

Home and environment items involved in accidents for HASS and LASS

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
01 Construction feature								
Stairs or steps – indoors	12 471	228 095	227 161	229 033	1 844	33 727	33 369	34 089
Stairs or steps – outdoors	3 370	61 637	61 152	62 126	1 907	34 879	34 515	35 247
Stairs unspecified in/outdoor	2 636	48 212	47 784	48 644	1 459	26 685	26 367	27 007
Bannister or handrail by stairs	860	15 729	15 485	15 977	134	2 451	2 356	2 550
Stair post	48	878	822	938	3	55	42	72
Other stair element	22	402	365	443	8	146	124	172
Escalator	*	*	*	*	186	3 402	3 290	3 518
Fire escape	3	55	42	72	9	165	142	192
Fixed ladder or rungs	42	768	716	824	16	293	261	329
Wall with ceramic surface	70	1280	1212	1352	37	677	628	730
Wall with cork surface	1	18	11	28	*	*	*	*
Wall with polystyrene surface	1	18	11	28	*	*	*	*
Brick wall	684	12 510	12 293	12 731	979	17 906	17 646	18 170
Unspecified inside wall	1 128	20 631	20 351	20 914	407	7 444	7 277	7 615
Wall with other surface	362	6 621	6 463	6 782	138	2 524	2 427	2 624
Wall unspecified in/outdoor	164	3 000	2 895	3 109	160	2 926	2 822	3 034
Floor – concrete or stone	657	12 017	11 804	12 234	859	15 711	15 467	15 959
Floor – wood (incl. floor boards)	849	15 528	15 286	15 774	2 821	51 596	51 153	52 043
Floor – ceramic or quarry tiles	533	9 749	9 557	9 944	266	4 865	4 730	5 004
Floor – vinyl tiles or sheet	1 045	19 113	18 844	19 386	921	16 845	16 593	17 101
Floor – lino	637	11 651	11 441	11 864	182	3 329	3 218	3 444
Floor – cork	16	293	261	329	4	73	58	92
Floor – wet or polished	223	4 079	3 956	4 206	187	3 420	3 307	3 537
Platform, stage, dais	12	219	192	250	215	3 932	3 811	4 057
Floor – bare (no other details)	6	110	91	133	3	55	42	72
Tiled floor (unspecified tile type)	321	5871	5723	6023	440	8 048	7 874	8 226
Floor – other surface	1 288	23 558	23 259	23 861	506	9 255	9 068	9 445
Floor – unspecified surface	6 856	125 396	124 704	126 092	4 092	74 843	74 309	75 381
Roof	217	3 969	3 847	4 094	116	2 122	2 034	2 214
Beam, girder, rafter or joist	103	1 884	1 801	1 971	55	1 006	946	1 070
Chimney stack or pot	5	91	74	112	*	*	*	*
Ceiling – polystyrene	4	73	58	92	*	*	*	*
Ceiling – other or unspecified	109	1 994	1 908	2 083	21	384	347	424
Window pane	490	8 962	8 778	9 149	190	3 475	3 361	3 592
Window frame or sill	532	9 730	9 539	9 925	102	1 866	1 783	1 953
Sash cord	12	219	192	250	1	18	11	28
Window catch or latch	52	951	892	1013	6	110	91	133
Window – whole or unspecified	817	14 943	14 705	15 185	234	4 280	4 154	4 410
Skylight	5	91	74	112	3	55	42	72
Glass pane – loose or unspecified	213	3 896	3 776	4 020	56	1 024	963	1 089
Door (room) with glass	506	9 255	9 068	9 445	194	3 548	3 433	3 667

* Figures not available/applicable

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Door (room) other or unspecified	2 628	48 066	47 638	48 498	786	14 376	14 143	14 613
Door (room) fitting	453	8 285	8 109	8 465	87	1 591	1 515	1 671
Door (room) frame or lintel	1 983	36 269	35 898	36 644	416	7 609	7 440	7 782
Door (cupboard, cabinet, etc) with glass	79	1 445	1 372	1 521	10	183	158	212
Door (cupboard, cabinet, etc) other or unspecified	549	10 041	9 847	10 239	39	713	663	767
Door (cupboard) fitting	133	2 433	2 338	2 532	29	530	487	577
Outer door with glass	711	13 004	12 782	13 229	169	3 091	2 984	3 202
Outer door without glass	200	3 658	3 541	3 778	56	1 024	963	1 089
Outer door, unknown if glass present	609	11 139	10 934	11 348	135	2 469	2 374	2 568
Outer door fitting	27	494	452	540	9	165	142	192
Outer door frame	730	13 352	13 127	13 580	160	2 926	2 822	3 034
Garage door (all types)	256	4 682	4 550	4 818	17	311	278	348
Unspecified door frame	1 022	18 692	18 426	18 962	311	5 688	5 542	5 838
Door – unspecified	1 845	33 745	33 387	34 107	758	13 864	13 635	14 097
Trapdoor	48	878	822	938	7	128	108	152
Shutter (on window/door/etc)	2	37	27	51	20	366	330	405
Hatch (incl. serving hatch)	44	805	751	863	5	91	74	112
Turnstile or electric gate	1	18	11	28	11	201	175	231
Threshold or porch	100	1 829	1 747	1 915	5	91	74	112
Archway	11	201	175	231	3	55	42	72
Lift	57	1 043	982	1 108	44	805	751	863
Balcony	44	805	751	863	9	165	142	192
Fireplace or grate, fender	586	10 718	10 517	10 923	18	329	295	367
Hearth	146	2 670	2 571	2 773	4	73	58	92
Flue or chimney breast, indoors	7	128	108	152	1	18	11	28
Mantlepiece	42	768	716	824	*	*	*	*
Skirting or threshold board	477	8 724	8 543	8 909	31	567	522	616
Drain pipe, guttering, external plumbing	116	2 122	2 034	2 214	54	988	928	1 052
Drain or manhole or cover	153	2 798	2 696	2 904	500	9 145	8 959	9 334
Other construction	39	713	663	767	26	476	435	521
Unspecified construction	3	55	42	72	1	18	11	28
Work surface	597	10 919	10 716	11 126	21	384	347	424
Draining board	20	366	330	405	*	*	*	*
Kitchen sink or water (incl. plug, chain)	429	7 846	7 674	8 022	22	402	365	443
Kitchen unit (fixed) or breakfast bar	422	7 718	7 548	7 892	5	91	74	112
Room divider or partition	6	110	91	133	9	165	142	192
Counter or bar (in shop, pub, etc)	2	37	27	51	78	1 427	1 355	1 503
Other small fitting	8	146	124	172	5	91	74	112
Other building fixture	24	439	400	482	13	238	210	270
Unspecified building fixture	3	55	42	72	4	73	58	92
02 Electric wiring/accessory								
High voltage cable	4	73	58	92	4	73	58	92
Meter	10	183	158	212	4	73	58	92
Fuse, fuseboard, consumer unit	10	183	158	212	6	110	91	133

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	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Fixed wiring	2	37	27	51	1	18	11	28
Switch	48	878	822	938	6	110	91	133
Fixed socket	69	1 262	1 194	1 334	8	146	124	172
Plug	126	2 305	2 213	2 401	3	55	42	72
Adaptor	2	37	27	51	1	18	11	28
Extension socket	*	*	*	*	1	18	11	28
Extension lead or cable	23	421	383	463	2	37	27	51
Appliance lead or cable	182	3 329	3 218	3 444	7	128	108	152
Power breaker	2	37	27	51	*	*	*	*
Timer or controller	12	219	192	250	*	*	*	*
Thermostat	3	55	42	72	*	*	*	*
Electric spark/current, static electricity	33	604	558	654	6	110	91	133
Socket – unspecified	29	530	487	577	3	55	42	72
Plug or adaptor – unspecified	18	329	295	367	*	*	*	*
Wire, lead or cable – unspecified	137	2 506	2 410	2 606	40	732	681	787
Other wire or accessory	37	677	628	730	10	183	158	212
Unspecified wire or accessory	33	604	558	654	38	695	645	749

03 Lighting equipment

Ceiling fitting	16	293	261	329	3	55	42	72
Fluorescent or strip lighting	24	439	400	482	8	146	124	172
Spot or wall light	9	165	142	192	2	37	27	51
Electric lamp	56	1 024	963	1 089	1	18	11	28
Christmas tree light set	11	201	175	231	1	18	11	28
Unspecified electric light	24	439	400	482	4	73	58	92
Light bulb	186	3 402	3 290	3 518	13	238	210	270
Lampshade or chandelier	59	1 079	1 017	1 145	8	146	124	172
Torch or handlamp	14	256	227	289	6	110	91	133
Lamp	42	768	716	824	5	91	74	112
Candle or candle wax	105	1 920	1 836	2 008	9	165	142	192
Candlestick or candelabra	26	476	435	521	4	73	58	92
Unspecified lamp	18	329	295	367	2	37	27	51
Other lighting equipment	19	348	313	387	14	256	227	289
Unspecified lighting equipment	1	18	11	28	3	55	42	72

04 Water, bathroom or sanitary system

Gas boiler	38	695	645	749	*	*	*	*
Other boiler	6	110	91	133	*	*	*	*
Unspecified boiler	13	238	210	270	*	*	*	*
Water heater – storage, eg immersion heater	7	128	108	152	*	*	*	*
Water heater – unspecified	5	91	74	112	*	*	*	*
Water pipe	30	549	505	597	13	238	210	270
Tap or water from it	189	3 457	3 344	3 574	11	201	175	231
Water tank or cistern	12	219	192	250	3	55	42	72
Other water supply equipment	3	55	42	72	12	219	192	250
Hand washbasin	194	3 548	3 433	3 667	41	750	698	806

* Figures not available/applicable

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Bath or water in it (plug, chain, rail)	1 687	30 855	30 513	31 201	51	933	875	995
Shower or water from it incl. tap, fittings	458	8 377	8 200	8 558	54	988	928	1 052
Bidet or water in it	13	238	210	270	*	*	*	*
Other bathroom equipment	29	530	487	577	2	37	27	51
Unspecified bathroom equipment	5	91	74	112	*	*	*	*
Toilet (pedestal, seat, chain, cistern, etc)	685	12 529	12 312	12 750	151	2 762	2 661	2 867
Sauna	2	37	27	51	7	128	108	152
Jacuzzi or water in it	*	*	*	*	7	128	108	152

05 Heating or ventilation equipment

Radiator or hot pipe	1 482	27 106	26 785	27 431	192	3 512	3 398	3 630
Hot, cold air (incl. central heating) duct	1	18	11	28	4	73	58	92
Coal or wood fire in grate	27	494	452	540	3	55	42	72
Real-effect gas fire	37	677	628	730	1	18	11	28
Coal or wood stove/heater/fire with door	33	604	558	654	5	91	74	112
Electric bar fire	55	1006	946	1070	1	18	11	28
Open flame mains gas fire/heater	25	457	417	501	*	*	*	*
Open flame bottled gas (LPG) fire/heater	16	293	261	329	1	18	11	28
Gas fire (unknown if LPG or mains)	133	2 333	2 338	2 532	3	55	42	72
Unspecified heating or fire	63	1 152	1 087	1 220	6	110	91	133
Storage heater	47	860	804	919	1	18	11	28
Fan heater	8	146	124	172	3	55	42	72
Mobile electric heater	3	55	42	72	*	*	*	*
Mobile bottled gas (LPG) heater	4	73	58	92	*	*	*	*
Mobile liquid fuel (eg paraffin) heater	4	73	58	92	*	*	*	*
Electric heater	18	329	295	367	*	*	*	*
Mains gas heater	11	201	175	231	*	*	*	*
Bottle gas (LPG) heater	4	73	58	92	1	18	11	28
Liquid fuel (eg paraffin) heater	2	37	27	51	*	*	*	*
Unspecified heater	33	604	558	654	2	37	27	51
Extractor, cooling or ceiling fan	19	348	313	387	3	55	42	72
Cooker hood	8	146	124	172	1	18	11	28
Poker	3	55	42	72	2	37	27	51
Coal scuttle	7	128	108	152	*	*	*	*
Other heating or ventilation equipment	19	348	313	387	5	91	74	112
Unspecified heating or ventilation	5	91	74	112	2	37	27	51

06 Recording/communications equipment

Television	559	10 224	10 028	10 424	32	585	539	634
Video recorder or video game	85	1 555	1 480	1 634	3	55	42	72
Other TV or video equipment	101	1 847	1 765	1 933	2	37	27	51
Hi-fi system/speaker	193	3 530	3 415	3 648	42	768	716	824
Radio or tuner	36	658	610	710	10	183	158	212
Tape recorder or tape deck	2	37	27	51	1	18	11	28
Cassette recorder or cassette deck	3	55	42	72	1	18	11	28
Walkman or personal stereo	3	55	42	72	*	*	*	*

* Figures not available/applicable

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	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Other audio equipment	3	55	42	72	3	55	42	72
Disc, tape or cassette (or case)	50	915	857	975	2	37	27	51
External aerial or satellite dish	15	274	243	308	1	18	11	28
Internal aerial	11	201	175	231	1	18	11	28
Unspecified aerial	6	110	91	133	1	18	11	28
Telephone	538	9 840	9 647	10 036	34	622	575	673
Telephone accessory	14	256	227	289	1	18	11	28
Other recording/communication equipment	4	73	58	92	3	55	42	72
Unspecified recording/communication	2	37	27	51	*	*	*	*

07 Furniture

Baby's high chair	214	3 914	3 793	4 039	13	238	210	270
Baby's low chair	29	530	487	577	2	37	27	51
Baby chair – unspecified	64	1 171	1 106	1 240	2	37	27	51
Baby bouncer – hanging type	5	91	74	112	*	*	*	*
Baby bouncer/relaxer – chair/cradle type	74	1 353	1 283	1 427	3	55	42	72
Baby bouncer – unspecified	20	366	330	405	*	*	*	*
Cradle	6	110	91	133	1	18	11	28
Cot or cotbed	235	4 298	4 171	4 428	10	183	158	212
Other baby or child furniture	42	768	716	824	5	91	74	112
Unspecified baby or child furniture	3	55	42	72	*	*	*	*
Chair (dining, kitchen, school, cafe, etc)	1 181	21 600	21 314	21 890	581	10 626	10 426	10 830
Rocking chair	52	951	892	1 013	1	18	11	28
Stool, pouffe or footstool	1 009	18 455	18 191	18 723	239	4 371	4 243	4 503
Bench (indoor), churchpew, etc	58	1 061	999	1 127	156	2 853	2 750	2 960
Garden seat, chair, bench	247	4 518	4 388	4 652	263	4 810	4 676	4 948
Bench (unknown if in/outdoor)	42	768	716	824	173	3 164	3 056	3 276
Other chair (excluding theatre)	239	4 371	4 243	4 503	79	1 445	1 372	1 521
Unspecified chair	1 995	36 489	36 117	36 865	580	10 608	10 408	10 812
Armchair	863	15 784	15 540	16 032	48	878	822	938
Sofa, couch or ottoman	2 233	40 842	40 448	41 240	38	695	645	749
Sofabed	49	896	839	957	2	37	27	51
Other upholstered furniture	3	55	42	72	*	*	*	*
Unspecified upholstered furniture	1	18	11	28	*	*	*	*
Other seat	23	421	383	463	121	2 213	2 123	2 307
Unspecified seat	20	366	330	405	18	329	295	367
Bunkbed	661	12 090	11 876	12 307	23	421	383	463
Bed (not bunk)	2 096	38 336	37 954	38 722	155	2 835	2 733	2 941
Part of bed (headboard, leg, post, etc)	392	7 170	7 006	7 338	16	293	261	329
Unspecified bed	3 070	56 50	55 687	56 616	271	4 957	4 821	5 097
Table – dining, etc	543	9 931	9 738	10 128	88	1 610	1 533	1 691
Coffee table	1 138	20 814	20 533	21 099	24	439	400	482
Garden table	43	786	733	843	13	238	210	270
Other table	294	5 377	5 235	5 523	300	5 487	5 344	5 634
Unspecified table	1 050	19 205	18 934	19 478	457	8 359	8 182	8 540
Desk or bureau	175	3 201	3 092	3 314	250	4 573	4 441	4 706

