609 | 20 811 | 20 785 | 19 930 | 19 322 | 23 623 | 23 425 |
| Primary income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EMU members | N3XX | 47 194 | 65 940 | 94 787 | 121 531 | 108 215 | 64 829 | 62 419 | 75 474 | 65 837 | 69 918 | 77 306 |
| EU members | L879 | 52 993 | 73 207 | 103 922 | 132 592 | 119 504 | 72 893 | 70 373 | 84 683 | 74 469 | 79 153 | 86 182 |
| Total Europe | LERE | 67 992 | 94 929 | 135 557 | 172 581 | 162 355 | 101 668 | 92 033 | 103 818 | 95 042 | 93 388 | 97 553 |
| USA | BFVF | 29 343 | 36 708 | 53 170 | 64 800 | 66 284 | 37 888 | 38 391 | 45 254 | 42 357 | 45 229 | 44 879 |
| Secondary income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EMU members | N3SQ | 2 481 | 2 735 | 3 293 | 2 507 | 3 457 | 3 094 | 3 608 | 3 473 | 3 648 | 4 332 | 4 255 |
| EU members | L7NV | 12 016 | 13 540 | 14 095 | 13 043 | 14 676 | 15 816 | 16 912 | 16 931 | 17 691 | 20 667 | 19 206 |
| Total Europe | GXYU | 12 660 | 14 228 | 14 961 | 13 714 | 15 584 | 16 629 | 17 867 | 17 886 | 18 773 | 22 051 | 20 653 |
| USA | GXYX | 2 212 | 3 617 | 5 316 | 4 048 | 5 726 | 4 842 | 4 835 | 4 114 | 4 155 | 4 828 | 4 672 |
| TOTAL DEBITS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EMU members | N3XY | 227 230 | 262 252 | 311 447 | 328 204 | 328 321 | 263 390 | 280 620 | 306 221 | 303 954 | 323 273 | 336 702 |
| EU members | L87A | 260 248 | 301 563 | 359 072 | 374 312 | 379 237 | 311 989 | 334 431 | 365 926 | 364 547 | 386 273 | 396 022 |
| Total Europe | LERB | 300 785 | 355 789 | 429 194 | 454 811 | 472 805 | 382 854 | 407 236 | 442 569 | 443 008 | 457 060 | 465 412 |
| USA | BFVC | 67 400 | 77 037 | 99 476 | 111 633 | 116 117 | 87 719 | 90 952 | 97 964 | 95 729 | 101 249 | 101 141 |
| Balances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trade in goods | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EMU members | N3C3 | -29 453 | -33 002 | -25 506 | -37 342 | -33 758 | -31 864 | -33 787 | -27 283 | -41 078 | -53 494 | -66 948 |
| EU members | L87P | -33 334 | -38 852 | -33 279 | -44 007 | -41 940 | -40 561 | -43 899 | -39 475 | -56 509 | -67 114 | -78 862 |
| Total Europe | EPNM | -43 795 | -52 172 | -51 728 | -61 933 | -66 025 | -59 415 | -66 856 | -65 846 | -81 122 | -86 352 | -97 256 |
| USA | J8VB | 6 617 | 8 883 | 6 846 | 6 710 | 9 906 | 9 848 | 11 341 | 11 614 | 11 544 | 12 691 | 9 207 |
| Trade in services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EMU members | N3SL | -4 672 | -1 170 | 388 | 7 436 | 7 341 | 10 148 | 11 388 | 15 152 | 12 786 | 8 056 | 12 690 |
| EU members | L83Y | -2 527 | 1 602 | 3 532 | 9 156 | 8 579 | 11 276 | 12 917 | 17 062 | 15 293 | 11 612 | 17 121 |
| Total Europe | GGRV | 1 713 | 7 246 | 10 395 | 18 144 | 16 585 | 21 035 | 21 448 | 26 027 | 24 488 | 22 609 | 35 063 |
| USA | GGRZ | 12 155 | 10 528 | 16 238 | 15 022 | 14 453 | 12 034 | 11 649 | 18 757 | 23 010 | 28 289 | 27 186 |
| Primary income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EMU members | N3XZ | 2 857 | 783 | -2 337 | -1 980 | 12 720 | -1 891 | -5 559 | -10 245 | -22 067 | -20 267 | -33 374 |
| EU members | L87B | 6 049 | 3 986 | 231 | -1 271 | 12 423 | -783 | -4 225 | -9 785 | -21 889 | -20 601 | -34 244 |
| Total Europe | LERF | 4 073 | 749 | -6 615 | -3 974 | -465 | -16 150 | -4 940 | -9 556 | -21 636 | -24 277 | -35 702 |
| USA | BFVG | 3 604 | 8 754 | 6 123 | 2 497 | -3 484 | 3 467 | -2 450 | 1 723 | -3 525 | -7 299 | -10 242 |
| Secondary income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EMU members | N3SR | 189 | 71 | 370 | -308 | -163 | -686 | -870 | -1 036 | -786 | -1 057 | -1 158 |
| EU members | L83I | -5 129 | -5 917 | -5 112 | -6 226 | -5 514 | -7 188 | -10 284 | -10 498 | -10 785 | -13 026 | -11 037 |
| Total Europe | GZCO | -5 376 | -6 202 | -5 385 | -6 511 | -5 815 | -7 532 | -10 703 | -10 956 | -11 205 | -13 579 | -11 634 |
| USA | GZCS | 75 | 26 | 567 | -387 | 191 | -606 | -553 | -597 | -93 | -226 | -352 |
| CURRENT BALANCE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EMU members | N3Y2 | -31 079 | -33 318 | -27 085 | -32 194 | -13 860 | -24 293 | -28 828 | -23 412 | -51 145 | -66 762 | -88 790 |
| EU members | L87C | -34 941 | -39 181 | -34 628 | -42 348 | -26 452 | -37 256 | -45 491 | -42 696 | -73 890 | -89 129 | -107 022 |
| Total Europe | LERC | -43 385 | -50 379 | -53 333 | -54 274 | -55 720 | -62 062 | -61 051 | -69 331 | -89 475 | -101 599 | -109 529 |
| USA | BFVD | 22 451 | 28 191 | 29 774 | 23 842 | 21 066 | 24 743 | 19 987 | 31 497 | 30 936 | 33 455 | 25 799 |

1 EMU Members: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Irish Republic, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia and Spain.

2 EU and Europe include transactions with European Union institutions.

3 For a complete picture of UK official transactions with institutions of the EU, see table 9.9.

Source: Office for National Statistics

9.9 UK official transactions with institutions of the EU

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| Credits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of services | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| UK charge for collecting duties and levies(net) ¹ | QWUE | 543 | 565 | 583 | 603 | 660 | 661 | 737 | 735 | 724 | 731 | 741 |
| Other primary income and secondary income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other sectors | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural Guarantee Fund ² | EBGL | 3 447 | 3 408 | 3 221 | 2 952 | 3 051 | 3 411 | 3 059 | 3 166 | 2 625 | 2 455 | 2 309 |
| European Social Fund | HDIZ | 433 | 900 | 1 305 | 795 | 608 | 609 | 642 | 388 | 585 | 247 | 221 |
| European Coal & Steel Community Grant | FJKP | 2 | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Central government | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fontainebleau abatement | FKKL | 3 592 | 3 655 | 3 570 | 3 523 | 4 862 | 5 392 | 3 046 | 3 144 | 3 110 | 3 675 | 4 416 |
| Other EU receipts | GCSL | 134 | 104 | 112 | 207 | 98 | 92 | 93 | 77 | 132 | 81 | 70 |
| Capital transfers | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other sectors | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural Fund for Regional Development ³ | FJXL | 49 | 80 | 50 | 150 | 417 | 215 | 439 | 419 | 291 | 620 | 341 |
| European Regional Development Fund | HBZA | 1 062 | 1 402 | 618 | 707 | 972 | 640 | 758 | 603 | 438 | 297 | 1 137 |
| Other capital transfers from EU Institutions ² | EBGO | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Total credits | GCSL | 9 262 | 10 114 | 9 459 | 8 937 | 10 668 | 11 020 | 8 774 | 8 532 | 7 905 | 8 106 | 9 235 |
| Debits | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other primary income and secondary income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other sectors | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Customs duties and agricultural levies ⁴ | FJWD | 2 145 | 2 237 | 2 329 | 2 412 | 2 636 | 2 645 | 2 933 | 2 925 | 2 885 | 2 914 | 2 949 |
| Sugar levies ⁴ | GTBA | 25 | 24 | – | – | – | – | 12 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 11 |
| European Coal & Steel Community production levy ⁴ | GTBB | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Central government | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VAT based contribution ⁵ | HCML | 1 764 | 1 980 | 2 165 | 2 293 | 2 255 | 1 733 | 2 172 | 2 173 | 2 279 | 2 344 | 2 388 |
| VAT adjustment ⁵ | FSVL | 25 | 19 | 2 | 26 | 15 | –140 | 81 | 24 | 3 | –190 | – |
| GNI own resource ⁶ | HCSO | 7 565 | 8 597 | 8 358 | 7 996 | 8 628 | 10 692 | 10 718 | 10 946 | 11 401 | 13 531 | 12 084 |
| GNI adjustments ⁶ | HCSM | –16 | 135 | 163 | 327 | –205 | –137 | 101 | 12 | –101 | 781 | 1 678 |
| Total GNI based fourth own resource contribution | M9LL | 7 549 | 8 732 | 8 521 | 8 323 | 8 423 | 10 555 | 10 819 | 10 958 | 11 300 | 14 312 | 13 762 |
| Inter-government agreements | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EU non-budget (miscellaneous) | HCBW | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| Other secondary income to EU institutions | HRTM | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – | – |
| | GVEG | –3 | 106 | 8 | 6 | 5 | –14 | –18 | –17 | –39 | –15 | –3 |
| Total debits | GCSM | 11 505 | 13 098 | 13 025 | 13 060 | 13 334 | 14 779 | 15 999 | 16 075 | 16 441 | 19 377 | 19 107 |
| Balance (UK net position with EU institutions)⁷ | BLZS | –2 243 | –2 984 | –3 566 | –4 123 | –2 666 | –3 759 | –7 225 | –7 543 | –8 536 | –11 271 | –9 872 |

1 Before 1989 this is netted off the VAT contribution but cannot be identified separately.

2 Other capital transfers from EU institutions are included indistinguishably with Agricultural Guarantee Fund receipts before 1996.

3 Up to 2006 this series includes the European Agricultural Guidance Fund.

4 Also known as EU traditional own resource.

5 Also known as third own resource contribution.

6 Previously known as GNP fourth own resource contribution.

7 A negative balance means the UK pays more to the EU than it receives.

Source: Office for National Statistics

9.10 Trade in services by type of service 2013

£ million

| | Manufac- turing services | Mainten- ance and repair | Trans- port- ation | Travel | Cons- truction | Insur- ance & Pension | Finan- cial | Intellect- ual Property | Telecom- muni- cations, com- puter and informat- ion servi- ces | Other busi- ness services | Personal, cultural and recrea- tional | Govern- ment | Total services |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---|-----------------|-------------------|
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (EU28) total | .. | .. | 9237 | 11381 | 457 | 3640 | 20600 | 4286 | 6927 | 16852 | 847 | 539 | 76816 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | 580 | 401 | 60 | 38 | 435 | 85 | 225 | 939 | 43 | 33 | 3023 |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | 3 | 52 | 14 | 11 | 2137 | 109 | 174 | 379 | 277 | - | 3159 |
| Denmark | .. | .. | 383 | 456 | 24 | 111 | 373 | 256 | 143 | 613 | 39 | 5 | 2532 |
| France | .. | .. | 1676 | 1417 | 121 | 506 | 3639 | 388 | 907 | 2416 | 163 | 55 | 11538 |
| Germany | .. | .. | 1276 | 1446 | 27 | 773 | 3146 | 1004 | 1494 | 3108 | 81 | 69 | 12778 |
| Ireland | .. | .. | 222 | 857 | 52 | 118 | 2129 | 859 | 1241 | 2979 | 64 | 17 | 8697 |
| Italy | .. | .. | 1171 | 2062 | 31 | 86 | 1336 | 246 | 434 | 569 | .. | 37 | 6076 |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | 888 | 908 | 44 | 155 | 3651 | 451 | 724 | 2686 | 21 | 21 | 10218 |
| Russia | .. | .. | 65 | 318 | 15 | 99 | 963 | 88 | 170 | 425 | 52 | 142 | 2353 |
| Spain | .. | .. | 1038 | 937 | .. | 84 | 1486 | 213 | 498 | 519 | .. | 39 | 4866 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | 857 | 505 | 8 | 257 | 1808 | 420 | 856 | 5290 | 61 | 21 | 10344 |
| Turkey | .. | .. | 145 | 213 | .. | 545 | 293 | 48 | 123 | 113 | 36 | 80 | 1609 |
| Argentina | .. | .. | 37 | 53 | .. | 92 | .. | 43 | 29 | 12 | 4 | 22 | 299 |
| Brazil | .. | .. | 95 | 293 | 19 | 102 | 112 | 33 | 84 | 432 | 5 | 80 | 1273 |
| Canada | .. | .. | 643 | 564 | 41 | 419 | 744 | 231 | 122 | 742 | 18 | 35 | 3604 |
| Chile | .. | .. | 70 | 54 | 4 | 109 | .. | 12 | 29 | 26 | .. | 18 | 330 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | 180 | 78 | .. | 294 | 63 | 17 | 42 | 38 | 35 | 38 | 789 |
| United States of America | .. | .. | 3871 | 2810 | 85 | 7436 | 13146 | 3376 | 2524 | 16681 | 1265 | 63 | 51912 |
| China | .. | .. | 753 | 1443 | 34 | 789 | 248 | 101 | 178 | 397 | 112 | 106 | 4192 |
| Hong Kong | .. | .. | 494 | 321 | 6 | .. | 626 | 68 | 107 | 306 | .. | 28 | 1966 |
| India | .. | .. | 284 | 775 | 26 | 41 | 176 | 83 | 214 | 289 | 38 | 94 | 2033 |
| Iran | .. | .. | - | 53 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | .. | 18 | 78 |
| Japan | .. | .. | 563 | 240 | .. | 156 | 2648 | 203 | 137 | 1003 | .. | 63 | 5103 |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | 106 | 349 | 74 | 85 | 28 | 53 | 33 | 156 | 103 | 25 | 1017 |
| Philippines | .. | .. | 21 | 25 | 4 | 21 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 36 | .. | 4 | 132 |
| Saudi Arabia | .. | .. | 57 | 320 | 60 | 23 | 348 | 21 | 90 | .. | 9 | 59 | 2486 |
| Singapore | .. | .. | 266 | 240 | 23 | 131 | 419 | 95 | 104 | 833 | 7 | 14 | 2205 |
| South Korea | .. | .. | 141 | 240 | 4 | 233 | 228 | 96 | 50 | 506 | 16 | 21 | 1585 |
| Taiwan | .. | .. | 226 | 25 | 11 | 5 | 153 | 5 | 86 | 142 | .. | 13 | 680 |
| Thailand | .. | .. | 99 | 187 | 11 | 11 | 16 | 84 | 24 | 91 | 173 | 21 | 717 |
| Australia | .. | .. | 1798 | 1230 | .. | 858 | 651 | 304 | 236 | 845 | .. | 26 | 6009 |
| South Africa | .. | .. | 279 | 241 | 6 | 265 | 264 | 156 | 333 | 277 | 95 | 36 | 1961 |
| Other | .. | .. | 5339 | 7595 | 1339 | 6040 | 8828 | 1786 | 3574 | 12391 | 412 | 1291 | 49249 |
| World total | 2556 | 1365 | 23626 | 26708 | 2249 | 19893 | 50102 | 10943 | 14999 | 56730 | 3048 | 2594 | 214813 |

