

1.7 International Linkages¹

	Trade (% of GDP) ²		Primary share of exports (% of merchandise exports) ³	Net foreign direct investment (% of GDP) ⁴	Information and communication technology expenditure (% of GDP) ⁵	Internet users (per 1000) ⁶	Telephones (mainline and mobile) per 1000 people ⁷
	1990 year	2002 year	2002	2002 year	2002	2002 year	2002 year
Afghanistan	..	146	..	..	..	0	2
Albania	38	62	14	3	..	4	348
Algeria	48	62	98	2	..	16	74
Angola	60	146	..	12	..	3	15
Antigua & Barbuda	176	129	..	..	..	128	978
Argentine Republic	15	41	66	1	4	112	396
Armenia	81	77	39	5	..	16	162
Azerbaijan	83	93	93	23	..	37	220
Bahamas	..	..	57	5 ⁰⁰	..	192	796
Bahrain	210	146	87	..	..	247	846
Bangladesh	20	33	8	0	..	2	13
Barbados	101	108	47	..	..	112	679 ⁰¹
Belarus	90	143	33	2	..	82	346
Belize	122	119	..	3	..	119	328
Benin	41	40	94	2	..	7	41
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	464 ⁰¹	1 323
Bhutan	61	61	..	0	..	14	28
Bolivia	47	49	78	9	..	32	172
Bosnia & Herzegovina	102 ⁹⁴	86	..	5	..	26	433
Botswana	105	87	9	1	..	30 ⁰¹	328
Brazil	15	29	44	4	8	82	424
Brunei	102 ⁰¹	659 ⁰¹
Bulgaria	70	113	37	4	7	81	701
Burkina Faso	36	30	81	0	..	2	13
Burma	8	2 ⁹⁸	1	8

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	1990 year	2002 year	2002	2002 year	2002	2002 year	2002 year
Burundi	36	26	..	0	..	1	11
Cambodia	19	127	..	1	..	2	30
Cameroon	38	56	93	1	..	4	50
Cape Verde	56	95	..	2	..	36	258
Cayman Islands	42 ⁹⁵	1 229 ⁰¹
Central African Republic	42	29	..	0	..	1	5
Chad	41	77	..	45	..	2	6
Chile	66	65	80	3	6	238	659
China	32	55	10	4	6	46	328
Colombia	35	41	62	3	7	46	286
Comoros	49	44	..	1	..	4	13
Congo (Dem Rep)	59	41	..	1	..	1	11
Congo	100	135	..	11	..	2	74
Costa Rica	76	90	37	4	..	193	362
Cote d'Ivoire	59	79	85	2	..	5	83
Croatia	164 ⁹¹	99	27	4	8	180	952
Cuba	28 ⁹⁴	34 ⁰⁰	90	11 ⁰¹	52 ⁰¹
Cyprus	109	93 ⁹⁹	45	6	..	294	1 272
Czech Republic	88	133	10	13	7	256	1 211
Djibouti	98 ⁹⁵	107 ⁰⁰	..	1	..	7	38
Dominica	135	117	..	6	..	160	424
Dominican Republic	78	61	..	4	..	36	317
Ecuador	65	55	90	5	..	42	231
Egypt	53	39	47	1	3	28	177
El Salvador	50	68	41	2	..	46	241

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	1990 year	2002 year	2002	2002 year	2002	2002 year	2002 year
Equatorial Guinea	102	275 ⁹⁸	..	15	..	4	81
Eritrea	56 ⁹²	114	..	3	..	2	9
Estonia	115 ⁹²	178	28	4	..	328	1 001
Ethiopia	20	50	86	1	..	1	6
Fiji	130	139 ⁰¹	55	4	..	61	229
French Polynesia	29 ⁹¹	29 ⁰⁰	143	580
Gabon	77	99	98	3	..	19	240
Gambia	132	121	82	12	..	18	101
Georgia	86	67	65	5	..	15	234
Ghana	43	97	85	1	..	8	33
Grenada	105	105	..	10	..	142	388
Guatemala	46	44	65	1	..	33	202
Guinea	62	54	72	0	..	5	15
Guinea-Bissau	47	123	..	1	..	4	9
Guyana	143	199	78	6	..	142	191
Haiti	38	49	..	0	..	10	33
Honduras	76	90	74	2	..	25	97
Hong Kong	256	293	5	8	5	430	1 507
Hungary	60	133	11	1	6	158	1 037
India	16	31	22	1	3	16	52
Indonesia	49	65	44	-1	2	38	92
Iran	46	57	91	0	..	48	220
Iraq	1	29
Israel	80	83	7	2	7	301	1 422
Jamaica	100	99	27	6	..	229	704