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Wardrobe or bedroom unit	698	12 766	12 546	12 989	10	183	158	212
Dressing table or chest of drawers	505	9 236	9 050	9 426	20	366	330	405
Bedside table/cabinet	487	8 907	8 724	9 094	40	732	681	787
Bookcase or living/dining room unit	479	8 761	8 579	8 946	41	750	698	806
Cupboard (with glass)	19	348	313	387	3	55	42	72
Cupboard (no glass)	168	3 073	2 966	3 184	18	329	295	367
Stand or rack	99	1 811	1 729	1 896	75	1 372	1 301	1 447
Cupboard (unknown if glass present)	683	12 492	12 275	12 713	63	1 152	1 087	1 220
Locker	7	128	108	152	49	896	839	957
Other storage item	53	969	910	1 032	9	165	142	192
Folding chair or deck chair	83	1 518	1 444	1 596	24	439	400	482
Sunbed or lounger	28	512	470	558	12	219	192	250
Campbed or Z-bed	11	201	175	231	3	55	42	72
Folding (flat) table	19	348	313	387	6	110	91	133
Unspecified collapsible furniture	2	37	27	51	1	18	11	28
Drawer	279	5 103	4 965	5 245	13	238	210	270
Shelf or ledge	521	9 529	9 340	9 722	252	4 609	4 478	4 744
Castor	28	512	470	558	*	*	*	*
Door stop	44	805	751	863	10	183	158	212
Trolley (serving)	14	256	227	289	4	73	58	92
Other furniture	78	1 427	1 355	1 503	4	73	58	92
Unspecified outdoor furniture	8	146	124	172	*	*	*	*
Unspecified furniture	282	5 158	5 019	5 301	21	384	347	424

08 Furnishings

Carpet or underlay fitted or not fitted	9 579	175 200	174 382	176 022	1 006	18 400	18 136	18 668
Rug or mat	515	9 419	9 231	9 611	126	2 305	2 213	2 401
Bath mat for in bath	23	421	383	463	3	55	42	72
Bath mat for floor	28	512	470	558	5	91	74	112
Carpet strip, grip	145	2 652	2 553	2 755	20	366	330	405
Other floor cover	43	786	733	843	37	677	628	730
Unspecified carpet, rug or mat	217	3 969	3 847	4 094	48	878	822	938
Curtain	227	4 152	4 028	4 280	11	201	175	231
Blind (roller, venetian, etc)	28	512	470	558	1	18	11	28
Curtain rail or fitting	65	1 189	1 123	1 259	2	37	27	51
Pelmet	8	146	124	172	1	18	11	28
Unspecified curtain or blind	10	183	158	212	4	73	58	92
Cushion, pillow or bolster	163	2 981	2 876	3 090	10	183	158	212
Bean bag	62	1 134	1 070	1 202	10	183	158	212
Mattress	107	1 957	1 872	2 046	10	183	158	212
Air bed or lilo	4	73	58	92	*	*	*	
Hammock	13	238	210	270	3	55	42	72
Electric blanket	17	311	278	348	*	*	*	*
Bedsread (unquilted/unspecified)	23	421	383	463	1	18	11	28
Duvet or eiderdown or quilted bedsread	153	2 798	2 696	2 904	5	91	74	112
Blanket (not electric)	49	896	839	957	10	183	158	212

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Sheet	101	1 847	1 765	1 933	12	219	192	250
Pillow case	3	55	42	72	*	*	*	*
Sleeping bag	20	366	330	405	2	37	27	51
Other bedding	11	201	175	231	1	18	11	28
Unspecified bedding	30	549	505	597	3	55	42	72
Loose cover (on furniture, etc)	13	238	210	270	*	*	*	*
Draught excluder	18	329	295	367	*	*	*	*
Other furnishing	12	219	192	250	5	91	74	112
Unspecified furnishing	7	128	108	152	2	37	27	51

09 Household linen, decoration or other item

Table cloth	15	274	243	308	1	18	11	28
Serviette or napkin	*	*	*	*	1	18	11	28
Place mat	7	128	108	152	2	37	27	51
Tea cosy	2	37	27	51	*	*	*	*
Tea cloth or oven cloth	34	622	575	673	1	18	11	28
Towel	152	2 780	2 679	2 885	15	274	243	308
Flannel or face cloth	9	165	142	192	*	*	*	*
Pile of washing or ironing	283	5 176	5 037	5 319	4	73	58	92
Cloth or material	96	1 756	1 676	1 840	12	219	192	250
Other household linen	11	201	175	231	1	18	11	28
Unspecified household linen	12	219	192	250	*	*	*	*
Vase or ornamental bowl	135	2 469	2 74	2 568	6	110	91	133
Ornament (house, garden, etc)	221	4 042	3 919	4 169	15	274	243	308
Christmas tree (real or artificial)	58	1 061	999	1 127	3	55	42	72
Clock	62	1 134	1 070	1 202	2	37	27	51
Thermometer – room, etc	2	37	27	51	*	*	*	*
Picture/photo incl. frame	186	3 402	3 290	3 518	14	256	227	289
Other decoration	24	439	400	482	3	55	42	72
Unspecified decoration (incl. Christmas)	84	1 536	1 461	1 615	4	73	58	92
Other building contents	2	37	27	51	2	37	27	51

10 Cooking, eating or kitchen equipment

Cooker hob, ring, jet or hotplate	311	5 688	5 542	5 838	5	91	74	112
Separate hob, ring, jet or hotplate	17	311	278	348	1	18	11	28
Oven door (conventional)	85	1 555	1 480	1 634	1	18	11	28
Oven (conventional)	164	3 000	2 895	3 109	3	55	42	72
Grill, grill compartment	64	1 171	1 106	1 240	1	18	11	28
Cooker – other part	63	1 152	1 087	1 220	*	*	*	*
Cooker – unspecified part	213	3 896	3 776	4 020	1	18	11	28
Barbecue	59	1 079	1 017	1 145	12	219	192	250
Picnic, primus or camping stove	2	37	27	51	9	165	142	192
Toaster	14	256	227	289	*	*	*	*
Microwave oven	110	2 012	1 926	2 102	1	18	11	28
Bottlewarmer	1	18	11	28	*	*	*	*
Other cooking appliance	9	165	142	192	1	18	11	28

* Figures not available/applicable

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Unspecified cooking appliance	2	37	27	51	*	*	*	*
Refrigerator or fridge	226	4 134	4 010	4 262	19	348	313	387
Freezer	98	1 792	1 11	1 877	11	201	175	231
Fridge-freezer	62	1 134	1 070	1 202	3	55	42	72
Frying pan (or fat/oil in it)	150	2 744	2 643	2 849	6	110	91	133
Chip pan/deep fryer (or oil in it)	244	4 463	4 334	4 596	2	37	27	51
Wok, Chinese frying pan (or oil in it)	15	274	243	308	3	55	42	72
Baking tin, meat tray, oven pan or tray	72	1 317	1 248	1 390	4	73	58	92
Saucepan or water from it	239	4 371	4 243	4 503	4	73	58	92
Pressure cooker or water/steam from it	16	293	261	329	*	*	*	*
Slow cooker	1	18	11	28	*	*	*	*
Other or unspecified pan, eg grill, preserving	31	567	522	616	2	37	27	51
Kettle or steam/water from it	517	9 456	9 267	9 649	22	402	365	443
Tea pot or tea from it	60	1 097	1 034	1 164	4	73	58	92
Coffee pot or coffee from it	13	238	210	270	1	18	11	28
Automatic tea or coffee maker	16	293	261	329	2	37	27	51
Cup or mug or tea, coffee, etc from it	738	13 498	13 272	13 728	48	878	822	938
Drinking glass	1 340	24 509	24 204	24 818	275	5 030	4 893	5 171
Baby's bottle	88	1 610	1 533	1 691	1	18	11	28
Child's drinking cup with lid or spout	33	604	558	654	4	73	58	92
Decanter/jug	62	1 134	1 070	1 202	2	37	27	51
Vacuum or thermos flask	21	384	347	424	10	183	158	212
Soda siphon	1	18	11	28	1	18	11	28
Cruet, salt, pepper or mustard pot	10	183	158	212	2	37	27	51
China dish, plate, bowl, saucer, casserole	237	4 335	4 208	4 466	7	128	108	152
Metal dish, plate, bowl, saucer, casserole	16	293	261	329	3	55	42	72
Glass dish, plate, bowl, saucer, casserole	164	3 000	2 895	3 109	10	183	158	212
Other dish, plate, bowl, saucer, casserole	80	1 463	1 390	1 540	2	37	27	51
Unspecified dish, plate, bowl, saucer, casserole	260	4 755	4 622	4 892	17	311	278	348
Kitchen or table knife	1 532	28 020	27 694	28 350	53	969	910	1 032
Carver or carving knife	440	8 048	7 874	8 226	8	146	124	172
Meat cleaver	18	329	295	367	*	*	*	*
Fork, spoon, etc	97	1 774	1 693	1 858	16	293	261	329
Chopstick	6	110	91	133	*	*	*	*
Cocktail stick	21	384	347	424	3	55	42	72
Drink straw	17	311	278	348	11	201	175	231
Food mixer or whisk	30	549	505	597	2	37	27	51
Liquidizer or blender	52	951	892	1 013	*	*	*	*
Coffee grinder	4	73	58	92	*	*	*	*
Food processor	35	640	592	692	*	*	*	*
Other food processing equipment	5	91	74	112	*	*	*	*
Unspecified food processing equipment	1	18	11	28	*	*	*	*
Food slicer	68	1 244	1 177	1 315	3	55	42	72
Grater	30	549	505	597	1	18	11	28
Strainer, sieve or colander	5	91	74	112	2	37	27	51

* Figures not available/applicable

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Peeler or corer	21	384	347	424	1	18	11	28
Chopping, bread or pastry board	98	1 792	1 711	1 877	4	73	58	92
Other food preparation tool	10	183	158	212	2	37	27	51
Tin opener – wall	3	55	42	72	*	*	*	*
Tin opener – hand	84	1 536	1 461	1 615	1	18	11	28
Tin opener – unspecified	37	677	628	730	*	*	*	*
Wine or beer-making equipment	2	37	27	51	1	18	11	28
Corkscrew	4	73	58	92	2	37	27	51
Bottle opener	8	146	124	172	*	*	*	*
Breadbin	5	91	74	112	*	*	*	*
Kitchen scales	1	18	11	28	1	18	11	28
Weight for scales	*	*	*	*	2	37	27	51
Serving tray	72	1 317	1 248	1 390	22	402	365	443
Meat pin or skewer	6	110	91	133	1	18	11	28
Other kitchen equipment	27	494	452	540	7	128	108	152
Unspecified kitchen equipment	3	55	42	72	*	*	*	*

11 Washing, cleaning, laundry equipment

Washing machine (incl. hose)	266	4 865	4 730	5 004	10	183	158	212
Spin drier, spinner	6	110	91	133	2	37	27	51
Mangle on washing machine	3	55	42	72	*	*	*	*
Washtub or bowl	160	2 926	2 822	3 034	3	55	42	72
Washing tongs	*	*	*	*	1	18	11	28
Mangle – separate or unspecified	1	18	11	28	1	18	11	28
Clothes basket	185	3 384	3 272	3 500	2	37	27	51
Other laundry equipment	16	293	261	329	3	55	42	72
Unspecified laundry equipment	9	165	142	192	*	*	*	*
Rotary clothes line	16	293	261	329	1	18	11	28
Clothes line	98	1 792	1 711	1 877	5	91	74	112
Clothes line post	18	329	295	367	3	55	42	72
Clothes line prop or pole	74	1 353	1 283	1 427	5	91	74	112
Clothes peg	18	329	295	367	5	91	74	112
Tumble drier	56	1 024	963	1 089	2	37	27	51
Clothes drier – unspecified	7	128	108	152	*	*	*	*
Airing cupboard	18	329	295	367	*	*	*	*
Clothes horse or airer	47	860	804	919	*	*	*	*
Coat hanger	59	1 079	1 017	1 145	12	219	192	250
Iron – steam	81	1 481	1 407	1 558	*	*	*	*
Iron – dry	13	238	210	270	*	*	*	*
Iron – unspecified	281	5 139	5 000	5 281	3	55	42	72
Ironing board	156	2 853	2 750	2 960	1	18	11	28
Other ironing equipment	4	73	58	92	*	*	*	*
Vacuum cleaner	558	10 206	10 010	10 406	7	128	108	152
Carpet sweeper	2	37	27	51	*	*	*	*
Broom or brush	134	2 451	2 356	2 550	15	274	243	308
Dust pan	7	128	108	152	1	18	11	28

* Figures not available/applicable

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Floor mop/squeezy mop	34	622	575	673	3	55	42	72
Dishwasher	74	1 353	1 283	1 427	3	55	42	72
Dish mop or brush	14	256	227	289	*	*	*	*
Draining rack or plate rack	5	91	74	112	*	*	*	*
Scouring pad, brillo or steel wool pad	12	219	192	250	2	37	27	51
Car cleaning appliance	1	18	11	28	3	55	42	72
Shoe scraper	6	110	91	133	*	*	*	*
Other shoe clean equipment	*	*	*	*	1	18	11	28
Cleaning cloth or chamois leather	77	1 408	1 336	1 483	1	18	11	28
Bucket, bowl or pail	160	2 926	2 822	3 034	21	384	347	424
Other brush	40	732	681	787	2	37	27	51
Other cleaning equipment	12	219	192	250	2	37	27	51
Unspecified cleaning equipment	2	37	27	51	*	*	*	*
Ash tray	65	1 189	1 123	1 259	7	128	108	152
Pedal bin	23	421	383	463	*	*	*	*
Swing top bin	17	311	278	348	2	37	27	51
Open wastebin or wastepaper basket	23	421	383	463	17	311	278	348
Unspecified waste bin	121	2 213	2 123	2 307	45	823	769	881
Outside dustbin/wheelie bin	291	5 322	5 181	5 467	99	1 811	1 729	1 896
Bin liner or waste bag	151	2 762	2 661	2 867	15	274	243	308
Rubbish skip	37	677	628	730	64	1 171	1 106	1 240
Disposal chute	7	128	108	152	*	*	*	*
Incinerator	2	37	27	51	*	*	*	*
Waste disposal unit	3	55	42	72	*	*	*	*
Other disposal equipment	*	*	*	*	1	18	11	28

12 Washing, cleaning products

Detergent or washing powder	48	878	822	938	4	73	58	92
Clothes washing liquid or conditioner	9	165	142	192	1	18	11	28
Stain remover	7	128	108	152	*	*	*	*
Washing-up liquid	31	567	522	616	10	183	158	212
Dishwasher powder or liquid	24	439	400	482	*	*	*	*
Window cleaning fluid	15	274	243	308	*	*	*	*
General cleaner	111	2 030	1 944	2 120	2	37	27	51
Air freshener	24	439	400	482	3	55	42	72
Other house cleaner	60	1 097	1 034	1 164	2	37	27	51
Bleach – liquid	179	3 274	3 164	3 388	19	348	313	387
Bleach – powder or unspecified	20	366	330	405	4	73	58	92
Toilet deodorizer or cleaner	40	732	681	787	3	55	42	72
Disinfectant	90	1 646	1 568	1 727	6	110	91	133
Surgical spirit	7	128	108	152	*	*	*	*
Sterilizing product	12	219	192	250	*	*	*	*
Other sanitary cleaner	12	219	192	250	*	*	*	*
Oven cleaner	29	530	487	577	*	*	*	*
Drain cleaner	12	219	192	250	1	18	11	28
Other strong cleaner	33	604	558	654	7	128	108	152

* Figures not available/applicable

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Floor polish	3	55	42	72	*	*	*	*
Furniture polish	16	293	261	329	1	18	11	28
Metal polish	2	37	27	51	1	18	11	28
Shoe polish	1	18	11	28	*	*	*	*
Other polish	9	165	142	192	*	*	*	*
Unspecified polish	4	73	58	92	*	*	*	*
Other cleaning product	51	933	875	995	5	91	74	112
Unspecified cleaning product	8	146	124	172	4	73	58	92

13 Ladder/support equipment

Portable ladder for leaning	260	4 755	4 622	4 892	26	476	435	521
Portable stepladder for leaning	603	11 029	10 825	11 237	24	439	400	482
Loft ladder	194	3 548	3 433	3 667	*	*	*	*
Free standing 'A' frame ladder	289	5 286	5 145	5 430	11	201	175	231
Other ladder	124	2 268	2 177	2 363	22	402	365	443
Unspecified ladder	901	16 479	16 229	16 733	110	2 012	1 926	2 102
Scaffolding or tower	93	1 701	1 622	1 784	64	1 171	1 106	1 240
Vehicle jack	48	878	822	938	29	530	487	577
Portable car ramp	8	146	124	172	1	18	11	28
Axle support	2	37	27	51	*	*	*	*
Other vehicle support	1	18	11	28	4	73	58	92
Unspecified vehicle support	1	18	11	28	*	*	*	*
Hoist or lifting gear	16	293	261	329	16	293	261	329

