



(fig. 294.1) Shapwick



(fig. 294.2-9) Shapwick

Faustina I, 5
 Diva Faustina I, 134
 Marcus Caesar, 74
 Faustina II, 72
 Marcus Aurelius (AD 161–80), 62
 Lucius Verus, 22
 Faustina II, 36
 Lucilla, 13
 Divus Pius, 16
 Diva Faustina II, 13
 Commodus, 9
 Commodus (AD 180–92), 338
 Divus Marcus, 5
 Crispina, 12
 Pertinax (AD 193), 9
 Didius Julianus (AD 193), 6
 Manlia Scantilla, 2 (fig. 294.2)
 Wars of the Succession (AD 193–98)
 Septimius Severus, 1537
 Julia Domna, 62 (including 1 *drachma* of
 Caesarea, fig. 294.9)
 Clodius Albinus Caesar, 92
 Caracalla Caesar, 361
 Joint reign of Septimius & Caracalla (AD 198–208)
 Septimius Severus, 996 (fig. 294.3)
 Caracalla, 654 (fig. 294.4)
 Julia Domna, 1005
 Geta Caesar, 539
 Plautilla, 141
 Joint reign of Septimius, Caracalla & Geta (AD
 208–11)
 Septimius Severus, 90
 Caracalla, 176
 Geta, 26
 Joint reign of Caracalla & Geta (AD 211–12)
 Caracalla, 13
 Geta, 11
 Divus Septimius, 5
 Sole reign of Caracalla (AD 212–17)
 Caracalla, 255
 Julia Domna, 89
 Macrinus (AD 217–18), 52

Diadumenian, 8
 Elagabalus (AD 218–22), 481
 Julia Soemias, 52
 Julia Maesa, 121
 Julia Paula, 22
 Aquilia Severa, 8
 Alexander Caesar, 1
 Severus Alexander (AD 222–35), 73 (fig. 294.5–6)
 Julia Mamaea, 23 (fig. 294.8)
 Irregular, 24 (fig. 294.7)

Note: See *Treasure Annual Report 1997–98*, no. 159.
 This is the largest hoard of *denarii* ever to have been
 found in Britain, the next largest being a hoard of
 3,169 *denarii* and *radiates* to AD 227 found in the ‘East
 of England’ (*Numismatic Chronicle* 1898, pp. 126–84).
Disposition: Somerset County Museum (whole hoard).
Valuation: £265,000

R ABDY AND S C MINNITT

295 Bungay area (2) (addenda), Suffolk

Deposited: About AD 269

Finder: Mr D J Riches

Date of discovery: November 1998

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a
 metal-detector.

Description: 7 base-silver *radiates*:

 Gordian III (AD 238–44), 1

 Valerian (AD 253–60), 1

 Gallienus (joint reign), 2

 Postumus (AD 260–9), 2

 Victorinus (AD 269–71), 1

Note: These coins are additional to the 103 *radiates*
 discovered in October 1997 and February 1998: see
Treasure Annual Report 1997–98, no. 129.

Disposition: Disclaimed; returned to finder.

R ABDY

296 Hambrook, South Gloucestershire

Deposited: About AD 274

Finder: Mr D Upton

Date of discovery: November 1998

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector.

Description: 28 base-silver *radiates*:

Claudius II (AD 268–70), 1

Victorinus (AD 269–71), 11

Tetricus I (AD 271–74), 15

Tetricus II, 1

Disposition: Bristol City Museum and Art Gallery

Valuation: £100

R ABDY AND G BOYLE

297 Shoreham area, West Sussex

Deposited: About AD 274

Finder: Mr J Howe

Date of discovery: 17–27 January 1999

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector.

Description: 4,105 silver and base-silver *denarii* and *radiates* in a pottery container:

Elagabalus (AD 218–22), 1 (*denarius*)

Severus Alexander (AD 222–35), 1 (*denarius*)

Gordian III (AD 238–44), 2

Philip I (AD 244–9), 3

Philip II, 1

Trajan Decius (AD 249–51), 3

Herennius Etruscus, 1

Trebonianus Gallus (AD 251–3), 4

Volusian, 2

Valerian & Gallienus (AD 253–60), 36

Diva Mariniana, 1

Valerian II, 2

Divus Valerian II, 3

Saloninus, 4

Gallienus & Salonina (AD 260–8), 660

Claudius II (AD 268–70), 452

Divus Claudius (AD 270), 44

Quintillus (AD 270), 44

Aurelian (AD 270–5), 3

Postumus (AD 260–9), 284

Marius (AD 269), 14

Victorinus (AD 269–71), 1272

Tetricus I (AD 271–4), 1024

Divus Victorinus, 3

Tetricus II, 227

Victorinus or Tetricus, 4

Irregular, 10

Disposition: To be disclaimed and returned to finder.

Valuation: £12,500

R ABDY

298 Kirton in Lindsey, Lincolnshire

Deposited: About AD 274

Finders: Mr & Mrs Stephen & Lorraine Reynolds and Mr Alan Smithies

Date of discovery: August 1999

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with metal-detectors.

Description: 875 base-silver *radiates*:

Valerian and Gallienus (AD 253–60), 1

Gallienus and Salonina (AD 260–8), 49

Claudius II (AD 268–70), 34

Divus Claudius (AD 270), 6

Quintillus (AD 270), 4

Postumus (AD 260–9), 5

Marius (AD 269), 1

Victorinus (AD 269–71), 164

Tetricus I and II (AD 271–4), 595

Irregular, 14

Uncertain, 2

Disposition: The finders and landowner generously presented six coins to the British Museum; the remainder were returned to the finders.

R ABDY

299 Tinwell, Rutland

Deposited: About AD 275

Finder: Mr P K Hartmann

Date of discovery: 30 August 1999

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector.

Description: 2,830 coins, all base-silver *radiates* with the exception of 1 base-silver *denarius* as noted, together with fragments of a Nene Valley ware pot:

- Valerian I (AD 253–60), 7
 - Gallienus (joint reign), 3
 - Valerian II, 1
 - Salonina (joint reign), 7
- Gallienus (sole reign) (AD 260–8), 242
 - Salonina (sole reign), 21
- Claudius II (AD 268–70), 187
- Divus Claudius (AD 270), 31
- Quintillus (AD 270), 17
- Aurelian (AD 270–5), 3
 - Severina, 1 (*denarius*)
- Postumus (AD 260–9), 30
- Laelian (AD 269), 1
- Marius (AD 269), 4
- Victorinus (AD 269–71), 362
- Tetricus I (AD 271–4), 635
 - Divus Victorinus, 1
 - Tetricus II, 258
- Irregular, 996
- Uncertain (mineralised fragments), 23

Disposition: Rutland County Museum hopes to acquire this hoard.