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	1990 year	2002 year	2002	2002 year	2002	2002 year	2002 year
Jordan	155	112	32	1	..	58	355
Kazakhstan	149 ⁹²	94	81	11	..	16	195
Kenya	57	56	76	0	..	13	52
Kiribati	159	94 ⁰⁰	23	57
Korea Dem Rep (North)	0 ⁰¹	21
Korea, Rep (South)	57	69	8	..	7	552	1 168
Kuwait	103	88	..	0	..	106	723
Kyrgyzstan	79	83	67	0	..	30	88
Laos	36	84 ⁹⁸	..	2	..	3	21
Latvia	97	102	41	5	..	133	695
Lebanon	118	52	31	2	..	117	426
Lesotho	125	158	..	11	..	10	56
Liberia	-12	..	0 ⁰¹	3 ⁰¹
Libya	71	84	23	127 ⁰¹
Lithuania	113	112	41	5	..	144	746
Macedonia (FYR of)	62	95	30	2	..	48	448
Madagascar	45	39	..	0	..	3	14
Malawi	57	68	90	0	..	3	15
Malaysia	147	211	19	3	7	320	567
Maldives	89	151	..	2	..	53	251
Mali	51	73	..	3	..	2	10
Malta	184	177	4	209	1 223
Marshall Islands	22	87
Mauritania	106	105	..	1	..	4	104
Mauritius	136	118	27	1	..	99	559

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	1990 year	2002 year	2002	2002 year	2002	2002 year	2002 year
Mayotte	70 ⁰¹
Mexico	38	56	16	2	4	98	401
Micronesia, Fed Sts	51	87 ⁰¹
Moldova	100	130	69	7	..	34	238
Mongolia	77	148	64	7	..	21	142
Morocco	59	69	35	1	..	24	247
Mozambique	44	62	91	11	..	2 ⁰¹	19
Namibia	119	97	47	27	145
Nepal	32	45	..	0	..	3	15
Netherlands Antilles	9 ⁹⁹	442 ⁹⁸
New Caledonia	53	46 ⁹⁹	134	589
Nicaragua	71	72	80	4	..	17	70
Niger	37	41	95	0	..	1	3
Nigeria	72	85	100	3	..	3	19
Oman	83	92	84	0	..	66	255
Pakistan	39	38	14	1	..	10	34
Panama	72	58	88	1	..	41 ⁰¹	311
Papua New Guinea	90	90 ⁹⁹	98	2	..	14	14
Paraguay	73	73	84	0	..	17	336
Peru	30	34	79	4	..	93	152
Philippines	61	98	8	1	4	44	233
Poland	50	59	18	2	5	230	554 ⁰¹
Qatar	79 ⁹⁴	72 ⁹⁷	89	115	727
Romania	43	77	18	3	4	83	430
Russian Federation	36	59	69	1	4	41	362

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	1990 year	2002 year	2002	2002 year	2002	2002 year	2002 year
Rwanda	20	33	98	0	..	3	16
Samoa (Western)	73 ⁹⁴	114 ⁰⁰	..	1	..	22	72
Sao Tome & Principe	87	138	..	6	..	73	54
Saudi Arabia	72	64	91	..	5	62	361
Senegal	56	72	49	2	..	10	77
Serbia & Montenegro	44 ⁹⁷	65	..	3	..	60	489
Seychelles	129	159	..	9	..	145	823
Sierra Leone	46	59	..	1	..	2	18
Singapore	11	7	7	504	1 258
Slovak Republic	62	151	15	17	6	160	812
Slovenia	158 ⁹¹	114	10	9	5	376	1 341
Solomon Islands	120	-3	..	5	17
Somalia	48	9	13
South Africa	43	63	37	1	9	68	410
Sri Lanka	67	79	25	2	..	11	96
St Kitts & Nevis	135	117	27	23	..	213	606
St Lucia	157	111	76	3	..	82 ⁰¹	409
St Vincent & Grenadines	143	106	91	5	..	60	319
Sudan	27 ⁹⁶	27	97	5	..	3	27
Suriname	87	66	22	42	389
Swaziland	149	191	53	4	..	19	95
Syria	56	68	90	1	..	13	147
Tajikistan	63	142	87	1	..	1	39
Tanzania	50	40	83	3	..	2	24
Thailand	76	122	22	1	5	78	365