14 DIY, building, etc tools/machines

Saw (straight blade), eg hacksaw, handsaw	336	6 145	5 993	6 301	25	457	417	501
Band, fret or jig-saw	40	732	681	787	8	146	124	172
Circular saw	159	2 908	2 804	3 016	7	128	108	152
Chain saw	61	1 116	1 052	1 183	5	91	74	112
Other saw	60	1 097	1 034	1 164	6	110	91	133
Unspecified saw	148	2 707	2 607	2 811	17	311	278	348
Hand drill or brace	9	165	142	192	3	55	42	72
Power drill	166	3 036	2 930	3 146	18	329	295	367
Drill bit	51	933	875	995	5	91	74	112
Drill attachment	8	146	124	172	1	18	11	28
Unspecified drill	80	1 463	1 390	1 540	9	165	142	192
Lathe	7	128	108	152	2	37	27	51
Grinder or mill	72	1 317	1 248	1 390	12	219	192	250
Knife (non-domestic)	1 250	22 863	22 568	23 160	126	2 305	2 213	2 401
Scalpel or blade in holder	75	1 372	1 301	1 447	24	439	400	482
Blade – not in holder	43	786	733	843	10	183	158	212
Axe or chopper	124	2 268	2 177	2 363	12	219	192	250
Plane or planer	90	1 646	1 568	1 727	1	18	11	28
Router	11	201	175	231	*	*	*	*
Chisel	222	4 060	3 937	4 187	42	768	716	824
Angle grinder	180	3 292	3 181	3 406	14	256	227	289

* Figures not available/applicable

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Other cutting tool	47	860	804	919	5	91	74	112
File	15	274	243	308	7	128	108	152
Sander	40	732	681	787	21	384	347	424
Sand paper or emery paper	40	732	681	787	5	91	74	112
Other shaping tool	4	73	58	92	*	*	*	*
Screwdriver	209	3 823	3 704	3 946	11	201	175	231
Spanner or wrench	82	1 500	1 426	1 578	27	494	452	540
Blowtorch or blowlamp	7	128	108	152	*	*	*	*
Soldering iron	9	165	142	192	1	18	11	28
Welding equipment	142	2 597	2 499	2 699	29	530	487	577
Hammer or mallet	238	4 353	4 226	4 484	28	512	470	558
Glue gun	5	91	74	112	5	91	74	112
Other joining tool	3	55	42	72	1	18	11	28
Work bench	81	1 481	1 407	1 558	19	348	313	387
Vice	18	329	295	367	9	165	142	192
Pliers	19	348	313	387	5	91	74	112
Other holding tool	14	256	227	289	8	146	124	172
Cement mixer	24	439	400	482	1	18	11	28
Other building tool	17	311	278	348	2	37	27	51
Unspecified building tool	5	91	74	112	2	37	27	51
Paint or paper scraper	108	1 975	1 890	2 064	4	73	58	92
Heatgun	4	73	58	92	1	18	11	28
Wallpaper stripper	24	439	400	482	*	*	*	*
Other stripping tool	6	110	91	133	*	*	*	*
Paintbrush	74	1 353	1 283	1 427	4	73	58	92
Paint spray gun	3	55	42	72	1	18	11	28
Other painting tool	12	219	192	250	*	*	*	*
Other decorating tool	3	55	42	72	*	*	*	*
Pump or air compressor	12	219	192	250	6	110	91	133
Other motor or machine	22	402	365	443	23	421	383	463
Unspecified motor or machine	10	183	158	212	18	329	295	367
Knife sharpener	32	585	539	634	2	37	27	51
Tool box	135	2 469	2 374	2 568	14	256	227	289
Other tool accessory	6	110	91	133	*	*	*	*
Other car tool	7	128	108	152	5	91	74	112
Other tool	27	494	452	540	4	73	58	92
Unspecified tool	14	256	227	289	*	*	*	*

15 Garden/farm equipment or tool

Lawnmower	390	7 133	6 969	7 300	13	238	210	270
Nylon line trimmer/Strimmer (for grass)	58	1 061	999	1 127	2	37	27	51
Lawn edge trimmer	2	37	27	51	*	*	*	*
Sickle or rip hook	6	110	91	133	*	*	*	*
Scythe	8	146	124	172	4	73	58	92
Electric hedgetrimmer	182	3 329	3 218	3 444	1	18	11	28
Other hedgetrimmer	18	329	295	367	2	37	27	51

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Unspecified hedgetrimmer	77	1 408	1 336	1 483	*	*	*	*
Shears	113	2 067	1 980	2 158	2	37	27	51
Secateurs or pruners	244	4 463	4 334	4 596	6	110	91	133
Pruning saw or hook	5	91	74	112	*	*	*	*
Other garden trimmer	10	183	158	212	1	18	11	28
Garden or compost shredder	8	146	124	172	*	*	*	*
Rotary cultivator/ho, or Rotavator	5	91	74	112	*	*	*	*
Spade or shovel	202	3 695	3 578	3 816	12	219	192	250
Garden fork	131	2 396	2 302	2 494	16	293	261	329
Hoe	15	274	243	308	1	18	11	28
Rake	46	841	786	900	3	55	42	72
Trowel	14	256	227	289	3	55	42	72
Other tool for soil	1	18	11	28	*	*	*	*
Hose or sprinkler	98	1 792	1 711	1 877	5	91	74	112
Hose reel	17	311	278	348	2	37	27	51
Watering can	33	604	558	654	2	37	27	51
Roller	10	183	158	212	3	55	42	72
Wheelbarrow	102	1 866	1 783	1 953	20	366	330	405
Scarifier or lawn rake	2	37	27	51	*	*	*	*
Insecticide sprayer/mister (manual/electric)	11	201	175	231	1	18	11	28
Other garden tool	24	439	400	482	3	55	42	72
Unspecified garden tool	17	311	278	348	1	18	11	28
Flower pot	237	4 335	4 208	4 466	17	311	278	348
Plant or flower tub or trough	141	2 579	2 481	2 680	23	421	383	463
Seed tray or propagator	7	128	108	152	1	18	11	28
Garden pole, cane or stick	86	1 573	1 497	1 653	20	366	330	405
Garden netting	4	73	58	92	2	37	27	51
Garden wire or twine	9	165	142	192	5	91	74	112
Bird bath	16	293	261	329	1	18	11	28
Other garden accessory	14	256	227	289	2	37	27	51
Unspecified garden accessory	4	73	58	92	1	18	11	28
Farm machine	3	55	42	72	3	55	42	72
Farm tool	1	18	11	28	1	18	11	28

16 Sewing or knitting equipment

Sewing machine	82	1 500	1 426	1 578	20	366	330	405
Sewing needle	221	4 042	3 919	4 169	28	512	470	558
Cotton reel or bobbin	*	*	*	*	1	18	11	28
Knitting machine	1	18	11	28	*	*	*	*
Knitting needle	11	201	175	231	1	18	11	28
Crochet hook or rug hook	10	183	158	212	1	18	11	28
Darning wool or knitting wool	1	18	11	28	*	*	*	*
Scissors	340	6 219	6 066	6 375	68	1 244	1 177	1 315
Dressmaking pin	21	384	347	424	4	73	58	92
Safety pin	9	165	142	192	2	37	27	51
Tape measure	23	421	383	463	3	55	42	72

* Figures not available/applicable

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Pin (unspecified)	25	457	417	501	14	256	227	289
Unspecified needle	55	1 006	946	1 070	23	421	383	463
Other dressmaking item	3	55	42	72	*	*	*	*
Unspecified dressmaking item	1	18	11	28	*	*	*	*

17 Office, school or writing equipment

Pen or nib	109	1 994	1 908	2 083	73	1 335	1 265	1 409
Pencil	108	1 975	1 890	2 064	120	2 195	2 105	2 289
Crayon	28	512	470	558	10	183	158	212
Chalk	3	55	42	72	19	348	313	387
Other drawing tool	1	18	11	28	1	18	11	28
Ink	8	146	124	172	*	*	*	*
Artist's paint	3	55	42	72	2	37	27	51
Eraser or rubber	16	293	261	329	23	421	383	463
Ruler	12	219	192	250	17	311	278	348
Compasses or dividers	2	37	27	51	5	91	74	112
Pencil sharpener	5	91	74	112	11	201	175	231
Blu-tack	16	293	261	329	4	73	58	92
Correction fluid, Tippex	5	91	74	112	3	55	42	72
Other drawing aid	1	18	11	28	*	*	*	*
Staple	56	1 024	963	1 089	21	384	347	424
Paperclip	13	238	210	270	4	73	58	92
Drawing pin	39	713	663	767	15	274	243	308
Paper tag	3	55	42	72	1	18	11	28
Elastic band or rubber band	22	402	365	443	17	311	278	348
Other paper fastener	2	37	27	51	*	*	*	*
Blank paper, notepad or giftwrap	17	311	278	348	4	73	58	92
Printed paper, magazine, calendar, leaflet	187	3 420	3 307	3 537	52	951	892	1 013
Card	36	658	610	710	20	366	330	405
Letter or envelope	45	823	769	881	18	329	295	367
Book or file	148	2 707	2 607	2 811	62	1 134	1 070	1 202
Painting, poster or photograph	7	128	108	152	13	238	210	270
Other paper	52	951	892	1 013	28	512	470	558
Unspecified paper	110	2 012	1 926	2 102	43	786	733	843
Other writing or drawing equipment	3	55	42	72	1	18	11	28
Unspecified writing or drawing equipment	2	37	27	51	*	*	*	*
Computer	99	1 811	1 729	1 896	14	256	227	289
Typewriter – manual or unspecified	8	146	124	172	*	*	*	*
Calculator	2	37	27	51	*	*	*	*
Other office machine	3	55	42	72	4	73	58	92
Stapler or staple gun	16	293	261	329	9	165	142	192
Hole punch	1	18	11	28	1	18	11	28
Other office tool	4	73	58	92	3	55	42	72
Blackboard	4	73	58	92	18	329	295	367
Wall chart or board	5	91	74	112	10	183	158	212

* Figures not available/applicable

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Scientific equipment	*	*	*	*	15	274	243	308
Other school equipment	1	18	11	28	16	293	261	329

18 Building supplies or raw materials

Brick or breeze block	542	9 913	9 720	10 110	379	6 932	6 771	7 097
Building stone	35	640	592	692	12	219	192	250
Paving or concrete block	1 346	24 618	24 312	24 927	736	13 461	13 236	13 690
Roof tile, slate, roofing material	57	1 043	982	1 108	26	476	435	521
Floor or wall tile	155	2 835	2 733	2 941	22	402	365	443
Unspecified tile	76	1 390	1 319	1 465	22	402	365	443
Flint (stone)	66	1 207	1 141	1 277	106	1 939	1 855	2 027
Cement or concrete mix, mortar	34	622	575	673	10	183	158	212
Tar or pitch	3	55	42	72	12	219	192	250
Plaster or filler mix	45	823	769	881	2	37	27	51
Putty	3	55	42	72	*	*	*	*
Other fluid mix	9	165	142	192	1	18	11	28
Plasterboard	42	768	716	824	5	91	74	112
Plastic or fibreglass laminate	62	1 134	1 070	1 202	28	512	470	558
Other board or sheet material	73	1 335	1 265	1 409	49	896	839	957
Asbestos (piece of)	2	37	27	51	1	18	11	28
Foam rubber	16	293	261	329	19	348	313	387
Insulation foam	5	91	74	112	*	*	*	*
Wool fibre loft insulation	6	110	91	133	1	18	11	28
Other insulation material	2	37	27	51	*	*	*	*
Unspecified insulation material	1	18	11	28	1	18	11	28
Loose sand	40	732	681	787	135	2 469	2 374	2 568
Loose gravel	105	1 920	1 836	2 008	277	5 066	4 928	5 207
Loose cement powder	10	183	158	212	5	91	74	112
Bag of sand/gravel/cement, etc	33	604	558	654	16	293	261	329
Wood plank or piece	1 172	21 436	21 151	21 725	420	7 682	7 512	7 856
Chipboard or hardboard sheet	43	786	733	843	10	183	158	212
Unspecified wood	286	5 231	5 091	5 375	106	1 939	1 855	2 027
Frame (not climbing)	23	421	383	463	32	585	539	634
Metal girder or beam	18	329	295	367	13	238	210	270
Metal bar or rod	233	4 262	4 136	4 392	516	9 438	9 250	9 630
Metal sheet	47	860	804	919	26	476	435	521
Ball bearing	40	732	681	787	4	73	58	92
Wire (not electrical)	29	530	487	577	21	384	347	424
Unspecified piece of metal	334	6 109	5 958	6 264	225	4 115	3 991	4 243
Magnet	13	238	210	270	6	110	91	133
Spring	36	658	610	710	15	274	243	308
Chain	28	512	470	558	52	951	892	1 013
Other special form of metal	44	805	751	863	34	622	575	673
Rubber sheet, tube, etc	14	256	227	289	5	91	74	112
String or rope	77	1 408	1 336	1 483	178	3 256	3 146	3 370
Other basic material	13	238	210	270	5	91	74	112

* Figures not available/applicable

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Nail or tack	1 029	18 820	18 553	19 091	373	6 822	6 662	6 986
Screw	162	2 963	2 858	3 072	27	494	452	540
Nut, wing nut or bolt	70	1 280	1 212	1 352	27	494	452	540
Other fastener	9	165	142	192	4	73	58	92
Unspecified fastener	*	*	*	*	2	37	27	51
Hook	62	1 134	1 070	1 202	35	640	592	692
Hinge	67	1 225	1 158	1 296	13	238	210	270
Bracket	63	1 152	1 087	1 220	8	146	124	172
Other fitting	17	311	278	348	22	402	365	443
Paint – decorating	126	2 305	2 213	2 401	5	91	74	112
Paint pot	53	969	910	1 032	9	165	142	192
Unspecified paint	28	512	470	558	12	219	192	250
Varnish	5	91	74	112	3	55	42	72
Creosote	21	384	347	424	3	55	42	72
Dye (wood, cloth, etc)	3	55	42	72	*	*	*	*
Other liquid coat	4	73	58	92	*	*	*	*
Wallpaper	94	1 719	1 640	1 802	4	73	58	92
Other decorating material	6	110	91	133	1	18	11	28
Unspecified decorating material	1	18	11	28	*	*	*	*
Superglue	90	1 646	1 568	1 727	9	165	142	192
Glue or paste for paper	7	128	108	152	2	37	27	51
Other glue or adhesive	54	988	928	1 052	14	256	227	289
Unspecified glue, paste or adhesive	18	329	295	367	4	73	58	92
Adhesive tape (incl. Scotch, Sellotape)	30	549	505	597	3	55	42	72
Other fixing material	8	146	124	172	2	37	27	51
Dust/dirt/powder	411	7 517	7 349	7 689	196	3 585	3 470	3 704
Splinter, grit, rust, swarf, sharp particle	1 461	26 722	26 404	27 044	530	9 694	9 503	9 889
Other particle – plastic, polystyrene, soil	197	3 603	3 487	3 723	52	951	892	1 013
Unspecified particle	468	8 560	8 381	8 743	326	5 963	5 814	6 116
Rubbish or waste material	285	5 213	5 073	5 356	52	951	892	1 013
Other building or raw material	6	110	91	133	5	91	74	112
Unspecified building or raw material	2	37	27	51	3	55	42	72

19 Fuel or chemical

Coal or coke	22	402	365	443	3	55	42	72
Firewood	33	604	558	654	5	91	74	112
Other solid fuel	2	37	27	51	*	*	*	*
Petrol	86	1 573	1 497	1 653	60	1 097	1 034	1 164
Paraffin or heating oil	5	91	74	112	*	*	*	*
Lighter fuel	12	219	192	250	7	128	108	152
Methylated spirit	4	73	58	92	3	55	42	72
Other liquid fuel	4	73	58	92	*	*	*	*
Gas from pipe	6	110	91	133	*	*	*	*
Gas from cylinder	10	183	158	212	10	183	158	212
Other gas	24	439	400	482	9	165	142	192
Unspecified gas	13	238	210	270	5	91	74	112