Symbols used in this table

.. Indicates that data might be disclosive and have therefore been omitted

- Indicates that the data is nil or less than £500,000

9.10 Trade in services by type of service 2013

£ million

| | Manufac- turing services | Mainten- ance and repair | Trans- port- ation | Travel | Cons- truction | Insu- rance & Pension | Finan- cial | Intellect- ual Property | Telecom- muni- cations, com- puter and informat- ion servi- ces | Other busi- ness services | Personal, cultural and recrea- tional | Govern- ment | Total services |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---|-----------------|-------------------|
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (EU28) total | .. | .. | 10538 | 21762 | 1435 | 153 | 3836 | 2065 | 5306 | 16933 | 524 | 2016 | 65204 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | 370 | 449 | 11 | 8 | 199 | 40 | 109 | 919 | 7 | 262 | 2385 |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | 15 | 36 | 16 | .. | 144 | 158 | 979 | 90 | .. | - | 1440 |
| Denmark | .. | .. | 168 | 147 | 18 | .. | 96 | 103 | 45 | 384 | 80 | 8 | 1054 |
| France | .. | .. | 2527 | 4047 | 341 | 57 | 882 | 273 | 499 | 2727 | 35 | 66 | 11492 |
| Germany | .. | .. | 1026 | 1047 | 408 | 76 | 775 | 688 | 1133 | 3548 | 32 | 870 | 9824 |
| Ireland | .. | .. | 753 | 972 | 42 | .. | 350 | 334 | 1119 | 1475 | 51 | 32 | 5170 |
| Italy | .. | .. | 797 | 1948 | 199 | 4 | 197 | 19 | 243 | 775 | 8 | 27 | 4300 |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | 777 | 709 | 81 | .. | 615 | 312 | 312 | 3303 | 97 | 219 | 6462 |
| Russia | .. | .. | 123 | 149 | 4 | .. | 124 | 11 | 59 | 233 | 5 | 90 | 822 |
| Spain | .. | .. | 1962 | 6552 | 37 | .. | 234 | 27 | 223 | 912 | 18 | 52 | 10032 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | 345 | 598 | 31 | 359 | 398 | 788 | 301 | 1016 | 20 | 18 | 3881 |
| Turkey | .. | .. | 313 | 939 | 4 | .. | 32 | .. | 17 | 88 | 4 | 56 | 1457 |
| Argentina | .. | .. | 19 | 36 | .. | .. | 9 | .. | 4 | .. | 4 | 12 | 98 |
| Brazil | .. | .. | 65 | 148 | .. | .. | 23 | .. | 10 | 80 | 4 | 48 | 381 |
| Canada | .. | .. | 202 | 411 | 32 | .. | 116 | 44 | 206 | 445 | 11 | 117 | 1589 |
| Chile | .. | .. | 6 | 36 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 62 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | 86 | 411 | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 4 | 36 | .. | 20 | 562 |
| United States of America | .. | .. | 1855 | 3824 | 79 | 160 | 4079 | 2498 | 1265 | 8588 | 246 | 837 | 23623 |
| China | .. | .. | 308 | 338 | 43 | .. | 44 | 4 | 65 | 229 | 24 | 60 | 1314 |
| Hong Kong | .. | .. | 240 | 224 | 15 | 108 | 455 | 13 | 49 | 663 | 4 | 20 | 1792 |
| India | .. | .. | 185 | 792 | .. | .. | 66 | 9 | 470 | 913 | .. | 64 | 2540 |
| Iran | .. | .. | 13 | 36 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 12 | 67 |
| Japan | .. | .. | 151 | 148 | .. | .. | 1207 | 514 | 31 | 731 | 15 | 30 | 2832 |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | 41 | 148 | 7 | .. | 9 | .. | 12 | 31 | .. | 16 | 264 |
| Philippines | .. | .. | 27 | 148 | .. | .. | 4 | 4 | 25 | 31 | .. | - | 244 |
| Saudi Arabia | .. | .. | 36 | 147 | 31 | 228 | 10 | .. | 13 | 45 | .. | 20 | 533 |
| Singapore | .. | .. | 92 | 147 | 12 | .. | 331 | 38 | 35 | 811 | 7 | 101 | 1605 |
| South Korea | .. | .. | 40 | 75 | .. | .. | 115 | .. | 75 | 152 | .. | 62 | 520 |
| Taiwan | .. | .. | 115 | 36 | 6 | 4 | 57 | 5 | .. | 87 | .. | 12 | 322 |
| Thailand | .. | .. | 91 | 634 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 8 | 46 | 4 | 12 | 799 |
| Australia | .. | .. | 577 | 974 | 44 | .. | 115 | 136 | 81 | 528 | 9 | 22 | 2495 |
| South Africa | .. | .. | 92 | 338 | .. | .. | 46 | 31 | 44 | 264 | 13 | 24 | 861 |
| Other | .. | .. | 6281 | 10747 | 481 | 343 | 895 | 359 | 2046 | 7577 | 2538 | 1456 | 32993 |
| World total | 761 | 463 | 19698 | 37391 | 1945 | 1347 | 11640 | 6417 | 9484 | 36749 | 3263 | 4657 | 133815 |

Symbols used in this table

.. Indicates that data might be disclosive and have therefore been omitted

- Indicates that the data is nil or less than £500,000

9.11 Trade in services by type of service 2014

£ million

| | Manufac- turing services | Mainten- ance and repair | Trans- port- ation | Travel | Cons- truction | Insu- rance & Pension | Finan- cial | Intellect- ual Property | Telecom- municati- ons, com- puter and informat- ion servi- ces | Other busi- ness services | Personal, cultural and recrea- tional | Govern- ment | Total services |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---|-----------------|-------------------|
| Exports | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (EU28) total | .. | .. | 11891 | 12075 | 725 | 2455 | 20208 | 4199 | 7517 | 18329 | 716 | 524 | 81275 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | 484 | 426 | 9 | 42 | 442 | 112 | 220 | 1125 | 26 | 50 | 3236 |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | 35 | 56 | 83 | 14 | 1955 | 196 | 223 | 493 | .. | - | 3075 |
| Denmark | .. | .. | 808 | 482 | 89 | 70 | 354 | 227 | 145 | 779 | 40 | 6 | 3177 |
| France | .. | .. | 1984 | 1500 | 171 | 594 | 4077 | 419 | 931 | 1833 | 41 | 44 | 11711 |
| Germany | .. | .. | 1661 | 1534 | 46 | 143 | 3124 | 423 | 1512 | 2946 | 189 | 70 | 12099 |
| Ireland | .. | .. | 460 | 908 | 103 | 99 | 1868 | 377 | 1245 | 3951 | 208 | 18 | 9483 |
| Italy | .. | .. | 1649 | 2184 | 58 | 71 | 1299 | 214 | 497 | 1131 | 61 | 32 | 7383 |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | 891 | 964 | 44 | 89 | 3414 | 1133 | 855 | 2860 | 57 | 22 | 11045 |
| Russia | .. | .. | 121 | 338 | 9 | 37 | 990 | 112 | 207 | 282 | 16 | 125 | 2272 |
| Spain | .. | .. | 1602 | 996 | 18 | 51 | 1434 | 196 | 545 | 573 | 32 | 32 | 5539 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | 1221 | 536 | 13 | 77 | 1836 | 924 | 784 | 6955 | 27 | 22 | 12615 |
| Turkey | .. | .. | 140 | 228 | .. | 21 | 264 | 50 | 239 | 243 | 10 | 71 | 1277 |
| Argentina | .. | .. | 37 | 55 | .. | 6 | .. | 15 | 27 | .. | .. | 19 | 172 |
| Brazil | .. | .. | 129 | 312 | 9 | 22 | 121 | 28 | 111 | 528 | .. | 70 | 1387 |
| Canada | .. | .. | 687 | 597 | 28 | 159 | 691 | 164 | 100 | 480 | 4 | 34 | 3139 |
| Chile | .. | .. | 49 | 56 | .. | 15 | .. | 22 | 27 | 30 | 4 | 18 | 221 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | 47 | 85 | .. | 73 | 54 | 33 | 41 | 150 | 17 | 36 | 540 |
| United States of America | .. | .. | 5077 | 2980 | 238 | 9274 | 12353 | 2340 | 2821 | 14372 | 907 | 61 | 50611 |
| China | .. | .. | 593 | 1532 | 33 | 29 | 280 | 127 | 130 | 342 | 22 | 95 | 3202 |
| Hong Kong | .. | .. | 582 | 341 | 11 | .. | 593 | 94 | 308 | 309 | 14 | 24 | 2279 |
| India | .. | .. | 329 | 823 | 31 | 26 | 192 | 149 | 323 | 239 | 9 | 84 | 2233 |
| Iran | .. | .. | - | 56 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | .. | 17 | 80 |
| Japan | .. | .. | 528 | 255 | 5 | 133 | 2859 | 199 | 133 | 1539 | 23 | 59 | 5778 |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | 79 | 368 | 12 | 28 | 28 | 84 | 151 | 180 | 6 | 26 | 971 |
| Philippines | .. | .. | 16 | 27 | .. | 10 | .. | 6 | 7 | 14 | .. | 4 | 115 |
| Saudi Arabia | .. | .. | 98 | 341 | 30 | 62 | 280 | 30 | 81 | .. | 5 | 58 | 1730 |
| Singapore | .. | .. | 316 | 254 | 22 | 109 | 406 | 181 | 96 | 641 | 10 | 17 | 2186 |
| South Korea | .. | .. | 171 | 255 | 44 | 27 | 233 | 88 | 165 | 736 | 9 | 21 | 1759 |
| Taiwan | .. | .. | 237 | 27 | 4 | 6 | 170 | 13 | 67 | 123 | 4 | 14 | 668 |
| Thailand | .. | .. | 100 | 199 | 7 | 10 | 16 | 128 | 21 | 111 | 4 | 22 | 621 |
| Australia | .. | .. | 978 | 1306 | 55 | 189 | 962 | 161 | 194 | 723 | 11 | 29 | 4628 |
| South Africa | .. | .. | 336 | 255 | 5 | 162 | 274 | 300 | 375 | 241 | 17 | 32 | 2008 |
| Other | .. | .. | 5261 | 8065 | 787 | 8462 | 8623 | 2396 | 3744 | 12488 | 347 | 1239 | 52519 |
| World total | 1965 | 2444 | 26706 | 28341 | 1965 | 20110 | 49223 | 10941 | 16332 | 57135 | 2126 | 2471 | 219759 |