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	1990 year	2002 year	2002	2002 year	2002	2002 year	2002 year
Togo	79	83	50	5	..	41	45
Tonga	99	71 ⁰¹	..	2	..	29	147
Trinidad & Tobago	74	92	54	8	..	106	528
Tunisia	94	94	19	4	..	52	169
Turkey	31	60	15	1	5	73	629
Turkmenistan	99 ⁹³	83 ⁰¹	92	1	..	2 ⁰¹	79
Uganda	27	39	92	3	..	4	18
Ukraine	56	106	32	2	..	18	300
United Arab Emirates	106	135 ⁹⁸	337	1 010
Uruguay	42	41	63	2	..	119 ⁰¹	472
Uzbekistan	77	59	..	1	..	11	74
Vanuatu	126	107 ⁹⁹	86	6	..	35	57
Venezuela	60	46	89	1	4	51	369
Vietnam	81	115	..	4	2	18	72
West Bank & Gaza	91 ⁹⁴	59	30	180
Yemen	34	77	..	1	..	5	49
Zambia	73	71	86	5	..	5	21
Zimbabwe	46	46	62	0	..	43	55

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	1990 year	2002 year	2002	2002 year	2002	2002 year	2002 year
East Asia & Pacific	50	78	..	3	..	44	155
Europe & Central Asia	47	77	..	3	..	87	424
Latin America & Caribbean	26	39	40	3	..	92	294
Middle East & North Africa	63	63	..	1 ⁰¹	..	37	159
South Asia	21	35	..	1	..	14	42
Sub-Saharan Africa	53	67	..	3	..	16	31
Low & middle income	39	58	..	3	..	50	162
Low income	32	46	..	1	..	10	40
Low income (excl China & India)
Middle income	40	60	..	3	..	80	316
Lower middle income	36	55	..	3	..	46	263
Upper middle income	53	72	..	3	..	149	431
LDCs	36	57	..	2 ⁰¹	..	12	17
Developed Countries	38	44	15	2	..	364	1 283
World	38	47	..	2	..	131	286

2. Trade is the sum of exports and imports of goods and services, measured as a share of GDP.

Data produced by World Bank using underlying data from the World Trade Organisation and obtained from the World Bank WDI Online.

3. Primary exports are food, agricultural raw materials, fuels, ores and metals, as a percentage of merchandise trade.

Data obtained from the UN's 2004 Human Development Report.

4. Foreign direct investment is net inflows of investment to acquire a lasting management interest (10 per cent or more of voting stock) in an enterprise operating in an economy other than that of the investor. It is the sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other than long-term capital, and short-term capital as shown in the balance of payments. Data produced by World Bank using underlying data from the IMF and obtained from the World Bank WDI Online.

5. Information and communications technology expenditures include external spending on information technology ("tangible" spending on information technology products purchased by businesses, households, governments, and education institutions from vendors or organisations outside the purchasing entity), internal spending on information technology ("intangible" spending on internally customised software, capital depreciation and the like), and spending on telecommunications and other office equipment. Data produced by World Bank using underlying data from the World Information Technology and Services Alliance and obtained from the World Bank WDI Online.

6. Internet users are people with access to the worldwide network. Data from the International Telecommunication Union obtained from the World Bank WDI Online.

7. Includes fixed line telephones plus mobile telephone subscribers. Calculated from data from the International Telecommunication Union obtained from the World Bank WDI Online.