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Liquid fuel tank or fuel can	17	311	278	348	10	183	158	212
Gas cylinder	32	585	539	634	16	293	261	329
Pipe (gas, other or unspecified)	59	1 079	1 017	1 145	45	823	769	881
Battery (not vehicle)	63	1 152	1 087	1 220	9	165	142	192
Other fuel container	5	91	74	112	*	*	*	*
Brake fluid	2	37	27	51	3	55	42	72
Lubricant oil or grease	10	183	158	212	2	37	27	51
Diesel oil	4	73	58	92	16	293	261	329
Unspecified oil or grease	12	219	192	250	23	421	383	463
Turpentine, turps or white spirit	133	2 433	2 338	2 532	9	165	142	192
Paint stripper or thinner	32	585	539	634	5	91	74	112
Unspecified solvent	3	55	42	72	*	*	*	*
Anti-freeze, radiator flush	8	146	124	172	5	91	74	112
Defrosting liquid or spray	2	37	27	51	1	18	11	28
Ammonia	4	73	58	92	1	18	11	28
Caustic soda	40	732	681	787	1	18	11	28
Acid	28	512	470	558	24	439	400	482
Other flammable or corrosive material	1	18	11	28	3	55	42	72
Rat or mouse poison	22	402	365	443	2	37	27	51
Insecticide	18	329	295	367	*	*	*	*
Mothball	1	18	11	28	*	*	*	*
Weedkiller or fungicide	13	238	210	270	3	55	42	72
Other pesticide, poison	17	311	278	348	*	*	*	*
Fertilizer	8	146	124	172	1	18	11	28
Other garden chemical	10	183	158	212	1	18	11	28
Other chemical	39	713	663	767	58	1 061	999	1 127
Unspecified chemical	14	256	227	289	14	256	227	289

20 Transport

Bicycle, bike (adult)	135	2 469	2 374	2 568	2 615	47 828	47 401	48 259
Bicycle, bike (child)	765	13 992	13 762	14 226	3 525	64 472	63 976	64 972
Bicycle, bike (unspecified)	467	8 541	8 362	8 724	3 242	59 296	58 821	59 775
Tricycle, trike	92	1 683	1 604	1 765	45	823	769	881
Child's scooter	57	1 043	982	1 108	108	1 975	1 890	2 064
Cycle part or accessory	45	823	769	881	199	3 640	3 524	3 760
Moped	10	183	158	212	31	567	522	616
Motor scooter	14	256	227	289	29	530	487	577
Motorbike/ motorcycle	126	2 305	2 213	2 401	835	15 272	15 032	15 516
Motorbike/motorcycle and sidecar	1	18	11	28	23	421	383	463
Motorbike/motorcycle part	34	622	575	673	60	1 097	1 034	1 164
Battery in car	17	311	278	348	7	128	108	152
Engine, machinery, etc in car	94	1 719	1 640	1 802	62	1 134	1 070	1 202
Wheel on car	31	567	522	616	48	878	822	938
Steering wheel	4	73	58	92	53	969	910	1 032
Car seat belt	11	201	175	231	66	1 207	1 141	1 277
Car seat or child car seat	135	2 469	2 374	2 568	149	2 725	2 625	2 829

* Figures not available/applicable

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Car door, handle	640	11 706	11 496	11 920	1 930	35 300	34 934	35 670
Windscreen and wipers/washers	19	348	313	387	45	823	769	881
Car – other part	474	8 669	8 488	8 853	785	14 358	14 125	14 595
Car (unspecified part or whole car)	1 257	22 991	22 696	23 290	2 916	53 334	52 883	53 789
Light van	98	1 792	1 711	1 877	240	4 390	4 262	4 522
Minibus	4	73	58	92	73	1 335	1 265	1 409
Horse-drawn vehicle	*	*	*	*	7	128	108	152
Other light vehicle	2	37	27	51	23	421	383	463
Bus or coach	5	91	74	112	1 314	24 033	23 731	24 339
Lorry, truck or HGV	45	823	769	881	146	2 670	2 571	2 773
Farm vehicle, garden tractor	24	439	400	482	38	695	645	749
Other heavy vehicle	6	110	91	133	15	274	243	308
Motor caravan or camper van, dormobile	14	256	227	289	15	274	243	308
Caravan	72	1 317	1 248	1 390	65	1 189	1 123	1 259
Caravan step	114	2 085	1 997	2 176	38	695	645	749
Farm trailer or machine	9	165	142	192	13	238	210	270
Other trailer	36	658	610	710	36	658	610	710
Unspecified trailer	52	951	892	1013	33	604	558	654
Personal all-terrain vehicle	3	55	42	72	2	37	27	51
Go-Kart	28	512	470	558	213	3 896	3 776	4 020
Quad bike	22	402	365	443	117	2 140	2 051	2 233
Other off-road vehicle	6	110	91	133	27	494	452	540
Battery for vehicle	11	201	175	231	1	18	11	28
Part for vehicle engine	11	201	175	231	8	146	124	172
Wheel for vehicle	26	476	435	521	42	768	716	824
Tyre for vehicle	32	585	539	634	69	1 262	1 194	1 334
Accessory for vehicle	3	55	42	72	5	91	74	112
Other part for vehicle	6	110	91	133	20	366	330	405
Unspecified part for vehicle	1	18	11	28	2	37	27	51
Other vehicle	9	165	142	192	62	1 134	1 070	1 202
Unspecified vehicle	8	146	124	172	12	219	192	250
Train or tram	*	*	*	*	216	3 951	3 830	4 076
Cable car or chairlift	11	201	175	231	3	55	42	72
Other land transport	*	*	*	*	9	165	142	192
Rubber boat or dinghy	1	18	11	28	20	366	330	405
Rowing boat or punt	*	*	*	*	10	183	158	212
Manual paddle boat	*	*	*	*	1	18	11	28
Sailing boat	*	*	*	*	31	567	522	616
Small motor boat	1	18	11	28	14	256	227	289
Raft	*	*	*	*	8	146	124	172
Other small boat	*	*	*	*	6	110	91	133
Unspecified small boat	1	18	11	28	8	146	124	172
House or canal boat	6	110	91	133	36	658	610	710
River cruiser or yacht	3	55	42	72	98	1 792	1 711	1 877
Liner, cargo ferry or car ferry	*	*	*	*	8	146	124	172
Hovercraft or hydrofoil	*	*	*	*	1	18	11	28

* Figures not available/applicable

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Mast, sail or rig	2	37	27	51	22	402	365	443
Outboard motor	1	18	11	28	5	91	74	112
Oar/rowlock	1	18	11	28	11	201	175	231
Paddle	1	18	11	28	6	110	91	133
Other boat	*	*	*	*	21	384	347	424
Unspecified boat	8	146	124	172	114	2 085	1 997	2 176
Light private aircraft	*	*	*	*	10	183	158	212
Passenger aircraft (regular airline, etc)	1	18	11	28	7	128	108	152
Other air transport (eg helicopter)	*	*	*	*	1	18	11	28

21 Toy, game or novelty

Toy to ride on (car, rocking-horse, etc)	312	5 706	5 560	5 856	108	1 975	1 890	2 064
Small toy car, vehicle, plane, boat	240	4 390	4 262	4 522	33	604	558	654
Unspecified toy vehicle	20	366	330	405	4	73	58	92
Toy with projectile	60	1 097	1 034	1 164	27	494	452	540
Percussion cap toy	9	165	142	192	*	*	*	*
Other toy weapon (eg sword, knife, raygun)	19	348	313	387	8	146	124	172
Costume, mask or hat (toy/fancy dress)	11	201	175	231	3	55	42	72
Wendy house	39	713	663	767	18	329	295	367
Other toy to enter	48	878	822	938	16	293	261	329
Doll, soft toy, teddy bear, Action Man	104	1 902	1 818	1 989	10	183	158	212
Construction kit, Lego, Meccano, Airfix	73	1 335	1 265	1 409	4	73	58	92
Other toy model – child size or miniature	114	2 085	1 997	2 176	35	640	592	692
Other toy replica – full size	18	329	295	367	7	128	108	152
Chemistry set, etc	3	55	42	72	2	37	27	51
Box for toys	204	3 731	3 613	3 853	11	201	175	231
Other toy	305	5 578	5 434	5 726	111	2 030	1 944	2 120
Unspecified toy	512	9 364	9 176	9 556	54	988	928	1 052
Marble	55	1 006	946	1 070	10	183	158	212
Table or board game	16	293	261	329	2	37	27	51
Small game/toy part	160	2 926	2 822	3 034	16	293	261	329
Other game	20	366	330	405	8	146	124	172
Unspecified game	6	110	91	133	*	*	*	*
Banger	7	128	108	152	12	219	192	250
Rocket	3	55	42	72	5	91	74	112
Roman candle, volcano, etc	4	73	58	92	*	*	*	*
Sparkler	9	165	142	192	3	55	42	72
Air bomb	*	*	*	*	2	37	27	51
DIY/modified firework	1	18	11	28	*	*	*	*
Other firework	2	37	27	51	2	37	27	51
Unspecified firework	27	494	452	540	25	457	417	501
Balloon for party, etc	73	1 335	1 265	1 409	13	238	210	270
Practical joke or novelty	1	18	11	28	1	18	11	28
Whistle	3	55	42	72	4	73	58	92
Other plaything	18	329	295	367	19	348	313	387
Unspecified plaything	2	37	27	51	2	37	27	51

* Figures not available/applicable

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
22 Leisure or hobby equipment								
Musical instrument	58	1 061	999	1 127	44	805	751	863
Photographic equipment	3	55	42	72	11	201	175	231
Cine or video equipment, camcorder	4	73	58	92	6	110	91	133
Binoculars or telescope	7	128	108	152	3	55	42	72
Other optical equipment	2	37	27	51	*	*	*	*
Modelling equipment	14	256	227	289	5	91	74	112
Tent, tent pole or tent peg	35	640	592	692	44	805	751	863
Other camping equipment	2	37	27	51	3	55	42	72
Other leisure equipment	19	348	313	387	65	1 189	1 123	1 259
Unspecified leisure equipment	2	37	27	51	4	73	58	92
23 Sports equipment								
Hurdle	4	73	58	92	70	1 280	1 212	1 352
Other running equipment	*	*	*	*	3	55	42	72
Discus	1	18	11	28	5	91	74	112
Hammer	500	9 145	8 959	9 334	53	969	910	1 032
Javelin	*	*	*	*	7	128	108	152
Shot (for putting)	*	*	*	*	6	110	91	133
Other throwing equipment	1	18	11	28	*	*	*	*
Jumping pit	*	*	*	*	6	110	91	133
Vaulting pole	*	*	*	*	7	128	108	152
Other jumping equipment	1	18	11	28	33	604	558	654
Training weights	103	1 884	1 801	1 971	197	3 603	3 487	3 723
Exercise machine	87	1 591	1 515	1 671	61	1 116	1 052	1 183
Step machine	7	128	108	152	12	219	192	250
Other athletics equipment	*	*	*	*	6	110	91	133
Unspecified athletics equipment	*	*	*	*	2	37	27	51
Gymnastic parallel bars	*	*	*	*	23	421	383	463
Gymnastic balancing bars	*	*	*	*	17	311	278	348
Gymnastic horizontal bars	*	*	*	*	23	421	383	463
Gymnastic bench	7	128	108	152	137	2 506	2 410	2 606
Gymnastic flying rings	2	37	27	51	3	55	42	72
Gymnastic wall bars	1	18	11	28	39	713	663	767
Gymnastic rope	*	*	*	*	15	274	243	308
Other gymnastic balancing equipment	2	37	27	51	18	329	295	367
Gymnasium mat	6	110	91	133	550	10 060	9 865	10 259
Gymnastic horse	1	18	11	28	70	1 280	1 212	1 352
Gymnastic buck	*	*	*	*	4	73	58	92
Vaulting box	*	*	*	*	66	1 207	1 141	1 277
Trampoline	104	1 902	1 818	1 989	334	6 109	5 958	6 264
Mini trampoline	42	768	716	824	29	530	487	577
Gymnastic hoop	1	18	11	28	15	274	243	308
Skipping rope	49	896	839	957	99	1 811	1 729	1 896
Other manual gymnastic equipment	7	128	108	152	17	311	278	348

* Figures not available/applicable

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Other gymnastic equipment	4	73	58	92	60	1 097	1 034	1 164
Unspecified gymnastic equipment	2	37	27	51	48	878	822	938
Tennis-type ball	28	512	470	558	214	3 914	3 793	4 039
Squash-type ball	*	*	*	*	112	2 048	1 961	2 139
Softball	14	256	227	289	74	1 353	1 283	1 427
Table tennis ball	10	183	158	212	33	604	558	654
Other small light ball	30	549	505	597	42	768	716	824
Golf ball	20	366	330	405	198	3 621	3 505	3 741
Cricket ball	42	768	716	824	1 188	21 729	21 442	22 020
Baseball	*	*	*	*	28	512	470	558
Hockey ball	3	55	42	72	504	9 218	9 032	9 408
Snooker/pool ball	6	110	91	133	11	201	175	231
Other small heavy ball	5	91	74	112	96	1 756	1 676	1 840
Football/basketball	773	14 138	13 907	14 373	10 464	191 387	190 531	192 246
Rugby-shape ball	22	402	365	443	901	16 479	16 229	16 733
Beach ball	1	18	11	28	6	110	91	133
Bowling ball	8	146	124	172	185	3 384	3 272	3 500
Netball	7	128	108	152	774	14 156	13 925	14 391
Other large ball	12	219	192	250	129	2 359	2 266	2 456
Other ball	74	1 353	1 283	1 427	217	3 969	3 847	4 094
Unspecified ball	163	2 981	2 876	3 090	339	6 200	6 048	6 356
Puck (ice hockey, etc)	*	*	*	*	32	585	539	634
Shuttlecock	7	128	108	152	128	2 341	2 248	2 438
Other ball-like item	8	146	124	172	5	91	74	112
Tennis racket	24	439	400	482	165	3 018	2 912	3 128
Badminton racket	7	128	108	152	128	2 341	2 248	2 438
Squash racket	*	*	*	*	134	2 451	2 356	2 550
Other racket	2	37	27	51	4	73	58	92
Unspecified racket	1	18	11	28	5	91	74	112
Cricket bat	55	1 006	946	1 070	254	4 646	4 514	4 782
Baseball bat	18	329	295	367	49	896	839	957
Table tennis bat	1	18	11	28	10	183	158	212
Other bat	20	366	330	405	77	1 408	1 336	1 483
Unspecified bat	7	128	108	152	16	293	261	329
Hockey stick	18	329	295	367	625	11 431	11 223	11 642
Ice hockey stick	*	*	*	*	5	91	74	112
Hurling stick	3	55	42	72	96	1 756	1 676	1 840
Other stick	47	860	804	919	67	1 225	1 158	1 296
Unspecified stick	89	1 628	1 551	1 709	150	2 744	2 643	2 849
Golf club	115	2 103	2 015	2 195	347	6 347	6 193	6 505
Snooker, billiards, pool cue, etc	22	402	365	443	33	604	558	654
Other cue, club, mallet, etc	2	37	27	51	2	37	27	51
Tennis net	*	*	*	*	21	384	347	424
Badminton or volleyball net	1	18	11	28	8	146	124	172
Goal net	4	73	58	92	22	402	365	443
Practice net	1	18	11	28	3	55	42	72

* Figures not available/applicable

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Other sport net	4	73	58	92	38	695	645	749
Unspecified sport net	*	*	*	*	5	91	74	112
Goal post, cross-bar	11	201	175	231	326	5 963	5 814	6 116
Corner post or corner flag	2	37	27	51	4	73	58	92
Bowling skittle, pin, etc	2	37	27	51	10	183	158	212
Cricket stump	6	110	91	133	14	256	227	289
Other sport post, etc	3	55	42	72	46	841	786	900
Table tennis table	1	18	11	28	10	183	158	212
Billiards, snooker or pool table	28	512	470	558	27	494	452	540
Bowling alley	*	*	*	*	24	439	400	482
Other sports table or board	4	73	58	92	16	293	261	329
Snooker/pool ball	1	18	11	28	82	1 500	1 426	1 578
Other ball sport equipment	7	128	108	152	18	329	295	367
Punching bag or ball	59	1 079	1 017	1 145	100	1 829	1 747	1 915
Dojo or judo mat	*	*	*	*	13	238	210	270
Boxing glove	8	146	124	172	40	732	681	787
Other hand combat equipment	*	*	*	*	1	18	11	28
Fencing foil or sword	1	18	11	28	5	91	74	112
Kendo or wooden sword	*	*	*	*	2	37	27	51
Other or unspecified sword	2	37	27	51	8	146	124	172
Combat stick, jo	*	*	*	*	1	18	11	28
Other fencing equipment	1	18	11	28	1	18	11	28
Other martial art equipment	*	*	*	*	2	37	27	51
Bow	2	37	27	51	*	*	*	*
Arrow or bolt	9	165	142	192	*	*	*	*
Other archery equipment, eg target	*	*	*	*	2	37	27	51
Dart	11	201	175	231	14	256	227	289
Dart board	6	110	91	133	5	91	74	112
Air gun or pistol	25	457	417	501	47	860	804	919
Shotgun	*	*	*	*	4	73	58	92
Rifle	10	183	158	212	20	366	330	405
Pistol	1	18	11	28	5	91	74	112
Other real gun	4	73	58	92	9	165	142	192
Unspecified gun	12	219	192	250	1	18	11	28
Bullet	3	55	42	72	68	1 244	1 177	1 315
Pellet	40	732	681	787	1	18	11	28
Gunpowder	5	91	74	112	1	18	11	28
Paintball pellet	*	*	*	*	9	165	142	192
Unspecified bullet, pellet or cartridge	6	110	91	133	4	73	58	92
Clay pigeon	1	18	11	28	1	18	11	28
Clay pigeon thrower	1	18	11	28	5	91	74	112
Motor racing equipment	*	*	*	*	2	37	27	51
Roller skate	100	1 829	1 747	1 915	542	9 913	9 720	10 110
Skateboard/snakeboard	139	2 542	2 445	2 643	638	11 669	11 459	11 883
Rollerblade/in-line skates	192	3 512	3 398	3 630	997	18 235	17 972	18 502
Other roller skate equipment	*	*	*	*	3	55	42	72

