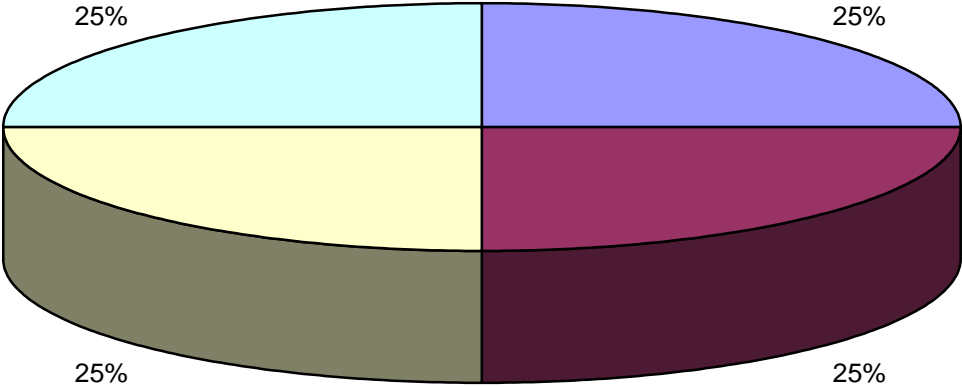


**Existing Import Value chain 'poorer' nation
(technologically and currency-wise)**



- Payment to producing nation
- Costs of the import process
- Legitimate' profit
- Export/Import differential (Currency advantage)