Symbols used in this table

.. Indicates that data might be disclosive and have therefore been omitted

- Indicates that the data is nil or less than £500,000

9.11 Trade in services by type of service 2014

£ million

| | Manufac- turing services | Mainten- ance and repair | Trans- port- ation | Travel | Cons- truction | Insu- rance & Pension | Finan- cial | Intellect- ual Property | Telecom- municati- ons, com- puter and informat- ion servi- ces | Other busi- ness services | Personal, cultural and recrea- tional | Govern- ment | Total services |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---|-----------------|-------------------|
| Imports | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (EU28) total | .. | .. | 10368 | 22367 | 1768 | 536 | 3614 | 1990 | 5418 | 15251 | 284 | 1763 | 64154 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | 245 | 463 | 158 | 28 | 173 | 37 | 132 | 904 | .. | 329 | 2510 |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | 10 | 37 | 54 | .. | 110 | 101 | 1048 | 175 | .. | .. | 1535 |
| Denmark | .. | .. | 240 | 152 | 7 | .. | 76 | 80 | 25 | 516 | 38 | 11 | 1223 |
| France | .. | .. | 2526 | 4156 | 317 | 96 | 799 | 506 | 495 | 2955 | 17 | 51 | 12027 |
| Germany | .. | .. | 806 | 1079 | 265 | 196 | 827 | 466 | 1533 | 3656 | 16 | 799 | 9783 |
| Ireland | .. | .. | 788 | 999 | 218 | .. | 287 | 347 | 763 | 1623 | 49 | 13 | 5126 |
| Italy | .. | .. | 768 | 1999 | 343 | .. | 158 | 18 | 339 | 1142 | 7 | 33 | 4857 |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | 692 | 729 | 118 | 148 | 619 | 306 | 334 | 1200 | 35 | 86 | 4320 |
| Russia | .. | .. | 109 | 152 | 4 | .. | 103 | .. | 36 | 207 | .. | 87 | 703 |
| Spain | .. | .. | 1979 | 6736 | 113 | .. | 297 | 26 | 183 | 788 | 10 | 48 | 10257 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | 281 | 618 | 38 | 259 | 329 | 554 | 164 | 976 | 12 | 14 | 3256 |
| Turkey | .. | .. | 327 | 967 | 25 | .. | 24 | .. | 33 | 82 | .. | 52 | 1522 |
| Argentina | .. | .. | 14 | 38 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 17 | .. | 12 | 88 |
| Brazil | .. | .. | 46 | 153 | .. | .. | 20 | .. | 4 | 147 | .. | 48 | 418 |
| Canada | .. | .. | 165 | 421 | 6 | .. | 70 | 30 | 157 | .. | .. | 82 | 1673 |
| Chile | .. | .. | 4 | 37 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | 30 | .. | 9 | 105 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | 86 | 423 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 | .. | 20 | 553 |
| United States of America | .. | .. | 1904 | 3929 | 165 | 304 | 3353 | 2133 | 1563 | 8889 | 136 | 933 | 23425 |
| China | .. | .. | 236 | 350 | 18 | .. | 32 | .. | 55 | 251 | 12 | 55 | 1040 |
| Hong Kong | .. | .. | 199 | 228 | 23 | 243 | 322 | .. | 72 | 563 | .. | 20 | 1670 |
| India | .. | .. | 183 | 816 | .. | .. | 51 | 18 | 505 | 578 | 6 | 57 | 2218 |
| Iran | .. | .. | 13 | 37 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 59 |
| Japan | .. | .. | 124 | 152 | .. | .. | 1025 | 484 | 38 | 761 | .. | 28 | 2617 |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | 46 | 152 | .. | .. | 8 | 7 | 61 | 80 | .. | 9 | 367 |
| Philippines | .. | .. | 23 | 152 | .. | .. | 4 | 5 | 29 | 46 | .. | - | 260 |
| Saudi Arabia | .. | .. | 47 | 151 | 11 | .. | 8 | .. | .. | 45 | .. | 20 | 297 |
| Singapore | .. | .. | 105 | 151 | .. | .. | 268 | 28 | 44 | 1358 | 19 | 95 | 2073 |
| South Korea | .. | .. | 30 | 75 | 6 | .. | 70 | .. | 55 | 100 | .. | 9 | 354 |
| Taiwan | .. | .. | 145 | 37 | .. | 4 | 42 | 4 | .. | 77 | .. | 9 | 318 |
| Thailand | .. | .. | 89 | 655 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | 45 | .. | 9 | 805 |
| Australia | .. | .. | 385 | 1000 | 20 | .. | 126 | 186 | 72 | 432 | 6 | 18 | 2246 |
| South Africa | .. | .. | 83 | 349 | .. | .. | 64 | 17 | 35 | 355 | .. | 21 | 930 |
| Other | .. | .. | 6671 | 11035 | 270 | 96 | 731 | 535 | 1616 | 6762 | 2760 | 1217 | 31984 |
| World total | 709 | 359 | 19369 | 38428 | 2185 | 1374 | 10004 | 5924 | 9413 | 35508 | 3143 | 4203 | 130619 |

Symbols used in this table

.. Indicates that data might be disclosive and have therefore been omitted

- Indicates that the data is nil or less than £500,000

9.12 Trade in goods and services

Top fifty UK trading partners

| | | Exports | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----|---------|-------|------|---------------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|------|
| | | Goods | | | | Services | | | |
| | | 2014 | | 2013 | | 2014 | | 2013 | |
| | | Rank | £m | £m | Rank | Rank | £m | £m | Rank |
| United States of America ¹ | 1 | 37372 | 40260 | 1 | United States of America ¹ | 1 | 50611 | 51912 | 1 |
| Germany | 2 | 31202 | 30593 | 2 | Switzerland | 2 | 12615 | 10344 | 4 |
| Netherlands | 3 | 23074 | 25958 | 3 | Germany | 3 | 12099 | 12778 | 2 |
| France | 4 | 18889 | 21129 | 4 | France | 4 | 11711 | 11538 | 3 |
| Ireland | 5 | 18374 | 18750 | 5 | Netherlands | 5 | 11045 | 10218 | 5 |
| China | 6 | 15519 | 13467 | 7 | Ireland | 6 | 9483 | 8697 | 6 |
| Belgium & Luxembourg | 7 | 12583 | 14142 | 6 | Jersey | 7 | 7760 | 4871 | 10 |
| Switzerland | 8 | 10235 | 6107 | 12 | Italy | 8 | 7383 | 6076 | 7 |
| Spain | 9 | 9042 | 8737 | 9 | Japan | 9 | 5778 | 5103 | 9 |
| Italy | 10 | 8909 | 8945 | 8 | Spain | 10 | 5539 | 4866 | 11 |
| India | 11 | 6604 | 6387 | 10 | Australia | 11 | 4628 | 6009 | 8 |
| Hong Kong | 12 | 6350 | 5614 | 14 | Sweden | 12 | 3600 | 3918 | 13 |
| United Arab Emirates ² | 13 | 6061 | 6177 | 11 | Belgium | 13 | 3236 | 3023 | 17 |
| South Korea | 14 | 5615 | 5172 | 16 | China | 14 | 3202 | 4192 | 12 |
| Sweden | 15 | 5586 | 5812 | 13 | Denmark | 15 | 3177 | 2532 | 19 |
| Japan | 16 | 4273 | 4793 | 17 | Canada | 16 | 3139 | 3604 | 14 |
| Russia | 17 | 4141 | 5222 | 15 | Luxembourg | 17 | 3075 | 3159 | 15 |
| Poland | 18 | 3926 | 3875 | 22 | Norway | 18 | 3034 | 3081 | 16 |
| Norway | 19 | 3748 | 3451 | 24 | United Arab Emirates ² | 19 | 2740 | 2639 | 18 |
| Saudi Arabia | 20 | 3705 | 3456 | 23 | Gibraltar | 20 | 2313 | 1451 | 29 |
| Australia | 21 | 3678 | 4296 | 18 | Hong Kong | 21 | 2279 | 1966 | 25 |
| Turkey | 22 | 3601 | 4069 | 20 | Guernsey | 22 | 2277 | 1429 | 30 |
| Singapore | 23 | 3418 | 4210 | 19 | Russia | 23 | 2272 | 2353 | 22 |
| Canada | 24 | 3228 | 3985 | 21 | India | 24 | 2233 | 2033 | 24 |
| Denmark | 25 | 2860 | 2906 | 25 | Singapore | 25 | 2186 | 2205 | 23 |
| South Africa | 26 | 2181 | 2559 | 27 | Cayman Islands | 26 | 2043 | 2511 | 20 |
| Czech Republic | 27 | 2104 | 1945 | 29 | South Africa | 27 | 2008 | 1961 | 26 |
| Brazil | 28 | 1929 | 2700 | 26 | South Korea | 28 | 1759 | 1585 | 28 |
| Austria | 29 | 1666 | 1694 | 30 | Saudi Arabia | 29 | 1730 | 2486 | 21 |
| Finland | 30 | 1635 | 1574 | 32 | Poland | 30 | 1600 | 1370 | 31 |
| Qatar | 31 | 1632 | 1518 | 33 | Brazil | 31 | 1387 | 1273 | 34 |
| Malaysia | 32 | 1479 | 1642 | 31 | Malta | 32 | 1367 | 960 | 42 |
| Thailand | 33 | 1461 | 1957 | 28 | Portugal | 33 | 1296 | 1027 | 38 |
| Portugal | 34 | 1364 | 1369 | 36 | Turkey | 34 | 1277 | 1609 | 27 |
| Nigeria | 35 | 1347 | 1500 | 34 | Finland | 35 | 1237 | 1129 | 36 |
| Hungary | 36 | 1325 | 1248 | 38 | Greece | 36 | 1232 | 1335 | 32 |
| Taiwan | 37 | 1289 | 1233 | 39 | Nigeria | 37 | 1060 | 1169 | 35 |
| Israel | 38 | 1134 | 1414 | 35 | Bermuda | 38 | 1050 | 1291 | 33 |
| Chile | 39 | 1030 | 1155 | 41 | Malaysia | 39 | 971 | 1017 | 39 |
| Greece | 40 | 1012 | 1358 | 37 | Angola | 40 | 851 | 920 | 43 |
| Egypt | 41 | 1000 | 969 | 42 | Kazakhstan | 41 | 834 | 1064 | 37 |
| Romania | 42 | 958 | 946 | 43 | Kuwait | 42 | 825 | 794 | 44 |
| Mexico | 43 | 897 | 1167 | 40 | Israel | 43 | 819 | 713 | 48 |
| Angola | 44 | 810 | 578 | 48 | British Virgin Islands | 44 | 803 | 985 | 41 |
| Pakistan | 45 | 619 | .. | .. | Qatar | 45 | 714 | 688 | 49 |
| Azerbaijan | 46 | 601 | .. | .. | Austria | 46 | 693 | 623 | 51 |
| New Zealand | 47 | 591 | 647 | 46 | Taiwan | 47 | 668 | 680 | 50 |
| Kuwait | 48 | 556 | 555 | 50 | Czech Republic | 48 | 645 | 1005 | 40 |
| Morocco | 49 | 529 | .. | .. | Thailand | 49 | 621 | 717 | 47 |
| Cyprus | 50 | 449 | .. | .. | Cyprus | 50 | 616 | 752 | 46 |

¹ United States of America includes Puerto Rico

² United Arab Emirates includes Abu Dhabi, Dubai, Sharjah, Ajman, Umm al Qaiwain, Ras al Khaimah and Fujairah

.. Previously outside top 50

9.12 Trade in goods and services

Top fifty UK trading partners

| | Imports | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|------|-----------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|----|------|
| | Goods | | | | | Services | | | | |
| | 2014 | | 2013 | | Rank | 2014 | | 2013 | | Rank |
| Rank | £m | £m | Rank | Rank | | £m | £m | Rank | | |
| Germany | 1 | 60796 | 57592 | 1 | United States of Ameri | 1 | 23425 | 23623 | 1 | |
| China | 2 | 37258 | 35930 | 2 | France | 2 | 12027 | 11492 | 2 | |
| Netherlands | 3 | 31745 | 35260 | 3 | Spain | 3 | 10257 | 10032 | 3 | |
| United States of Ameri | 4 | 28165 | 27569 | 4 | Germany | 4 | 9783 | 9824 | 4 | |
| France | 5 | 25021 | 24424 | 5 | Jersey | 5 | 5287 | 4800 | 7 | |
| Belgium & Luxembour | 6 | 22081 | 20817 | 6 | Ireland | 6 | 5126 | 5170 | 6 | |
| Norway | 7 | 19863 | 17447 | 7 | Italy | 7 | 4857 | 4300 | 8 | |
| Italy | 8 | 16776 | 15291 | 8 | Netherlands | 8 | 4320 | 6462 | 5 | |
| Spain | 9 | 15830 | 12441 | 10 | Switzerland | 9 | 3256 | 3881 | 9 | |
| Ireland | 10 | 11973 | 12542 | 9 | Japan | 10 | 2617 | 2832 | 10 | |
| India | 11 | 8078 | 9679 | 11 | Belgium | 11 | 2510 | 2385 | 13 | |
| Poland | 12 | 7816 | 7952 | 13 | Australia | 12 | 2246 | 2495 | 12 | |
| Switzerland | 13 | 7815 | 8182 | 12 | India | 13 | 2218 | 2540 | 11 | |
| Sweden | 14 | 7709 | 7621 | 14 | Greece | 14 | 2140 | 2015 | 14 | |
| Hong Kong | 15 | 7446 | 7366 | 16 | Singapore | 15 | 2073 | 1605 | 19 | |
| Japan | 16 | 7253 | 7606 | 15 | Portugal | 16 | 1946 | 1941 | 15 | |
| Canada | 17 | 7206 | 5731 | 20 | Canada | 17 | 1673 | 1589 | 20 | |
| Turkey | 18 | 6424 | 6183 | 18 | Hong Kong | 18 | 1670 | 1792 | 17 | |
| Russia | 19 | 6277 | 7123 | 17 | United Arab Emirates ¹ | 19 | 1652 | 1470 | 21 | |
| Czech Republic | 20 | 4747 | 4694 | 21 | Poland | 20 | 1609 | 1632 | 18 | |
| Denmark | 21 | 4588 | 5884 | 19 | Luxembourg | 21 | 1535 | 1440 | 23 | |
| Taiwan | 22 | 3521 | 3621 | 22 | Turkey | 22 | 1522 | 1457 | 22 | |
| South Korea | 23 | 3203 | 3396 | 24 | Sweden | 23 | 1511 | 1816 | 16 | |
| Austria | 24 | 3161 | 2647 | 32 | Guernsey | 24 | 1322 | 1198 | 26 | |
| Algeria | 25 | 3111 | 3474 | 23 | Denmark | 25 | 1223 | 1054 | 27 | |
| Singapore | 26 | 3093 | 2707 | 29 | Norway | 26 | 1161 | 1285 | 25 | |
| South Africa | 27 | 2682 | 2136 | 38 | China | 27 | 1040 | 1314 | 24 | |
| Brazil | 28 | 2634 | 2555 | 34 | Gibraltar | 28 | 1020 | 926 | 30 | |
| United Arab Emirates ² | 29 | 2507 | 2591 | 33 | Austria | 29 | 990 | 1051 | 29 | |
| Hungary | 30 | 2486 | 2658 | 31 | Cyprus | 30 | 932 | 1054 | 28 | |
| Nigeria | 31 | 2444 | 3364 | 25 | South Africa | 31 | 930 | 861 | 31 | |
| Thailand | 32 | 2443 | 2726 | 28 | Thailand | 32 | 805 | 799 | 33 | |
| Finland | 33 | 2425 | 2504 | 35 | Russia | 33 | 703 | 822 | 32 | |
| Vietnam | 34 | 2329 | 3064 | 26 | Mexico | 34 | 553 | 562 | 38 | |
| Portugal | 35 | 2263 | 1975 | 39 | Cayman Islands | 35 | 532 | 600 | 36 | |
| Saudi Arabia | 36 | 2152 | 2840 | 27 | Finland | 36 | 531 | 549 | 40 | |
| Slovakia | 37 | 1981 | 1865 | 42 | Pakistan | 37 | 513 | 453 | 44 | |
| Australia | 38 | 1762 | 2225 | 37 | Egypt | 38 | 471 | 643 | 35 | |
| Malaysia | 39 | 1747 | 1683 | 44 | Hungary | 39 | 469 | 594 | 37 | |
| Romania | 40 | 1493 | 1505 | 46 | Czech Republic | 40 | 456 | 557 | 39 | |
| Bangladesh | 41 | 1421 | 1902 | 41 | Afghanistan | 41 | 455 | 516 | 43 | |
| Equatorial Guinea | 42 | 1305 | 1624 | 45 | Brazil | 42 | 418 | 381 | 47 | |
| Qatar | 43 | 1278 | 2704 | 30 | Malta | 43 | 417 | 418 | 45 | |
| Kuwait | 44 | 1272 | 1737 | 43 | Morocco | 44 | 416 | 407 | 46 | |
| Indonesia | 45 | 1053 | 1255 | 48 | Israel | 45 | 379 | 698 | 34 | |
| Sri Lanka | 46 | 1036 | .. | .. | Malaysia | 46 | 367 | 264 | 55 | |
| Lithuania | 47 | 978 | 913 | 50 | South Korea | 47 | 354 | 520 | 42 | |
| Israel | 48 | 947 | 1908 | 40 | Croatia | 48 | 331 | 340 | 50 | |
| Pakistan | 49 | 942 | 957 | 49 | Mauritius | 49 | 328 | 350 | 48 | |
| Mexico | 50 | 788 | .. | .. | Romania | 50 | 319 | 307 | 53 | |