Valuation: £5,850

R ABDY

300 Stogursey (2), Somerset

Deposited: About AD 276

Finders: Messrs T Phillips and K Usler

Date of discovery: April 1999

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector. A Bronze Age 'basket ornament' was recovered nearby (see no. 1 above). It is unlikely to have had any association with the coin hoard.

Description: 1,097 base-silver *radiates* with remains of a pottery container:

- Valerian and Gallienus (AD 253–60), 4
- Gallienus and Salonina (AD 260–8), 104
- Claudius II (AD 268–70), 104

Divus Claudius (AD 270), 24

Quintillus (AD 270), 5

Aurelian (AD 270–5), 1

Tacitus (AD 275–6), 1

Postumus (AD 260–9), 13

Laelian (AD 269), 1

Marius (AD 269), 1

Victorinus (AD 269–71), 197

Tetricus I and II (AD 270–4), 563

Victorinus or Tetricus I, 9

Irregular, 31

Uncertain, 39

Disposition: The British Museum acquired three coins; the remainder were returned to the finders, although the irregular coins were subsequently acquired by Somerset Museum Service by private treaty.

Valuation: £100 (3 coins)

R ABDY

301 Langley with Hardley (addenda), Norfolk

Deposited: About AD 278

Finder: Mr Kevin Canham

Date of discovery: 14 August 1999

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector.

Description: 47 base-silver *radiates*:

Gallienus and Salonina (AD 253–68), 8

Claudius II (AD 268–70), 2

Quintillus (AD 270), 1

Postumus (AD 260–9), 6

Victorinus (AD 269–71), 5

Tetricus I (AD 271–4), 2

Tetricus II (AD 273–4), 2

Uncertain, 21

Note: These coins are additional to the 1,890 *radiates* found by Mr Canham in 1997–98; to be published in *Coin Hoards from Roman Britain XII*, forthcoming.

Disposition: Disclaimed; returned to finder.

R ABDY



(fig. 302) Frampton

302 Frampton, Dorset (Fig. 302)

Deposited: About AD 280

Finders: Messrs A Brown, C Plummer and S Jones

Date of discovery: December 1998

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with metal-detectors

Description: 511 base-silver *radiates* and pot (identified by Mr David Algar):

- Salonina (joint reign) (AD 253–60), 2
- Gallienus and Salonina (sole reign, AD 260–68), 41
 - Irregular Gallienus & Salonina, 2
- Claudius II (AD 268–70), 16
 - Irregular Claudius II, 5
- Divus Claudius, 1
- Quintillus (AD 270), 1
- Aurelian & Severina (AD 270–75), 17
- Tacitus (AD 275–76), 91
- Florian (AD 276), 4
- Probus (AD 276–82), 129
- Postumus (AD 260–69), 18
- Laelian (AD 269), 1 (fig. 302)
- Marius (AD 269), 4
- Victorinus (AD 269–271), 112
 - Irregular Victorinus, 2

Tetricus I (AD 271–74), 34

Irregular Tetricus I, 2

Tetricus II (AD 273–74), 12

Irregular Tetricus II, 1

Victorinus or Tetricus I, 7

Irregular Victorinus or Tetricus II, 1

Uncertain, 8

Disposition: Disclaimed; returned to finders.

J H C WILLIAMS

303 Salem, Ceredigion

Deposited: About AD 290

Finders: Daniel and Patrick McKeown; Mr T Driver; Dr J L Davies

Date of discovery: 22 May–4 June 1998

Circumstances of discovery: Chance find following pipe trench excavation by Dwr Cymru/Welsh Water; scattered coins recovered using metal-detector.

Description: 48 late 3rd century base-silver *radiates*:

- Gallienus (sole reign, AD 260–8), 3
- Claudius II (AD 268–70), 2
- Divus Claudius (AD 270), 1
- Quintillus (AD 270), 2
- Victorinus (AD 269–71), 5
- Tetricus I and II (AD 271–4), 14
- Carausius (AD 287–93), 1
- Uncertain, 20

Note: See *Treasure Annual Report 1997–98*, no. 160.

Disposition: Ceredigion Museum (whole hoard)

Valuation: £50

E M BESLY

304 Newton North, Pembrokeshire

Deposited: About AD 292

Finder: Mr K Lunn

Date of discovery: Early April 1999

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector.

Description: 28 late 3rd century base-silver *radiates*:

- Gallienus (sole reign, AD 260–8), 1

Claudius II (AD 268–70), 2
 Divus Claudius (AD 270), 1
 Postumus (AD 260–9), 1
 Victorinus (AD 269–71), 3
 Tetricus II (about AD 273–4), 1
 Uncertain Gallic Empire, 3
 Uncertain Gallic or irregular, 15
 Carausius (AD 287–93), 1 (London, B E // MLXXI issue)

Note: It has been suggested that these coins may be scattered strays from a hoard discovered in the locality in 1857 (*Archaeologia Cambrensis* 1857, p. 313).

Disposition: Disclaimed; returned to finder.

E M BESLY

305 Breamore B, Hampshire

Deposited: About AD 294

Finder: Mr Gifford

Date of discovery: Late summer 1998

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector.

Description: 398 late 3rd century base-silver *radiates* and a pot:

Gallienus and Salonina (AD 260–8), 50
 Claudius II (AD 268–70), 31
 Divus Claudius (AD 270), 14
 Quintillus (AD 270), 3
 Aurelian (AD 270–5), 4
 Tacitus (AD 275–6), 4
 Probus (AD 276–82), 4
 Carinus (AD 283–5), 1
 Diocletian (AD 284–305), 3
 Maximian (AD 285–305), 4
 Postumus (AD 260–9), 5
 Marius (AD 269), 1
 Victorinus (AD 269–71), 47
 Tetricus I and II (AD 271–4), 139
 Irregular, 5
 Uncertain, 83

Note: The coins were found 100 metres away from a hoard of 1,782 *radiates* to the reign of Probus

(‘Breamore A’). It is believed that the coins listed above were only part of a larger hoard recovered by other unauthorised finders.

Disposition: Disclaimed; returned to finder.

R ABDY

306 Rogiet, Monmouthshire (Figs. 306.1–6)

Deposited: About AD 295–6

Finder: Mr C Roberts

Date of discovery: 10 September 1998

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector.