* Figures not available/applicable

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Unspecified skate	2	37	27	51	25	457	417	501
Saddle	2	37	27	51	26	476	435	521
Stirrup	3	55	42	72	30	549	505	597
Bridle	*	*	*	*	20	366	330	405
Horse jump or fence	6	110	91	133	151	2 762	2 661	2 867
Other riding equipment	6	110	91	133	23	421	383	463
Other animal sport equipment	1	18	11	28	3	55	42	72
Ski bindings	*	*	*	*	214	3 914	3 793	4 039
Ski stick	*	*	*	*	21	384	347	424
Ski run	*	*	*	*	207	3 786	3 667	3 909
Ski lift	*	*	*	*	3	55	42	72
Snowboard	1	18	11	28	137	2 506	2 410	2 606
Other skiing equipment	*	*	*	*	29	530	487	577
Toboggan or sledge	7	128	108	152	61	1 116	1 052	1 183
Ice skate	1	18	11	28	551	10 078	9 883	10 277
Ice rink	1	18	11	28	770	14 083	13 852	14 318
Ice rink barrier	*	*	*	*	33	604	558	654
Other ice skate equipment	*	*	*	*	1	18	11	28
Climbing rope	5	91	74	112	39	713	663	767
Other mountaineering or caving equipment	*	*	*	*	7	128	108	152
Outdoor swimming pool	15	274	243	308	35	640	592	692
Indoor swimming pool	6	110	91	133	600	10 974	10 771	11 181
Unspecified swimming pool	8	146	124	172	210	3 841	3 721	3 964
Diving board	1	18	11	28	21	384	347	424
Water slide, chute or flume for bathers	5	91	74	112	97	1 774	1 693	1 858
Other swimming equipment	1	18	11	28	7	128	108	152
Surfboard	1	18	11	28	132	2 414	2 320	2 512
Sail board or windsurfing board	*	*	*	*	29	530	487	577
Canoe, kayak	2	37	27	51	58	1 061	999	1 127
Other water sport equipment	*	*	*	*	24	439	400	482
Speed boat	*	*	*	*	19	348	313	387
Water ski	*	*	*	*	47	860	804	919
Water scooter	*	*	*	*	6	110	91	133
Other water equipment – powered	*	*	*	*	8	146	124	172
Fishing rod	6	110	91	133	35	640	592	692
Fishing line	5	91	74	112	35	640	592	692
Fishing hook	53	969	910	1 032	240	4 390	4 262	4 522
Fishing float	1	18	11	28	8	146	124	172
Other fishing equipment	8	146	124	172	25	457	417	501
Parachute	*	*	*	*	17	311	278	348
Glider	*	*	*	*	8	146	124	172
Hang glider	*	*	*	*	10	183	158	212
Balloon for sport hot air/helium	*	*	*	*	5	91	74	112
Other air sport equipment	*	*	*	*	6	110	91	133
Referee or scoring equipment, scoreboard	*	*	*	*	1	18	11	28
Other sport equipment	19	348	313	387	104	1 902	1 818	1 989

* Figures not available/applicable

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Unspecified sport equipment	1	18	11	28	11	201	175	231
24 Fair or playground equipment								
Paddling pool/water in it	96	1 756	1 676	1 840	21	384	347	424
Sandpit or box	24	439	400	482	28	512	470	558
Swing	368	6 731	6 572	6 894	785	14 358	14 125	14 595
Rope swing	51	933	875	995	330	6 036	5 886	6 190
Climbing frame	260	4 755	4 622	4 892	1 223	22 369	22 078	22 664
Slide	365	6 676	6 518	6 838	766	14 010	13 780	14 244
Seesaw	54	988	928	1 052	167	3 054	2 948	3 164
Playground roundabout	2	37	27	51	112	2 048	1961	2 139
Adventure playground equipment	*	*	*	*	49	896	839	957
Other playground equipment	6	110	91	133	159	2 908	2 804	3 016
Unspecified playground equipment	*	*	*	*	36	658	610	710
Roller coaster	*	*	*	*	16	293	261	329
Amusement train	*	*	*	*	7	128	108	152
Log flume or water ride	*	*	*	*	8	146	124	172
Big wheel	*	*	*	*	5	91	74	112
Octopus	*	*	*	*	1	18	11	28
Waltzer	*	*	*	*	36	658	610	710
Fairground roundabout	*	*	*	*	22	402	365	443
Other fairground ride	*	*	*	*	124	2 268	2 177	2 363
Bouncing castle	158	2 890	2 787	2 997	304	5 560	5 416	5 708
Other inflatable equipment	9	165	142	192	27	494	452	540
Rodeo horse	*	*	*	*	3	55	42	72
Game machine (pin-ball, video game, etc)	14	256	227	289	14	256	227	289
Other amusement machine	2	37	27	51	21	384	347	424
Bumper car or dodgem car	*	*	*	*	92	1 683	1 604	1 765
Helter-skelter	*	*	*	*	7	128	108	152
Maze (indoor)	*	*	*	*	2	37	27	51
Fairground punch machine – with glove	*	*	*	*	7	128	108	152
Fairground punch machine – without glove	*	*	*	*	8	146	124	172
Fairground punch machine – glove unspec.	*	*	*	*	32	585	539	634
Other fairground equipment	*	*	*	*	7	128	108	152
Unspecified fairground equipment	1	18	11	28	23	421	383	463
25 Clothing or footwear								
Cape	1	18	11	28	1	18	11	28
Jacket or anorak	32	585	539	634	40	732	681	787
Coat	86	1 573	1 497	1 653	81	1 481	1 407	1 558
Other outer clothing	4	73	58	92	5	91	74	112
Unspecified outer clothing	4	73	58	92	3	55	42	72
Cardigan, pullover, etc	70	1 280	1 212	1 352	25	457	417	501
Shirt or T-shirt	74	1 353	1 283	1 427	50	915	857	975
Dress or skirt	68	1 244	1 177	1 315	21	384	347	424
Trousers	202	3 695	3 578	3 816	123	2 250	2 159	2 345

* Figures not available/applicable

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Shorts	38	695	645	749	27	494	452	540
Other indoor clothing	14	256	227	289	6	110	91	133
Unspecified indoor clothing	42	768	716	824	3	55	42	72
Underwear	17	311	278	348	3	55	42	72
Socks, tights or stockings	527	9 639	9 448	9 833	62	1 134	1 070	1 202
Pyjamas, sleepsuit, Babygrow	63	1 152	1 087	1 220	1	18	11	28
Nightdress	18	329	295	367	*	*	*	*
Dressing gown, housecoat, bathrobe	44	805	751	863	1	18	11	28
Swimming cap	*	*	*	*	1	18	11	28
Swimwear	1	18	11	28	2	37	27	51
Specialist sportswear	2	37	27	51	22	402	365	443
Hat, scarf, shawl, hankie	23	421	383	463	27	494	452	540
Belt or buckle	19	348	313	387	10	183	158	212
Glove	8	146	124	172	33	604	558	654
Umbrella or parasol	26	476	435	521	44	805	751	863
Other clothing accessory	5	91	74	112	2	37	27	51
Zip	29	530	487	577	15	274	243	308
Button	39	713	663	767	10	183	158	212
Stud, hook or cufflink	12	219	192	250	13	238	210	270
Lace, cord, tape, ligature, etc	26	476	435	521	20	366	330	405
Other clothing detail	3	55	42	72	4	73	58	92
No article involved	738	13 498	13 272	13 728	1 538	28 130	27 803	28 461
Other clothing	21	384	347	424	11	201	175	231
Unspecified clothing	64	1 171	1 106	1 240	12	219	192	250
High heel, platform or wedge	235	4 298	4 171	4 428	774	14 156	13 925	14 391
Clog or wooden shoe	23	421	383	463	11	201	175	231
Part of shoe	53	969	910	1 032	137	2 506	2 410	2 606
Other shoe	2 417	44 207	43 797	44 621	5 642	103 192	102 564	103 824
Unspecified shoe	839	15 345	15 104	15 590	1 182	21 619	21 333	21 909
Rubber or wellington boot	158	2 890	2 787	2 997	149	2 725	2 625	2 829
Other boot	388	7 097	6 934	7 264	974	17 814	17 554	18 078
Unspecified boot	122	2 231	2 140	2 326	151	2 762	2 661	2 867
Pump or gym shoe	72	1 317	1 248	1 390	140	2 561	2 464	2 662
Spiked shoe/spike	3	55	42	72	330	6 036	5 886	6 190
Training shoe	2 286	41 811	41 412	42 214	7 427	135 840	135 120	136 564
Other sport boot/shoe/footwear	90	1 646	1 568	1 727	2 537	46 402	45 982	46 826
Slipper (incl. carpet slipper)	2 494	45 615	45 198	46 036	90	1 646	1 568	1 727
Sandal, flip-flop	989	18 089	17 827	18 355	1 066	19 497	19 225	19 773
Other light footwear	42	768	716	824	75	1 372	1 301	1 447
Bare feet	4 827	88 286	87 706	88 870	1 003	18 345	18 081	18 612
Sock or stockinged feet	1 483	27 124	26 803	27 449	210	3 841	3 721	3 964
Other footwear	202	3 695	3 578	3 816	371	6 786	6 626	6 949
Unspecified footwear	199	3 640	3 524	3 760	292	5 341	5 200	5 486

* Figures not available/applicable

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
26 Personal effects, hygiene or care item								
Hair dryer	32	585	539	634	2	37	27	51
Hair brush or comb	78	1 427	1 355	1 503	5	91	74	112
Hair roller	*	*	*	*	1	18	11	28
Hair grip, slide or clip	43	786	733	843	9	165	142	192
Hair treatment	84	1 536	1 461	1 615	13	238	210	270
Curling tongs	44	805	751	863	3	55	42	72
Hair	48	878	822	938	8	146	124	172
Other hair care item	20	366	330	405	2	37	27	51
Razor or razor blade or electric shaver	152	2 780	2 679	2 885	10	183	158	212
Shaving stick, cream, lotion, aftershave	20	366	330	405	4	73	58	92
Hair remover	3	55	42	72	*	*	*	*
Wax – hair removal treatment	10	183	158	212	*	*	*	*
Tweezers	2	37	27	51	*	*	*	*
Other shaving item	2	37	27	51	*	*	*	*
Soap (toilet)	31	567	522	616	5	91	74	112
Bath oil or bath cube or salts	30	549	505	597	*	*	*	*
Talcum powder	3	55	42	72	1	18	11	28
Hand or body cream, sun-tan lotion, etc	29	530	487	577	22	402	365	443
Deodorant	35	640	592	692	7	128	108	152
Make-up, cosmetics, mascara, lipstick, etc	35	640	592	692	4	73	58	92
Perfume or scent	57	1 043	982	1 108	5	91	74	112
Other skin care item	14	256	227	289	2	37	27	51
Toothbrush	31	567	522	616	1	18	11	28
Toothpaste	4	73	58	92	*	*	*	*
Toothpick	11	201	175	231	*	*	*	*
Other tooth or oral care item	14	256	227	289	6	110	91	133
Nail varnish or nail grow treatment	34	622	575	673	2	37	27	51
Nail varnish remover	30	549	505	597	*	*	*	*
Other manicure equipment	20	366	330	405	2	37	27	51
Other nail care item	28	512	470	558	4	73	58	92
Sponge, loofah, bath brush	41	750	698	806	2	37	27	51
Tissues or paper hankies	81	1 481	1 407	1 558	20	366	330	405
Toilet roll or toilet paper	19	348	313	387	5	91	74	112
Cotton wool	26	476	435	521	7	128	108	152
Cotton wool bud	360	6 584	6 427	6 745	16	293	261	329
Other washing or wiping material	24	439	400	482	2	37	27	51
Other personal hygiene item	24	439	400	482	1	18	11	28
Sanitary towel or tampon	58	1 061	999	1 127	4	73	58	92
Nappy	41	750	698	806	2	37	27	51
Other sanitary wear	1	18	11	28	1	18	11	28
Child's potty	14	256	227	289	*	*	*	*
Chamber pot or commode	253	4 627	4 496	4 762	65	1 189	1 123	1 259
Baby changing mat	36	658	610	710	2	37	27	51
Other sanitary article	1	18	11	28	*	*	*	*

* Figures not available/applicable

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Vomit	5	91	74	112	3	55	42	72
Faeces or excrement	18	329	295	367	16	293	261	329
Blood	*	*	*	*	3	55	42	72
Other body excretion	6	110	91	133	*	*	*	*
Sunlamp or heatlamp	16	293	261	329	1	18	11	28
Sunbed or solarium	17	311	278	348	9	165	142	192
Hot water bottle	78	1 427	1 355	1 503	*	*	*	*
Electric heating pad	1	18	11	28	*	*	*	*
Mirror	295	5 396	5 254	5 542	21	384	347	424
Aromatherapy/essential oils	68	1 244	1 177	1 315	4	73	58	92
Other personal care item	15	274	243	308	*	*	*	*
Unspecified personal care item	1	18	11	28	1	18	11	28
Bathroom scales	9	165	142	192	2	37	27	51
Towel rail	40	732	681	787	4	73	58	92
Soap or bath rack	22	402	365	443	*	*	*	*
Toilet roll holder	11	201	175	231	7	128	108	152
Baby's bath	3	55	42	72	*	*	*	*
Other bathroom item	22	402	365	443	1	18	11	28
Bandage, plaster, etc	36	658	610	710	6	110	91	133
Syringe	24	439	400	482	58	1 061	999	1 127
Clinical thermometer	12	219	192	250	2	37	27	51
Other medical equipment (eg inhaler)	22	402	365	443	6	110	91	133
Unspecified medical equipment	1	18	11	28	2	37	27	51
Spectacles or glasses	181	3 310	3 199	3 425	290	5 304	5 163	5 449
Contact lens	169	3 091	2 984	3 202	33	604	558	654
Contact lens liquid	24	439	400	482	*	*	*	*
Other sight aid	1	18	11	28	*	*	*	*
Hearing aid	15	274	243	308	5	91	74	112
Tooth brace	15	274	243	308	16	293	261	329
False teeth	40	732	681	787	11	201	175	231
Teeth, unspecified if own or false	86	1 573	1 497	1 653	47	860	804	919
Artificial limb	11	201	175	231	5	91	74	112
Other prosthesis	9	165	142	192	4	73	58	92
Other ability aid	7	128	108	152	5	91	74	112
Match	43	786	733	843	13	238	210	270
Petrol cigarette lighter	8	146	124	172	3	55	42	72
Gas cigarette lighter	14	256	227	289	3	55	42	72
Unspecified cigarette lighter	34	622	575	673	11	201	175	231
Cigarette	82	1 500	1 426	1 578	76	1 390	1 319	1 465
Other tobacco form	1	18	11	28	*	*	*	*
Smoker's pipe	2	37	27	51	1	18	11	28
Other smoker's item (eg roll-up, paper)	2	37	27	51	1	18	11	28
Jewellery	796	14 559	14 324	14 797	215	3 932	3 811	4 057
Watch	22	402	365	443	14	256	227	289
Money or coins	558	10 206	10 010	10 406	157	2 872	2 769	2 979
Sex or marital aid (eg condom, vibrator)	12	219	192	250	1	18	11	28

* Figures not available/applicable

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Baby's dummy	45	823	769	881	5	91	74	112
Purse/wallet	26	476	435	521	6	110	91	133
Other personal effects	9	165	142	192	6	110	91	133