¹ United States of America includes Puerto Rico

² United Arab Emirates includes Abu Dhabi, Dubai, Sharjah, Ajman,

Umm al Qaiwain, Ras al Khaimah and Fujairah

.. Previously outside top 50

9.13 Trade in services

Trading partners ranked¹

£ million

Exports

| | 2014 | 2013 | | 2014 | 2013 | | 2014 | 2013 |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------------|------|------|----------------------------------|------|------|
| United States of America ² | 50611 | 51912 | Bangladesh | 306 | 390 | Uzbekistan | 37 | 48 |
| Switzerland | 12615 | 10344 | Azerbaijan | 301 | 338 | Belize | 35 | 43 |
| Germany | 12099 | 12778 | Ghana | 269 | 291 | Bolivia | 34 | 87 |
| France | 11711 | 11538 | Bahrain | 267 | 257 | Mali | 33 | 37 |
| Netherlands | 11045 | 10218 | Croatia | 266 | 278 | Ivory Coast | 32 | 35 |
| Ireland | 9483 | 8697 | Mauritius | 262 | 285 | Montenegro | 32 | 10 |
| Jersey | 7760 | 4871 | Kenya | 253 | 273 | Mauritania | 32 | 36 |
| Italy | 7383 | 6076 | Oman | 250 | 241 | Jamaica | 31 | 37 |
| Japan | 5778 | 5103 | Venezuela | 230 | 64 | Estonia | 29 | 36 |
| Spain | 5539 | 4866 | Trinidad and Tobago | 222 | 273 | Paraguay | 29 | 73 |
| Australia | 4628 | 6009 | Chile | 221 | 330 | Burkina Faso | 28 | 29 |
| Sweden | 3600 | 3918 | Lebanon | 207 | 233 | Togo | 28 | 30 |
| Belgium | 3236 | 3023 | Mozambique | 197 | 213 | Liberia | 26 | 29 |
| China | 3202 | 4192 | Lithuania | 192 | 122 | Kyrgyzstan | 24 | 31 |
| Denmark | 3177 | 2532 | Jordan | 189 | 211 | Mongolia | 24 | 29 |
| Canada | 3139 | 3604 | Slovak Republic | 176 | 156 | Namibia | 24 | 25 |
| Luxembourg | 3075 | 3159 | Iceland | 175 | 98 | Senegal | 24 | 25 |
| Norway | 3034 | 3081 | Argentina | 172 | 299 | Madagascar | 23 | 24 |
| United Arab Emirates ³ | 2740 | 2639 | Peru | 170 | 423 | Georgia | 21 | 24 |
| Gibraltar | 2313 | 1451 | Colombia | 157 | 195 | Maldives | 21 | 27 |
| Hong Kong | 2279 | 1966 | Bahamas | 156 | 192 | Benin | 20 | 20 |
| Guernsey | 2277 | 1429 | Brunei Darussalam | 152 | 194 | Macao | 20 | 25 |
| Russia | 2272 | 2353 | Vietnam | 143 | 181 | Sierra Leone | 19 | 20 |
| India | 2233 | 2033 | Myanmar | 125 | 160 | Niger | 18 | 20 |
| Singapore | 2186 | 2205 | Sri Lanka | 121 | 153 | Albania | 17 | 8 |
| Cayman Islands | 2043 | 2511 | Latvia | 117 | 107 | Marshall Islands | 16 | 70 |
| South Africa | 2008 | 1961 | Philippines | 115 | 132 | Uruguay | 16 | 13 |
| South Korea | 1759 | 1585 | Ukraine | 110 | 137 | Cuba | 15 | 20 |
| Saudi Arabia | 1730 | 2486 | Algeria | 107 | 117 | Cambodia | 13 | 17 |
| Poland | 1600 | 1370 | Turkmenistan | 101 | 128 | Seychelles | 12 | 13 |
| Brazil | 1387 | 1273 | Sudan | 94 | 101 | Nicaragua | 11 | 12 |
| Malta | 1367 | 960 | Slovenia | 94 | 86 | Turks and Caicos Islands | 11 | 12 |
| Portugal | 1296 | 1027 | Panama | 92 | 112 | Aruba | 8 | 8 |
| Turkey | 1277 | 1609 | Tanzania | 87 | 93 | Dominican Republic | 8 | 9 |
| Finland | 1237 | 1129 | Libya | 84 | 92 | Fiji | 8 | 31 |
| Greece | 1232 | 1335 | Macedonia | 84 | 52 | Guatemala | 8 | 11 |
| Nigeria | 1060 | 1169 | Guyana | 82 | 205 | Saint Kitts and Nevis | 8 | 12 |
| Bermuda | 1050 | 1291 | Papua New Guinea | 81 | 376 | Malawi | 8 | 8 |
| Malaysia | 971 | 1017 | Iran | 80 | 78 | Tajikistan | 8 | 8 |
| Angola | 851 | 920 | Barbados | 78 | 96 | Antigua and Barbuda | 7 | 8 |
| Kazakhstan | 834 | 1064 | Equatorial Guinea | 75 | 81 | Suriname | 7 | 16 |
| Kuwait | 825 | 794 | Chad | 71 | 77 | Armenia | 4 | 4 |
| Israel | 819 | 713 | Congo | 70 | 75 | Grenada | 4 | 4 |
| British Virgin Islands | 803 | 985 | Tunisia | 70 | 76 | Gambia | 4 | 4 |
| Qatar | 714 | 688 | Andorra | 69 | 43 | Honduras | 4 | 4 |
| Austria | 693 | 623 | Ecuador | 62 | 158 | Saint Lucia | 4 | 4 |
| Taiwan | 668 | 680 | Zimbabwe | 61 | 66 | Rwanda | 4 | 4 |
| Czech Republic | 645 | 1005 | Cameroon | 59 | 64 | Somalia | 4 | 7 |
| Thailand | 621 | 717 | Zambia | 55 | 60 | El Salvador | 4 | 4 |
| Cyprus | 616 | 752 | Serbia | 53 | 36 | Syria | 4 | 4 |
| Egypt | 571 | 460 | Costa Rica | 51 | 63 | Swaziland | 4 | 4 |
| Mexico | 540 | 789 | Gabon | 49 | 53 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 4 | 4 |
| Hungary | 524 | 393 | Nepal | 49 | 63 | Virgin Islands, U.S. | 4 | 4 |
| Isle of Man | 518 | 326 | Liechtenstein | 47 | 16 | | | |
| Romania | 474 | 411 | Yemen | 45 | 43 | | | |
| Pakistan | 461 | 316 | Moldova | 44 | 28 | | | |
| New Zealand | 456 | 399 | Guinea | 43 | 46 | | | |
| Iraq | 444 | 429 | Botswana | 42 | 45 | | | |
| Afghanistan | 442 | 564 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 40 | 25 | | | |
| Morocco | 378 | 252 | Congo | 40 | 42 | | | |
| Bulgaria | 367 | 211 | Ethiopia | 39 | 41 | | | |
| Indonesia | 318 | 308 | Uganda | 39 | 42 | | | |

¹ Rank based on 2014 data. Any country not included in this table is estimated having Trade in Services of less than one million pounds

² United States of America includes Puerto Rico

³ United Arab Emirates includes Abu Dhabi, Dubai, Sharjah, Ajman, Umm al Qaiwain, Ras al Khaimah and Fujairah

9.13 Trade in services

Trading partners ranked¹

£ million

Imports

| | 2014 | 2013 | | 2014 | 2013 | | 2014 | 2013 |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|------------------------|------|------|----------------------------------|------|------|
| United States of America | 23425 | 23623 | New Zealand | 281 | 295 | Jordan | 33 | 63 |
| France | 12027 | 11492 | Philippines | 260 | 244 | Andorra | 31 | 29 |
| Spain | 10257 | 10032 | Nigeria | 247 | 325 | Aruba | 28 | 32 |
| Germany | 9783 | 9824 | Iraq | 228 | 204 | Congo | 24 | 27 |
| Jersey | 5287 | 4800 | Indonesia | 223 | 217 | Fiji | 23 | 34 |
| Ireland | 5126 | 5170 | Tunisia | 215 | 227 | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 21 | 24 |
| Italy | 4857 | 4300 | Kenya | 202 | 215 | Gambia | 20 | 21 |
| Netherlands | 4320 | 6462 | Cuba | 191 | 215 | Mozambique | 19 | 20 |
| Switzerland | 3256 | 3881 | Nepal | 191 | 216 | Uzbekistan | 19 | 21 |
| Japan | 2617 | 2832 | Bahamas | 189 | 213 | Bahrain | 17 | 15 |
| Belgium | 2510 | 2385 | Slovak Republic | 188 | 144 | Congo | 17 | 18 |
| Australia | 2246 | 2495 | Jamaica | 182 | 205 | Malawi | 17 | 18 |
| India | 2218 | 2540 | Vietnam | 180 | 203 | Panama | 17 | 18 |
| Greece | 2140 | 2015 | Bangladesh | 178 | 201 | Equatorial Guinea | 14 | 14 |
| Singapore | 2073 | 1605 | Ghana | 177 | 188 | Cameroon | 13 | 14 |
| Portugal | 1946 | 1941 | Sri Lanka | 153 | 173 | Belize | 11 | 12 |
| Canada | 1673 | 1589 | Lithuania | 144 | 115 | Ethiopia | 11 | 13 |
| Hong Kong | 1670 | 1792 | Maldives | 142 | 162 | Sudan | 11 | 11 |
| United Arab Emirates ² | 1652 | 1470 | Qatar | 117 | 105 | Zambia | 10 | 11 |
| Poland | 1609 | 1632 | Iceland | 108 | 113 | Gabon | 9 | 10 |
| Luxembourg | 1535 | 1440 | Chile | 105 | 62 | Liechtenstein | 9 | 0 |
| Turkey | 1522 | 1457 | Latvia | 102 | 123 | Madagascar | 9 | 10 |
| Sweden | 1511 | 1816 | Peru | 96 | 91 | Burkina Faso | 8 | 9 |
| Guernsey | 1322 | 1198 | Lebanon | 95 | 181 | Ecuador | 8 | 6 |
| Denmark | 1223 | 1054 | Angola | 92 | 97 | Eritrea | 8 | 8 |
| Norway | 1161 | 1285 | Isle of Man | 92 | 84 | Macedonia | 8 | 8 |
| China | 1040 | 1314 | Moldova | 92 | 84 | Niger | 8 | 8 |
| Gibraltar | 1020 | 926 | Tanzania | 90 | 96 | Uruguay | 8 | 0 |
| Austria | 990 | 1051 | British Virgin Islands | 90 | 102 | Seychelles | 7 | 8 |
| Cyprus | 932 | 1054 | Argentina | 88 | 98 | Senegal | 7 | 7 |
| South Africa | 930 | 861 | Kazakhstan | 87 | 99 | Chad | 6 | 6 |
| Thailand | 805 | 799 | Azerbaijan | 85 | 163 | Paraguay | 5 | 5 |
| Russia | 703 | 822 | Saint Lucia | 77 | 87 | Brunei Darussalam | 4 | 4 |
| Mexico | 553 | 562 | Ukraine | 76 | 113 | Botswana | 4 | 4 |
| Cayman Islands | 532 | 600 | Barbados | 68 | 77 | Ivory Coast | 4 | 4 |
| Finland | 531 | 549 | Slovenia | 66 | 64 | Falkland Islands | 4 | 4 |
| Pakistan | 513 | 453 | Kuwait | 65 | 58 | Georgia | 4 | 4 |
| Egypt | 471 | 643 | Serbia | 64 | 73 | Guatemala | 4 | 4 |
| Hungary | 469 | 594 | Oman | 62 | 55 | Guyana | 4 | 4 |
| Czech Republic | 456 | 557 | Zimbabwe | 62 | 66 | Kyrgyzstan | 4 | 4 |
| Afghanistan | 455 | 516 | Estonia | 59 | 53 | Cambodia | 4 | 4 |
| Brazil | 418 | 381 | Iran | 59 | 67 | Myanmar | 4 | 5 |
| Malta | 417 | 418 | Uganda | 58 | 61 | Macao | 4 | 4 |
| Morocco | 416 | 407 | Venezuela | 58 | 52 | Namibia | 4 | 4 |
| Israel | 379 | 698 | Antigua and Barbuda | 57 | 64 | Papua New Guinea | 4 | 4 |
| Malaysia | 367 | 264 | Colombia | 55 | 62 | Solomon Islands | 4 | 4 |
| South Korea | 354 | 520 | Libya | 53 | 58 | Togo | 4 | 4 |
| Croatia | 331 | 340 | Dominican Republic | 51 | 58 | Yemen | 4 | 4 |
| Mauritius | 328 | 350 | Trinidad and Tobago | 47 | 54 | Armenia | 3 | 4 |
| Romania | 319 | 307 | Grenada | 45 | 51 | Benin | 3 | 4 |
| Taiwan | 318 | 322 | Algeria | 43 | 45 | Mongolia | 3 | 4 |
| Bermuda | 303 | 341 | Marshall Islands | 43 | 66 | Bolivia | 2 | 2 |
| Bulgaria | 298 | 262 | Costa Rica | 42 | 46 | Guinea | 1 | 2 |
| Saudi Arabia | 297 | 533 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 40 | 36 | | | |