Description: 7 base-silver *denarii* and 3,771 *radiates*, 3rd century (fig. 306.1):

Valerian (AD 253–60), 10
 Gallienus (joint reign, AD 253–60), 6
 Salonina (joint reign), 5
 Divus Valerian II, 2
 Macrianus (AD 260–1), 1
 Gallienus (sole reign, AD 260–8), 45
 Salonina (sole reign), 12
 Claudius II (AD 268–70), 28
 Quintillus (AD 270), 8
 Divus Claudius (AD 270), 6
 Postumus (AD 260–9), 38
 Laelian (AD 269), 3
 Victorinus (AD 269–71), 60
 Tetricus II (about AD 273–4), 2
 Aurelian and Severina (AD 270–5), 349 (includes 7 *denarii*)
 Tacitus (AD 275–6), 641
 Florian (AD 276), 60
 Probus (AD 276–82), 1,327 (fig. 306.2)
 Carus and family (AD 282–5), 113 (includes 6 Magnia Urbica and 1 Divus Nigrinian) (figs. 306.3–4)
 Diocletian (AD 284–305), 170
 Maximian (AD 286–305), 98
 Uncertain Central Empire, 33
 Carausius (AD 287–93)

Radiates, 16

'Carausius et fratres sui', 1 (fig. 306.5)

'Diocletian', 3

'Maximian' 4

Allectus (AD 293–6)

Radiates, 3 (fig. 306.6)

Q-radiates, 748

Irregular *radiates*, 11

Note: See *Treasure Annual Report 1997–98*, no. 161.

Conservation and cataloguing are continuing and so the figures are provisional. This hoard is noteworthy amongst the numerous finds of late 3rd century coins in respect of its unusual composition. Coins of the 'improved' issues from Aurelian to Diocletian are rarely found in British hoards other than in very small numbers, the sole exception being the 1960 Gloucester find, which comprised over 15,500 coins, almost entirely of this category. Rogiet is also the first hoard in modern times that has contained significant numbers of the 'quinarii' (*Q-radiates*) of Allectus. The presence of such numbers of both of these categories in a single deposit is unprecedented. The early issues pre-270 are for the most part of good weight and appear to have been selected. (Note the virtual absence of the Tetrici; the last issues of Victorinus and the poorest Rome coins of Claudius II

[issue III, following the Normanby scheme] are also absent.) The *Divus Nigrinian* is perhaps the second recorded from a British context (the other being Gloucester), while the coin of 'Carausius and his brothers' is one of the finest specimens of this issue yet recorded.

Disposition: National Museums & Galleries of Wales (whole hoard)

Valuation: £40,000

E M BESLY



(fig. 306.1) Rogiet



(fig. 306.2-6)

307 Prestwood B, Buckinghamshire

Deposited: About AD 317

Finders: Mr V Valverde and Mr E Duffield

Date of discovery: 27 August 1999

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with metal-detectors during a rally.

Description: 735 base-silver *nummi* and fragments of a pot.

Diocletian (AD 284–305), pre-reform *radiata*, mint of Lyon, 1

AD 296–307 (1/32), 6 (Trier, 5; Rome, 1)

AD 307–10 (1/48), 78 (London, 45; Trier, 20; Lyon, 12; Siscia, 1)

AD 310–13 (1/72), 581 (London, 348; Trier, 189; Lyon, 43; Ostia, 1)

AD 313–17 (1/96), 60 (London, 42; Trier, 11; Lyon, 6; Arles, 1)

Uncertain, 9 (London, 3; Lyon, 1; uncertain, 5)

Note: This hoard was found on the same occasion and at the same place as Prestwood A: see above no. 293.

However, the two hoards are separated by a period of nearly 100 years and are unlikely to be related.

Disposition: Buckinghamshire County Museum

Valuation: £6,500

I LEINS

308 Taynton, Gloucestershire

Deposited: About AD 317

Finders: Messrs D Sherratt and D Hutton

Date of discovery: 30 September 1999

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector.

Description: 50 base-silver *nummi*:

AD 310–13 (1/72)

Constantine I, 22 (London 11; Lyon 2; Trier 9)

Licinius I, 5 (All Trier)

Uncertain, 7

AD 313–17 (1/96)

Constantine I, 1 (Lyon)

Uncertain, 15

Disposition: Disclaimed; returned to finders.

R ABDY

309 Chaddesley Corbett, Worcestershire

Deposited: About AD 317

Finder: Mr Harriman

Date of discovery: July to September 1999

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector.

Description: 419 base-silver coins (identified by Mr Stan Taylor):

Carus (AD 282–3), 1

AD 296–307 (1/32), 56 (London, 9; Trier, 26;

Lyon, 9; Ticinum, 2; Rome, 1; Aquileia, 1;

Carthage, 3; uncertain, 5)

AD 307–10 (1/48), 25 (London, 13; Trier, 7; Lyon, 1; Rome, 2; Aquileia, 1; uncertain, 1)

AD 310–13 (1/72), 188 (London, 105; Trier, 57;

Lyon, 22; Ostia, 2; uncertain, 2)

AD 313–17 (1/96), 141 (London, 70; Trier, 34;

Lyon, 9; Arles, 8; Siscia, 1; uncertain, 19)

Uncertain fragments, 8

(Carus, 1; Diocletian, 12; Maximian, 19; Constantius I,

11; Galerius, 11; Severus II, 3; Maximinus II, 13;

Licinius I, 51; Constantine I, 285; illegible, 13)

Disposition: Worcestershire County Museum wishes to acquire.

Valuation: £1,800

A BOLTON AND J H C WILLIAMS

310 Hockwold, Norfolk

Deposited: About AD 350

Finder: Mr D Woollestone

Date of discovery: February 1999

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector.

Description: 811 copper-alloy coins, the vast majority being imitations of Roman coins of types dating to the 330s AD.

Camp gateway (Providentia), 1
 Gloria Exercitus (2 standards), 65
 Urbs Roma, 116
 Constantinopolis, 187
 Gloria Exercitus (1 standard), 154
 Gloria Exercitus (uncertain), 34
 Pax Publica, 22
 Pietas Romana, 5
 Securitas Rei P, 1
 Virtus Augg NN, 1
 Gloria Romanorum, 1
 Securitas Rei Publicae, 1 (not found with the rest of the hoard)
 Illegible, 223

Disposition: To be determined. Norfolk Museums Service has expressed an interest in acquiring the coins.

I LEINS

311 Welbourn, Lincolnshire

Deposited: About AD 354

Finder: Mr David Philips

Date of discovery: March 1998 (57 coins) and September 1998 (the remainder)

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector.

Description: 436 base-silver *nummi* together with pottery container (South Midlands Shelly Ware):

Constantine I (AD 306–337), 2
 Constantius II and Constans (AD 348–50), 49
 Magnentius and Decentius (AD 350–353), 274
 Poemenius (Constantius II at Trier during reign of Magnentius), 24
 Constantius II and Gallus (AD 353–54), 87

Note: *Treasure Annual Report 1997–98*, no. 162.

Disposition: Returned to finder, except for eight coins which were acquired by the British Museum and the pot which was acquired by City and County Museum, Lincoln.

Valuation: £400 (8 coins; the pot sherds were generously donated to City and County Museum by the finder)

A M BURNETT

Bowerchalke, Wiltshire

1 silver *miliarensis* and 18 silver *siliquae* to AD 395: found with two Roman gold finger rings: see above, no. 26.