27 Mobility aid or baby transport

Carry cot	17	311	278	348	4	73	58	92
Baby sling or backpack	3	55	42	72	11	201	175	231
Other baby carrying aid	15	274	243	308	9	165	142	192
Pram	98	1 792	1 711	1 877	87	1 591	1 515	1 671
Pushchair	116	2 122	2 034	2 214	148	2 707	2 607	2 811
Baby buggy	117	2 140	2 051	2 233	120	2 195	2 105	2 289
Baby walker	173	3 164	3 056	3 276	6	110	91	133
Pram/pushchair hood/canopy	9	165	142	192	11	201	175	231
Other baby or child vehicle	3	55	42	72	1	18	11	28
Unspecified baby or child vehicle	3	55	42	72	3	55	42	72
Walking stick or cane	217	3 969	3 847	4 094	198	3 621	3 505	3 741
Walking frame	452	8 267	8 091	8 447	112	2 048	1 961	2 139
Crutch or calliper	65	1 189	1 123	1 259	46	841	786	900
Other walking aid	6	110	91	133	4	73	58	92
Unspecified walking aid	2	37	27	51	1	18	11	28
Unpowered wheelchair	48	878	822	938	53	969	910	1 032
Powered wheelchair	34	622	575	673	37	677	628	730
Unspecified wheelchair	192	3 512	3 398	3 630	183	3 347	3 236	3 462
3-wheel mobility vehicle for disabled	*	*	*	*	4	73	58	92
4-wheel mobility vehicle for disabled	*	*	*	*	4	73	58	92
Unspecified mobility vehicle for disabled	2	37	27	51	15	274	243	308

28 Carrying equipment

Shopping bag or basket	128	2 341	2 248	2 438	464	8 487	8 308	8 669
Unspecified basket	27	494	452	540	5	91	74	112
School/sport/luggage bag	37	677	628	730	214	3 914	3 793	4 039
Unspecified bag	83	1 518	1 444	1 596	77	1 408	1 336	1 483
Suitcase, briefcase, etc	115	2 103	2 015	2 195	56	1 024	963	1 089
Trunk, chest, etc	38	695	645	749	4	73	58	92
Rucksack or backpack	12	219	192	250	34	622	575	673
Shoulder/hand/personal bag	90	1 646	1 568	1 727	101	1 847	1 765	1 933
Other luggage	7	128	108	152	5	91	74	112
Unspecified luggage	4	73	58	92	15	274	243	308
Supermarket trolley	1	18	11	28	224	4 097	3 973	4 224
Shopping trolley	13	238	210	270	188	3 439	3 326	3 556
Other trolley	19	348	313	387	59	1 079	1 017	1 145
Unspecified trolley	31	567	522	616	45	823	769	881

29 Safety/security

Sunglasses	7	128	108	152	12	219	192	250
Goggles or safety spectacles	71	1 299	1 230	1 372	27	494	452	540

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Other eye protection	5	91	74	112	*	*	*	*
Face mask (incl. sub-aqua mask)	5	91	74	112	1	18	11	28
Dust mask	3	55	42	72	1	18	11	28
Other face protection	2	37	27	51	3	55	42	72
Ear plug	13	238	210	270	8	146	124	172
Protective hat, riding hat	4	73	58	92	174	3 182	3 073	3 294
Protective, crash or cycle helmet	23	421	383	463	321	5 871	5 723	6 023
Other head protection	4	73	58	92	7	128	108	152
Oven glove	13	238	210	270	1	18	11	28
Rubber glove	18	329	295	367	2	37	27	51
Other protective glove	41	750	698	806	163	2 981	2 876	3 090
Wet suit	*	*	*	*	13	238	210	270
Other protective suit	4	73	58	92	7	128	108	152
Other protective wear	11	201	175	231	174	3 182	3 073	3 294
Snorkel	1	18	11	28	*	*	*	*
Air supply equipment	*	*	*	*	1	18	11	28
Arm float band for children, etc	*	*	*	*	8	146	124	172
Life jacket	*	*	*	*	5	91	74	112
Other buoyancy aid	*	*	*	*	4	73	58	92
Fireguard	41	750	698	806	3	55	42	72
Fire alarm	12	219	192	250	6	110	91	133
Fire extinguisher	12	219	192	250	23	421	383	463
Fire hose	*	*	*	*	2	37	27	51
Other fire extinguishing equipment	1	18	11	28	3	55	42	72
Safety harness or reins	15	274	243	308	34	622	575	673
Playpen	15	274	243	308	1	18	11	28
Baby gate or safety gate	405	7 407	7 240	7 578	11	201	175	231
Other child protection	2	37	27	51	2	37	27	51
Key to door/lock	87	1 591	1 515	1 671	28	512	470	558
Padlock	13	238	210	270	3	55	42	72
Door bell or entry phone	62	1 134	1 070	1 202	1	18	11	28
Other locking device	24	439	400	482	5	91	74	112
Burglar alarm	16	293	261	329	1	18	11	28
Other security alarm	10	183	158	212	3	55	42	72

30 Animal items

Birdcage, aviary, pigeon loft, fittings	22	402	365	443	2	37	27	51
Animal cage, hutch or box	88	1 610	1 533	1 691	14	256	227	289
Fish tank, bowl or aquarium	64	1 171	1 106	1 240	7	128	108	152
Other animal containment	7	128	108	152	3	55	42	72
Kennel	17	311	278	348	1	18	11	28
Dog basket	32	585	539	634	2	37	27	51
Cat basket	3	55	42	72	2	37	27	51
Other animal accommodation	2	37	27	51	15	274	243	308
Animal collar	25	457	417	501	174	3 182	3 073	3 294
Animal lead or leash	49	896	839	957	5	91	74	112

* Figures not available/applicable

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Other animal trap	2	37	27	51	1	18	11	28
Animal's bowl, trough	24	439	400	482	3	55	42	72
Wasp/bees, etc nest/hive	18	329	295	367	24	439	400	482
Other animal item	23	421	383	463	3	55	42	72
31 Food or drink								
Fish	502	9 182	8 996	9 372	110	2 012	1 926	2 102
Meat or poultry	541	9 895	9 702	10 092	51	933	875	995
Bone (unspecified origin)	174	3 182	3 073	3 294	29	530	487	577
Other flesh	1	18	11	28	1	18	11	28
Egg	26	476	435	521	4	73	58	92
Cheese	55	1 006	946	1 070	1	18	11	28
Other dairy product	4	73	58	92	1	18	11	28
Fruit	227	4 152	4 028	4 280	98	1 792	1 711	1 877
Vegetable	636	11 632	11 423	11 845	82	1 500	1 426	1 578
Mushroom	19	348	313	387	12	219	192	250
Nut, coconut	63	1 152	1 087	1 220	9	165	142	192
Cereal, powder or pasta	32	585	539	634	1	18	11	28
Butter, margarine, lard or fat (cold)	11	201	175	231	*	*	*	*
Cooking oil or salad oil (cold)	10	183	158	212	2	37	27	51
Hot oil or fat	448	8 194	8 018	8 373	18	329	295	367
Ice cream	11	201	175	231	8	146	124	172
Other frozen food	119	2 177	2 087	2 270	7	128	108	152
Bread or sandwich	270	4 938	4 802	5 078	29	530	487	577
Cake or scone	20	366	330	405	8	146	124	172
Pie or tart	23	421	383	463	6	110	91	133
Biscuit	34	622	575	673	5	91	74	112
Other bakery food	18	329	295	367	6	110	91	133
Unspecified bakery food	1	18	11	28	*	*	*	*
Sweet	154	2 817	2 715	2 923	52	951	892	1 013
Chocolate	28	512	470	558	7	128	108	152
Chewing gum	9	165	142	192	8	146	124	172
Other confectionery	12	219	192	250	2	37	27	51
Dough, batter, etc – cold	4	73	58	92	1	18	11	28
Food for animal	48	878	822	938	7	128	108	152
Other hot food or meal	216	3 951	3 830	4 076	33	604	558	654
Other food	267	4 883	4 748	5 022	56	1024	963	1 089
Unspecified food	106	1 939	1 855	2 027	27	494	452	540
Alcoholic drink (wine, beer, spirit)	1 956	35 775	35 406	36 148	4 273	78 153	77 607	78 703
Soft drink	21	384	347	424	14	256	227	289
Cold milk	24	439	400	482	6	110	91	133
Cold water (cup/jug)	19	348	313	387	6	110	91	133
Other cold drink	13	238	210	270	12	219	192	250
Hot coffee	169	3 091	2 984	3 202	41	750	698	806
Hot tea	412	7 535	7 367	7 707	36	658	610	710
Hot cocoa or hot chocolate	23	421	383	463	5	91	74	112

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Hot milk	46	841	786	900	*	*	*	*
Other hot drink	11	201	175	231	*	*	*	*
Unspecified hot drink	14	256	227	289	7	128	108	152
Hot soup or stock	56	1 024	963	1 089	14	256	227	289
Hot gravy	39	713	663	767	3	55	42	72
Hot sauce or custard	23	421	383	463	7	128	108	152
Hot water (cup/jug)	217	3 969	3 847	4 094	20	366	330	405

32 Medicine

Other medical cream or lotion	62	1 134	1 070	1 202	7	128	108	152
Unspecified medical cream or lotion	3	55	42	72	*	*	*	*
Eye drops	15	274	243	308	1	18	11	28
Ear drops	10	183	158	212	1	18	11	28
Nose drops	4	73	58	92	*	*	*	*
Other medical drops	8	146	124	172	*	*	*	*
Vitamin pill or powder	45	823	769	881	4	73	58	92
Contraceptive pill	18	329	295	367	1	18	11	28
Painkiller – solid	196	3 585	3 470	3 704	16	293	261	329
Sleeping pill	34	622	575	673	3	55	42	72
Anti-hay fever pill	13	238	210	270	1	18	11	28
Anti-depression pill	42	768	716	824	3	55	42	72
Tranquilizer or anti-anxiety/nerves pill	29	530	487	577	*	*	*	*
Other pill, tablet, capsule, etc	276	5 048	4 911	5 189	31	567	522	616
Unspecified pill, tablet, etc	64	1 171	1 106	1 240	9	165	142	192
Cough mixture	43	786	733	843	2	37	27	51
Painkiller – liquid	169	3 091	2 984	3 202	5	91	74	112
Other liquid medicine	106	1 939	1 855	2 027	6	110	91	133
Unspecified liquid medicine	5	91	74	112	*	*	*	*
Animal medicine	16	293	261	329	1	18	11	28
Painkiller – unspecified form	2	37	27	51	2	37	27	51
Non-prescribed drug, narcotic, etc	26	476	435	521	39	713	663	767
Other medicine	55	1 006	946	1 070	11	201	175	231
Unspecified medicine	13	238	210	270	1	18	11	28

33 Container or wrapping

Glass bottle	472	8 633	8 453	8 817	397	7 261	7 096	7 430
Plastic bottle	154	2 817	2 715	2 923	61	1 116	1 052	1 183
Unspecified bottle	167	3 054	2 948	3 164	73	1 335	1 265	1 409
Glass jar or pot	127	2 323	2 230	2 419	20	366	330	405
Plastic pot or tub	31	567	522	616	4	73	58	92
Metal container	40	732	681	787	18	329	295	367
Unspecified pot, canister, etc	47	860	804	919	4	73	58	92
Corned beef tin	169	3 091	2 984	3 202	4	73	58	92
Other metal tin or can	884	16 168	15 921	16 419	135	2 469	2 374	2 568
Aerosol spray can, etc	68	1 244	1 177	1 315	34	622	575	673
Box (cardboard/wood packing)	539	9 858	9 665	10 055	141	2 579	2 481	2 680

* Figures not available/applicable

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Case or crate (food, etc)	63	1 152	1 087	1 220	57	1 043	982	1 108
Packet or parcel	61	1 116	1 052	1 183	16	293	261	329
Flask (not vacuum)	2	37	27	51	1	18	11	28
Container (not fuel)	9	165	142	192	6	110	91	133
Carton	12	219	192	250	11	201	175	231
Tube	33	604	558	654	20	366	330	405
Sachet	3	55	42	72	1	18	11	28
Blister pack	32	585	539	634	*	*	*	*
Plastic bag	128	2 341	2 248	2 438	86	1 573	1 497	1 653
Paper bag	3	55	42	72	9	165	142	192
Foil, film or paper wrap	40	732	681	787	6	110	91	133
Cardboard	39	713	663	767	21	384	347	424
Other wrapping	16	293	261	329	10	183	158	212
Unspecified wrapping	*	*	*	*	1	18	11	28
Lid only	53	969	910	1032	5	91	74	112
Cork or bung only	22	402	365	443	2	37	27	51
Ring pull only	27	494	452	540	19	348	313	387
Key (only) to tin	7	128	108	152	*	*	*	*
Other part of container	5	91	74	112	*	*	*	*
Lollipop stick	10	183	158	212	3	55	42	72
Other presentation accessory	5	91	74	112	2	37	27	51
Other container	74	1 353	1 283	1 427	28	512	470	558
Unspecified container	24	439	400	482	7	128	108	152

34 Person

Uninjured body part	699	12 785	12 565	13 009	749	13 699	13 472	13 930
Child other person (under 16)	8 387	153 398	152 632	154 168	15 052	275 301	274 275	276 331
Adult other person (over 16)	5 610	102 607	101 981	103 237	12 338	225 662	224 733	226 595
Two or more children (under 16)	655	11 980	11 767	12 196	1 417	25 917	25 603	26 234
Crowd of people	42	768	716	824	358	6 548	6 391	6 709
Unspecified other person	1 182	21 619	21 333	21 909	5 025	91 907	91 315	92 503

35 Animal or insect

Dog	3 859	70 581	70 062	71 104	3 553	64 984	64 486	65 486
Cat	876	16 022	15 776	16 272	136	2 487	2 391	2 587
Rabbit, hamster, etc	201	3 676	3 559	3 797	20	366	330	405
Pet fish	3	55	42	72	*	*	*	*
Pet bird	31	567	522	616	6	110	91	133
Other pet	20	366	330	405	3	55	42	72
Unspecified pet	2	37	27	51	*	*	*	*
Horse, pony or donkey	176	3 219	3 110	3 332	2 297	42 012	41 612	42 416
Cow, bull or calf	20	366	330	405	25	457	417	501
Goat	11	201	175	231	1	18	11	28
Pig	2	37	27	51	5	91	74	112
Sheep or lamb	22	402	365	443	24	439	400	482
Chicken, swan, duck, etc	62	1 134	1 070	1 202	17	311	278	348

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Other domestic animal	31	567	522	616	9	165	142	192
Unspecified domestic animal	6	110	91	133	4	73	58	92
Bee or wasp	389	7 115	6 952	7 282	346	6 328	6 174	6 486
Mosquito	13	238	210	270	18	329	295	367
Other insect	145	2 652	2 553	2 755	91	1 664	1 586	1 746
Unspecified insect	628	11 486	11 278	11 698	576	10 535	10 336	10 738
Wild bird	50	915	857	975	25	457	417	501
Wild fish	5	91	74	112	15	274	243	308
Reptile or snake	22	402	365	443	10	183	158	212
Wild animal	39	713	663	767	36	658	610	710
Other wild creature	23	421	383	463	25	457	417	501
Unspecified wild creature	1	18	11	28	2	37	27	51
Other creature	49	896	839	957	23	421	383	463
Unspecified creature	3	55	42	72	5	91	74	112