¹ Rank based on 2014 data. Any country not included in this table is estimated having Trade in Services of less than one million pounds

² United States of America includes Puerto Rico

³ United Arab Emirates includes Abu Dhabi, Dubai, Sharjah, Ajman, Umm al Qaiwain, Ras al Khaimah and Fujairah

9.14 World total and G8 countries trade in services^{1,2}

| | | US\$ million | | | | | | | | | | % | |
|-----------------|------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|-----------------|----------|-------|----------------------------------|
| | | World | United States of America | Canada | Japan | France | Germany | Italy | Russia | UK ¹ | G8 total | World | The UK as a percentage of: G8 |
| Exports | 2007 | 3416396 | 488393 | 71139 | 121579 | 141306 | 208947 | 113134 | 43860 | 315621 | 1503979 | 9.2 | 21.0 |
| | 2008 | 3836296 | 532820 | 75495 | 141040 | 153870 | 240520 | 117458 | 57136 | 308235 | 1626574 | 8.0 | 18.9 |
| | 2009 | 3455574 | 512721 | 69035 | 120914 | 181483 | 220310 | 92181 | 45797 | 265380 | 1507821 | 7.7 | 17.6 |
| | 2010 | 3780546 | 563330 | 76925 | 131215 | 188188 | 225148 | 95121 | 49159 | 269172 | 1598259 | 7.1 | 16.8 |
| | 2011 | 4239798 | 627779 | 84808 | 137349 | 222837 | 247957 | 103453 | 58039 | 302876 | 1785097 | 7.1 | 17.0 |
| | 2012 | 4372951 | 654852 | 84159 | 134186 | 236171 | 240601 | 102994 | 62340 | 312949 | 1828252 | 7.2 | 17.1 |
| | 2013 | 4603905 | 687411 | 84025 | 135398 | 254957 | 261011 | 113227 | 70123 | 335989 | 1942141 | 7.3 | 17.3 |
| Imports | 2007 | 3315842 | 372573 | 82575 | 158677 | 130833 | 259416 | 123005 | 60578 | 213906 | 1401564 | 6.5 | 15.3 |
| | 2008 | 3781035 | 409055 | 89929 | 178976 | 141972 | 288603 | 130238 | 77555 | 218133 | 1534463 | 5.8 | 14.2 |
| | 2009 | 3402633 | 386803 | 83030 | 155754 | 165737 | 250224 | 105088 | 63397 | 184105 | 1394137 | 5.4 | 13.2 |
| | 2010 | 3734239 | 409311 | 98183 | 164880 | 168001 | 263002 | 108837 | 75279 | 185196 | 1472689 | 5.0 | 12.6 |
| | 2011 | 4166157 | 435764 | 107694 | 175780 | 191916 | 295188 | 115122 | 91495 | 194923 | 1607883 | 4.7 | 12.1 |
| | 2012 | 4309308 | 450357 | 108367 | 184689 | 204516 | 287673 | 104968 | 108927 | 197847 | 1647343 | 4.6 | 12.0 |
| | 2013 | 4540814 | 462135 | 107806 | 170878 | 230722 | 324533 | 108349 | 128400 | 209300 | 1742124 | 4.6 | 12.0 |
| Balances | 2007 | .. | 115820 | -11436 | -37098 | 10472 | -50469 | -9871 | -16718 | 101715 | 102416 | .. | .. |
| | 2008 | .. | 123765 | -14434 | -37936 | 11898 | -48083 | -12781 | -20420 | 90102 | 92111 | .. | .. |
| | 2009 | .. | 125918 | -13994 | -34840 | 15746 | -29914 | -12907 | -17600 | 81275 | 113685 | .. | .. |
| | 2010 | .. | 154019 | -21258 | -33665 | 20188 | -37854 | -13716 | -26120 | 83976 | 125571 | .. | .. |
| | 2011 | .. | 192015 | -22886 | -38431 | 30920 | -47232 | -11669 | -33456 | 107953 | 177214 | .. | .. |
| | 2012 | .. | 204495 | -24208 | -50503 | 31656 | -47073 | -1975 | -46587 | 115102 | 180908 | .. | .. |
| | 2013 | .. | 225276 | -23780 | -35480 | 24235 | -63522 | 4877 | -58277 | 126689 | 200017 | .. | .. |

1 The analysis of UK data is

based on the 'Account Totals' shown in Table 3.1

2 IMF Data in this table are based on BPM6 methodology as implemented by IMF

Sources: World data is provided by IMF;
G8 & UK data calculated by ONS

10.1 International Investment Position: by type of investment

Balance sheets valued at end of year

2013

£ billion

| | Assets | | | | | Liabilities | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| | Type of Investment | | | | | Type of Investment | | | | |
| | Direct | Portfolio ¹ | Other | Derivatives ² | Total ³ | Direct | Portfolio | Other | Derivatives ² | Total |
| Belgium | 25.7 | 17.9 | 41.3 | 27.7 | 112.6 | 32.5 | 22.1 | 59.0 | 18.7 | 132.3 |
| France | 56.7 | 176.7 | 349.9 | 355.2 | 938.5 | 89.5 | 145.5 | 237.9 | 330.6 | 803.5 |
| Germany | 27.8 | 167.2 | 219.6 | 328.9 | 743.5 | 57.6 | 143.8 | 374.3 | 288.7 | 864.3 |
| Ireland | 49.8 | 160.4 | 129.8 | 30.3 | 370.3 | 28.9 | 230.5 | 198.4 | 28.3 | 486.1 |
| Italy | 13.8 | 78.8 | 75.8 | 69.5 | 237.9 | 11.6 | 39.8 | 84.4 | 38.4 | 174.2 |
| Luxembourg | 152.0 | 73.0 | 68.7 | 33.1 | 326.8 | 105.8 | 146.4 | 122.7 | 48.4 | 423.4 |
| Netherlands | 147.3 | 137.3 | 192.6 | 111.6 | 588.9 | 173.9 | 72.7 | 175.0 | 109.3 | 530.8 |
| Spain | 16.2 | 41.8 | 87.8 | 40.8 | 186.6 | 56.5 | 16.9 | 60.3 | 45.8 | 179.5 |
| Total EU28 | 549.2 | 990.9 | 1 318.0 | 1 097.0 | 3 955.0 | 584.0 | 982.3 | 1 476.7 | 1 019.0 | 4 061.9 |
| Norway | 4.6 | 18.7 | 21.2 | 7.9 | 52.4 | 4.1 | – | 18.0 | 9.4 | 31.5 |
| Switzerland | 15.9 | 60.5 | 150.3 | 69.6 | 296.3 | 38.8 | 49.7 | 213.7 | 72.8 | 375.0 |
| Total EFTA | 20.5 | 80.3 | 174.3 | 77.7 | 352.8 | 45.7 | 50.3 | 237.5 | 82.5 | 416.0 |
| Russia | 16.6 | 22.3 | 31.6 | 0.7 | 71.1 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 27.3 | 1.6 | 34.0 |
| Total Europe | 654.7 | 1 154.0 | 1 646.0 | 1 185.9 | 4 640.6 | 711.3 | 1 095.8 | 2 050.0 | 1 118.4 | 4 975.5 |
| Brazil | 11.8 | 49.5 | 16.1 | 2.2 | 79.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 10.4 | 2.0 | 12.6 |
| Canada | 32.2 | 28.5 | 45.9 | 32.4 | 139.0 | 19.6 | 43.6 | 47.7 | 32.6 | 143.5 |
| USA | 270.5 | 588.3 | 884.6 | 894.2 | 2 637.6 | 309.1 | 1 016.5 | 905.0 | 942.8 | 3 173.4 |
| Total Americas | 370.5 | 761.6 | 1 146.2 | 999.3 | 3 277.7 | 386.0 | 1 082.2 | 1 137.1 | 1 032.1 | 3 637.4 |
| China | 6.6 | 31.0 | 31.0 | 2.7 | 71.4 | 1.6 | – | 51.7 | 6.3 | 59.6 |
| Hong Kong | 61.1 | 32.9 | 47.2 | 29.4 | 170.6 | 23.1 | 30.1 | 54.1 | 30.7 | 138.0 |
| India | 3.9 | 16.2 | 25.4 | 1.3 | 46.9 | 2.1 | – | 14.1 | 1.0 | 17.2 |
| Japan | 5.1 | 141.1 | 322.9 | 93.5 | 562.6 | 34.8 | 125.6 | 157.4 | 75.9 | 393.7 |
| Singapore | 19.0 | 12.4 | 67.2 | 19.5 | 118.1 | 10.5 | 22.0 | 67.1 | 19.2 | 118.8 |
| Total Asia | 142.3 | 328.0 | 600.7 | 170.0 | 1 240.9 | 91.4 | 193.4 | 538.2 | 150.0 | 973.0 |
| Australia | 49.0 | 51.4 | 53.2 | 48.5 | 202.0 | 13.5 | 28.2 | 54.3 | 50.5 | 146.5 |
| Total Australasia and Oceania | 57.0 | 55.8 | 55.7 | 51.0 | 219.5 | 14.4 | 29.2 | 57.5 | 54.0 | 155.2 |
| South Africa | 10.7 | 10.5 | 11.7 | 8.8 | 41.7 | 1.1 | 30.7 | 17.0 | 7.8 | 56.5 |
| Total Africa | 43.0 | 16.0 | 32.9 | 11.4 | 103.3 | 9.8 | 31.2 | 68.6 | 10.3 | 119.9 |
| International Organisations | – | 20.1 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 33.0 | – | 47.9 | 7.7 | 12.0 | 67.5 |
| World Total | 1 267.5 | 2 443.6 | 3 487.5 | 2 424.4 | 9 684.3 | 1 212.9 | 2 479.7 | 3 859.0 | 2 376.7 | 9 928.3 |

1 Portfolio Investment geographical breakdown also includes unallocated country data not shown in this table (see table 10.2).