312–13 Lindsell, Essex

Deposited: About AD 402

Finders: Messrs J Stolworthy and G Bailey

Date of discovery: 28 May 1998 (23 coins) and 17 February 1999 (2 coins)

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with metal-detectors.

Description: 25 silver *siliquae*:

Julian II (AD 361–363), 2
 Valens (AD 364–378), 5
 Gratian (AD 367–383), 2
 Valentinian II (AD 375–392), 1
 Theodosius I (AD 379–395), 1
 Flavius Victor (AD 387–388), 1
 Eugenius (AD 392–394), 2
 Arcadius (AD 383–408), 2
 Honorius (AD 393–423), 2
 Uncertain Arcadius or Honorius, 3
 Uncertain, 4

Note: *Treasure Annual Report 1997–98*, no. 164.

Disposition: Saffron Walden Museum

Valuation: £75 (first group of 23 coins) and £125 (second group of two coins)

R ABDY AND J ORNA-ORNSTEIN

314 Eye area, Suffolk

Deposited: About AD 402

Finder: Mr J Scopes

Date of discovery: December 1999

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector.

Description: 4 silver *siliquae*:

Julian (AD 360–63), 1
 ?Gratian (AD 367–83), 1
 Honorius (AD 393–423), 1

Uncertain, 1

Disposition: Disclaimed; returned to finder.

R ABDY

315 Melcombe Horsey, Dorset

Deposited: About AD 402

Finders: Messrs A Mitchell, J Adams, J Hutchins and Ms F Hutchins

Date of discovery: 9 and 31 October 1999

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with metal-detectors.

Description: 1 silver *miliarensis* fragment, 38 *siliquae* (many fragmentary), 1 bronze coin, probably of the 3rd century AD together with pot fragment and three sheets of rolled lead.

Miliarensis:

Valens (AD 364–78), 1 (fragment)

Siliquae:

Julian (AD 360–63), 3

Valens (AD 364–78), 7

Gratian (AD 367–83), 4

Valentinian II (AD 375–92), 4

Theodosius I (AD 379–395), 3

Magnus Maximus (383–88), 2

Arcadius (AD 383–408), 2

Honorius (AD 393–423), 3

Uncertain emperor (AD 364–395), 2

Uncertain emperor (AD 378–388), 3

Uncertain emperor (AD 388–395), 1

Uncertain emperor (AD 395–402), 2

Uncertain emperor (uncertain period), 2

Bronze coin:

3rd century AD, irregular?, 1

Note: It was apparent that most of the *siliquae*, though often extremely fragmentary, were unclipped.

Disposition: Disclaimed; returned to finders.

J H C WILLIAMS

316 Burgate, Suffolk (addenda)

Deposited: About AD 402

Finder: Mr I Charity

Date of discovery: October 1998 to January 1999

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector.

Description: 5 silver *siliquae* and 1 silver spoon fragment:

Constantius II (AD 337–61), 1

Valentinian I (AD 365–78), 1

Theodosius I (AD 379–95), 1

Arcadius (AD 383–408), 1

Uncertain emperor (AD 395–402), 1

Note: For previous finds from this hoard of coins, rings and spoons, see R Bland and C Johns in R Bland and J Orna-Ornstein (eds), *Coin Hoards from Roman Britain X* (London, 1997), pp. 463–7, and *Treasure Annual Report 1997–98*, no. 135. The total now stands at 1 gold *solidus*, 174 silver *siliquae*, 1 silver half-*siliqua*, 3 silver finger rings, 1 complete silver spoon and 4 spoon fragments.

Disposition: Disclaimed; returned to finder.

J H C WILLIAMS

317 Cattal, North Yorkshire (addenda) (Fig. 317)

Deposited: About AD 402

Finder: Mr M Killeen

Date of discovery: 1998

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector.

Description: 11 silver *siliquae*:

Constantius II (AD 337–361), 1 (fig. 317.1)

Valentinian I (AD 364–75), 3 (fig. 317.2)

Gratian (AD 367–83), 2

Valentinian II (AD 375–92), 1 (fig. 317.3)

Magnus Maximus (AD 383–88), 1

Eugenius (AD 392–94), 1 (fig. 317.4)

Arcadius (AD 383–408), 1

Honorius (AD 393–423), 1

Note: For the initial find of 16 *siliquae*, see C Barclay in R Bland and J Orna-Ornstein (eds), *Coin Hoards*



(fig. 317) Cattal

from *Roman Britain X* (London 1997), pp. 424–25.

Disposition: Yorkshire Museum

Valuation: £300

C BARCLAY

318 Over, Gloucestershire

Deposited: 3rd–4th centuries AD. Not a hoard.

Finder: Mr S Mason

Date of discovery: 26 February 1999

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector.

Description: 14 Roman coins

Base-silver *radiates*:

- Claudius II (AD 268–70), 1
- ?Victorinus (AD 269–70), 1
- ?Tetricus I (AD 270–4), 1
- irregular copy of Tetricus I, 1
- Carausius (AD 287–93), 1
- Allectus (AD 293–6), 1

Base-silver *nummi*:

- Constantinopolis (AD 330–5), 1
- Gloria Exercitvs, 2 standards (AD 330–5), 1
- Gloria Exercitvs, 1 standard (AD 335–41), 4
- Secvritas Rei pblicae (AD 367–75), 1

illegible, 1

Disposition: Not treasure; returned to finder.

R ABDY

319 Haddenham, Buckinghamshire

Deposited: 1st–4th centuries AD. Not a hoard.

Finder: Mr W Jackman

Date of discovery: May 1999

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector.

Description: 31 Roman coins:

Silver *denarius*:

- Octavian (about 36 BC), 1

Bronze *dupondii/asses*:

- Vespasian (AD 69–79), 1
- Antoninus Pius (AD 138–61), 2

Silver *siliqua*:

- Valentinian II (AD 375–92), 1

Also 26 bronze *nummi* of the 4th century both pre and post the reform of AD 348.

Disposition: Not treasure; returned to finder.

R ABDY

320 Bourton on the Water, Gloucestershire

Deposited: 3rd–4th centuries AD.

Finder: Mr M Williams

Date of discovery: August–December 1999

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector.

Description: 132 Roman coins:

Base-silver *radiates* (14):

- Tetricus I (AD 270–4), 1
- Carausius (AD 287–93), 2
- Irregular (AD 260–96), 1
- Illegible (AD 260–96), 10

Base-silver *nummi* (63):

- House of Constantine (AD 307–61) (52)
- Soli Invicto Comiti (AD 307–18), 2
- Providentia type (AD 324–30), 2

Salus Reipublicae (Helena, AD 324–8), 1
 Gloria Exercitus type (AD 330–41), 9
 Urbs Roma (AD 330–5), 4
 Constantinopolis (AD 330–5), 6
 Emperor in quadriga (Divus Constantine I, AD 337–41), 1
 Victoriae Dd Auggq Nn (AD 341–8), 3
 Fel Temp Reparatio (AD 348–58), 3
 Irregular, House of Constantine, 5
 Illegible, House of Constantine, 16
 Magnentius (AD 350–3), 1
 House of Valentinian (AD 364–78) (10)
 Gloria Romanorum, 4
 Securitas Reipublicae, 4
 Gloria Novi Saeculi (Gratian), 2

Illegible, 55

Note: It would appear that these coins, which were found adjacent to a known Roman site, represent a series of stray finds rather than a single deposit. They were, however, declared treasure.