36 Outdoor surface

Lawn or playing field	2 326	42 543	42 141	42 949	7 428	135 858	135 137	136 582
Rough grass	283	5 176	5 037	5 319	2 870	52 492	52 045	52 943
Unspecified grass surface	484	8 852	8 670	9 038	1 906	34 861	34 497	35 229
Stones, pebbles or gravel	719	13 151	12 928	13 378	2 187	40 000	39 610	40 394
Sand surface	8	146	124	172	290	5 304	5 163	5 449
Earth, soil or plant bed, vegetable patch	369	6 749	6 590	6 912	273	4 993	4 856	5 133
Other natural material surface	16	293	261	329	173	3 164	3 056	3 276
Concrete surface	4 043	73 946	73 415	74 481	6 259	114 477	113 816	115 142
Cinder or dirt surface	13	238	210	270	170	3 109	3 002	3 220
Clay sport surface	*	*	*	*	20	366	330	405
Tarmac or asphalt	451	8 249	8 073	8 429	4 253	77 787	77 242	78 336
Artificial grass	3	55	42	72	870	15 912	15 667	16 161
Other artificial surface	12	219	192	250	493	9 017	8 833	9 205
Rubber surface	5	91	74	112	364	6 658	6 500	6 820
Wood chip surface	11	201	175	231	391	7 151	6 987	7 319
Sawdust surface	15	274	243	308	16	293	261	329
Other soft surface	8	146	124	172	106	1 939	1 855	2 027
Ice, snow or frost surface	509	9 310	9 123	9 501	2 306	42 177	41 776	42 581
Wet or muddy surface	173	3 164	3 056	3 276	830	15 181	14 941	15 424
Wet leaves	63	1 152	1 087	1 220	209	3 823	3 704	3 946
Other slippery surface	29	530	487	577	70	1 280	1 212	1 352
Road surface	28	512	470	558	4 132	75 574	75 037	76 115
Kerb	131	2 396	2 302	2 494	3 974	72 684	72 158	73 214
Pedestrian pavement	174	3 182	3 073	3 294	12 511	228 826	227 890	229 765
Path (unspecified surface) incl. edging	1057	19 333	19 062	19 607	593	10 846	10 644	11 052
Drive (unspecified surface)	201	3 676	3 559	3 797	9	165	142	192
Terrace, yard or patio	680	12 437	12 220	12 658	53	969	910	1 032
Station platform	*	*	*	*	77	1 408	1 336	1 483
Other outdoor surface	299	5 469	5 326	5 616	1 146	20 960	20 678	21 246
Unspecified in/outdoor surface	2 083	38 098	37 717	38 482	5 966	109 118	108 472	109 767
Unknown surface	3 825	69 959	69 443	70 479	7 048	128 908	128 206	129 614

* Figures not available/applicable

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
37 Plant or tree								
Tree trunk	32	585	539	634	67	1 225	1 158	1 296
Branch, twig or wood	498	9 108	8 923	9 297	438	8 011	7 837	8 188
Tree stump	64	1 171	1 106	1 240	115	2 103	2 015	2 195
Log	64	1 171	1 106	1 240	152	2 780	2 679	2 885
Whole tree/other part	326	5 963	5 814	6 116	606	11 084	10 880	11 292
Tree – unspecified part	132	2 414	2 320	2 512	282	5 158	5 019	5 301
Hedge	308	5 633	5 488	5 782	68	1 244	1 177	1 315
Bush or shrub	349	6 383	6 228	6 542	169	3 091	2 984	3 202
Berry	52	951	892	1 013	37	677	628	730
Seed, pip or conker	48	878	822	938	26	476	435	521
Root or bulb	26	476	435	521	29	530	487	577
Thorn or bramble	303	5 542	5 398	5 690	124	2 268	2 177	2 363
Leaf	40	732	681	787	24	439	400	482
Grass cuttings	36	658	610	710	18	329	295	367
Hay/straw loose or in bales	32	585	539	634	51	933	875	995
All flower parts	39	713	663	767	12	219	192	250
Bunch of flowers/bouquet/posy	23	421	383	463	11	201	175	231
Other part of plant	28	512	470	558	5	91	74	112
Fungus or toadstool	14	256	227	289	4	73	58	92
Other plant in ground	109	1 994	1 908	2 083	24	439	400	482
Plant in pot	96	1 756	1 676	1 840	3	55	42	72
Other plant or vegetation	68	1 244	1 177	1 315	33	604	558	654
Unspecified plant or vegetation	58	1 061	999	1 127	9	165	142	192
38 Natural feature of landscape or garden								
Rockery	83	1 518	1 444	1 596	19	348	313	387
Ramp/slope/embankment	142	2 597	2 499	2 699	1 039	19 003	18 735	19 275
Hill, fell or hillside	2	37	27	51	127	2 323	2 230	2 419
Cliff or rock	41	750	698	806	461	8 432	8 254	8 614
Hole in ground, etc	165	3 018	2 912	3 128	1 123	20 540	20 261	20 823
Ditch	23	421	383	463	212	3 877	3 757	4 001
Beach	*	*	*	*	120	2 195	2 105	2 289
Other land feature	6	110	91	133	49	896	839	957
Puddle or pool of water	7	128	108	152	52	951	892	1 013
Pond	67	1 225	1 158	1 296	21	384	347	424
Brook or stream	*	*	*	*	76	1 390	1 319	1 465
River or canal	2	37	27	51	235	4 298	4 171	4 428
Lake	*	*	*	*	61	1 116	1 052	1 183
Sea	*	*	*	*	230	4 207	4 082	4 336
Flood water	2	37	27	51	4	73	58	92
Other water area	*	*	*	*	21	384	347	424
Unspecified water area	1	18	11	28	30	549	505	597
Sun	85	1 555	1 480	1 634	221	4 042	3 919	4 169
Dark or night	584	10 681	10 480	10 885	463	8 468	8 290	8 650

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Wind	450	8 231	8 054	8 410	376	6 877	6 716	7 041
Rain, snow, hail or sleet	85	1 555	1 480	1 634	264	4 829	4 695	4 967
Lightning or thunder	7	128	108	152	8	146	124	172
Other natural element	3	55	42	72	5	91	74	112

39 Built feature in garden or street, etc

Garden or potting shed	202	3 695	3 578	3 816	6	110	91	133
Coal shed or house	3	55	42	72	*	*	*	*
Other shed or barn	13	238	210	270	14	256	227	289
Unspecified shed	118	2 158	2 069	2 251	15	274	243	308
Garage/carport	64	1 171	1 106	1 240	25	457	417	501
Stable	1	18	11	28	11	201	175	231
Barn	2	37	27	51	4	73	58	92
Greenhouse	105	1 920	1 836	2 008	3	55	42	72
Other outbuilding	11	201	175	231	7	128	108	152
Unspecified outbuilding	*	*	*	*	5	91	74	112
Coal bunker	22	402	365	443	1	18	11	28
Water butt	5	91	74	112	2	37	27	51
Compost bin or heap	15	274	243	308	4	73	58	92
Other garden storage	3	55	42	72	*	*	*	*
Bonfire	78	1 427	1 355	1 503	56	1 024	963	1 089
Controlled garden fire	15	274	243	308	4	73	58	92
Cold frame or cloche	7	128	108	152	2	37	27	51
Other garden feature	21	384	347	424	3	55	42	72
Fence or fence post	846	15 473	15 231	15 719	1 180	21 582	21 296	21 872
Outside wall	782	14 303	14 071	14 539	1 252	22 899	22 604	23 198
Railing	79	1 445	1 372	1 521	483	8 834	8 652	9 020
Barbed wire	32	585	539	634	141	2 579	2 481	2 680
Gate or gate post	481	8 797	8 615	8 983	491	8 980	8 796	9 168
Crash barrier	2	37	27	51	103	1 884	1 801	1 971
Stile	5	91	74	112	70	1 280	1 212	1 352
Unspecified gate	95	1 738	1 658	1 822	92	1 683	1 604	1 765
Other fencing	7	128	108	152	31	567	522	616
Traffic signal or traffic sign	*	*	*	*	63	1 152	1 087	1 220
Lamppost or bus stop	9	165	142	192	418	7 645	7 476	7 818
Other post	113	2 067	1 980	2 158	391	7 151	6 987	7 319
Telegraph or telephone pole	2	37	27	51	4	73	58	92
Other pole	89	1 628	1 551	1 709	303	5 542	5 398	5 690
Stake or spike	55	1 006	946	1 070	67	1 225	1 158	1 296
Bollard	5	91	74	112	158	2 890	2 787	2 997
Bend or corner in road, not RTA	*	*	*	*	21	384	347	424
Bridge	4	73	58	92	99	1 811	1 729	1 896
Street sewer or grating	5	91	74	112	36	658	610	710
Sign, notice board, billboard	9	165	142	192	111	2 030	1 944	2 120
Post box or pillar box	2	37	27	51	22	402	365	443
Bus shelter	*	*	*	*	35	640	592	692

* Figures not available/applicable

Article	HASS				LASS			
	Home accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)	Leisure accidents	National estimate	Lower limit (95%)	Upper limit (95%)
Public telephone phone box or kiosk	3	55	42	72	45	823	769	881
Bottle bank	*	*	*	*	10	183	158	212
Traffic island	*	*	*	*	6	110	91	133
Road works	*	*	*	*	30	549	505	597
Cattle grid	1	18	11	28	20	366	330	405
Other street feature	3	55	42	72	94	1 719	1 640	1 802
Unspecified street feature	*	*	*	*	6	110	91	133
Service (petrol) station equipment	*	*	*	*	9	165	142	192
Vehicle maintenance pit	6	110	91	133	1	18	11	28
Other vehicle service facility	*	*	*	*	1	18	11	28
Railway track	1	18	11	28	17	311	278	348
Other railway feature	2	37	27	51	6	110	91	133
Other transport feature	1	18	11	28	7	128	108	152
Gravestone, headstone	*	*	*	*	27	494	452	540
Pier, promenade, jetty, quay, moorings	*	*	*	*	43	786	733	843
Other built feature	15	274	243	308	21	384	347	424
Unspecified built feature	3	55	42	72	3	55	42	72

40 Miscellaneous article

Uncontrolled fire	219	4 006	3 884	4 132	42	768	716	824
Smoke or fumes excl. carbon monoxide	430	7 865	7 693	8 041	55	1 006	946	1 070
Carbon monoxide	75	1 372	1 301	1 447	3	55	42	72
Water – unspecified source	28	512	470	558	11	201	175	231
Hot water – other source	128	2 341	2 248	2 438	47	860	804	919
Unspecified hot water	234	4 280	4 154	4 410	15	274	243	308
Steam – other source	45	823	769	881	22	402	365	443
Unspecified steam	12	219	192	250	*	*	*	*
Other hot liquid	22	402	365	443	1	18	11	28
Unspecified hot liquid	42	768	716	824	4	73	58	92
Liquid (unknown if hot or cold)	9	165	142	192	3	55	42	72
Unspecified glass	1 608	29 410	29 076	29 748	1 682	30 764	30 422	31 110
Unspecified knife	970	17 741	17 482	18 004	71	1 299	1 230	1 372
Unspecified wall	950	17 376	17 120	17 636	1 330	24 326	24 022	24 634
Unspecified step	480	8 779	8 597	8 965	364	6 658	6 500	6 820
Unspecified brush	9	165	142	192	5	91	74	112
Unspecified thermometer	6	110	91	133	2	37	27	51
Unspecified wax	21	384	347	424	4	73	58	92
Unspecified object or 'something'	516	9 438	9 250	9 630	330	6 036	5 886	6 190
Unspecified (heavy) weight or object	120	2 195	2 105	2 289	46	841	786	900
Other article	701	12 821	12 601	13 045	634	11 596	11 387	11 809

41 Unspecified article

Unknown article	19 001	347 528	346 374	348 685	26 464	484 027	482 665	485 393
Column totals	258 541	4 728 715	4 724 455	4 732 979	281 187	5 142 910	5 138 467	5 147 357

Notes

- Z Percentages do not always add up to 100, because of rounding.
- Z A more detailed classification of body parts exists for HASS/LASS. This is given in Annex 2.
- Z Up to four body parts and three injuries per body part are recorded per accident. This means that there are more injuries or body parts than accidents. This also applies to the items involved in the accidents.
- Z Articles are recorded here as being 'involved' in an accident; this does not imply that they caused it.
- Z Home and Leisure cases do not include accidental deaths.
- Z The national estimates are based on sample accident frequencies.
- Z The national estimates are related to 95 per cent confidence limits.

More information

If you are a manufacturer or researcher or are concerned with consumer safety in any way, detailed computer analyses of the HASS, LASS and HADD data are freely available. Samples can be extracted from the database according to any combination of data required, for example by age of patient, product involved or injury sustained.

For listings of research and reports, please turn to the annexes of this document:

- Z Recently published research reports Annex 3
- Z Details of ongoing research Annex 3
- Z Reports on chemical safety Annex 4

Contact details

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For research publications, please contact Christians Ltd on:

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Annex 1

HASS field list

The following fields relate to accident occurrence. Each is featured on the accident questionnaire that DTI clerks complete to gain a more complete picture of the accident.

Accident

- 1 Home/outdoor product
- 2 Date
- 3 Time
- 4 Mechanism
- 5 Fall type
- 6 Location
- 7 Building type
- 8 Description

Victim

- 9 Activity/sport
- 10 At normal residence?
- 11 Role in accident
- 12 Age
- 13 Sex
- 14 Employment

Attendance

- 15 Hospital
- 16 Date
- 17 Time
- 18 Ambulance?
- 19 Source of data
- 20 Informant relationship
- 21 Outcome
- 22 Inpatient days

Article

- 23 Article
- 24 Type/brand/model
- 25 Fuel
- 26 Acquisition
- 27 Age
- 28 Article causing injury

Injury

- 29 Injury
- 30 Body part injured

Consumer safety questionnaire

Initial: Sex: M F Age: Years Months Days

Injuries:

(1) Part of body injured: Article causing injury:

Injuries:

(2) Part of body injured: Article causing injury:

Injuries:

(3) Part of body injured: Article causing injury:

Injuries:

(4) Part of body injured: Article causing injury:

Injuries:

Outcomes/Disposition

Exam observed before admission
 Admitted to this hospital
 Admitted to (Type of hospital) Still injured after discharge
 Referred to appropriate department Unknown Outcome/Records Lost
 Referred to ER Lost with/without care
 Treated in another treatment facility
 Examined but not treated
 Exam not used
 Unknown outcome/records
 Other outcome/disposal:

Transferred to ER to (Type of hospital)
 Referred to appropriate department
 Referred to IP
 No further treatment specified
 Other outcome/disposal:

Special Studies Only:

Blood Alcohol: mg/100ml

Name:
 Phone:
 Address:

852

Initial: Sex: M F Age: Years Months Days POB: Date of Birth: District:

Injuries:

(1) Part of body injured: Article causing injury:

Injuries:

(2) Part of body injured: Article causing injury:

Injuries:

(3) Part of body injured: Article causing injury:

Injuries:

(4) Part of body injured: Article causing injury:

Injuries:

Outcome/Disposition:

Exam observed before admission

Admitted to state hospital

Admitted to (Type of hospital)

Referred to appropriate department

Referred to ER

Treated (yes/other treatment specified)

Examined but not treated

Did not seek

Unknown outcome/recording

Other outcome/disposal:

Still injured after discharge

Unknown Outcome/Records Lost

Lost with/against:

Treated at (Type of hospital)

Referred to appropriate department

Referred to GP

No further treatment specified

Other outcome/disposal:

Special Studies Only:

Blood Alcohol: mg/100ml

Urea:

Glucose:

Address:

052

Annex 2

Definitions

Types of accident

Fall on same level	Fall on same level (slip/trip/stumble)
Fall on/from stairs	Fall on/from stairs/steps
Fall on/from ladder	Fall on/from ladder/stepladder
Fall from building	Fall from building/structure
Other fall	Other fall from one level to another
	Unspecified fall
Struck – explosion	Struck by blast/object from explosion
Struck – moving object	Struck by/against moving object
Struck – static object	Struck against stationary object
Struck – other	Struck by/against moving person/animal
	Struck against stationary person/animal
	Unspecified striking accident
Pinch/crush (blunt)	Pinch/crush between blunt surfaces
Cut/tear (sharp)	Cut/tear by sharp edge(s)
Puncture	Skin puncture by foreign body/spike/shot
Bite/sting	Bite/sting by animal/insect
Foreign body	Foreign body in eye
	Foreign body in ear/nose/other orifice
	Foreign body in stomach/digestive system
Suffocation	Strangulation – external neck constriction
	External blocking of mouth and nose
	Choking on foreign body in throat, etc
	Drowning/near-drowning/submersion
	Chest compression preventing breathing
	Other suffocation/choking/asphyxiation
(Suspected) poisoning	Suspected poisoning by solid
	Suspected poisoning by liquid
	Suspected poisoning by gas
	Suspected poisoning by unspecified form
Chemical effect	Corrosion, chemical burn by solid
	Corrosion, chemical burn by liquid
	Corrosion, chemical burn by gas
	Corrosion, chemical burn by unspecified form
	Other chemical effect

Thermal effect	Burn/scald by hot liquid/steam/gas Burn by hot object/appliance Burn by controlled fire/flame Any injury from uncontrolled fire/flame Exposure/hypothermia/cold burn Burn from explosion of gas, firework, etc Other thermal effect Unspecified effect
Electric/radiation	Shock or burn from electric current Radiation effect (including sunburn, arc eye) Effect of sound waves/noise
Acute overexertion	(No further explanation)
Other	Other specified Unspecified