2 Derivatives geographical data are only available from 2004.

3 No geographical breakdown of Reserve Assets data are available.

Source: Office for National Statistics

10.2 Geographical breakdown of International Investment Position: UK assets

Balance sheets valued at end of year

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|---|------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (EU) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | HCZI | 29 194 | 29 418 | 30 349 | 32 211 | 49 644 | 34 028 | 33 589 | 39 946 | 37 039 | 35 250 |
| Belgium | A54T | 107 365 | 147 130 | 131 341 | 163 132 | 214 199 | 159 275 | 189 918 | 175 414 | 159 451 | 112 648 |
| Bulgaria | HCZU | 628 | 967 | 1 224 | 1 030 | 2 153 | 1 804 | 1 509 | 1 442 | 1 729 | 1 185 |
| Croatia | HDWZ | 1 218 | 1 606 | 1 171 | 1 073 | 1 893 | 2 224 | 2 337 | 1 833 | 1 847 | 1 920 |
| Cyprus | A3OB | 2 047 | 4 217 | 5 648 | 7 987 | 8 574 | 8 629 | 7 341 | 6 883 | 11 622 | 7 127 |
| Czech Republic | HDFP | 3 190 | 4 328 | 4 317 | 5 277 | 7 090 | 5 511 | 6 219 | 7 455 | 8 176 | 9 526 |
| Denmark | HDRV | 42 885 | 57 288 | 53 636 | 62 288 | 85 545 | 56 488 | 75 368 | 81 477 | 76 274 | 71 633 |
| Estonia | HDSA | 412 | 126 | 97 | 67 | 96 | 74 | 139 | 229 | 189 | 234 |
| Finland | HDSJ | 23 152 | 28 822 | 27 892 | 36 337 | 57 994 | 48 829 | 65 474 | 103 472 | 85 278 | 63 167 |
| France | HDSL | 358 199 | 435 446 | 539 937 | 755 354 | 996 393 | 737 307 | 884 112 | 981 857 | 936 605 | 938 467 |
| Germany | HDQJ | 449 955 | 486 166 | 507 676 | 610 540 | 1 075 873 | 802 148 | 920 226 | 946 561 | 1 014 064 | 743 509 |
| Greece | HDSM | 27 104 | 25 177 | 33 067 | 39 462 | 44 293 | 33 304 | 36 121 | 26 300 | 22 111 | 30 319 |
| Hungary | HDXA | 7 435 | 7 299 | 8 351 | 8 951 | 11 119 | 8 275 | 10 348 | 11 773 | 16 081 | 16 495 |
| Ireland | HDZG | 166 945 | 268 054 | 302 981 | 379 550 | 575 286 | 448 916 | 421 036 | 500 552 | 444 169 | 370 259 |
| Italy | HGET | 170 447 | 182 796 | 178 968 | 205 982 | 253 895 | 252 326 | 268 282 | 246 620 | 255 166 | 237 899 |
| Latvia | HFHZ | 133 | 192 | 402 | 1 108 | 1 103 | 589 | 434 | 476 | 648 | 484 |
| Lithuania | HFHY | 165 | 974 | 69 | 147 | 31 | 306 | 502 | 358 | 423 | 420 |
| Luxembourg | A5BW | 200 472 | 235 471 | 174 167 | 242 494 | 395 494 | 291 974 | 330 675 | 367 363 | 375 580 | 326 777 |
| Malta | A3OC | 2 894 | 728 | 2 993 | 5 882 | 7 457 | 3 688 | 2 800 | 5 071 | 9 087 | 4 182 |
| Netherlands | HFFD | 424 550 | 409 583 | 445 319 | 608 351 | 734 014 | 618 771 | 645 691 | 707 939 | 701 141 | 588 876 |
| Poland | HFII | 9 080 | 9 635 | 9 541 | 11 168 | 18 852 | 15 916 | 15 367 | 15 041 | 17 105 | 20 454 |
| Portugal | HFJL | 24 531 | 29 079 | 28 365 | 30 020 | 35 066 | 40 218 | 39 621 | 43 504 | 43 655 | 26 760 |
| Romania | HFJX | 1 660 | 2 269 | 1 934 | 3 370 | 6 555 | 4 945 | 4 651 | 3 837 | 4 304 | 3 601 |
| Slovak Republic | HFJI | 518 | 798 | 716 | 1 202 | 2 534 | 1 566 | 1 979 | 1 718 | 1 620 | 12 284 |
| Slovenia | HFJH | 738 | 998 | 912 | 1 060 | 1 549 | 542 | 1 479 | 1 661 | 4 350 | 1 586 |
| Spain | HDSC | 128 262 | 204 871 | 215 430 | 240 516 | 351 562 | 312 569 | 291 645 | 279 571 | 253 163 | 186 609 |
| Sweden | HFJA | 61 671 | 81 124 | 85 060 | 89 174 | 106 926 | 90 003 | 102 135 | 106 790 | 102 154 | 102 286 |
| European Central Bank | HBRQ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| EU Institutions | HBRP | 24 986 | 26 720 | 28 198 | 26 721 | 54 166 | 29 126 | 60 512 | 48 204 | 44 915 | 41 077 |
| Total EU28 | MTQ6 | 2 269 836 | 2 681 282 | 2 819 761 | 3 570 454 | 5 099 356 | 4 009 351 | 4 419 510 | 4 713 367 | 4 627 946 | 3 955 034 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | HDZZ | 2 951 | 4 745 | 7 109 | 20 239 | 11 740 | 14 819 | 6 308 | 3 229 | 3 580 | 3 532 |
| Liechtenstein | HFCE | 568 | 700 | 904 | 1 093 | 864 | 840 | 620 | 897 | 628 | 550 |
| Norway | HFIE | 33 409 | 46 278 | 59 601 | 67 992 | 108 782 | 44 282 | 47 525 | 47 480 | 55 703 | 52 389 |
| Switzerland | HCZZ | 172 592 | 192 382 | 175 954 | 320 145 | 363 845 | 267 240 | 341 088 | 381 488 | 323 218 | 296 338 |
| Total EFTA | HBRW | 209 520 | 244 105 | 243 568 | 409 469 | 485 231 | 327 181 | 395 541 | 433 094 | 383 129 | 352 809 |
| Other Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | HBLA | 18 | 23 | 25 | 78 | 394 | 404 | 290 | 303 | 240 | 318 |
| Belarus | HCZX | - | - | 34 | 119 | 207 | 42 | 126 | 240 | 156 | 150 |
| Russia | HFYI | 17 613 | 41 163 | 37 080 | 56 478 | 58 279 | 39 629 | 45 677 | 44 561 | 48 046 | 71 120 |
| Turkey | HFJK | 21 344 | 16 495 | 20 050 | 25 906 | 30 662 | 31 112 | 42 630 | 39 271 | 50 292 | 44 195 |
| Ukraine | HFJM | 880 | 3 681 | 4 219 | 6 182 | 5 850 | 4 608 | 4 343 | 2 420 | 1 953 | 1 735 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | HFJQ | 75 | 288 | 310 | 700 | 1 338 | 1 240 | 1 176 | 1 143 | 791 | 1 162 |
| of which: Serbia | KI3Z | 69 | 250 | 260 | 569 | 1 077 | 988 | 911 | 916 | 595 | 954 |
| Montenegro | KI44 | 6 | 38 | 50 | 131 | 261 | 252 | 265 | 227 | 196 | 208 |
| Other | HFIP | 138 324 | 198 131 | 261 813 | 290 367 | 260 560 | 204 360 | 205 723 | 232 484 | 216 514 | 214 041 |
| Total Europe | HDRW | 2 657 610 | 3 185 168 | 3 386 860 | 4 359 753 | 5 941 877 | 4 617 927 | 5 115 016 | 5 466 883 | 5 329 067 | 4 640 564 |
| Americas | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | HCPD | 4 002 | 7 247 | 5 818 | 6 211 | 6 125 | 4 032 | 6 883 | 5 923 | 5 818 | 4 312 |
| Brazil | HCZW | 12 139 | 15 245 | 18 964 | 27 960 | 26 049 | 36 683 | 76 968 | 99 596 | 107 734 | 79 625 |
| Canada | HCZY | 58 056 | 82 652 | 106 410 | 138 997 | 220 081 | 155 538 | 175 442 | 157 213 | 148 689 | 138 953 |
| Chile | HDER | 4 697 | 6 085 | 3 081 | 3 410 | 4 054 | 3 671 | 6 107 | 6 510 | 9 039 | 28 566 |
| Colombia | HDEZ | 3 430 | 3 590 | 2 938 | 3 236 | 4 110 | 3 593 | 4 772 | 2 275 | 2 520 | 4 452 |
| Mexico | HFIB | 11 329 | 17 181 | 14 485 | 14 330 | 16 894 | 13 382 | 19 109 | 27 069 | 27 836 | 32 616 |
| United States of America | HFJN | 1 098 384 | 1 428 607 | 1 632 408 | 1 948 694 | 3 330 766 | 2 444 506 | 2 836 209 | 3 347 039 | 2 852 801 | 2 637 607 |
| Uruguay | HFJO | 493 | 783 | 702 | 662 | 276 | 230 | 234 | 440 | 362 | 368 |
| Venezuela | HFJP | 1 745 | 4 097 | 1 758 | 1 173 | 1 704 | 1 553 | 2 539 | 1 110 | 1 475 | 986 |
| Other Central American Countries | HFIR | 211 656 | 300 681 | 321 895 | 389 559 | 449 703 | 379 509 | 382 948 | 385 582 | 373 331 | 348 323 |
| Other | HFIV | 3 885 | 4 862 | 4 749 | 1 239 | 2 053 | 1 789 | 3 725 | 3 247 | 2 447 | 1 875 |
| Total Americas | HDRZ | 1 409 816 | 1 871 030 | 2 113 208 | 2 535 471 | 4 061 815 | 3 044 486 | 3 514 936 | 4 036 004 | 3 532 052 | 3 277 683 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | HDES | 10 189 | 13 315 | 16 276 | 33 251 | 26 444 | 32 263 | 42 657 | 47 128 | 47 570 | 71 383 |
| Hong Kong | HDSN | 48 781 | 66 586 | 78 861 | 85 553 | 102 383 | 82 451 | 115 503 | 124 880 | 129 185 | 170 564 |
| India | HDZX | 10 293 | 15 577 | 18 294 | 36 586 | 33 480 | 37 768 | 55 046 | 46 957 | 44 973 | 46 861 |
| Indonesia | HDZD | 3 682 | 4 526 | 5 146 | 5 737 | 4 423 | 6 219 | 9 643 | 12 526 | 11 167 | 12 205 |
| Iran | HDZY | 3 468 | 4 769 | 3 339 | 2 936 | 1 870 | 1 403 | 1 145 | 702 | 477 | 281 |
| Israel | HDZK | 3 017 | 3 196 | 3 882 | 3 886 | 6 208 | 6 364 | 10 249 | 10 661 | 9 192 | 10 526 |
| Japan | HEIC | 286 849 | 298 836 | 266 962 | 287 130 | 395 928 | 320 745 | 445 365 | 534 791 | 567 789 | 562 577 |
| Malaysia | HFIC | 7 281 | 7 771 | 7 964 | 8 689 | 7 564 | 6 648 | 10 073 | 13 094 | 13 660 | 18 347 |
| Pakistan | HFIH | 1 397 | 1 722 | 2 101 | 2 258 | 2 451 | 2 374 | 2 762 | 2 435 | 2 793 | 3 459 |
| Philippines | HFIG | 2 758 | 3 978 | 3 860 | 4 324 | 4 175 | 2 758 | 4 606 | 5 421 | 6 109 | 7 001 |
| Saudi Arabia | HFIZ | 5 259 | 7 627 | 7 159 | 13 871 | 17 442 | 15 088 | 18 579 | 17 838 | 14 941 | 18 688 |
| Singapore | HFJG | 44 227 | 48 010 | 48 072 | 66 162 | 103 573 | 62 498 | 95 704 | 138 384 | 106 793 | 118 074 |
| South Korea | HEJH | 24 013 | 34 289 | 30 334 | 40 832 | 46 049 | 43 040 | 58 123 | 57 983 | 47 680 | 44 538 |
| Taiwan | HFJL | 21 928 | 27 045 | 22 120 | 21 819 | 16 483 | 20 909 | 35 643 | 32 529 | 30 141 | 48 475 |
| Thailand | HFJJ | 5 187 | 5 462 | 5 623 | 6 047 | 5 780 | 5 481 | 9 109 | 7 934 | 8 737 | 9 614 |
| Residual Gulf Arabian Countries | HFIS | 28 091 | 35 110 | 36 072 | 60 869 | 96 591 | 79 063 | 94 877 | 93 133 | 98 467 | 73 419 |
| Other Near & Middle Eastern Countries | HDSG | 1 700 | 1 781 | 3 490 | 5 393 | 8 787 | 8 337 | 10 977 | 4 860 | 5 569 | 10 292 |
| Other | HFIT | 4 531 | 6 557 | 9 020 | 9 671 | 12 008 | 14 426 | 27 225 | 17 558 | 16 356 | 14 641 |
| Total Asia | HDSF | 512 651 | 586 157 | 568 575 | 695 014 | 891 639 | 747 835 | 1 046 591 | 1 168 814 | 1 161 599 | 1 240 945 |
| Australasia & Oceania | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | HCZT | 83 094 | 100 845 | 105 550 | 130 492 | 179 675 | 150 310 | 205 980 | 204 777 | 203 285 | 202 038 |
| New Zealand | HFIF | 9 052 | 7 631 | 8 038 | 8 850 | 12 737 | 10 377 | 12 044 | 12 779 | 11 229 | 16 067 |
| Other | HFIU | 369 | 393 | 340 | 354 | 2 310 | 2 081 | 1 254 | 1 328 | 1 330 | 1 412 |
| Total Australasia & Oceania | HDSH | 92 515 | 108 869 | 113 928 | 139 696 | 194 722 | 162 768 | 219 278 | 218 884 | 215 844 | 219 517 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | HDSB | 2 251 | 3 854 | 5 969 | 6 187 | 5 929 | 3 782 | 10 361 | 10 385 | 8 343 | 10 526 |