Disposition: To be acquired by Corinium Museum

Valuation: £100

P GENTIL

c) Early Medieval coin finds

321 Chipping Ongar, Essex

Deposited: Mid 7th century

Finder: Mr C Kutler

Date of discovery: Autumn 1999

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector.

Description: Two gold Merovingian *tremisses* (one of which has a small gold plug attached to it to bring it up to a weight that matches the other). One is completely illegible, the other is inscribed 'in the palace'.

Disposition: British Museum

Valuation: £1,500

G WILLIAMS

322 South Colchester, Essex

Deposited: About 710

Finder: Mr Christopher Behn

Date of discovery: March 1998

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector.

Description: 3 Anglo-Saxon silver *sceattas*:

Series E: Probably late intermediate/early secondary, about 710–15, 2 (1.17g, 1.12g); indeterminate, 1.18g

Note: See *Treasure Annual Report 1997–98*, no. 165.

Three other *sceattas* had been discovered by Mr Behn in the same place between 1995 and 1997 and were not considered as treasure trove (Series D, type 8 variant, 1.12g; Series E, 1.18g and Series F, 1.00g).

Disposition: Colchester Museums

Valuation: £360

G WILLIAMS

323 Bamburgh, Northumberland

Deposited: About 850–5

Finders: Members of the Ashington and Bedlington Metal Detecting Club

Date of discovery: 7–10 January 1999 (223 coins) and 24 June 1999 (30 coins)

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with metal-detectors.

Description: 253 base metal *stycas* of the Kingdom of Northumbria, many illegible. Rulers represented include Eanred (about 810–40), Aethelred II (1st reign, about 840–44 and 2nd reign, 844–about 850) and Redwulf (844), with a single legible coin of Osberht (about 850–67). The hoard also contains coins in the name of Archbishop Wigmund of York (837–about 854 or about 848–about 858) as well as a number of irregular issues with blundered legends. Full details to appear in next year's report.

Disposition: Museum of Antiquities, Newcastle upon Tyne

Valuation: £2,850

G WILLIAMS

324 Severn Stoke, Worcestershire (addendum)**Deposited:** About 874**Finder:** Mr C L Thompson**Date of discovery:** 27 March 1999**Circumstances of discovery:** While searching with a metal-detector.**Description:** 1 Anglo-Saxon penny of Burgred, king of Mercia (852–74), lunette type, moneyer: Osmund.**Note:** This coin is an additional find from a group of seventeen Anglo-Saxon silver pennies of Burgred (11), Aethelwulf of Wessex (839–58) (2), Aethelberht I of Wessex (858–65/6) (1), 'Aethelberht' (posthumous) (1) and Aethelred I of Wessex (865/6–71) (2) found by Mr Thompson on this site between 1992 and 1996: see *Treasure Trove Reviewing Committee Annual Report 1996–97*, no. 19.**Disposition:** The British Museum wishes to acquire this coin.**Valuation:** To be determined.

G WILLIAMS

325 Llanbedrgoch (4), Anglesey**Deposited:** 9th century**Finders:** Messrs P Corbett and A Gillespie**Date of discovery:** November 1997 and May 1998**Circumstances of discovery:** While searching with metal-detectors.**Description:** 3 Carolingian silver coins of the 9th century:

Louis the Pious, 814–40, silver denier, uncertain mint, 1

Pepin II of Aquitaine, 839–52, silver denier, Melle mint, 1

Charles the Bald, about 848–77, silver denier, Melle mint, 1

Note: See *Treasure Annual Report 1997–98*, no. 166.**Disposition:** Inquest deferred pending archaeological work in progress.

E M BESLY

Warton, Carnforth, Lancashire3 Islamic silver *dirhems* of AD 898–913 and 6 pieces of scrap silver of the Viking age (*Treasure Annual Report 1997–98*, no. 167): see above no. 84.

326 Bedale, North Yorkshire (addenda)**Deposited:** 10th century**Finder:** Mr B Court**Date of discovery:** October–November 1998**Circumstances of discovery:** While searching with a metal-detector.**Description:** Fused fragments of one or more Anglo-Saxon pennies of the 10th century, otherwise illegible.**Note:** Thirteen other Anglo-Saxon silver pennies of the period of Offa have previously been found by Mr Court on this site between 1991 and 1997: see *Treasure Trove Reviewing Committee Annual Report 1995–96*, no. 17 and *Treasure Annual Report 1997–98*, no. 140.**Disposition:** Disclaimed; returned to finder.

C BARCLAY AND G WILLIAMS

327 Thurgate, Leicestershire**Deposited:** About 930**Finder:** Mr Brian Kimberley**Date of discovery:** 23 and 25 September 1998 and 14 September 1999**Circumstances of discovery:** While searching with a metal-detector.**Description:** 3 silver pennies of the Vikings:

Time of Sihtric Caoch (921–7), sword/cross type with blundered legends, cf. North 535, 2 (1.06g, chipped and 0.89g)

Vikings of Northumbria, Sword St Peter coinage (921–7), sword/cross type (North 555), 1 (1.03g, chipped)

Note: Five other coins of the same period were found by Mr Kimberley in the same location between 1992 and 1997; these were not considered as treasure trove

and have also been acquired by the Fitzwilliam Museum. The coins are:

Time of Sihtric Caoch (921–7), sword/cross type with blundered legends, cf. North 535, (0.51g, fragment)

Edward the Elder (899–924), Horizontal type (HC 1E), moneyer Beornwold, Wallingford mint (?), 1 (1.35g, chipped); Horizontal type, moneyer Gareard, London mint (?), 1 (1.35g, chipped); Horizontal type (HT 1?), moneyer Osbeorn, Late I (S), West Mercian style, 1 (0.86g, fragment)

Samanids, fragment of a silver *dirhem*, Nasr ibn Ahmad (914–32), with the name of Caliph al-Muqtadir (908–32), Samarqand mint, about 915/16, 1 (0.51g, fragment)

Disposition: Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge

Valuation: £3,000 (3coins)

M A S BLACKBURN

328 Hargrave, Cheshire

Deposited: About 970–5

Finder: Mr Denis Price

Date of discovery: September–October 1997

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector.

Description: 6 silver pennies of Edgar (959–75):

All BMC II, HR 3: Mint of Tamworth, moneyer Deornulf, 1; moneyer Monna, 2; mint of Chester, moneyer Deorlaf, 1; moneyer Thormod, 1 (either HR 2 or HR 3); uncertain mint and moneyer, 1

Note: See *Treasure Annual Report 1997–98*, no. 168.