Activity definition

Household activity	Food preparation/serving without heating Cooking, food preparation using heat Dishwashing/other meal activity Laundry, hanging out/ironing washing Cleaning/dusting/sweeping/polishing Other general/routine household activity
DIY/maintenance	Electrical repairs/maintenance/DIY Servicing/repairing/cleaning car/vehicle Garden digging/mowing/clearing/watering Lifting/pushing heavy furniture/car, etc Other DIY/carpentry/repairing/decorating
Shopping	Shopping, buying anything, carrying home
Education/training	Sport/physical education – school/college Tuition/studying/training (including practical) Other education activity Unspecified education activity
Sport (excluding education)	Sport/exercise – organised (excluding education) Sport/exercise – unorganised Sport/exercise – unspecified if organised
Play/hobby/leisure	Spectating/watching sport/exercise Spectating/watching film/TV/display/show Other playing/hobby/leisure activity
Basic needs	Eating, drinking, feeding Resting/sleeping/relaxing/sitting/lying Walking/moving about home/garden Walking/moving about generally Wash/bath/dressing, personal hygiene Other basic needs

Travelling/touring	Walking/running for need/leisure (excluding sport) Cycling for need/leisure (excluding sport) Riding motorcycle/moped (excluding sport) Horse (vehicle) riding (excluding sport) Sailing/boating for need/leisure (excluding sport) Other travelling/cruising (rail/air/water)
Other unspecified activity	Other activity Unspecified activity

Injury definition

Superficial injury	Abrasion, graze, scratch Splinter/foreign body in/under skin
Open wound	Minor puncture wound Deep/major puncture wound Unspecified puncture wound Cut/laceration – superficial Cut/laceration under 5cm long Cut/laceration 5-10cm long Cut/laceration 11-20cm long Cut/laceration over 20cm long Cut/laceration – unspecified length Minor tear/avulsion/other open wound Major tear/avulsion/other open wound Amputation, tooth loss
Burn	Frostbite/cold burn Radiation injury, sunburn, arc eye Burn/scald – minor/superficial Burn/scald – partial thickness Burn/scald – full thickness/severe/major Burn/scald – unspecified severity/thickness
Bruise/contusion	(No further explanation)
Concussion	Concussion – no/brief unconsciousness Concussion – under 1hr unconsciousness Concussion – 1-6hr(s) unconsciousness Concussion – over 6hr(s) unconsciousness Concussion – unconsciousness unspecified
Other soft-tissue injury	Haemorrhage/other injury to artery/vein Muscle/tendon injury Injury to nerve/spinal cord Unspecified tenderness/swelling
Bone injury	Fracture – closed/ordinary Fracture – open/compound Fracture – unspecified type Crushing

Joint/tendon injury	Dislocation/luxation Whiplash injury Sprain/strain
Chemical injury	Poisoning/toxicity (diagnosed/treated) Corrosion, caustic/chemical burn Effect of sting/poisoning bite Allergic reaction to food/chemical Infection of wound, etc
Systemic injury	Electrocution, effect of electric shock Asphyxia, suffocation, choking Exhaustion, exposure, state of shock
Non-injurious foreign body	Foreign body in eye without injury Foreign body in ear/nose/orifice – no injury Foreign body in digestive system – no injury
No diagnosed injury	(No further explanation)
Other injury	Other internal injury Multiple injury Other injury
Unspecified injury	(No further explanation)

Body part definition

Head	Eye, cornea, iris, retina Nose, nasal bone Tooth, teeth Jaw, mandible Mouth, cavity, lip, tongue, gum, gingiva Face, forehead, cheek, chin, eyebrow, maxilla Ear Brain, cerebrum, pituitary, cranial nerve Skull, cranium, parietal, occipital Other head part, scalp, hair Unspecified head part, whole head
Neck/throat	Neck/external throat Internal throat, larynx, thyroid Cervical spine/vertebrae, hyoid Unspecified neck
Thorax/chest	Upper back Rib, sternum, external chest, breast Collar bone, clavicle Lung, bronchus, trachea Heart, myocardium, pericardium Upper/thoracic spine, vertebrae Other thorax, including blood vessels Unspecified thorax/upper trunk

Lower trunk	<p>Digestive system, stomach, intestine, bowel Liver, kidney, spleen, bladder, pancreas Genital, vulva, vagina, penis, scrotum, etc Belly/abdomen, stomach Lower back, buttock, anus Hip, pelvic bone, pubis, ilium, ischium Lumbar spine/vertebrae, sacrum, coccyx Unspecified spinal column/vertebrae/back Lower trunk/pelvis – unspecified part</p>
Arm/upper limb	<p>Shoulder, scapula, acromion Upper arm, humerus Elbow, olecranon process Lower arm, radius, ulna Wrist, carpus Hand, palm, metacarpal Finger, thumb, digit, phalange Arm – unspecified part</p>
Leg/lower limb	<p>Upper leg, thigh, femur Knee, patella Lower leg, tibia, fibula Ankle, talus Foot, metatarsal Toe, phalange Leg – unspecified part</p>
Surface area	<p>Under 25 per cent body surface affected 25-50 per cent body surface affected Over 50 per cent body surface affected Unspecified percentage of body surface affected</p>
Whole body affected	Whole body affected
Other/unspecified	<p>Other body part Unspecified body part</p>

Sport category definition

Athletics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Running Track running without hurdles Hurdle race/hurdling Marathon race Cross-country/fell running, orienteering Jogging Walking (as race) Other running Unspecified running Throwing Javelin throwing Shot-put Discus throwing Hammer throwing Other throwing Jumping High jump Pole vaulting Long jump Triple jump Other jumping Unspecified jumping Other athletics Unspecified athletics
Gymnastics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mat/floor gymnastics Horizontal bars Parallel bars Gymnastic beam/boom Flying rings Horse/vaulting box Trampoline wall bar Gymnastic rope Other equipment – gymnastics Gymnastic clubs Gymnastic hoop Gymnastic ball Skipping rope Other manual gymnastics Other gymnastics Unspecified gymnastics

Stick, etc sport

Tennis
 Squash
 Badminton
 Table tennis
 Other racket sport
 Baseball
 Cricket
 Rounders
 Other bat sport
 Hockey
 Ice hockey
 Bandy, on ice
 Bandy indoors
 Roller skate hockey
 Hurling/camogie
 Lacrosse
 Other stick sport
 Golf
 Croquet
 Other individual stick sport
 Billiards
 Snooker
 Pool
 Other stick, etc sport

Ball sport – no stick

Football
 Rugby
 American football
 Gaelic football
 Other football
 Handball
 Volleyball
 Basketball
 Netball
 Bowling on green
 Petanque/boules, etc
 Other bowling
 Unspecified bowling
 Other ball sport
 Unspecified ball sport

Combat sport	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Greek/Roman wrestling All-in wrestling Other wrestling Unspecified wrestling Jujitsu Karate Judo Aikido Kendo Tae-kwon-do Other martial art Unspecified martial art Fencing Other combat sport Unspecified combat sport
Shooting	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Archery Crossbow Pistol (target) shooting Rifle (target) shooting Clay pigeon shooting Field sport shooting Paintball skirmish Other gun shooting Unspecified gun shooting Darts
Wheel sport	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Road cycling Cycling on track BMX scrambling Trick cycling Other sport cycling Unspecified sport cycling Road/motorcycle racing Motocross/scramble Other motorcycle sport Unspecified motorcycle sport Go-kart Car racing/rallying Roller skating Roller ski Skateboarding Other wheel sport Unspecified wheel sport

Animal sport	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Horse riding Horse racing (flat) Trotting race Show jumping Steeplechase Polo on horseback Point-to-point race Other horse sport Unspecified horse sport Other sport with dogs Fox-hunting Other animal sport Unspecified animal sport
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Winter sport	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cross-country skiing Downhill racing Slalom Telemark Ski jump Ski bob Skiboard/snowboard Winter biathlon Other skiing Snow motor-scooting Ice-skate racing Skating with sail Other winter sport Unspecified winter sport
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Landscape sport	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rambling/hiking Climbing/mountaineering Caving/potholing
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Water sport	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Swimming in pool Swimming – open water Water polo Sub-aqua/skin diving Diving off board, etc Other swimming Unspecified swimming Water skiing Rowing in canoe Rowing in kayak Crew rowing Sculling
-------------	---

	Other row/paddling
	Unspecified row/paddling
	Windsurfing
	Surfboarding
	Boat sailing
	Motorboating
	Water motor scooting
	Other boating
	Unspecified boating
	Fishing/angling
	Other water sport
Air sport	Parachuting
	Balloon flying
	Flying with kite
	Hang-gliding
	Gliding
	Other unmotorized flight
	Unspecified unmotorized flight
	Microlighting
	Flying aircraft
	Other motorized flying
	Unspecified motorized flying
	Other air sport
Exercise/fitness	Weightlifting
	Power lift
	Other lifting
	Muscle/body building
	Dancing/movement
	Aerobics/fitness
	Yoga/t'ai chi, etc
	Assault course/abseil
	Unspecified PE class
	Other exercise
	Unspecified exercise
Other unspecified sport	Highland games
	Tug of war
	Other local/folk sport
	Other sport
	Unspecified sport

Annex 3

Recently published research reports

The safety of match containers

This research was completed in June 2000. Three companies who supply over 90 per cent of UK match sales have agreed to phase in the new warnings and logos, as and when they update the artwork on their matchboxes. Many matchboxes bearing the warnings are already in the shops.

The safety of imported products

Research has been completed recently and its information is being used to aid other research now underway.

Accidents involving barbecues

The DTI is in consultation with the charcoal industry to discuss whether warnings about carbon monoxide poisoning could be improved by having the new tested warning put on all charcoal goods. Research is now complete and the report should be published during March/April 2001.

A study of the difficulties disabled people have when using everyday consumer products

The first phase of research looking at the special problems disabled people have with consumer products was published in August 2000. This has already shown that there are many design challenges to be tackled if disabled people are to get the full benefit from a wide range of everyday consumer products. In December 2000 the Business Design Association reported on four design challenges in this area, showing that business is already responding to the needs of disabled people.

Strength data for design safety – Phase 1

New data have been published on finger-push strength, pinch-pull strength, handgrip strength, wrist-twisting strength, opening strength and push-and-pull strength. This first phase of data goes some way to filling the gaps in our publications *Child data*, *Adult data* and *Older adult data*, and is being backed up by more follow-up research.

Effectiveness of the Furniture and Furnishings (Fire) (Safety) Regulations 1988

The DTI has published research showing that the Furniture and Furnishings (Fire) (Safety) Regulations 1988 have saved over 700 lives since being introduced. The regulations specify stringent flammability tests for upholstered furniture.

The safety and use of tealights and candles

This report shows that accidents involving candles are on the increase. This is because candle use has increased, having changed from being purely functional to being much more about lifestyle enhancement. The report is being used to promote better product design, labelling and presentation of safe use.

Drowning accidents in the garden involving children under five

Published in July, alongside a safety campaign highlighting the hazards of small children drowning in garden ponds, this research highlighted some important new facts, particularly that small children are more likely to drown in someone else's garden pond than in their own.

Safety of older people on stairs – behavioural factors

This research was published in May 2000. Key findings were also presented to the 5th World Injury Conference in New Delhi, India in March 2000 to a very august audience. The work was immediately used to enhance the DTI's 'Avoiding slips, trips and broken hips' campaign to reduce falls in the home.

Choking risks to children under four from toys and other objects.

This research gives a comprehensive overview of the causes and severity of choking in children under four. Data over a ten-year period were analysed, showing that coins, sweets and other food objects are the main causes of choking incidents involving young children. In the small number of cases where toys are involved, they are small parts from construction kits and games, soft toys and marbles.

Ongoing research

Accidents involving cycle carriers

This research has led to the publication of a safety leaflet produced with collaboration between industry, local trading standards and other governmental departments at the DTI. All are currently working together on a code of good practice. The research is likely to be published in April 2001.

The proportion of accidents that result directly from faulty products

This research is aimed at assessing, as far as possible, how many accidents are caused predominantly by products, and how many by consumer behaviour. This is a very complex study. Early indications are that consumer behaviour plays a very large role in the vast majority of home accidents, and product causes seem to be few and decreasing.

Non-fatal carbon monoxide poisoning

This research is a highly complex study that attempts to quantify the hazards of non-fatal exposures in the home to carbon monoxide. The literature on this topic is often conflicting and currently the DTI is discussing the main findings with colleagues in the Department of Health to ensure that any work published is consistent with other studies and adds to our understanding of this difficult area.

The role of parental supervision of small children in preventing home accidents

This research is to be published during early summer 2001. It has produced some fascinating insights, for example that households with three adults present seem to have more home accidents than those with two or one adults.

Mouthing research

Mouthing behaviour of young children can put them at chemical and mechanical risk from consumer products, something the DTI's research attempts to understand better. It is necessary to know how (licking, sucking, chewing, grinding or biting) and for how long children mouth toys and care articles.

Labelling of pesticides

Work is being carried out jointly with the Health and Safety Executive that aims to develop more effective warnings and in particular to determine the best way forward with products that are supplied to both consumers and industry.

Consumer perception of risk

Work is taking place to explore where consumer perceptions of the magnitude and nature of home safety hazards are mistaken. For example, most people significantly underestimate the hazards of ladders and stepladders. Many consumers are still convinced that the hazard of carbon monoxide is only relevant to gas appliances in student bedsits – although nothing could be further from the truth. Recent figures have shown that students are 10 times less likely to die of carbon monoxide poisoning than older people.

Location of deaths from carbon monoxide

Work is underway to look at the exact locations in the home where people die from carbon monoxide poisoning. Early views were that the bedroom was likely to be a key location; however, initial research findings have shown that the living area is a more common hazard area for many older people.

Behaviour of older people in the home increasing the risks of non-stair falls

Following the highly successful sister project about behaviour of older people and stair falls, work is now in hand at Loughborough University to look at the various behavioural factors that increase or reduce the chance of an older person falling in the home. With the latest figures showing increases in the number of older people falling in the home, this research is likely to be even more valuable in bringing down home accidents. The work is likely to spawn a paper for presentation at the 6th World Injury Conference in Montreal in May 2002.

Best practice on preventing falls among older people

Work is in hand to look around the world to build up a databank of good practice to show what type of practical interventions actually reduce falls in the home. After this the DTI aims to publish the research and place it on the 'good practice' part of the home safety network website (www.dti.gov.uk/homesafetynetwork) to ensure that the material gets maximum use.

Annex 4

Reports on chemical safety

On behalf of the DTI, the Laboratory of the Government Chemist (LGC) researches and investigates the potential chemical hazards of consumer goods. A list of the more recent reports and subjects of current studies is given below.

Research reports recently published

- Z *Laboratory-based agitation methods for the determination of phthalate plasticiser migration from PVC toys and childcare articles.*
- Z *Inter-laboratory validation of laboratory-based agitation methods for the determination of phthalate plasticiser migration from PVC toys and childcare articles.*
- Z *Survey of Bisphenol-A release from babies' feeding bottles.*
- Z *Determination of the migration of 2-mercaptobenzothiazole (MBT) from rubber bottle teats and soothers.*
- Z *Fluorescent lightsticks.*

Current studies

Safety of toys

The LGC is heavily involved in the work of the European Standards Committee, which is responsible for developing standards for regulating organic chemical release from toys.

Substantial effort has been put into the development and validation of test methods for plasticiser-release, particularly phthalate-release, from soft vinyl toys.

Safety of childcare articles

Research-based and analytical documentation is being prepared for the European Standard Working Groups and Chemical Task Groups. This deals with safety requirements for babies' soothers, drinking and feeding equipment, and soother holders, and includes:

- Z N-nitrosamine and N-nitrostable release;
- Z Total volatile component content; and
- Z Toxic element, 2-mercaptobenzothiazole (MBT), antioxidants and plasticiser migration.

General guidance on the chemical safety of childcare products is also in preparation.

Safety of costume jewellery and other items that come into direct and prolonged contact with the skin

Work has been completed on the following standards:

- Z Reference test method for determination of nickel content, BS EN 1810:1998;
- Z Reference test method for determination of nickel release, BS EN 1811:1999; and
- Z Method for the simulation of wear and corrosion for the detection of nickel release from coated items, BS EN 12471:1999.

Work has been completed on the development of a screening test for the detection of nickel release, and the draft standard, prEN 12471, is awaiting adoption.

- Z Cosmetics: Development and validation of a method for the determination of N-nitrosodiethanolamine in cosmetic products.
- Z Flame retardants: Investigations into whether chemical screening tests can be used to predict if new grades of combustion-modified polyurethane foam are suitably flame-retardant to meet the requirements of UK legislation.

In the majority of cases, further studies are underway and only preliminary results are available.

More information

More information may be obtained from:

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