10.3 Geographical breakdown of International Investment Position: UK liabilities

Balance sheets valued at end of year

£ million

| | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | |
|---|-------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (EU) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | HF MW | 27 818 | 28 866 | 33 267 | 39 578 | 51 537 | 45 120 | 49 867 | 50 915 | 49 498 | 36 104 |
| Belgium | A5 6Z | 97 395 | 105 399 | 103 017 | 129 941 | 190 040 | 156 084 | 143 208 | 159 978 | 154 821 | 132 317 |
| Bulgaria | HF MY | 679 | 1 087 | 1 459 | 1 561 | 467 | 1 453 | 1 726 | 1 706 | 1 827 | 2 409 |
| Croatia | HF OF | 1 563 | 1 579 | 1 631 | 2 092 | 578 | 580 | 1 193 | 363 | 681 | 957 |
| Cyprus | A3 SB | 3 868 | 6 365 | 7 989 | 10 717 | 16 142 | 26 300 | 21 605 | 19 873 | 18 711 | 11 134 |
| Czech Republic | HF NG | 2 879 | 4 324 | 4 800 | 5 343 | 6 783 | 5 433 | 4 363 | 5 542 | 4 303 | 3 337 |
| Denmark | HF NJ | 44 830 | 47 093 | 49 011 | 73 619 | 89 812 | 55 532 | 57 746 | 73 647 | 75 668 | 72 367 |
| Estonia | HF NO | 371 | 396 | 411 | 458 | 331 | 372 | 322 | 187 | 177 | 253 |
| Finland | HF OA | 20 473 | 22 547 | 24 954 | 29 839 | 50 938 | 47 702 | 67 039 | 104 895 | 78 481 | 48 526 |
| France | HF OB | 330 755 | 443 269 | 439 012 | 586 954 | 913 808 | 704 871 | 801 675 | 835 791 | 895 394 | 803 515 |
| Germany | HF NI | 545 253 | 592 513 | 630 424 | 785 701 | 1 200 676 | 946 190 | 1 009 068 | 1 049 872 | 1 051 750 | 864 290 |
| Greece | HF OD | 24 786 | 32 904 | 35 943 | 48 297 | 72 641 | 83 133 | 61 818 | 48 923 | 48 129 | 45 836 |
| Hungary | HF OG | 2 592 | 3 162 | 2 792 | 3 773 | 4 699 | 3 177 | 5 961 | 5 725 | 4 115 | 4 677 |
| Ireland | HF OI | 226 286 | 292 221 | 331 643 | 429 821 | 539 056 | 525 601 | 528 514 | 596 501 | 575 661 | 486 059 |
| Italy | HF OO | 95 865 | 97 773 | 99 127 | 109 136 | 139 803 | 148 073 | 159 935 | 185 462 | 210 886 | 174 182 |
| Latvia | HF OX | 464 | 378 | 406 | 595 | 505 | 390 | 554 | 405 | 564 | 853 |
| Lithuania | HF OW | 306 | 221 | 348 | 485 | 144 | 137 | 416 | 117 | 149 | 190 |
| Luxembourg | A5 E4 | 137 708 | 158 159 | 190 985 | 229 804 | 304 135 | 303 792 | 337 016 | 325 464 | 371 584 | 423 400 |
| Malta | A3 SC | 1 125 | 1 809 | 2 392 | 6 407 | 11 860 | 7 530 | 6 587 | 5 678 | 5 995 | 5 981 |
| Netherlands | HF PD | 340 709 | 470 692 | 560 557 | 696 858 | 789 309 | 600 052 | 570 433 | 616 982 | 603 229 | 530 831 |
| Poland | HF PN | 5 181 | 6 446 | 6 654 | 9 290 | 8 693 | 4 217 | 4 986 | 6 654 | 7 096 | 9 792 |
| Portugal | HF PO | 13 760 | 16 365 | 17 989 | 20 545 | 20 799 | 27 969 | 30 525 | 30 459 | 37 281 | 24 806 |
| Romania | HF QB | 860 | 1 099 | 1 445 | 1 153 | 789 | 803 | 563 | 439 | 778 | 758 |
| Slovak Republic | HF QH | 1 578 | 1 218 | 1 240 | 1 304 | 692 | 2 593 | 2 654 | 2 525 | 2 188 | 2 191 |
| Slovenia | HF QG | 262 | 454 | 357 | 592 | 169 | 758 | 1 036 | 919 | 1 052 | 1 300 |
| Spain | HF NR | 74 986 | 93 525 | 134 460 | 151 307 | 162 757 | 172 112 | 203 636 | 220 620 | 233 545 | 179 455 |
| Sweden | HF QE | 48 840 | 51 923 | 57 897 | 71 486 | 67 474 | 66 751 | 77 394 | 84 482 | 87 432 | 77 627 |
| European Central Bank | HF MP | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| EU Institutions | HF MO | 48 063 | 57 467 | 63 467 | 74 022 | 115 629 | 103 444 | 135 371 | 148 878 | 134 636 | 118 750 |
| Total EU28 | MT Q9 | 2 099 255 | 2 539 314 | 2 803 677 | 3 520 678 | 4 760 266 | 4 040 169 | 4 285 211 | 4 583 002 | 4 655 631 | 4 061 897 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | HF OM | 2 170 | 4 615 | 6 102 | 7 234 | 6 968 | 3 611 | 3 704 | 2 497 | 3 902 | 5 463 |
| Liechtenstein | HF OU | 2 518 | 2 904 | 2 496 | 3 376 | 3 510 | 2 257 | 2 897 | 4 238 | 2 805 | 4 044 |
| Norway | HF PG | 32 557 | 54 988 | 66 398 | 79 166 | 117 746 | 85 535 | 100 522 | 99 942 | 99 839 | 31 513 |
| Switzerland | HF NC | 279 303 | 309 344 | 246 773 | 420 453 | 413 122 | 319 331 | 418 927 | 398 819 | 363 562 | 375 014 |
| Total EFTA | HF MT | 316 548 | 371 851 | 321 769 | 510 229 | 541 346 | 410 734 | 526 050 | 505 496 | 470 108 | 416 034 |
| Other Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | HF MU | 94 | 57 | 177 | 149 | 82 | 68 | 74 | 78 | 75 | 111 |
| Belarus | HF NA | 232 | 446 | 348 | 768 | 798 | 386 | 124 | 517 | 389 | 442 |
| Russia | HF QC | 25 002 | 54 958 | 64 270 | 71 024 | 31 509 | 18 243 | 25 370 | 27 616 | 29 788 | 33 977 |
| Turkey | HF QJ | 4 301 | 6 591 | 6 904 | 8 067 | 9 870 | 7 294 | 6 555 | 7 748 | 8 317 | 7 627 |
| Ukraine | HF QL | 2 735 | 7 314 | 7 538 | 9 229 | 8 082 | 5 600 | 9 327 | 6 260 | 2 419 | 2 272 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | HF PQ | 474 | 299 | 979 | 702 | 211 | 70 | 135 | 59 | 223 | 373 |
| of which: Serbia | KI 42 | 381 | 243 | 786 | 568 | 168 | 54 | 96 | 31 | 150 | 290 |
| Montenegro | KI 45 | 93 | 56 | 193 | 134 | 43 | 16 | 39 | 28 | 73 | 83 |
| Other | HF PT | 282 468 | 340 580 | 391 952 | 488 299 | 540 183 | 479 365 | 512 694 | 452 217 | 437 304 | 452 746 |
| Total Europe | HF NK | 2 731 109 | 3 321 410 | 3 597 614 | 4 609 145 | 5 892 347 | 4 961 929 | 5 365 540 | 5 582 993 | 5 604 254 | 4 975 479 |
| Americas | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | HF MV | 327 | 459 | 474 | 488 | 605 | 303 | 346 | 237 | 270 | 536 |
| Brazil | HF MZ | 7 736 | 8 780 | 7 648 | 7 736 | 6 441 | 6 454 | 11 423 | 6 444 | 4 643 | 12 640 |
| Canada | HF NB | 67 342 | 81 740 | 96 916 | 109 815 | 163 507 | 125 760 | 145 405 | 153 485 | 143 736 | 143 486 |
| Chile | HF ND | 1 607 | 1 653 | 2 684 | 4 316 | 4 634 | 8 517 | 10 315 | 4 082 | 4 990 | 7 308 |
| Colombia | HF NF | 1 097 | 1 175 | 1 843 | 1 551 | 2 087 | 1 520 | 1 231 | 951 | 931 | 1 163 |
| Mexico | HF PB | 4 882 | 5 729 | 4 833 | 5 446 | 12 450 | 3 786 | 6 381 | 6 030 | 3 497 | 4 675 |
| United States of America | HF QM | 1 221 891 | 1 490 177 | 1 667 842 | 1 894 309 | 3 325 570 | 2 548 951 | 3 191 660 | 3 630 655 | 3 454 046 | 3 173 385 |
| Uruguay | HF QN | 467 | 703 | 593 | 780 | 412 | 616 | 488 | 351 | 453 | 811 |
| Venezuela | HF QO | 1 357 | 1 609 | 2 561 | 3 222 | 2 251 | 1 483 | 1 683 | 1 111 | 279 | 1 103 |
| Other Central American Countries | HF PV | 215 044 | 280 928 | 271 931 | 364 639 | 423 700 | 281 902 | 312 815 | 441 908 | 268 697 | 284 972 |
| Other | HF PZ | 3 101 | 3 313 | 4 287 | 3 016 | 4 816 | 1 024 | 2 955 | 3 480 | 3 145 | 7 314 |
| Total Americas | HF NN | 1 524 851 | 1 876 266 | 2 061 612 | 2 395 318 | 3 946 473 | 2 980 316 | 3 684 702 | 4 248 734 | 3 884 687 | 3 637 393 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | HF NE | 10 710 | 12 953 | 14 654 | 25 288 | 16 432 | 10 787 | 28 532 | 40 958 | 49 357 | 59 551 |
| Hong Kong | HF OE | 92 228 | 105 776 | 107 658 | 152 811 | 180 328 | 138 581 | 137 179 | 126 542 | 112 937 | 137 951 |
| India | HF OK | 18 871 | 22 935 | 28 364 | 14 696 | 20 667 | 12 615 | 14 613 | 13 448 | 11 928 | 17 227 |
| Indonesia | HF OH | 1 778 | 2 365 | 1 843 | 1 559 | 1 971 | 1 575 | 1 873 | 958 | 1 195 | 1 419 |
| Iran | HF OL | 3 441 | 3 606 | 3 690 | 3 021 | 2 586 | 2 159 | 1 358 | 1 049 | 920 | 433 |
| Israel | HF OJ | 6 675 | 9 556 | 11 202 | 10 661 | 9 231 | 7 699 | 9 191 | 10 374 | 11 590 | 10 874 |
| Japan | HF OP | 241 351 | 236 931 | 247 736 | 315 990 | 462 030 | 356 471 | 421 895 | 511 502 | 480 474 | 393 673 |
| Malaysia | HF PC | 7 731 | 4 095 | 8 010 | 10 027 | 5 215 | 5 691 | 7 185 | 7 165 | 6 691 | 6 866 |
| Pakistan | HF PM | 2 647 | 2 715 | 3 312 | 3 070 | 1 851 | 3 022 | 2 609 | 2 370 | 964 | 694 |
| Philippines | HF PJ | 1 014 | 2 364 | 2 359 | 3 563 | 2 149 | 2 075 | 3 149 | 1 303 | 1 269 | 2 327 |
| Saudi Arabia | HF QD | 17 295 | 27 872 | 32 985 | 59 992 | 78 750 | 59 027 | 53 197 | 75 235 | 76 003 | 83 915 |
| Singapore | HF QF | 83 303 | 83 923 | 93 117 | 129 290 | 156 353 | 110 899 | 105 111 | 131 695 | 129 026 | 118 801 |
| South Korea | HF OS | 8 723 | 12 891 | 10 768 | 18 591 | 27 274 | 15 924 | 18 061 | 24 977 | 20 869 | 19 287 |
| Taiwan | HF QK | 11 302 | 11 060 | 7 826 | 14 179 | 10 845 | 7 012 | 9 164 | 7 582 | 9 558 | 8 036 |
| Thailand | HF QI | 3 473 | 5 197 | 5 433 | 7 501 | 5 652 | 3 191 | 3 236 | 2 694 | 2 858 | 3 251 |
| Residual Gulf Arabian Countries | HF PW | 37 341 | 42 270 | 54 996 | 64 864 | 70 941 | 50 938 | 58 247 | 69 576 | 71 362 | 72 236 |
| Other Near & Middle Eastern Countries | HF NX | 6 504 | 8 030 | 8 145 | 8 984 | 10 469 | 11 703 | 16 405 | 15 157 | 13 396 | 16 930 |
| Other | HF PX | 5 604 | 9 119 | 10 121 | 12 013 | 11 942 | 11 285 | 15 277 | 16 750 | 16 795 | 19 479 |
| Total Asia | HF NT | 559 991 | 603 658 | 652 219 | 856 100 | 1 074 686 | 810 654 | 906 282 | 1 059 335 | 1 017 192 | 972 950 |
| Australasia & Oceania | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | HF MX | 71 117 | 71 742 | 71 498 | 96 635 | 132 820 | 101 124 | 128 153 | 147 423 | 156 469 | 146 499 |
| New Zealand | HF PH | 4 104 | 5 419 | 4 845 | 5 956 | 8 690 | 5 214 | 7 514 | 8 920 | 8 965 | 7 793 |
| Other | HF PY | 217 | 271 | 166 | 431 | 220 | 106 | 375 | 1 245 | 324 | 862 |
| Total Australasia & Oceania | HF NZ | 75 438 | 77 432 | 76 509 | 103 022 | 141 730 | 106 444 | 136 042 | 157 588 | 165 758 | 155 154 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | HF NQ | 6 434 | 11 159 | 9 504 | 7 492 | 7 031 | 5 714 | 5 407 | 8 171 | 5 120 | 6 876 |
| Morocco | HF OZ | 961 | 1 687 | 2 348 | 1 747 | 1 241 | 1 402 | 751 | 996 | | |