Disposition: Not treasure trove; returned to finder.

D ROBINSON

329 Woodbridge area, Suffolk

Deposited: About 1035

Finders: Messrs B Warren and R Damant

Date of discovery: 8 and 15 December 1996

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with metal-detectors.

Description: 3 silver pennies of Cnut (1016–35), all fragmentary:

Short Cross type, about 1029–35, mints of Exeter, 1; Shaftesbury, 1 and Wallingford, 1.

Note: See *Treasure Annual Report 1997–98*, no. 169.

The inquest was deferred pending the possible discovery of further material from the site.

Disposition: British Museum

Valuation: £40

G WILLIAMS

330 Appledore, Kent (addenda)

Deposited: About 1051–2

Finder: Mr P Collins and Mr B Douch

Date of discovery: August 1998

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with metal-detectors.

Description: 12 silver pennies of Edward the Confessor (1042–66)

Expanding Cross type ('heavy' coinage)

Canterbury, 7 (EDPERD (2); ELPED (2); GYLDEPINE (2), MANNA); London, 2 (LEOFRED); Northampton, 1 (LEOFWINE); Nottingham, 1 (PVLNOÐ: in two pieces, with a further fragment missing); Winchester, 1 (GODPI[NE] (cut half)).

Note: These coins are additional to the main hoard of 490 pennies discovered by Messrs Collins and Douch in 1997 and acquired by the British Museum: see *Treasure Annual Report 1997–98*, nos. 143 and 170.

Disposition: British Museum

Valuation: £1,400

G WILLIAMS

d) Medieval coin finds

331 Maltby Springs, Lincolnshire

Deposited: About 1075–80

Finders: Messrs C P Hodson and D K Lascelles

Date of discovery: 1 September 1999

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with metal-detectors.

Description: 5 silver pennies of William I (1066–87):

Two sceptres type, about 1072–4, Oxford, moneyer Brihtred, 1

Two stars type, about 1074–7, Lincoln, Wihtric, 2; Norwich, Godwine, 1; Oxford, Brihtred, 1

Disposition: The British Museum wishes to acquire these coins.

Valuation: £1,500

G WILLIAMS

332 Bledlow with Saunderton, Buckinghamshire

Deposited: About 1145–50

Finder: Mr R Piercy

Date of discovery: 25 July 1998

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector.

Description: 2 silver pennies of Stephen (1135–54):

BMC I (Watford type), Carlisle mint (moneyer illegible), 1; London mint, moneyer Rodbert, 1

Note: See *Treasure Annual Report 1997–98*, no. 171.

Disposition: Buckinghamshire County Museum

Valuation: £750

G WILLIAMS

333–34 Gayton, Northamptonshire

Deposited: About 1170–80

Finders: Messrs K W Jones and F G H Bason

Date of discovery: 24–6 February 1998 (first group of 147 coins) and 12–14 April 1999 (additional 161 coins and 7 fragments)

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with metal-detectors.

Description: 308 silver pennies and 7 fragments of the Tealby type of Henry II (1154–89). All classes are represented down to class F. Full details to appear in next year's report.

Note: See *Treasure Annual Report 1997–98*, no. 172.

Disposition: Ashmolean Museum

Valuation: £10,500 (first group: £6,000; second group: £4,050)

G WILLIAMS

335 Bainton, East Yorkshire

Deposited: About 1200

Finder: Mr J Sutton

Date of discovery: Not known.

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector.

Description: 12 silver Short Cross pennies

Canterbury, 5: Goldwine, 1 (4a); Roberd, 1 (4a);

Meinir, 2 (4b); Reinaud, 1 (4b)

Lincoln, 1: Will DF, 1 (1b)

London, 4: Ricard, 1 (4a); Stivene, 2 (4a); Henric, 1 (4b)

Winchester, 1: Adam

York, 1: Turkil

Note: Almost certainly further coins from the Bainton hoard discovered in 1982 (see M M Archibald and B J Cook, *English Medieval Coin Hoards I. Cross and Crosslets, Short Cross and Long Cross hoards* (British Museum, forthcoming).

Disposition: Hull and East Riding Museum

Valuation: £440

C BARCLAY

336 Wanborough (2), Surrey

Deposited: Between 1205 and about 1220?

Finders: Surrey Archaeological Society

Date of discovery: Spring 1999

Circumstances of discovery: Archaeological investigation

Description: 5 silver Short Cross pennies.

London: Henri, 1 (4b); Raul, 1 (1b)

Wilton: Robert, 1 (1b)

Worcester: Osber, 1 (1b)

Uncertain mint: uncertain moneyer, 1 (5–6)

Note: For Iron Age and Roman coins found during the same excavation, see no. 275 above. The coins are proceeding through the Treasure process to safeguard

the interests of the landowners; as is customary, the archaeologists involved have waived any reward.

Disposition: Inquest awaited.

B J COOK

337 Spixworth (2), Norfolk

Deposited: About 1230–50

Finders: Members of the Anglian Historical Searchers

Date of discovery: 21 September 1998

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with metal-detectors.

Description: 12 silver Short Cross coins.

All coins are pennies unless indicated as cut halfpennies by $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

Canterbury: Arnaud, 1 (5); Coldwine, 2 (4b and 5b); Henri, 1 (7aC); Ioan Chic, 1 (7bC); Iohan, 1 (7b); Roger of R, 2 (7aC and 7b).

London: Adam, 1 (7bB); uncertain ?d, 2 (7bB and 7bD); Ledulf, 1 (7cB).

Note: See *Treasure Annual Report 1997–98*, no. 173. Two other coins were found on the site, but were separate deposits: a penny of Henry VI, Rosette Mascle issue, iii (1427–30), York mint, and a penny of Elizabeth I, details illegible. Additional finds were made in January 2000.

Disposition: Disclaimed; returned to finders.

B J COOK

338 Mid-Norfolk (3) (addenda)

Deposited: 1240–50 and 1260–70 (?)

Finder: Mrs M Slaven

Date of discovery: Various dates during 1999

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector.

Description: 24 silver coins consisting of 19 Short Cross and 5 Long Cross.

All coins are pennies, unless otherwise stated.

Short Cross

Bury St Edmunds: Iohan, 2 (8b2: 1; 8b: 1)

Canterbury: Coldwine, 1 (5bii); Willem T, 1 (5c);

Ioan, 1 (7aB); Roger, 1 (7bA); Osmund, 1 (7bB);

Henri, 1 (7bD); Nichole, 3 (7cC: 1; 8b2: 2)

London: Raul, 1 (1c); Stivene, 1 (4b); Elis, 1 (7bA);

Adam, 1 (7bB); Nic/hole, 4 (7cA: 1; 7cB: 3)

Long Cross

Canterbury: Nicole, 1 (3a)

Norwich: Ion, 2 (3a: 1; 3c: 1)

Uncertain mint: Nicole, 1 (3ab); Willem, 1 (3(b?))

Note: There have been several previous finds of coins from this hoard (or hoards): see *Report of the Treasure Trove Reviewing Committee 1995–96*, no. 20; *Treasure Annual Report 1997–98*, no.146. The hoard is to be published in M M Archibald and B J Cook, *English Medieval Coin Hoards I. Cross and Crosslets, Short Cross and Long Cross hoards* (British Museum, forthcoming).

Disposition: Disclaimed; returned to finder.

B J COOK

339 Morley (2), Norfolk

Deposited: 1270–80

Finder: Mr W Brooker

Date of discovery: February 1999

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector.

Description: 20 silver Long Cross coins, and 1 Scottish Long Cross and Stars coin.

All coins are cut halfpennies, unless otherwise stated.

England

Bristol: Elis, 1 (3ab, penny)

Bury St Edmunds: [Ioc/Ion], 1 (7)

Canterbury: Iohs, 1 (3c); Ion, 1 (5g); Willem, 1 (5b, penny)

London: Nicole, 1 (5g); Renaud, 5 (5g, 1; 5h, 4, including one penny); uncertain moneyer, 3 (3c, 5a and 5?)

Newcastle: Henri, 1 (3b, penny)

Uncertain mint: Henri, 1 (3c); uncertain moneyer, 1 (3c); Ion, 1 (5a–c); Willem, 1 (5a–c); uncertain moneyer, 1 (5)

Scotland

Illegible, 1

Disposition: Disclaimed; returned to finder.

B J COOK

340 Thwaite (1), Suffolk

Deposited: About 1260–70

Finders: Messrs A C Slinn and M D Seager

Date of discovery: 20–26 August 1998

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with metal-detectors.

Description: 22 silver coins, with 3 lead seal matrices of early 13th century date (see above, no. 165).

All coins are pennies unless indicated as cut halfpennies by $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

Short Cross, 1

Canterbury: Roger of R, 1 (7a)

Long Cross, 20

Bury St Edmunds: Ion, 1 (2a)

Canterbury: Gilbert, 2 (3c, 1; 5c, 1); Robert, 1 (5g)

Gloucester: Ion, 1 (3a)

Lincoln: Walter, 1 (3a)

London: Davi, 1 (5c); Henri, 3 (5c, 1; 5g, 1 & ?d);

Nicole, 5 (2b, 1; 3bc, 1(?d); 3c, 1 (?d); 4a, 1;

5b–c, 1 (?d); Ricard, 2 (5a, 1; 5c, 1); Willem, 1

(5f); uncertain, 1 (3a (?d))

York: Tomas, 1 (3b)

Westphalian imitation, 1: Irish style, Blomberg

Note: See *Treasure Annual Report 1997–98*, no. 174.

Disposition: The Westphalian imitation and the three matrices have been acquired by the British Museum.

Valuation: £450 (£300 for the coin and £150 for the seal matrices)

B J COOK

341 Gorefield, Cambridgeshire

Deposited: About 1310–14

Finders: Mr T Stamp and Mr J Fisher

Date of discovery: 17 and 27 May 1998

Circumstances of discovery: While laying a patio.

Description: 1,084 silver coins, face value: £4 8s.6 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

Edward I–Edward II, main series

Pennies

Class 1b, 1 (London)

1c, 9 (London)

1d, 14 (London)

2a, 26 (London, 25; Canterbury, 1)

2ab, 4 (London)

2b, 82 (London, 49; Canterbury, 6; Bristol, 17;

Durham, 5; York, 5)

3a, 11 (London)

3b, 18 (London, 4; Bristol, 1; York, 13)

3c, 111 (London, 54; Canterbury, 17; Bristol, 27;

Bury St Edmunds, 1; Durham, 2; Lincoln, 7; York, 3)

3d, 37 (London, 17; Canterbury, 6; Bristol, 7;

Bury St Edmunds, 1; Lincoln, 6)

3e, 31 (Durham, 2; Newcastle, 9; York (royal), 17;

York (episcopal), 3)

3f, 2 (Bristol)

3g, 129 (London, 89; Canterbury, 10; Bristol, 9;

Bury St Edmunds, 1; Chester, 1; Durham, 9;

Lincoln, 10)

4a, 27 (London, 16; Canterbury, 5; Bury St

Edmunds, 6)

4b, 86 (London, 58; Canterbury, 25; Durham, 3)

4c, 33 (London, 15; Canterbury, 18)

4d/c, 3 (London, 1; Canterbury, 2)

4d, 36 (London, 23; Canterbury, 13)

4c/e, 1 (London)

4e/d, 1 (London)

4e, 28 (London, 19; Canterbury, 6; Bury St

Edmunds, 3)

4e/5, 1 (London)

5a/4e, 1 (London)

5a, 3 (London, 2; Canterbury, 1)

5b, 14 (London, 6; Canterbury, 7; Durham, 1)

6a, 2 (London)

6b, 5 (London)

7a, 2 (London, 1; Canterbury, 1)
 7b, 2 (London)
 8a, 4 (London)
 8b, 2 (London)
 8c, 6 (London)
 9a1, 11 (London, 10; Durham, 1)
 9a2, 7 (London)
 9b1, 31 (London, 20; Canterbury, 4; Bristol, 2;
 Durham, 1; Kingston upon Hull, 1; Newcastle,
 2; York, 1)
 9b2, 12 (London, 9; Durham, 1; Newcastle, 1; York, 1)
 9b local dies of Durham, 1
 10x1, 1 (Newcastle)
 10ab2, 7 (London, 3; Canterbury, 2; Newcastle, 2)
 10ab3, 7 (London)
 10ab4, 3 (London)
 10ab5, 19 (London, 11; Canterbury, 3; Bury St
 Edmunds, 5)
 10ab6, 1 (London)
 10cf1, 20 (London, 19; Canterbury, 1)
 10cf2, 19 (London, 10; Canterbury, 6; Durham, 3)
 10cf3, 4 (London, 1; Canterbury, 1; Durham, 2)
 10cf4, 1 (London)
 10cf5, 4 (London, 3; Canterbury, 1)
 10cf unc, 1 (Canterbury)
 11a1, 3 (London, 2; Canterbury, 1)
 11b3, 1 (London)
 Class and mint illegible, 1

Halfpennies

3b, 1 (London)
 3c–e, 11 (London, 7; Bristol, 2; Lincoln, 2)
 3g, 4 (London, 3; Bristol, 1)

Farthings

3c, 2 (London, 1; Bristol, 1)
 4de, 1 (London)
 10, 5 (London)