10.4 Geographical breakdown of International Investment Position: Net Balance sheets valued at end of year

£ million

| | | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
|---|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| European Union (EU) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | IDBU | 1 376 | 552 | -2 918 | -7 367 | -1 893 | -11 092 | -16 278 | -10 969 | -12 459 | -854 |
| Belgium | A58F | 9 970 | 41 731 | 28 324 | 33 191 | 24 159 | 3 191 | 46 710 | 15 436 | 4 630 | -19 669 |
| Bulgaria | IDBW | -51 | -120 | -235 | -531 | 1 686 | 351 | -217 | -264 | -98 | -1 224 |
| Croatia | IDCW | -345 | 27 | -460 | -1 019 | 1 315 | 1 644 | 1 144 | 1 470 | 1 166 | 963 |
| Cyprus | A3V5 | -1 821 | -2 148 | -2 341 | -2 730 | -7 568 | -17 671 | -14 264 | -12 990 | -7 089 | -4 007 |
| Czech Republic | IDCE | 311 | 4 | -483 | -66 | 307 | 78 | 1 856 | 1 913 | 3 873 | 6 189 |
| Denmark | IDCH | -1 945 | 10 195 | 4 625 | -11 331 | -4 267 | 956 | 17 622 | 7 830 | 606 | -734 |
| Estonia | IDCM | 41 | -270 | -314 | -391 | -235 | -298 | -183 | 42 | 12 | -19 |
| Finland | IDCS | 2 679 | 6 275 | 2 938 | 6 498 | 7 056 | 1 127 | -1 565 | -1 423 | 6 797 | 14 641 |
| France | IDCT | 27 444 | -7 823 | 100 925 | 168 400 | 82 585 | 32 436 | 82 437 | 146 066 | 41 211 | 134 952 |
| Germany | IDCG | -95 298 | -106 347 | -122 748 | -175 161 | -124 803 | -144 042 | -88 842 | -103 311 | -37 686 | -120 781 |
| Greece | IDCU | 2 318 | -7 727 | -2 876 | -8 835 | -28 348 | -49 829 | -25 697 | -22 603 | -26 018 | -15 517 |
| Hungary | IDCX | 4 843 | 4 137 | 5 559 | 5 178 | 6 420 | 5 098 | 4 387 | 6 048 | 11 966 | 11 818 |
| Ireland | IDCZ | -59 341 | -24 227 | -28 662 | -50 271 | 36 230 | -76 685 | -107 478 | -95 949 | -131 492 | -115 800 |
| Italy | IDDE | 74 582 | 85 023 | 79 841 | 96 846 | 114 092 | 104 253 | 108 347 | 61 158 | 44 280 | 63 717 |
| Latvia | IDDJ | -331 | -186 | -4 | 513 | 598 | 199 | -120 | 71 | 84 | -369 |
| Lithuania | IDDI | -141 | 753 | -279 | -338 | -113 | 169 | 86 | 241 | 274 | 230 |
| Luxembourg | A5FI | 62 764 | 77 312 | -16 818 | 12 690 | 91 359 | -11 818 | -6 341 | 41 899 | 3 996 | -96 623 |
| Malta | A3V6 | 1 769 | -1 081 | 601 | -525 | -4 403 | -3 842 | -3 787 | -607 | 3 092 | -1 799 |
| Netherlands | IDDN | 83 841 | -61 109 | -115 238 | -88 507 | -55 295 | 18 719 | 75 258 | 90 957 | 97 912 | 58 045 |
| Poland | IDDS | 3 899 | 3 189 | 2 887 | 1 878 | 10 159 | 11 699 | 10 381 | 8 387 | 10 009 | 10 662 |
| Portugal | IDDT | 10 771 | 12 714 | 10 376 | 9 475 | 14 267 | 12 249 | 9 096 | 13 045 | 6 374 | 1 954 |
| Romania | IDEC | 800 | 1 170 | 489 | 2 217 | 5 766 | 4 142 | 4 088 | 3 398 | 3 526 | 2 843 |
| Slovak Republic | IDEI | -1 060 | -420 | -524 | -102 | 1 842 | -1 027 | -675 | -807 | -568 | 10 093 |
| Slovenia | IDEH | 476 | 544 | 555 | 468 | 1 380 | -216 | 443 | 742 | 3 298 | 286 |
| Spain | IDCO | 53 276 | 111 346 | 80 970 | 89 209 | 188 805 | 140 457 | 88 009 | 58 951 | 19 618 | 7 154 |
| Sweden | IDEF | 12 831 | 29 201 | 27 163 | 17 688 | 39 452 | 23 252 | 24 741 | 22 308 | 14 722 | 24 659 |
| European Central Bank | IDBN | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| EU Institutions | IDBM | -23 077 | -30 747 | -35 269 | -47 301 | -61 463 | -74 318 | -74 859 | -100 674 | -89 721 | -77 673 |
| Total EU28 | MTR2 | 170 581 | 141 968 | 16 084 | 49 776 | 339 090 | -30 818 | 134 299 | 130 365 | -27 685 | -106 863 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iceland | IDDD | 781 | 130 | 1 007 | 13 005 | 4 772 | 11 208 | 2 604 | 732 | -322 | -1 931 |
| Liechtenstein | IDDH | -1 950 | -2 204 | -1 592 | -2 283 | -2 646 | -1 417 | -2 277 | -3 341 | -2 177 | -3 494 |
| Norway | IDDO | 852 | -8 710 | -6 797 | -11 174 | -8 964 | -41 253 | -52 997 | -52 462 | -44 136 | 20 876 |
| Switzerland | IDCA | -106 711 | -116 962 | -70 819 | -100 308 | -49 277 | -52 091 | -77 839 | -17 331 | -40 344 | -78 676 |
| Total EFTA | IDBR | -107 028 | -127 746 | -78 201 | -100 760 | -56 115 | -83 553 | -130 509 | -72 402 | -86 979 | -63 225 |
| Other Europe | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | IDBS | -76 | -34 | -152 | -71 | 312 | 336 | 216 | 225 | 165 | 207 |
| Belarus | IDBY | -232 | -446 | -314 | -649 | -591 | -344 | 2 | -277 | -233 | -292 |
| Russia | IDED | -7 389 | -13 795 | -27 190 | -14 546 | 26 770 | 21 386 | 20 307 | 16 945 | 18 258 | 37 143 |
| Turkey | IDEX | 17 043 | 9 904 | 13 146 | 17 839 | 20 792 | 23 818 | 36 075 | 31 523 | 41 975 | 36 568 |
| Ukraine | IDEM | -1 855 | -3 633 | -3 319 | -3 047 | -2 232 | -992 | -4 984 | -3 840 | -466 | -537 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | IDEQ | -399 | -11 | -669 | -2 | 1 127 | 1 170 | 1 041 | 1 084 | 568 | 789 |
| of which: Serbia | KI43 | -312 | 7 | -526 | 1 | 909 | 934 | 815 | 885 | 445 | 664 |
| Montenegro | KI46 | -87 | -18 | -143 | -3 | 218 | 236 | 226 | 199 | 123 | 125 |
| Other | IDDU | -144 144 | -142 449 | -130 139 | -197 932 | -279 623 | -275 005 | -306 971 | -219 733 | -220 790 | -238 705 |
| Total Europe | IDCI | -73 499 | -136 242 | -210 754 | -249 392 | 49 530 | -344 002 | -250 524 | -116 110 | -275 187 | -334 915 |
| Americas | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | IDBT | 3 675 | 6 788 | 5 344 | 5 723 | 5 520 | 3 729 | 6 537 | 5 686 | 5 548 | 3 776 |
| Brazil | IDBX | 4 403 | 6 465 | 11 316 | 20 224 | 19 608 | 30 229 | 65 545 | 93 152 | 103 091 | 66 985 |
| Canada | IDBZ | -9 286 | 912 | 9 494 | 29 182 | 56 574 | 29 778 | 30 037 | 3 728 | 4 953 | -4 533 |
| Chile | IDCB | 3 090 | 4 432 | 397 | -906 | -580 | -4 846 | -4 208 | 2 428 | 4 049 | 21 258 |
| Colombia | IDCD | 2 333 | 2 415 | 1 095 | 1 685 | 2 023 | 2 073 | 3 541 | 1 324 | 1 589 | 3 289 |
| Mexico | IDDL | 6 447 | 11 452 | 9 652 | 8 884 | 4 444 | 9 596 | 12 728 | 21 039 | 24 339 | 27 941 |
| United States of America | IDEN | -123 507 | -61 570 | -35 434 | 54 385 | 5 196 | -104 445 | -355 451 | -283 616 | -601 245 | -535 778 |
| Uruguay | IDEO | 26 | 80 | 109 | -118 | -136 | -386 | -254 | 89 | -91 | -443 |
| Venezuela | IDEP | 3888 | 2 488 | -803 | -2 049 | -547 | 70 | 856 | -1 | 1 196 | -117 |
| Other Central American Countries | IDDW | -3 388 | 19 753 | 49 964 | 24 920 | 26 003 | 97 607 | 70 133 | -56 326 | 104 634 | 63 351 |
| Other | IDEA | 784 | 1 549 | 462 | -1 777 | -2 763 | 765 | 770 | -233 | -698 | -5 439 |
| Total Americas | IDCL | -115 035 | -5 236 | 51 596 | 140 153 | 115 342 | 64 170 | -169 766 | -212 730 | -352 635 | -359 710 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| China | IDCC | -521 | 362 | 1 622 | 7 963 | 10 012 | 21 476 | 14 125 | 6 170 | -1 787 | 11 832 |
| Hong Kong | IDCV | -43 447 | -39 190 | -28 797 | -67 258 | -77 945 | -56 130 | -21 676 | -1 662 | 16 248 | 32 613 |
| India | IDDB | -8 578 | -7 358 | -10 070 | 21 890 | 12 813 | 25 153 | 40 433 | 33 509 | 33 045 | 29 634 |
| Indonesia | IDCY | 1 904 | 2 161 | 3 303 | 4 178 | 2 452 | 4 644 | 7 770 | 11 568 | 9 972 | 10 786 |
| Iran | IDDC | 27 | 1 163 | -351 | -85 | -716 | -756 | -213 | -347 | -443 | -152 |
| Israel | IDDA | -3 658 | -6 360 | -7 320 | -6 775 | -3 023 | -1 335 | 1 058 | 287 | -2 398 | -348 |
| Japan | IDDF | 45 498 | 61 905 | 19 226 | -28 860 | -66 102 | -35 726 | 23 470 | 23 289 | 87 315 | 168 904 |
| Malaysia | IDDM | -450 | 3 676 | -46 | -1 338 | 2 349 | 957 | 2 888 | 5 929 | 6 969 | 11 481 |
| Pakistan | IDDR | -1 250 | -993 | -1 211 | -812 | 600 | -648 | -542 | 65 | 1 829 | 2 765 |
| Philippines | IDDQ | 1 744 | 1 614 | 1 501 | 761 | 2 026 | 683 | 1 457 | 4 118 | 4 840 | 4 674 |
| Saudi Arabia | IDDE | -12 036 | -20 245 | -25 826 | -46 121 | -61 308 | -43 939 | -34 618 | -57 397 | -61 062 | -65 227 |
| Singapore | IDEG | -39 076 | -35 913 | -45 045 | -63 128 | -52 780 | -48 401 | -9 407 | 6 689 | -22 233 | -727 |
| South Korea | IDDG | 15 290 | 21 398 | 19 566 | 22 241 | 18 775 | 27 116 | 40 062 | 33 006 | 26 811 | 25 251 |
| Taiwan | IDEL | 10 626 | 15 985 | 14 294 | 7 640 | 5 638 | 13 897 | 26 479 | 24 947 | 20 583 | 40 439 |
| Thailand | IDDJ | 1 714 | 265 | 190 | -1 454 | 128 | 2 290 | 5 873 | 5 240 | 5 879 | 6 363 |
| Residual Gulf Arabian Countries | IDDX | -9 250 | -7 160 | -18 924 | -3 995 | 25 650 | 28 125 | 36 630 | 23 557 | 27 105 | 1 183 |
| Other Near & Middle Eastern Countries | IDCQ | -4 804 | -6 249 | -4 655 | -3 591 | -1 682 | -3 366 | -5 428 | -10 297 | -7 827 | -6 638 |
| Other | IDDY | -1 073 | -2 562 | -1 101 | -2 342 | 66 | 3 141 | 11 948 | 808 | -439 | -4 838 |
| Total Asia | IDCP | -47 340 | -17 501 | -83 644 | -161 086 | -183 047 | -62 819 | 140 309 | 109 479 | 144 407 | 267 995 |
| Australasia & Oceania | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | IDBV | 11 977 | 29 103 | 34 052 | 33 857 | 46 855 | 49 186 | 77 827 | 57 354 | 46 816 | 55 539 |
| New Zealand | IDDP | 4 948 | 2 212 | 3 193 | 2 894 | 4 047 | 5 163 | 4 530 | 3 859 | 2 264 | 8 274 |
| Other | IDDZ | 152 | 122 | 174 | -77 | 2 090 | 1 975 | 879 | 83 | 1 006 | 550 |
| Total Australasia & Oceania | IDCR | 17 077 | 31 437 | 37 419 | 36 674 | 52 992 | 56 324 | 83 236 | 61 296 | 50 086 | 64 363 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypt | IDCN | -4 183 | -7 305 | -3 535 | -1 305 | -1 102 | -1 932 | 4 954 | 2 214 | 3 223 | 3 650 |
| Morocco | IDDK | -291 | -890 | -1 605 | -1 145 | -814 | -945 | -73 | 204 | 751 | 237 |
| South Africa | IDER | -5 896 | -2 945 | -8 959 | -8 104 | -5 353 | -13 873 | -35 350 | -25 744 | -21 980 | -14 818 |
| Other North Africa | IDEB | -4 428 | -9 930 | -14 249 | -15 491 | -14 119 | -10 056 | -8 905 | -7 818 | -7 120 | -7 336 |
| Other | IDDV | -1 661 | -2 919 | -8 952 | -10 534 | -8 480 | -2 433 | 6 537 | -2 022 | 2 301 | 1 694 |
| Total Africa | IDCK | -16 459 | -23 989 | -37 300 | -36 579 | -29 868 | -29 239 | -32 837 | -33 166 | -22 825 | -16 573 |
| International Organisations | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unallocated | G972 | 66 766 | 20 069 | 33 218 | 83 910 | 60 027 | 85 234 | 87 420 | 66 337 | 87 385 | 107 993 |
| Reserve Assets | LTEB | 23 250 | 24 739 | 22 931 | 26 685 | 36 283 | 40 144 | 49 655 | 56 | | |