Pennies of Berwick upon Tweed

4a, 1
 4b, 1

Edward I, Irish coinage

Pennies

Group A, 1 (Dublin)
 Group B, 39 (Dublin, 23; Waterford, 16)
 Group C, 1 (Dublin)
 Group F, 1 (Cork)
 Group G, 3 (Dublin)
 Counterfeits, 2 ('Dublin')

Halfpennies

Group B, 7 (Dublin, 5; Waterford, 2)

Alexander III, King of Scots

Second coinage pennies

Class A, 1
 Class B, 9
 Class M, 38
 Class E, 31
 Class D, 4
 Class H, 1

Continental sterling

Gui of Dampierre, count of Flanders and Namur
 (1279–1305), 10
 John of Avesnes, count of Hainaut (1280–1304), 5
 John I, duke of Brabant (1261–94), 4
 Arnold V, count of Looz (1279–1323), 1
 William of Hainaut, bishop of Cambrai (1285–96), 3
 Renaud, count of Gelderland (1272–1326), 2
 John the Blind, count of Luxemburg (1309–46), 2

Imitations with 'English' or 'Irish' legends, 7

Note: See *Treasure Annual Report 1997–98*, no. 176.

Several coins had traces of cloth fragments.

Disposition: Selections acquired by the British Museum (127 coins), Wisbech and Fenland Museum (10 coins) and Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge (4 coins); remainder returned to finders.

Valuation: £5,270 (141 coins)

342 South Elmham, Suffolk**Deposited:** About 1314–15**Finder:** Mr D Witham**Date of discovery:** 12–13 September 1998 and Spring 1999**Circumstances of discovery:** While searching with a metal-detector.**Description:** 19 silver coins

England, Edward I and Edward II, pennies

3?, 1 (York)

9bi, 1 (York, royal)

10ab₅, 2 (Canterbury, 1; London, 1)10cf₁/10ab₅, 1 (Durham, plain cross)10cf₁, 2 (Canterbury)10cf_{2a}, 1 (London)10cf_{3b}, 2 (Canterbury, 1; Durham, plain cross, 1)11a₁, 1 (Canterbury)11a₂, 2 (Canterbury, 1; London, 1)11a₃, 1 (Canterbury)11b₂, 2 (Canterbury, 1; London, 1)

11c, 2 (Canterbury, 1; London, 1)

Scotland, penny of Alexander III, second coinage, class M, 1

Note: See *Treasure Annual Report 1997–98*, no. 178.**Disposition:** Disclaimed; returned to finder.

B J COOK

343 Croydon, Greater London**Deposited:** Early 14th century**Finders:** Museum of London Archaeology Service**Date of discovery:** September 1998**Circumstances of discovery:** During a controlled archaeological investigation.**Description:** 3 silver sterling pennies of Edward I–III.**Note:** See *Treasure Annual Report 1997–98*, no. 175.**Disposition:** Disclaimed; to remain with the archaeological archive.

B J COOK

344 Llanddona, Anglesey**Deposited:** About 1320–1340**Finder:** Mr G Williams**Date of discovery:** About 14 May 1999 and on subsequent occasions**Circumstances of discovery:** While searching with a metal-detector; beach find.**Description:** 311 silver pennies, late 13th–14th centuries.

England, Edward I (1272–1307) and Edward II (1307–27) pennies:

Berwick, 4; Bristol, 5; Bury, 21; Canterbury, 70; Durham, 52 (includes 33 episcopal); Exeter, 1; Kingston upon Hull, 3; Lincoln, 1; London, 120; Newcastle, 4; York, 9 (includes 1 archiepiscopal); uncertain, 3; Irregular, 2

Scotland, Alexander III (1249–86) second coinage (from 1280) pennies, 5; John Baliol (1292–6) pennies, 4

Ireland, Edward I Dublin pennies, 3; Waterford penny, 1

John of Louvain (1285–1309) Herstal crockard, 1
Gaucher de Châtillon (about 1313–22) Yves sterling, 1

Latest coins: Bury, Durham and London pennies of class 15c.

Note: A coastal find, with many coins poorly preserved. Traces of a fine plain-weave textile in concretion adhering to one coin suggest a possible cloth bag as a container.**Disposition:** Inquest awaited; Oriel Ynys Môn, Llangefni, hopes to acquire the hoard.

E M BESLY

345 Kilclief Castle, County Down, Northern Ireland**Deposited:** About 1320–50**Finder:** Mr Gerald McQuoid**Date of discovery:** February 1999

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with a metal-detector.

Description: 1 halfpenny of John as Lord of Ireland and 5 sterling pennies of Edward I

England: Edward I

Classes 1–5, perhaps 4 (London), 1

10ab4, (Canterbury), 1

10cf1, (London), 1

10cf3, (London), 1

10 (London), 1

Ireland: John as Lord

Halfpenny, 2nd coinage, type 1b or 1c, Dublin,
moneyer: Adam, 1

Disposition: To be determined.

Valuation: To be determined.

R HESLIP

346 Downham, Essex

Deposited: About 1330–40

Finders: Members of the Essex Detector Society

Date of discovery: 21 March 1999

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with metal-detectors.

Description: 8 silver pennies of Edward I and Edward II, and 1 continental imitation.

Class 4e, 1 (London)

10ab, 2 (Canterbury, 1; London, 1)

10cf, 3 (Canterbury)

15b, 2 (Bury St Edmunds, 1; Canterbury, 1)

Sterling of John the Blind of Luxemburg
(1309–46), 1 (Mayhew 257)

Disposition: Chelmsford Museums Service

Valuation: £145

B J COOK

347 Ottery St Mary, Devon

Deposited: 1344–51

Finders: Messrs W Weller and T Copley

Date of discovery: 13 September 1998

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with metal-detectors.

Description: 11 silver coins

Pennies of Edward I and Edward II:

2b, 1 (London)

3e, 1 (York, episcopal)

9b1, 1 (London)

10cf1, (London)

10cf2, (Canterbury)

11b2, 1 (London)

11 uncertain, 1 (Durham, crozier end on reverse)

Pennies of Edward III, Third, 'Florin', Coinage

Type uncertain (fragment), 1 (London)

Type 4/I, 1 (London)

Type ?/II (fragment), 1 (London)

Continental sterling of John the Blind (1309–46),

Luxemburg Mayhew 265v, 1

Note: See *Treasure Annual Report 1997–98*, no. 177.

Disposition: Disclaimed; returned to finders.

B J COOK

348 Staverton, Devon

Deposited: Late 1340s

Finders: Messrs P H J Wills and R Hill

Date of discovery: 29–30 July 1999

Circumstances of discovery: While searching with metal-detectors.

Description: 37 silver coins: 35 English pennies of Edward I–III, 1 counterfeit penny of Edward I–II, and 1 Irish penny of Edward I.

Pennies of Edward I–Edward II

Main series

Class 3d, 1 (Lincoln)

3g, 1 (London)

4b, 2 (London)

4c, 2 (Durham, 1; London, 1)